GARMIN

GTN™ Xi Series

Pilot's Guide



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SOFTWARE VERSION

This manual reflects the operation of system software v21.11. Some differences in operation may be observed when comparing the information in this manual to later software versions.

INFORMATION & SUPPORT

United States radar data provided by NOAA; European radar data collected and provided by Meteo France.

For information regarding the Aviation Limited Warranty, refer to Garmin's website.

For aviation product support, visit flyGarmin.com.



WARNING

Do not use terrain avoidance displays as the sole source of information for maintaining separation from terrain and obstacles. Garmin obtains terrain and obstacle data from third-party sources and cannot independently verify the accuracy of the information.



WARNING

Do not rely solely upon Terrain Proximity data for terrain avoidance. Terrain Proximity is not a certified terrain awareness system. It is an aid to situational awareness only. Using Terrain Proximity data does not under any circumstances or conditions relieve the pilot's responsibility to see and avoid terrain or obstacles.



WARNING

Do not use TAWS information for primary terrain or obstacle avoidance. TAWS is intended only to enhance situational awareness.



WARNING

Always refer to current aeronautical charts and NOTAMs for verification of displayed aeronautical information. Displayed aeronautical data may not incorporate the latest NOTAM information.



WARNING

Never use GPS altitude for vertical navigation, traffic avoidance, or compliance with any air traffic control clearance. The altitude calculated by GPS receivers is geometric height above Mean Sea Level and may vary significantly from the altitude displayed on the primary barometric altimeter. The barometric altimeter must be used to comply with all air traffic control clearances.



WARNING

Do not rely solely on VNAV guidance when navigating horizontally and vertically around user-defined airports. It is the pilot's responsibility to ensure separation from terrain and obstacles during an approach to a user-defined airport.



WARNING

Never use expired databases. Update databases regularly to ensure currency. Use out of date database information at your own risk.



WARNING

Never use basemap information (land and water data) as the sole means of navigation. Basemap data is intended only to supplement other approved navigation data sources and should be considered only an aid to enhance situational awareness.



WARNING

Do not rely solely upon the display of traffic information to accurately depict all of the traffic within range of the aircraft. Due to lack of equipment, poor signal reception, and/or inaccurate information from aircraft or ground stations, traffic may be present that is not represented on the display.



WARNING

Do not rely solely upon the display of traffic information for collision avoidance maneuvering. The traffic display does not provide collision avoidance resolution advisories and does not under any circumstances or conditions relieve the pilot's responsibility to see and avoid other aircraft.



WARNING

Never use datalink weather information for maneuvering in, near, or around areas of hazardous weather. Information contained within datalink weather products may not accurately depict current weather conditions.



WARNING

Never use datalink weather information for entering a thunderstorm. Per the FAA's Aeronautical Information Manual (AIM) and AC 00-24C: "avoid by at least 20 miles any thunderstorm identified as severe or giving an intense radar echo."



WARNING

Do not use the indicated datalink weather product age to determine the age of the weather information shown by the datalink weather product. Due to time delays inherent in gathering and processing weather data for datalink transmission, the weather information shown by the datalink weather product may be older than the indicated weather product age.



WARNING

Do not rely solely upon Datalink services to provide TFR information. Always confirm TFR information through official sources such as flight service stations or air traffic control.



WARNING

Do not rely on information from a lightning detection system display as the sole basis for hazardous weather avoidance. Range limitations and interference may cause the system to display inaccurate or incomplete information. Refer to documentation from the lightning detection system manufacturer for detailed information about the system.



WARNING

Always refer to current aeronautical charts for appropriate minimum clearance altitudes. The displayed MSAs are only advisory in nature and should not be relied upon as the sole source of obstacle and terrain avoidance information.



WARNING

Do not use GPS to navigate to any active waypoint identified as a "NON WGS84 WPT" by a system message. "NON WGS84 WPT" waypoints are derived from an unknown map reference datum that may be incompatible with the map reference datum used by GPS (known as WGS84) and may be positioned in error as displayed.



WARNING

Do not learn operational procedures for this product in the air. For safety reasons, thoroughly practice basic operation of this product on the ground before use during flight.



WARNING

Review and understand all aspects of this pilot's guide. Doing so reduces the risk of unsafe operation.



WARNING

Always resolve any discrepancies between the display and other navigation sources when they occur. During flight operations, compare display indications to information from other NAVAIDs, visual sightings, charts, and other available sources before continuing navigation.



WARNING

Be aware that this product, its packaging, and its components contain chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or reproductive harm. This notice is being provided in accordance with California's Proposition 65. If you have any questions or would like additional information, please refer to our website at www.garmin.com/prop65.



CAUTION

Do not clean display surfaces with abrasive cloths or cleaners containing ammonia. They will harm the anti-reflective coating. Use a clean, lint-free cloth and anti-reflective lens cleaner.



CAUTION

Ensure that any unit repairs are made by an authorized Garmin service center. Unauthorized repairs or modifications could void both the warranty and affect the airworthiness of the aircraft.



NOTE

Foreign materials (i.e., moisture, objects) that come into contact with the touchscreen can prevent the unit from responding to touch commands. To restore functionality, wipe the screen dry and/or remove interfering objects.



NOTE

The COM application supports channel tuning for both 8.33 kHz and 25 kHz channels within radio-frequency range. If flying in a region where 8.33 kHz channel spacing is available, set the COM radio to 8.33 kHz to prevent the loss of any stored or recently used frequencies.



NOTE

Mounted along the fuselage, the COM transceiver antenna(s) of the equipment is (are) accessible only to aircraft maintenance personnel.



NOTE

All visual depictions contained within this document, including screen images of the system panel and displays, are subject to change and may not reflect the most current system software and aviation databases. Depictions of equipment may differ slightly from the actual equipment. Feature depictions may differ from actual unit features depending on configuration.



NOTE

The United States government operates the Global Positioning System and is solely responsible for its accuracy and maintenance. The GPS system is subject to changes which could affect the accuracy and performance of all GPS equipment. Portions of the system utilize GPS as a precision electronic NAVAID. Therefore, as with all NAVAIDs, information presented by the system can be misused or misinterpreted and, therefore, become unsafe.



NOTE

This device complies with part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.



NOTE

Interference from GPS repeaters operating inside nearby hangars can cause an intermittent loss of attitude and heading displays while the aircraft is on the ground. Moving the aircraft more than 100 yards away from the source of the interference should alleviate the condition.



NOTE

Use of polarized eye wear may cause the flight displays to appear dim or blank.



NOTE

Canadian installations: In accordance with Canadian Radio Specifications Standard 102 (RSS 102), RF field strength exposure to persons from an antenna connected to this device should be limited to 60 V/m for controlled environment and 28 V/m for uncontrolled environment.



NOTE

Do not use SafeTaxi or ChartView as the basis for ground maneuvering. These functions do not comply with the requirements of AC 120-76C and are not qualified for use as an airport moving map display. They should be used for orientation purposes only.

NOTE

The FAA has asked Garmin to remind pilots who fly with Garmin database-dependent avionics of the following:

• It is the pilot's responsibility to remain familiar with all FAA regulatory and advisory guidance and information related to the use of databases in the National Airspace System.

• Garmin equipment will only recognize and use databases that are obtained from Garmin or Jeppesen. Do not attempt to load databases that are not from these sources. Databases obtained from Garmin or Jeppesen that have a Type 2 LOA from the FAA are assured compliance with all data quality requirements (DQRs). A copy of the Type 2 LOA is available for each applicable database and can be viewed at flyGarmin.com by selecting "Aviation Database Declarations."

• Use of a current Garmin or Jeppesen database in your Garmin equipment is required for compliance with established FAA regulatory guidance, but does not constitute authorization to fly any and all terminal procedures that may be presented by the system. It is the pilot's responsibility to operate in accordance with established AFM(S) and regulatory guidance or limitations as applicable to the pilot, the aircraft, and installed equipment.

NOTE

The pilot/operator must review and be familiar with Garmin's database exclusions list, as discussed in SAIB CE-14-04, to determine what data may be incomplete. Visit flyGarmin.com and select "Database Exclusions List."

NOTE

The pilot/operator must have access to Garmin and Jeppesen database alerts and consider their impact on the intended aircraft operation. To view these alerts, visit flyGarmin.com and select "Aviation Database Alerts."

NOTE

Contact Garmin Product Support if you want or need to adjust the database.

NOTE

Garmin requests the flight crew report any observed discrepancies related to database information. These discrepancies could come in the form of an incorrect procedure; incorrectly identified terrain, obstacles and fixes; or any other displayed item used for navigation or communication in the air or on the ground. Visit flyGarmin.com and select "Aviation Data Error Report."

NOTE

Information obtained solely through FIS-B does not replace a thorough preflight briefing. NOTAMs received via FIS-B uplink may not be a complete listing. Active NOTAMs are removed from the FIS-B data stream 30 days after issuance. FIS-B uplink is not an FAA approved source for NOTAMs.

NOTE

When using Stormscope, there are several atmospheric phenomena in addition to nearby thunderstorms that can cause isolated discharge points in the strike display mode. However, clusters of two or more discharge points in the strike display mode do indicate thunderstorm activity if these points reappear after the screen has been cleared.

NOTE

This navigation unit has a very high degree of functional integrity. However, the pilot must realize that providing monitoring and/or self-test capability for all conceivable system failures is not practical. Although unlikely, it may be possible for erroneous operation to occur without fault indication. It is the responsibility of the pilot to detect such occurrences by cross-checking with all redundant or correlated information available in the cockpit.

Record of Revision

REVISION	DATE	CHANGE DESCRIPTION
H	07.01.26	Updates for software v21.11.
G	06.03.25	Updates for software v21.02.
F	03.01.24	Updates for software v20.40.
E	01.03.23	Updates for software v20.30.
D	07.22.21	Updates for software v20.20.
C	11.20.20	Updates for software v20.10.
B	12.06.19	Production Release.
A	11.20.19	Initial Release.

Available for Download

The following documents are available for viewing on your computer or portable device. Go to garmin.com/manuals and enter the product name or serial number.

Electronic Pilot's Guide

A version of this guide saved in Adobe Acrobat.

Upgrade Supplement

Details document changes for software enhancements.

Layout

SECTION	TITLE
1	System at a Glance
2	Get Started
3	Navigation
4	Planning
5	Hazard Awareness
6	Abnormal Operations
7	Services
8	Messages
9	Qualification
10	Practice
11	Glossary
12	Regulatory Information

The design and layout of this guide is intended to provide clear, concise sections written in the logical order of a pilot's flight instrument and systems scan.

Product Descriptions

This guide covers the operation of the following Garmin product series.

GTN 650Xi Series GTN 750Xi Series

When you see	It means
a product name in bold (e.g., **GTN 750Xi**)	the information pertains to that specific model only
a reference to a product series (e.g., GTN 650Xi Series)	the information pertains to all models listed within that series (e.g., GTN 625Xi/635Xi/650Xi)
product names separated by a forward slash (e.g., GTN 635Xi/650Xi or GTN 650Xi/750Xi)	the information pertains to both products

GTN 650Xi Series

- GTN 625Xi
- GTN 635Xi
- GTN 650Xi

GTN 750Xi Series

- GTN 725Xi
- GTN 750Xi

Unless otherwise stated, information pertaining to the GTN Xi Series is applicable to all 650Xi and 750Xi series navigators.

Feature Depictions

Except for cases when operational differences dictate, the GTN 750Xi display is shown as typical.

Special Notices

This guide uses the following message types when applicable.

WARNING

Indicates when serious injury or death will occur.

CAUTION

Indicates when equipment damage is possible.

NOTE

Emphasizes a point about a specific feature, function, or operation.

Information Insets

Gray boxes highlight information about a particular feature or application function.

Green boxes may include references to additional information or a useful pilot's tip.

Blue boxes address common questions about Garmin product features and services.

Interactive Icons

The electronic version of this guide uses interactive links throughout to improve the reading experience.



When you see this icon in the upper right corner, it means that objects on the page are selectable. Tapping an object takes you to the associated material.

Reference Manuals

DOCUMENT	P/N
G500(H)/G600/G700 TXi Pilot's Guide	190-01717-10
GDL 69/69A SiriusXM Satellite Radio Activation Instructions	190-00355-04
GDL 84/88 ADS-B Transceiver Pilot's Guide	190-01122-03
GTN Xi Series Pilot's Guide Addendum for FAA Data Comm	190-02327-A2
GTN Xi Series Pilot's Guide Addendum for GDL 60	190-02327-A0
GTX 335/345 All-In-One ADS-B Transponder Pilot's Guide	190-01499-00
Telligence Voice Command Guide	190-01007-50

Reference Websites

WEBSITE	QR CODE (SCAN/GO)
ADS-B Academy https://www.garmin.com/en-US/aviation/adsb/	
Aviation Limited Warranty https://www.garmin.com/en-US/legal/aviation-limited-warranty	
Connext http://www.garmin.com/connext	
Database Concierge Go to http://www.flygarmin.com/support and select Database Management.	
FAA Dynamic Regulatory System https://drs.faa.gov	
Garmin Aviation Weather Radar 2.0 eLearning Course https://buy.garmin.com/en-US/US/p/pn/AVNE-GMWXOP-A1	
GTN Essentials 2.0 eLearning Course https://www.garmin.com/en-US/p/pn/AVNE-GM765P-B1	

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1 System at a Glance

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Overview

Two series of panel mount navigators comprise the GTN Xi Series. The primary difference between these displays is the size of the screen.





4.9” GTN 650Xi Series

GTN 625Xi

GTN 635Xi

GTN 650Xi

6.9” GTN 750Xi Series

GTN 725Xi

GTN 750Xi

Due to its large-format display, the GTN 750Xi Series comes loaded with terminal procedure charts, including departure, arrival, and approach plates.

Unit Configurations

GTN 625Xi



GPS/MFD

GTN 635Xi



GPS/MFD/COM

GTN 650Xi



GPS/MFD/COM/NAV

GTN 725Xi



GPS/MFD

GTN 750Xi



GPS/MFD/COM/NAV

COMPARISON TABLE

GTN Xi	GPS/MFD	COM Radio	NAV Radio	Chart Display	Weather Radar	Remote Audio Panel
625	•					
635	•	•				
650	•	•	•			
725	•			•	•	•
750	•	•	•	•	•	•

Apps & Features

COMMON FEATURES
Airways
Arrivals
Approaches
Automatic Database Updates[1]
CDI
Checklists
CO Monitor[1]
Database Concierge Access[2]
Datalink Weather[1]
Departures
Flight Plan
Graphical Flight Planning
Iridium Phone/SMS[1]
Moving Map
Remote Transponder Control[1]
SafeTaxi
SiriusXM Music[1]
Smart Glide[1]
Stormscope[1]
TAWS/HTAWS[1]
Telligence Voice Command[1]
Traffic[1]
Waypoints (includes user-generated and nearest waypoint info)
VNAV Descent[1]

While features vary depending on model and unit configuration, all models share many of the same features.

[1] Optional. Function availability dependent upon aircraft interfaces or enablement.
[2] Requires Wi-Fi connection via Flight Stream 510.

Pilot Interface

Bezel

The bezel provides a combination of mechanical knobs and push-keys. Active touch areas on the display screen allow access to unit apps and features.

GTN 750Xi Series



GTN 650Xi Series



1 Bezel
Ledges provide hand stability when performing data entry and making selections.

2 SD Card Slot
Interface for loading database, exporting log files, and updating software. Compatibility with Flight Stream 510 allows wireless database transfer from the Garmin Pilot app on a portable electronic device via Database Concierge.

3 Home Key
Provides direct access to the Home page.

4 Direct To Key
Opens the Direct To function for immediate course setting.

5 Volume/Squelch Knob
Allows audio volume adjustment for the active COM radio, NAV receiver, or connected external audio panel. COM squelch and NAV ident functionality accessible via knob push.

6 Inner & Outer Knobs
Multipurpose dual concentric knob allows data entry, list scrolling, map range control, page navigation, and NAV/COM frequency tuning.

7 Photocell
Measures cockpit ambient light level to automatically adjust display brightness for day and night.

Home Key Shortcuts



GTN 650Xi Series: Pushing and holding the **Home** key provides direct access to Default Navigation features.

GTN 750Xi Series: Pushing and holding the **Home** key provides direct access to the moving map.

Direct To Key Shortcut



For airframes without a dedicated Smart Glide switch, pushing and holding the **Direct To** key for 2 seconds activates the Smart Glide feature.[1]

[1] Applicable only to systems configured for Smart Glide.

SD Card Slot

NOTE

Do not remove or insert an SD card while in flight. Always verify the system is powered off before inserting or removing an SD card.

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *SD card in the FAT32 format, with memory capacity between 8 GB and 32 GB*

The navigator uses the SD card slot for the following tasks.

- Exporting data logs
- Capturing screen images
- Upgrading software
- Enabling Flight Stream 510 connectivity
- Updating databases

INSERT AN SD CARD

When inserting an SD card:

1. Verify unit power is off and the slot is empty.
2. Hold card such that label faces left edge of display screen.
3. Ensure back edge of card is flush with display bezel after insertion.

EJECT AN SD CARD

1. Power off the unit.
2. Release the spring latch by pressing lightly on exposed edge of card.

Formatting the SD Card or Flight Stream 510

In the event that there is a file corruption or formatting issue with the SD card, or the Flight Stream 510 wireless transceiver when used as a database storage device, it may be necessary to reformat.

Formatting the SD card, or the wireless transceiver, improperly can cause it to not be recognized by the avionics system. To avoid this, and to ensure maximum compatibility with Garmin avionics and your personal computer, format the SD card, or wireless transceiver, with the Master Boot Record (MBR) partition scheme and the FAT32 (MS-DOS) file system format. Garmin recommends using the SD Memory Card Formatter application available as a download from SDcard.org. When running the application, use the Quick Format option.

For more information, visit the Aviation Product Support page at flyGarmin.com.

Touchscreen

A multi-touch color display provides onscreen controls for unit operation.

Gestures

TAP



Touching the screen briefly with a single finger.

Use this gesture for:

- Opening a page or menu
- Activating a command key or data entry field
- Displaying map feature information
- Selecting an option within an application

TAP AND HOLD



Certain momentary controls (e.g., directional arrow keys) provide a secondary tap and hold function. Tap the key and hold your finger in place until the desired action occurs.

Use this gesture for:

- Scrolling with arrow keys
- Increasing/decreasing values continuously

SWIPE

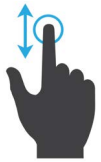


A smooth motion that involves touching an object, then sliding your finger across the screen and lifting up.

Use this gesture for:

- Accessing multiple panes (right or left swipes)
- Viewing and scrolling lists
- Panning across a map display

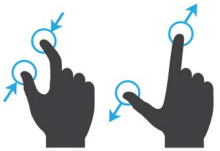
FLICK



Swiping the screen in a quick upward or downward motion. Information moves at a fast speed (faster than if holding the arrow key), then slows to a stop.

Use this gesture for scrolling an item list.

PINCH & STRETCH



Touch any map with two fingers at the same time, then bring the fingers close together (pinch) or spread them apart (stretch). Just remember: stretch to zoom in and pinch to zoom out.

Use this gesture for magnifying map features.

Keys

COMMON COMMANDS



Open the system messages list.
A flashing icon indicates unread messages.



Open a context menu.



Cancel an active function without inputting data.



Return to the previous page.



Select the corresponding item (e.g., database update).
A check mark confirms selection.



Confirm the requested action (e.g., removing a flight plan waypoint)



Move the cursor back a single space at a time.



Input a specified value.



Zoom Control & Scale

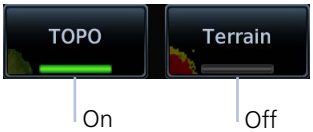
Change the current magnification by tapping **In** or **Out**.



Directional Keys

Increment or decrement setting values by tapping these directional keys. Tap and hold to increase or decrease the value continuously.

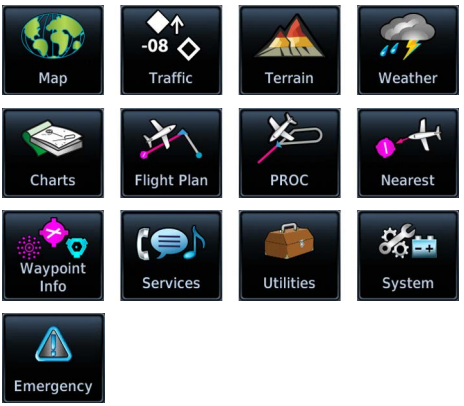
FUNCTION KEYS



Toggle keys turn a specific function on or off. The current state of the function is indicated below the key label.

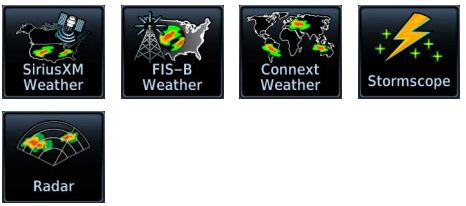
APP ICONS

Home Page Icons [1]



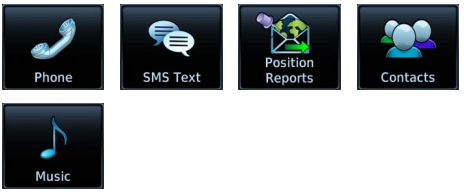
Tapping one of these icons opens the corresponding application. Some apps provide additional icons for accessing functions on subpages (e.g., System, Utilities).

Optional Weather Product Icons



Additional icons are available when certain optional features are installed and the associated functions are enabled (e.g., Music, Phone, SiriusXM Weather).

Optional Service Icons

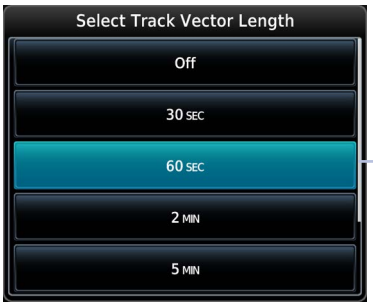


[1] Actual icons dependent upon model type and configuration.

Menus

Menus group related controls into an expandable pane, allowing access to multiple functions on a single page. Depending on the number of available functions, a menu may comprise more than one pane.

POP-UP MENUS



Pop-up menus open to the default or previously selected value.

Default or Current Setting

SLIDE OVER MENUS

These menus slide out from the bottom or sides of the display when an object or menu item is selected on the underlying page.



Underlying Page Hidden

Tapping the underlying page closes the menu.

LISTS

Scrollable lists group control keys related to a single function (e.g., selectable range options). Toggle keys either enable or disable list items.



Scroll Bar

In some cases, **Settings** or **Range** keys provide access to selectable setting options.

When scrolling, all keys in the list are inactive.

Tabs

Tabs group information into individual panes. Content includes scrolling lists, data fields, function keys, or a combination of controls.

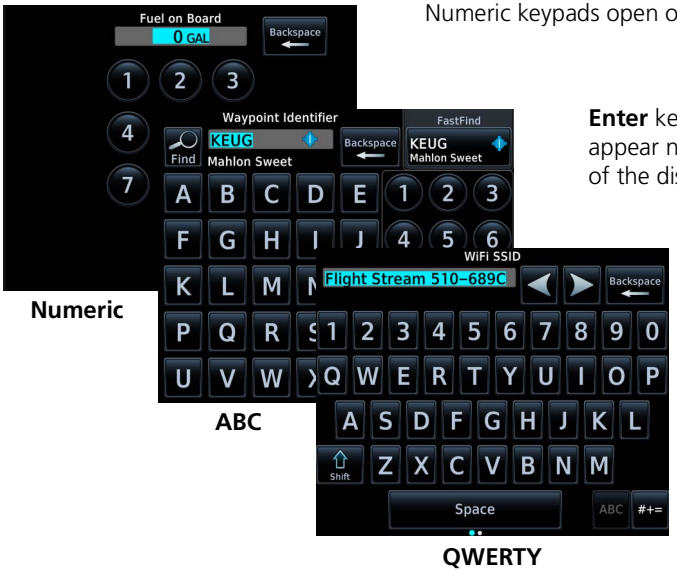
Tabs are located along the left and right sides of a pane.



Keyboards

The navigator employs multiple keyboard types to serve specific settings and functions.

GTN 750Xi Series



Numeric keypads open on a single pane.

Enter keys always appear near the bottom of the display.

GTN 650Xi SERIES

Alphanumeric keyboards comprise multiple keysets that are accessible by way of swipe or key selection.

ABC keysets, GTN 650Xi Series





An indicator shows which keyset is active. Keys **A** through **M** are active by default.

Active Keyset

For convenience, GTN 650Xi Series navigators provide a slider, allowing you to quickly select a group of five keys at any given time.

Slider, GTN 650Xi Series

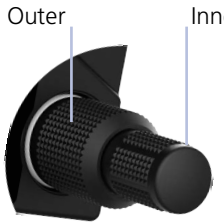


Swiping the key selector left or right scrolls through all available keys.

Active Selection

Alphanumeric keyboards are customizable. You may select a keyboard type from the System Setup app. For more about this option, read *Keyboard Type* in section 2.

Control Knobs



Dual Concentric Knob

Inner and outer control knobs offer an alternative method for selecting and modifying data without the use of touch keys.



Volume/Squelch Knob

A single volume knob controls audio volume for the selected COM radio, NAV receiver, and/or external audio input devices (e.g., remote audio panel).

Depending on configuration, pushing these knobs momentarily performs additional XPDR, COM, and/or NAV related functions.

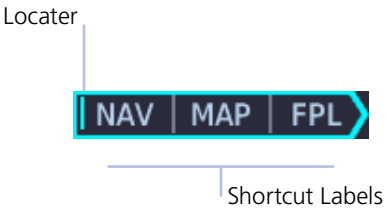
VOLUME/SQUELCH KNOB FUNCTIONS	
Knob Turn	• Adjusting COM radio volume[1] • Adjusting NAV radio volume[2]
Knob Push	• Disabling the COM automatic squelch function[1] • Enabling/disabling the ident tone for the NAV radio[2]

DUAL CONCENTRIC KNOB FUNCTIONS	
Outer Knob Turn	• Moving cursor forward or backward within data field • Selecting a page shortcut • Tuning major frequency digits[1]
Inner Knob Turn	• Modifying individual characters in data entry field • Scrolling lists • Tuning minor frequency digits[1] • Zooming map displays
Knob Push	• Entering current or specified numerical value • Toggling between radio and page navigation functions[1] • Initiating active/standby frequency flip-flop[1]

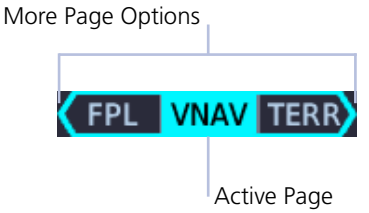
[1] GTN 635Xi/GTN 650Xi/GTN 750Xi only. [2] GTN 650Xi/GTN 750Xi only.

Page Navigation Labels

A locater bar works in conjunction with the outer control knob, providing quick access to the indicated page. Selectable page options are dependent upon configuration.



Turning the outer knob clockwise or counter-clockwise moves the locater through available page options.



A cyan background and border indicate active page and knob focus. Directional arrows show when more options are available.

Customizable Page Slots

GTN Xi Series navigators allow you to customize up to seven slots on the locater bar.

First and last slots are dedicated page shortcuts. Depending on unit type, slot 1 may open Map[1] or Default Navigation features[2]. Slot 9, the last slot, opens the Nearest Airport menu.

[1] GTN 750Xi Series only.
[2] GTN 650Xi Series only.

For more about customizable page slots, read *Page Shortcuts* in section 2.

Knob Function Indicators

Icons to the right of the bar indicate available knob functions. Indications include, but are not limited to:

Map Active



Available functions:

- Map zoom
- Set knob focus to COM standby frequency

Flight Plan Active



Available functions:

- Flight plan scrolling
- Set knob focus to COM standby frequency

Home Page Active

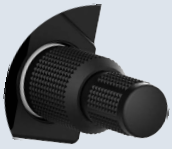


Available functions:

- Multiple pane scrolling (GTN 650Xi Series only)
- Set knob focus to COM standby frequency

Dual Concentric Knob Shortcuts

GTN 650Xi/750Xi



For convenience, a three-way toggle function allows you to access radio controls quickly via knob push. A cyan border indicates changes in knob focus. This shortcut is useful when transitioning through the different control modes.

Customization options allow you to set knob functionality according to preference. By default:

- Pushing once enables standby COM frequency tuning.
- Pushing twice enables standby NAV frequency tuning.
- Pushing again returns to page navigation mode.

On some dual GTN Xi installations, more complex knob functions allow you to tune radio frequencies on both units from a single navigator. For more about the remote radio control feature, read *Remote Radio Control* in section 2.

When GTN is not in page navigation mode, the available dual concentric knob functions annunciate at the bottom of the display.

COM Standby Frequency Active



Available functions:

- Set knob focus to NAV standby frequency
- Frequency tuning

Numeric Keypad Active



Available functions:

- Numeric data entry

Waypoint Identifier Keypad Active



Available functions:

- Waypoint identifier entry

Direct To Window Active



Available functions:

- Direct-to waypoint editing
- Activate direct-to course

Dual concentric knob control is set to Page Navigation by default. You may change this setting so that COM standby frequency control is the default knob function. For steps, read *Revert Knob Function to Radio Control* in section 2.

Screenshots

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *SD card in the FAT32 format, with memory capacity between 8 GB and 32 GB*

Save images to an SD card at any time using Screenshot.

1. Verify that an SD card is present in the slot.
2. Go to the page of interest.
3. Push and hold the dual concentric knob.
4. With the knob depressed, push and release the **Home** key.

A camera icon momentarily shows in the annunciator bar indicating whether or not the image is captured.



Screenshot Successful

Image automatically saves to the *print* folder in the SD card root directory.

To view saved images, remove the SD card and open the *print* folder on a computer.



Screenshot Failed

Failures can occur if the SD card is:

- Full
- Not present or fully seated
- Corrupt and needs reformatting
- Damaged

For more about proper SD card installation, read *SD Card Slot*.

Color Conventions



Red
- Warning conditions

Yellow
- Cautionary conditions



Green
- Safe operating conditions
- Engaged modes
- Active COM frequency

White
- Current data and values
- Next and future flight plan legs
- Reference only data
- Scales and markings



Magenta
- Active flight plan legs
- GPS data
- VNAV data



Cyan
- Selectable references
- Glide range and best glide airport indications
- Standby frequencies



Gray
- Missing or expired data
- Past or inactive flight plan legs
- Product unavailable
- Transition waypoints



Blue
- Water

Compatible Equipment

Line Replaceable Units

OPTIONAL LRUs
ADC
AHRS
Autopilot
AXIS flight display
DME
Flight Stream 210/510
G3X Touch
G5
G500/G600
G500(H)/G600/G700 TXi
GAD 42 adapter unit
GCO 14
GDL 69/69A SiriusXM datalink
GDL 88/GTX 345 ADS-B transceiver
GI 275
GMA 35/350
GMX 200
GSR 56 satellite datalink
GTX transponders
MX20
Radar altimeter
Remote GTN
Stormscope
TAS/TCAS
OPTIONAL INTERFACES
TCAS II
Airborne weather radar (GTN 750Xi Series only)

The system consists of multiple LRUs, which are installed behind the instrument panel or in a separate avionics bay. Their modular design aids system maintenance and unit replacement.

Optional LRUs may include compatible equipment from either Garmin or a third party manufacturer. These vary by unit and installation type (VFR or IFR).

Some LRUs provide features that require registration and/or enablement prior to activation.

Compatible LRUs are not limited to the devices shown here. Check unit software version for compatibility.

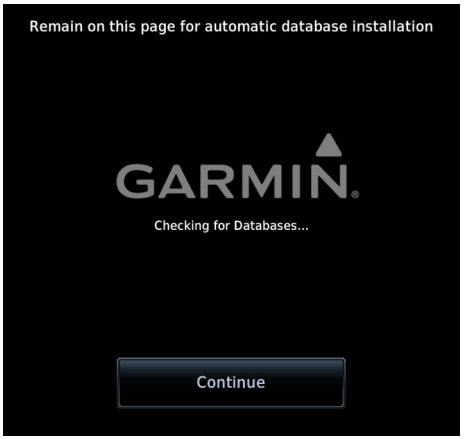
2 Get Started

POWER UP 2-2
DATABASES 2-9
CONNECTIVITY 2-33
COM 2-39
NAV 2-62
AUDIO PANEL 2-65
XPDR 2-75
ADS-B ALTITUDE REPORTING 2-81
PILOT SETTINGS 2-84
STATUS INDICATIONS 2-107
LOGS 2-121

Power Up

The unit receives power directly from the aircraft's electrical system. Upon power-up, the bezel key backlight momentarily illuminates. System failure annunciations typically disappear within the first 30 seconds after power-up.

Splash Page



"Checking for Databases..." annunciates as the unit checks for available database updates.

Databases automatically update during power up when newer database versions are available.

The splash page shows the transfer status of each new database for the unit and any configured LRUs using the Database SYNC function. Remaining on this page allows the unit and all compatible LRUs to automatically restart and complete database activation.



You may advance to another page during this process by tapping **Continue**. However, a manual system restart will be required to activate databases at a later time.

GTN Xi allows multiple methods for updating databases. For more about the update methods available with your system, read *Database Updates*.

Database Start-up Page



Start-up pages present the unit software versions and the name and status of all installed databases.

From here you may:

- *View available databases:* Tap **Databases**.
- *Advance to the next page:* Tap **Continue**.

WI-FI SETUP ACCESS



If a Flight Stream 510 wireless transceiver is present, the **WiFi Info** key appears in the control bar. Tapping this key opens a setup page. Read *Set Up Wi-Fi* for instructions.

FUEL SETUP ACCESS



Fuel settings may be accessible from the start-up page depending on configuration.

If databases require attention (e.g., an expired or mismatched database exists), the **Fuel Setup** key appears in the control bar. Tapping this key opens a menu of fuel setup options. Read *Preset Fuel Quantities* for instructions.

Remote Database Confirmation

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

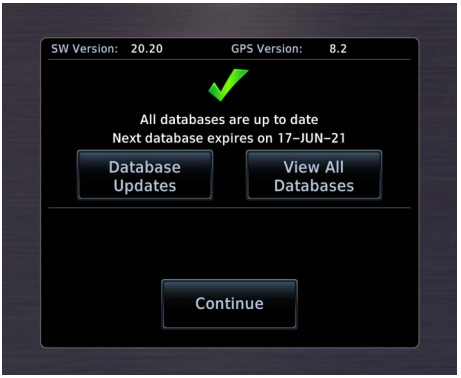
- *GTN Xi software v20.20 or later*
- *GTN Xi software v20.2x: SD cards containing databases must be removed from the second GTN Xi Series navigator and/or GDU TXi unit(s)*

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

Available for the following installations only.

- *Dual GTN Xi*
- *GTN Xi/AXIS flight display*[1]
- *GTN Xi/GDU TXi*[2]
- *GTN Xi/GI 275*[3]

Start-up Page, Primary GTN Xi



A check mark means that no databases require attention.

Confirm database information for all capable units from the start-up page of the primary GTN Xi.

A message informs you when databases are up to date. Note the date that the next database is set to expire.

Access keys allow you to view database information for all capable units in the system.

- *View the available database updates for each unit:* Tap **Database Updates**.
- *View a list of databases for each configured unit:* Tap **View All Databases**.
- *Advance to the next page:* Tap **Continue**.

[1] Applicable only to GTN Xi software v21.11 and later. [2] Requires GDU TXi software v3.30 or later.
[3] Applicable only to GTN Xi software v20.30 and later & GI 275 software v2.60 and later.

HOW IT WORKS

Dual GTN Xi and GTN Xi/GDU TXi Installations

Upon power up, database information for each configured GTN Xi and GDU TXi in the system is sent to the primary GTN Xi for pilot acknowledgment. All other capable LRUs automatically skip the database start-up page once it is determined that no database issues exist.

- *If the database of a configured LRU is corrupt or missing:* The unit will display its database list and indicate the database in question. Confirmation via the primary GTN Xi will still occur for all other configured units if their databases are present and not corrupt.
- *If an SD card containing databases is installed in the LRU:* Remote database confirmation will not be available for that unit.

GTN Xi/AXIS Flight Display Installations

Upon power up, database information for each configured LRU in the system is sent to the AXIS flight display for pilot acknowledgment. All other capable LRUs, including the primary GTN Xi, automatically skip the database start-up page once it is determined that no database issues exist.

- *If the database of a configured LRU is corrupt or missing:* The unit will display its database list and indicate the database in question. Confirmation via the AXIS flight display will still occur for all other configured units if their databases are present and not corrupt.
- *If an SD card containing databases is installed in the LRU:* Remote database confirmation will not be available for that unit.

Read more about database conflicts and effective cycles in the *Databases* section.

Preset Fuel Quantities

CAUTION

Ensure that estimated fuel quantity values are accurate before flight.

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Consult the POH for aircraft-specific operating limitations*



GTN Xi stores preset fuel amounts for estimated full and tab amounts. These settings may not be editable if the unit is interfaced with a digital fuel computer.

Fuel setup keys reside on the start-up page or the Instrument Panel Self-Test page depending on unit configuration.

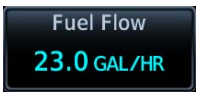


Fuel on Board

Specify the current fuel quantity.

Tapping this key opens a keypad. Preset keys for "full" and "tabs" aid in fuel data entry.

Initial value automatically reduces based on current fuel flow.



Fuel Flow

Set fuel flow amount.

Tapping this key opens a keypad.



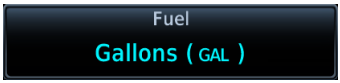
Zero Fuel Weight

Enter the calculated zero fuel weight of the aircraft.[1]

[1] Zero Fuel Weight option available only with GTN Xi software v21.11 and later.

FUEL CAPACITY ENTRY KEYS	
	**Set Full/Tabs** Opens the Fuel Capacity Setup menu. Select the appropriate data entry key and enter the estimated fuel amounts. **Fuel Full Capacity:** Specify the tank full amount. **Fuel Tab Capacity:** Specify the tank tab amount. These values vary according to aircraft type.
	**Full** Sets the fuel remaining value to the specified full amount.
	**Tabs** Sets the fuel remaining value to the specified tab amount.

FUEL CAPACITY UNITS



Fuel capacity units are set in the System Units app.

From the Home page:

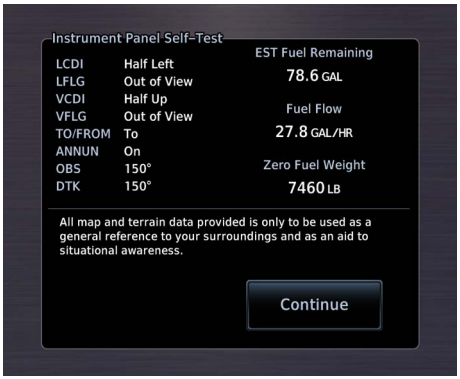
Tap **System** > **Units** > **Fuel**, and select the preferred units.

Instrument Panel Self-Test

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Self-test page availability is dependent upon the dealer-installed configuration*

To ensure proper communication with external equipment, specifically non-Garmin EHSI or mechanical HSI/CDI, a continuous built-in test feature exercises the unit's processor, memory, external inputs, and outputs upon power up.



If configured, the results of all external equipment checks performed by the unit display on the Instrument Panel Self-Test page.

Review this list to ensure that all CDI/HSI outputs and other displayed data are correct for the connected equipment.

Tapping **Continue** advances to the next page.

If an instrument remains flagged after one minute, check the status of the associated LRU, then contact a Garmin dealer for support.

Databases

Databases are stored in the unit's internal memory. To view update cycles, or to purchase individual databases or database packages, go to flyGarmin.com.

SUPPORTED DATABASES	
Basemap	Bodies of water, geopolitical boundary, and road information
ChartView[1]	Jeppesen terminal procedures
FliteCharts	AeroNav terminal procedures
Navigation	Airport, NAVAID, waypoint, and airspace information (Garmin or Jeppesen)
Obstacles	Obstacle and wire data
SafeTaxi	Airport surface diagrams
Terrain	Terrain elevation data

[1] Optional third-party database.

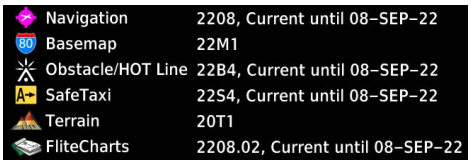
Aviation Database Errors

Visit flyGarmin.com to report any discrepancies in database information. These may include incorrect procedures, inaccurate depictions of terrain, obstacles and fixes, or errors with any other screen element used for navigation or communication purposes.

For information regarding third-party navigation databases, go to jeppesen.com.

Database Effective Cycles

Most databases expire at regular intervals. Exceptions include Basemap and Terrain, which neither expire nor update on a regular schedule.





The start-up page lists all currently installed databases. Review this list for current database types, cycle numbers, and expiration dates.

Yellow text denotes when a database is:

- Not available
- Installed before its effective date
- Missing date information
- Past its expiration date

DATABASE EFFECTIVE STATUS	
Databases with no effective date	• Effective upon release • Includes Basemap and Terrain
Databases with specified effective dates	• Effective during a specific period • Unit determines database status using the current date and time from GPS • Automatic activation occurs on the effective date

Overwriting SD Card Database Files

When database files are loaded to the SD card, any previously loaded database files of the same type residing on the card are overwritten. This includes loading a database of a different coverage area or data cycle than that currently residing on the SD card.

Database Conflicts

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

Applicable only to the following installations.

- *Dual GTN Xi*
- *GTN Xi/GDU TXi*[1]
- *GTN Xi/GI 275*[2]
- *GTN Xi/AXIS flight display*[3]

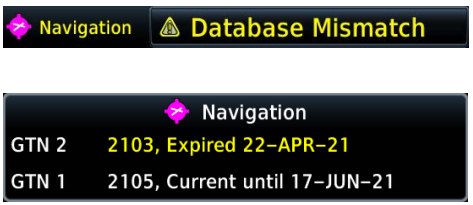
Conflicts occur when the database of a configured LRU is corrupt, missing, or past its expiration date.

When this happens:

- A caution indication appears on the start-up page of the primary GTN Xi. Depending on the type of conflict, a selectable information key may appear next to the database name.
- The database list displays on the appropriate LRU (remote confirmation is no longer available for that unit).
- The database name appears in yellow on both the primary GTN Xi and the associated LRU.

Resolve database conflicts when they occur.

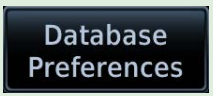
DATABASE MISMATCH



Tapping **Database Mismatch** displays all databases of that particular type and their associated LRUs. Expired or corrupt databases appear in yellow at the top of the list.

Database Region Mismatches

Dual GTN Xi Installations with GDL 60 Wi-Fi/LTE Datalink



Database mismatches can occur if the selected database region differs between GTN Xi units. Region selections are made via the Database Preferences option in the System Status menu. This control is grayed out (not available) in non-GDL 60 installations.

For information about selecting database preferences, consult *GTN Xi Series Addendum for GDL 60*.

[1] Applicable only to GDU TXi software v3.30 and later.
[2] Applicable only to GTN Xi software v20.30 and later & GI 275 software v2.60 and later.
[3] Applicable only to GTN Xi software v21.11 and later.

MISSING DATABASE INFORMATION



A message informs you when database information from the indicated LRU is missing. This appears when an LRU is not powered on during start-up.

Always verify that all LRUs are online before tapping **Continue**.

Active and Standby Databases

The navigator uses two types of databases. Both transfer to the unit's internal storage.[1]

Active Databases	Standby Databases
• Databases currently in use by the system	• Databases that have not reached the effective date • Databases that were installed prior to the last update[2]

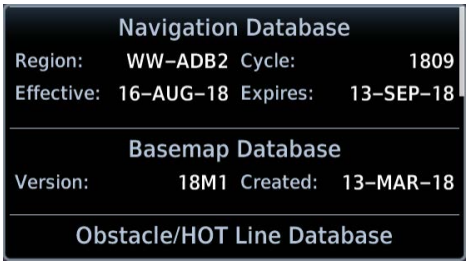
Database Info

WHERE TO FIND IT

Home
└ System
└ System Status

During normal operation, you can view information about all active and standby databases from the System Status page.

ACTIVE DATABASE LIST



Selecting **Active** displays information about the databases currently in use. You can also access copyright information from here.



Tapping **View Copyrights** displays copyright information for all installed databases.

[1] GTN Xi software earlier than v20.30: Standby databases remain on the SD card until they become effective.
[2] Applicable only to GTN Xi software v20.30 and later.

STANDBY DATABASE LIST



Selecting **Standby** displays information about databases that are not yet effective.

Previously installed databases also appear here once an update completes.[1]

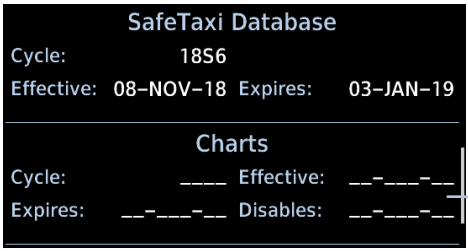


GTN Xi notifies when no standby databases are available.

DATABASE NOT FOUND



Notifications for databases not present or available also display in the form of system messages.



Review the Active Database Info list to determine the status of the indicated database.

Database Not Present

[1] Applicable only to GTN Xi software v20.30 and later.

Database Updates



NOTE

The navigator supports SD cards in the FAT32 format only, with capacities ranging between 8 GB and 32 GB.

GTN Xi offers multiple methods for loading and updating databases. Do not attempt any of these while in flight (on ground only).

- **Load databases via SD card.** Once loading completes, you may power off the unit and remove the card.
- **Transfer databases from a portable electronic device using Database Concierge.** This method requires the Garmin Pilot app on a portable electronic device and Flight Stream 510.

GTN Xi prioritizes the latest effective database regardless of its source.

Manual Updates

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Database Updates page available only when the aircraft is on the ground*

Database Updates Page, GTN 750Xi



The Database Updates page presents a list of all available databases.

You can view this list during power up by tapping the **Databases** key on the start-up page.



DATABASE UPDATES KEY

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Available only with GTN Xi software v20.30 and later*

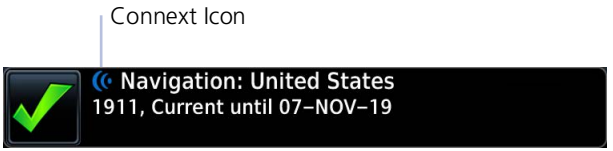


While on ground, you can access the Database Updates page at any time for review purposes or to perform manual database transfers.

From the Home page:

Tap **System** > **Status** > **Menu** > **Database Updates**.

DATABASE SOURCE INDICATION



A Connext icon indicates when a database is from Garmin Pilot via wireless transfer.

No indication means the database is either from an SD card or the unit's internal Standby storage.

SELECT ALL DATABASES

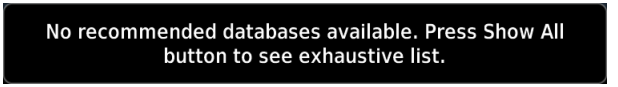


Select individual databases for transfer, or choose **Select All** if all listed databases require updating.



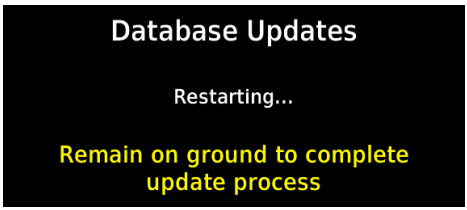
By default, this page displays only the databases recommended for update.

A message notifies you when no such databases are available.





After all selections are made, initiate the transfer process by tapping **Start**.



Once the transfer process is complete, the unit will automatically restart if the aircraft is still on ground. A system restart is required to complete database installation.

Remote Database Confirmation

Dual GTN Xi and GTN Xi/GDU TXi Installations

Once database installation is complete, remote confirmation is possible from the primary GTN Xi Series navigator regardless of whether the SD card is present in either the second GTN Xi Series navigator or the GDU TXi unit.[1]

GTN Xi/AXIS Flight Display Installations

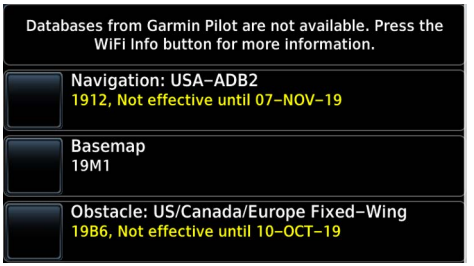
Remote confirmation is via the AXIS flight display. GTN Xi automatically skips the database start-up page if no database issues exist.[2]

[1] GTN Xi software v20.2x and GDU TXi software v3.30: Removal of the SD card from the second GTN Xi Series navigator and/or GDU TXi is required for remote database confirmation.
[2] GTN Xi software v21.11 and later.

SHOW ALL DATABASES



Tapping **Show All** displays a complete list of all databases.



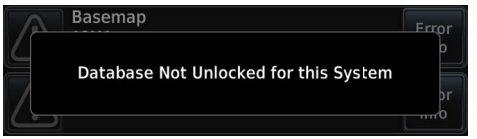
This list may include databases that are:

- Not yet effective
- Older than the currently active database(s)
- Unable to update due to an error

ERROR INFORMATION



To determine the cause of a database error, tap **Error Info**.



An information window provides details regarding the state of the database.

SELECT REGION



This key appears when two databases are of the same type and cycle, but pertain to different regions.





To specify a database region:

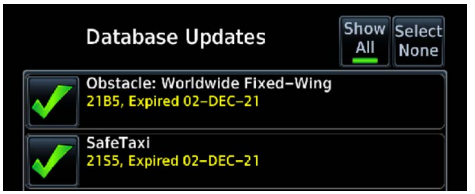
Tap **Select Region**, then select the appropriate menu option.

REVERT TO PREVIOUS DATABASE VERSION

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Available only with GTN Xi software v20.30 and later*

Updating a database does not overwrite its previous version. Once the update process completes, the previously installed version of the database transfers to the unit's internal Standby storage. In the event that an automatic update is undesirable, you can revert to the previous version using the manual update feature.



Previous database versions appear as non-recommended databases in the standby list. They remain available for manual install until a newer version transfers to the internal Standby storage.

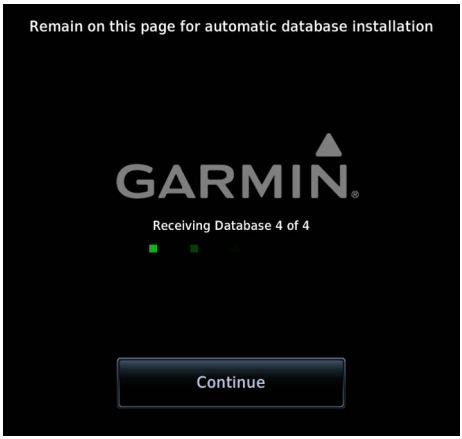
To revert to a previous database version:

1. Open the Database Updates page (Home > **System** > **Status** > **Menu** > **Database Updates**).
2. Select the previous database version.
3. Tap **Start**.

The unit restores the previous database version and transfers the newer database to the internal Standby storage. The unit automatically restarts once the swap is complete.

Automatic Updates

Updates occur during power up when a newer version of the database is available. The same process occurs when you load a new database for the first time.



A counter shows the total number of available databases and the number of databases received by the unit.

Indications on the splash page show when an automatic database transfer is in progress. Message text varies according to installation method.

Tapping **Continue** advances to the next page. Databases will continue to transfer in the background as you use other features. A manual system restart will be required to activate databases at a later time.

Automatic updates occur when:

- A newer database is detected on the SD card or in the unit's internal Standby storage
- A newer database is within its effective dates
- A recommended database is available for transfer from a capable LRU via the Database SYNC function (e.g., GDU TXi)
- The aircraft is on ground

If enabled, the Database SYNC function synchronizes databases across all capable Garmin avionics. A coordinated restart of each unit completes the installation. For more about database synchronization, read *Synchronize Databases Across Multiple Units*.

DATABASE TRANSFER SEQUENCE

Databases transfer in three major steps:

Step 1: Small Databases	Step 2: Charts	Step 3: Terrain
Includes: • Navigation • Basemap • SafeTaxi • Obstacle • Airport Directory	Available ChartView or FliteCharts database.	Available Terrain database.
Restart required to complete installation.	No restart required.	Installation occurs during the next unit power cycle.

SYSTEM RESTART OPTIONS

A system restart is required to complete installation of all small databases and Terrain. This occurs automatically when you remain on the splash page during the transfer sequence.





Confirmation is required as active navigation data will be lost during system restart.

If you choose to advance to another page, two-step confirmation is needed once database transfer is complete. Tap **Yes** and then **OK** to confirm the request and complete installation.

Tapping **No** or **Cancel** aborts installation. All transferred databases remain available in the unit's internal Standby storage.

Updates are indicated in the list of currently installed databases.

In the event that an automatic database update is undesirable, you can revert to the previous database version from the Database Updates page.[1]

[1] GTN Xi software earlier than v20.30: An update option allows you to select individual databases and initiate the transfer process. Follow the on-screen prompts to complete the update.

Load Databases from an SD Card

The unit stores all databases it receives in its internal storage. After a database updates, the SD card is no longer required.

Install or update a database using an SD card:

1. Download a database onto an SD card.
2. Insert the SD card with the most recent database(s) into the card slot.
3. Power on the unit.

Splash Page



The unit detects when an SD card with recommended databases is present in the slot. Updates occur automatically at power up.

Terrain databases may require up to 5 minutes for transfer. Total transfer time depends on the SD card type.

Tap **Continue** at any time to advance to the next page.

A system restart is required to complete installation.

- *If you remain on the splash page:* No action is necessary.
  The system automatically restarts once the update is complete.
- *If you advance to another page during the transfer process:*
  A pop-up requests a system restart once the update is complete.
  Tap **Yes** and confirm the request.

Once installation is complete, you may power off the unit and remove the SD card. Updates are indicated in the list of currently installed databases.

You can transfer databases across all capable Garmin avionics via the Database SYNC function. For more information, read *Synchronize Databases Across Multiple Units*.

Transfer Databases Using Database Concierge



Database Concierge allows wireless transfer of databases from a portable electronic device while the aircraft is on ground.

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *The aircraft is on ground and the avionics are powered on*
- *Garmin Pilot app on a portable electronic device*
- *Active Garmin Pilot subscription (for enabling Database Concierge)*
- *Flight Stream 510 wireless transceiver*

A pilot selects and downloads databases inside the Garmin Pilot app. Transfers occur once the Garmin Connext device establishes a wireless connection inside the aircraft. Prompts to connect to a Wi-Fi network and database transfer indications appear on both Garmin Pilot and GTN Xi.

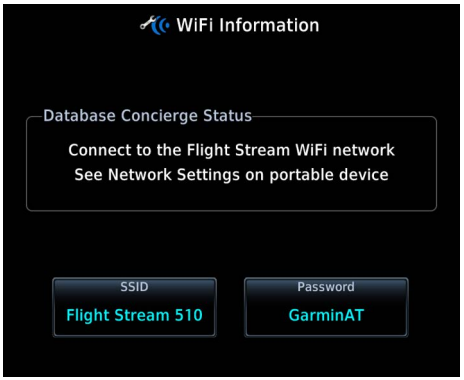
Database Concierge Transfer Function

- Provides automatic updates for databases with effective dates
- Preloads databases that are not yet effective by placing them in the unit's internal Standby storage
- Displays database type, cycle, effective date, and transfer progress
- Allows you to initiate transfer from the Database Updates page via the **Start** key
- Requires pilot confirmation

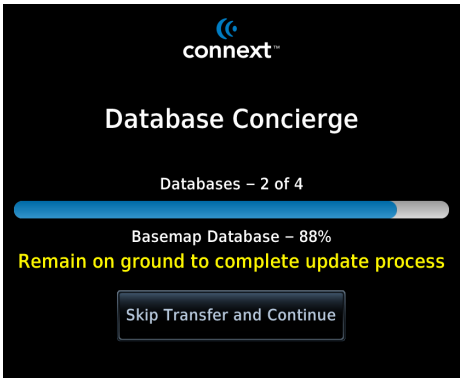
GTN Xi Installations with GDL 60 Wi-Fi/LTE Datalink

For information about transferring databases using Database Concierge, consult *GTN Xi Series Addendum for GDL 60*.

TRANSFER DATABASES VIA FLIGHT STREAM 510



1. Purchase database(s) from flyGarmin.com.
2. Open Garmin Pilot and follow the download instructions.
3. Install wireless transceiver into card slot.
4. Power on the unit.
5. Connect to Wi-Fi.
6. Follow the on-screen prompts.



Database Concierge transfers databases from Garmin Pilot to Flight Stream 510. A progress bar shows when this process is complete.

GTN Xi either updates or preloads databases based on their effective date. A second progress bar indicates upload status.

Once database transfer is complete, the unit prompts a system restart.[1] Updates are intended to occur while the aircraft is on ground.

Skip Database Transfer

Tapping **Skip Transfer and Continue** cancels any unfinished wireless transfers and initiates the update process.

The unit activates any databases that completed transfer before the interruption. Previously selected databases on an SD card or in the internal standby update as well.

The message "Transfers interrupted" displays if no databases are available.

[1] Applicable only to GTN Xi software v20.30 and later.

Synchronize Databases Across Multiple Units

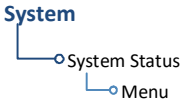


The Database SYNC function minimizes database maintenance by synchronizing active and standby databases across all capable Garmin avionics.

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *GTN Xi software v20.30 or later (background updates & coordinated LRU restart)*
- *Database SYNC function enabled on all participating LRUs*

WHERE TO FIND IT



Control for this function resides in the System Status menu.

Home > **System** > **System Status** > **Menu** > **Database SYNC**



A pop-up informs you that enabling Database SYNC may overwrite any databases currently in standby.

Toggling **Database SYNC** off disables the Chart Streaming function (if enabled).

Database SYNC Transfer Function

- Enables automatic database synchronization across all capable Garmin avionics[1]
- Background updates allow the use of features without having to wait for individual LRUs to complete the update process[2]
- Coordinated automatic restart of all capable LRUs to complete installation[2]
- Prompts unit restart only when you advance beyond the splash page during database transfer[2]
- Available for all supported databases[3]
- Includes active and standby databases

[1] For a list of compatible LRUs, read *Database SYNC Compatibility* in this section.
[2] Applicable only to GTN Xi software v20.30 and later.
[3] Terrain database synchronization not available for units with GTN Xi software earlier than v20.30.

Dual GTN Xi Installations

To prevent crossfill errors after installing new databases, be sure to install matching databases on both GTN Xi units and allow Database SYNC to complete before departure.

DATABASE SYNC COMPATIBILITY

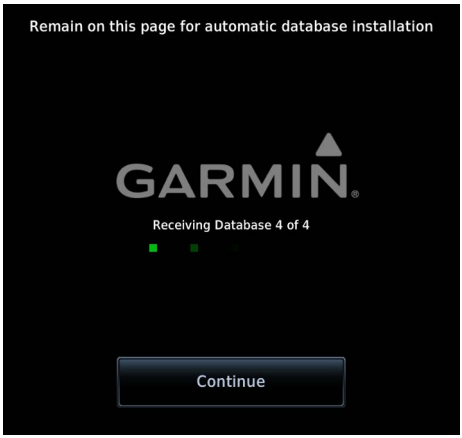
GTN Xi provides one-way or two-way database transfers based on software compatibility with the configured LRUs.

- One-way syncing means that GTN Xi can either transfer or receive databases to or from compatible LRUs
- Two-way syncing means that GTN Xi can transfer databases to and from compatible LRUs

GTN Xi SOFTWARE	SYNC CAPABILITY	COMPATIBLE LRUs
v20.2x and earlier	Two-way	• GTN 650/750 v6.30 and later • G500/600 v7.00 and later • GPS 175/GNC 355/GNX 375 v3.10 and later
v20.30 and later	Two-way	• G500/600 TXi v3.50 and later • GTN 750/650 v6.73 and later • GI 275 v2.60 and later
	One-way (transfer only)	• GTN 650/750 v6.30 through v6.72 • G500/600 v7.00 and later • GPS 175/GNC 355/GNX 375 v3.10 and later
v21.11 and later	One-way (receive only)	• AXIS flight display

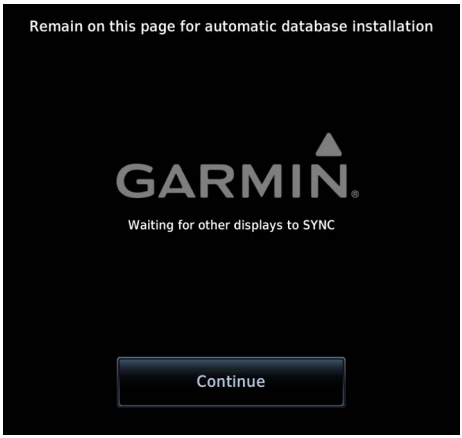
SYNCHRONIZATION STATUS INDICATIONS

Splash Page, Primary GTN Xi



During the transfer process, all sync-enabled displays pause momentarily while databases upload to the primary GTN Xi.

As each database uploads to the unit, a counter informs you of transfer status. Total number of available databases excludes chart databases.



The unit waits for synchronization to complete across all capable avionics before initiating an automatic restart.

Remaining on this page allows all compatible LRUs to automatically restart and complete database activation.

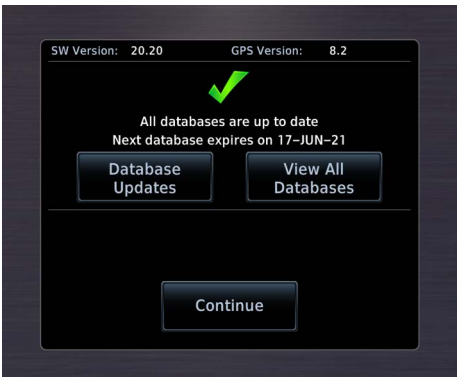
Tapping **Continue** on the primary GTN Xi advances each configured display to the next page. You can use features on any configured LRU while updates continue in the background.

COORDINATED UNIT RESTART

A restart of all capable Garmin avionics is required to complete installation.

- *If you remain on the splash page:* No action is necessary. All capable LRUs automatically restart once the update is complete.
- *If you advance to another page during the transfer process:*
  A pop-up requests a system restart once the update is complete.
  Tap **Yes** and confirm the request to complete installation for each unit.[1]

Start-up Page, Primary GTN Xi



A message on the primary GTN Xi informs you when the databases on all capable avionics are up to date.

Once installation is complete, all previously installed databases transfer to each unit's internal Standby storage.

You may revert to a database's previous version at any time. Go to the Database Updates page on each configured unit to restore the database's previous version. This manual process must be performed on each individual unit. Synchronization is not available when reverting to a database's previous version.

For more information, read *Revert to Previous Database Version*.

[1] GTN Xi software earlier than v20.30: Confirm the restart request on each LRU if necessary.

SYNCHRONIZED DATABASE LIST

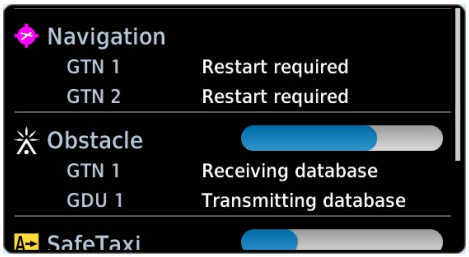
FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Available only with GTN Xi software v20.30 and later*

WHERE TO FIND IT

System
System Status
Database SYNC

You can view a list of the databases currently synchronizing with other LRUs from the associated information tab.



A progress bar shows when a database transfer is complete.



A message informs you when database synchronization is not in progress.

Status messages inform you when:

- The unit is transmitting or receiving databases
- The Database SYNC function is disabled
- The LRU is offline
- A database is not authorized for synchronization
- A unit restart is required
- Database transfer is complete

If a particular LRU is not accepting a database, refer to the Database SYNC tab to determine the possible cause.

Stream Charts

AVAILABLE WITH:
GTN 750Xi SERIES

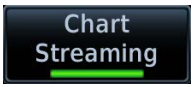
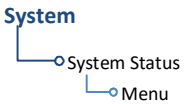


Chart Streaming allows streaming of individual charts on an as-needed basis until database sync is complete. Toggling this function off has no effect on Database SYNC.

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Available only when Database SYNC is active and a current chart database is available*
- *Not available on GTN 650Xi Series units*

WHERE TO FIND IT



Control for this function resides in the System Status menu.

Home > **System** > **System Status** > **Menu** > **Database SYNC** > **Chart Streaming**

Chart Streaming Function

- Enables automatic streaming of individual charts from the newest chart database
- LRUs with chart streaming enabled display the most current chart information
- Current charts display on the Charts page; chart overlays are available for display on Map
- Chart database effective date displays on the Charts page if database has expired
- Previously installed chart database remains available in the unit's internal Standby storage[1]
- Available for both ChartView and FliteCharts
- No restart required

[1] Applicable only to GTN Xi software v20.30 and later.

A typical chart database may take up to one hour to synchronize across multiple LRUs. For 100 Mb/s enabled LRUs (e.g., AXIS flight display, GDU TXi, GI 275, GTN Xi), synchronization may take up to 10 minutes.[1]

[1] Available only with GTN Xi software v20.30 and later.

CHART STREAMING STATUS ICONS & NOTATIONS

The following indications appear during the update process.



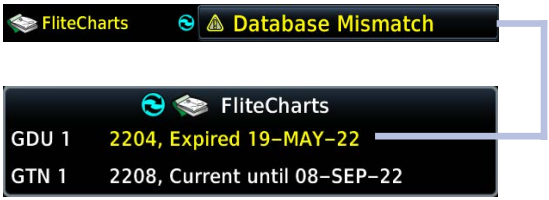
A spinning arrow appears on the Charts Home page icon when a new chart database is streaming.



Textual annunciations at the bottom of the Charts display inform you of update status.

Chart Database Mismatches

Chart database update status annunciates on the start-up page. Spinning arrow icon appears until any mismatches are resolved and synchronization is complete.



Database Mismatch with GDU 1

*Tapping **Database Mismatch** displays details about mismatched databases and their associated LRUs.*

For information about Charts page features, read *Charts* in section 3. For more about database mismatches, read *Database Conflicts* in this section.

Connectivity



Connext works via wireless connectivity links to provide up-to-date, wireless information to and from the cockpit. The Connext interface allows wireless communication with Garmin Pilot from a portable electronic device.

WHERE TO FIND IT

Home
System
Connext Setup

Available remote features and setup options are dependent upon aircraft interfaces or enablement, and the Garmin Connext device (Flight Stream 210/510).

CONNEXT FEATURES AT A GLANCE

FEATURE	FS 210	FS 510
ADS-B In Traffic Data	•	•
AHRS Data from Built-in Sensor [1, 2]	•	
AHRS Data from Compatible Display	•	•
Connext Weather	•	•
Database Concierge		•
FIS-B Weather and Flight Information	•	•
Flight Data Log Streaming		•
Flight Plan Transfer	•	•
GPS/WAAS Position, Velocity & Time Information	•	•
GSR 56 Phone/SMS Text	•	•
Primary Flight Data	•	•
SiriusXM Audio Remote Control	•	•
SiriusXM Weather	•	•

[1] Attitude data does not output to other installed avionics.
[2] The internal AHRS sensor is only for use with a portable electronic device. All internal AHRS functions are automatic and do not require pilot action.

Wi-Fi Password

When setting up a Wi-Fi network, choose a password that meets the minimum security requirements. Wi-Fi passwords must be no less than eight characters in length.

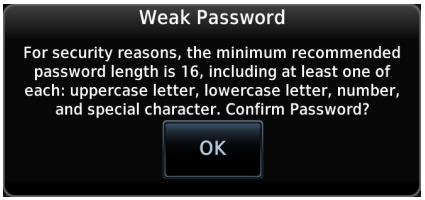


A pop-up informs you that the password is invalid if it is under eight characters.

Tap **OK** and re-enter a new password.

Weak Passwords

A password is considered weak if it is less than 16 characters in length and does not contain at least one uppercase letter, one lowercase letter, one number, and one symbol.



A pop-up requests confirmation if the password does not meet the minimum recommended password length or strength.

To confirm the password, tap **OK**.

To cancel the entry and create a new password, tap **Cancel**.

Flight Stream 210/510 Setup

When Flight Stream 210/510 is present, GTN Xi supports wireless pairing with up to 13 portable electronic devices via Garmin Pilot.

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *Garmin Pilot app on a portable electronic device*

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Unit allows pairing of up to 13 Bluetooth enabled devices, with two simultaneous device connections*
- *Wi-Fi connectivity and database transfer feature applicable to Flight Stream 510 only*
- *Auto reconnect function is not available for Android devices*



Flight Stream 210

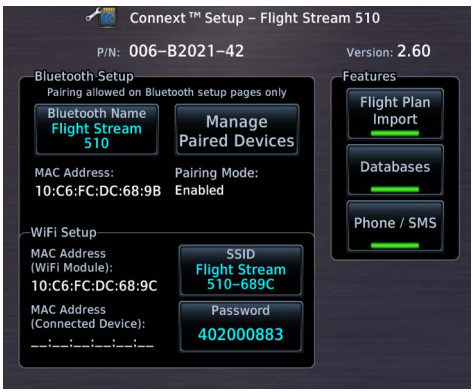
Wireless gateway installed in the aircraft. Allows data streaming via Bluetooth wireless technology.



Flight Stream 510

Wireless transceiver installed in the GTN Xi unit's SD card slot by the pilot. Allows data streaming via Wi-Fi and Bluetooth wireless connectivity.

Connext Setup Options, Flight Stream 510



Device information and pairing mode status are viewable in the Connext Setup app.

Controls for enabling Flight Stream features also reside here. These include:

- Flight Plan Import
- Databases[1]
- Phone/SMS[2]

[1] Applicable to Flight Stream 510 only. [2] Applicable to GSR 56 only.

Set Up Bluetooth

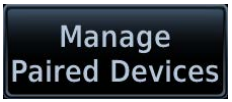
Bluetooth device management options for Flight Stream 210/510 reside on the Paired Devices page. Opening this page automatically initiates device pairing.

BLUETOOTH NAME

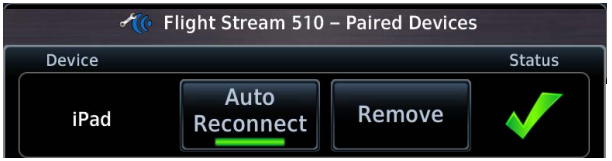


This key allows you to enter the name of the Bluetooth enabled device. Use the keypad or control knobs to enter the device name.

MANAGE PAIRED DEVICES



To view a list of all paired devices and their connection status, tap **Manage Paired Devices**.



To enable automatic connection between the unit and a paired device at power up, tap **Auto Reconnect**.

AUTO RECONNECT

Enables automatic connection between the unit and the paired device when the two are within range.

REMOVE

Removing a device from the list means it is no longer paired with the unit. This action requires pilot confirmation.

Be sure to remove pairing on both devices before attempting to pair them again.

CONNECTION STATUS



The device is configured and communicating properly.



The device is not available and is not configured or it is not communicating properly.

Import a Flight Plan



Allow automatic import of flight plans via Bluetooth wireless technology. Once the transfer is complete, an advisory message informs you that a new flight plan is available for preview.

To view the flight plan, acknowledge the advisory and tap **Preview**.

It may be necessary to turn this function off if a portable device application makes repeated erroneous attempts to send flight plans to the unit.

Set Up Wi-Fi

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Applicable to Flight Stream 510 only*



Tapping **WiFi Info** opens an information page. This feature is accessible from the Database Update and start-up pages.



Information includes:

- Database Concierge connection status
- Connected device name
- Database update availability and instructions
- Wi-Fi SSID and password

WI-FI INFO KEY STATUS ANNUNCIATIONS

Wi-Fi connection status annunciates on the key label when the information page is not active.

	Flight Stream 510 requires power up.
	Wi-Fi is active, but the unit is waiting to connect with a device.
	Connection complete. Flight Stream 510 requires Garmin Pilot to be opened in order for database transfer to commence.
	Garmin Pilot opened and streaming to unit.

CONNECT TO WI-FI

Follow the onscreen prompts when connecting to the Wi-Fi network.

1. Install Flight Stream 510.
2. Power on the unit. Observe Wi-Fi status changes from "Offline" to "Ready."
3. Tap **WiFi Info**.
4. Enter the required SSID and password using the provided keypads.
5. Enable Wi-Fi setting on the portable device. Wi-Fi status changes to "Open App" once pairing is complete.

Why are my engine data logs not appearing on Garmin Pilot?

If Garmin Pilot does not display logged flight and engine data from the interfaced TXi and/or GI 275 when Flight Stream 510 is present, it may be due to current configuration settings. Contact the installer to ensure:

- Connext configuration settings are enabled on both GTN Xi and TXi
- Wireless functionality is disabled on GI 275 (if applicable)

COM

AVAILABLE WITH:
GTN 635Xi/650Xi/750Xi

COM Standby Control Panel



VHF COM transceiver controls are accessible via the selectable standby (STBY) frequency window.

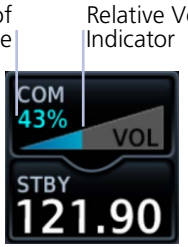


1	Frequency Entry Field	**4**	Transfer (Flip-Flop) Key
2	Find Key	**5**	Data Entry Keys
3	Monitor Key		

From the COM Standby control panel you can:

- Specify a standby frequency
- Swap active and standby frequency values
- Enable monitor mode
- Access radio volume controls

COM Volume Controls



Adjust radio volume with the small knob according to your preference.

The unit retains volume settings over power cycles.

Open Squelch



Push the volume/squelch knob to override the automatic squelch function. Push it again to return the squelch to automatic operation.

"SQ" annunciates in the COM active frequency window to show when the squelch is overridden (i.e., when the squelch is open).

The automatic squelch function rejects many localized noise sources. Overriding this function may be helpful when listening to a distant station or setting the volume level.

Volume/Squelch Knob Adjustments



Knob focus is determined by radio selection. Selecting the COM control sets the focus to the COM radio. Selecting the NAV control sets it to the NAV radio.

When COM radio is active:

- Pushing the knob disables automatic squelch control.
- Turning the knob adjusts the COM volume percentage.

If NAV radio is active:

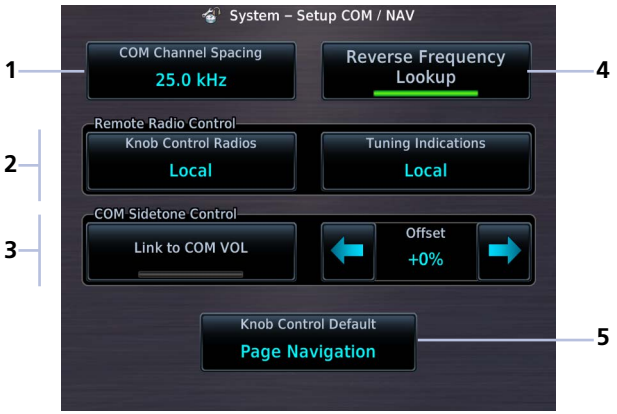
- Pushing this knob enables or disables the ident tone.
- Turning the knob adjusts the NAV volume percentage.

COM Radio Setup

WHERE TO FIND IT

COM radio customization options are accessible via the System Setup app.

System
System Setup
COM/NAV



1	COM Channel Spacing Key	**4**	Reverse Frequency Lookup Key
2	Remote Radio Controls[1]	**5**	Knob Control Default Key
3	COM Sidetone Controls		

[1] Dual GTN Xi installations only.

COM SETUP OPTIONS



- Channel Spacing
  - 8.33 kHz
  - 25 kHz
- Reverse Frequency Lookup
- Knob Control Default
  - Page Navigation
  - COM Radio
- Knob Control Radios[1]
  - Local
  - Local & Remote
- Tuning Indications[1]
  - Local
  - Local & Remote
- COM Sidetone Volume
  - Link to COM VOL
  - Set offset value

From here you can:

- Set transceiver channel spacing
- Enable reverse frequency look-up functionality
- Select the default knob control function
- Enable remote radio frequency tuning via the control knob[1]
- Enable remote radio tuning indications[1]
- Adjust sidetone volume offset

[1] Dual GTN Xi installations only.

Set COM Channel Spacing

The unit supports channel tuning for both 8.33 kHz and 25 kHz channels within radio-frequency range. Channel spacing is set to 25.0 kHz by default.



Tapping **COM Channel Spacing** toggles the transceiver channel spacing between 8.33 kHz and 25.0 kHz.

8.33 kHz



8.33 kHz step configuration is available for European operations.

25.0 kHz



COM radio operates in the aviation voice band, between 118.000 and 136.975 MHz, in 25.0 kHz steps.

If flying in a region where 8.33 kHz channel spacing is available, set the COM radio to 8.33 kHz to prevent the loss of any stored or recently used frequencies.

Revert Knob Function to Radio Control

You may change the default function of the dual concentric knob to accommodate your workflow. Knob control is set to Page Navigation by default.



Tapping **Knob Control Default** changes the default setting to COM Radio for standby frequency control. Page navigation remains accessible via knob push.

From the Home page:

Tap > **System** > **Setup** > **COM/NAV** > **Knob Control Default**.

Default knob function indicators change based on selection.

Page Navigation



COM Radio



Tapping the key again returns the default setting to Page Navigation.

Access Remote Unit Radio Functions

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Tuning indications option available with GTN Xi software v20.40 and later*

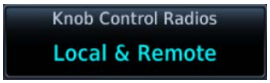
OPTIONAL COMPONENTS

Remote radio control availability is dependent upon software version. Contact a Garmin dealer for more information.

- *Dual GTN Xi installation*[1]
- *AXIS flight display*[2]
- *GNC 355 (COM only)*[2, 3]

SET KNOB FUNCTION FOR REMOTE RADIO CONTROL

The Knob Control Radios option allows you to access remote unit radio functions via the dual concentric control knob.



Tapping **Knob Control Radios** toggles the knob function between two control options.

Local

Limits knob tuning functionality to local unit radios only.

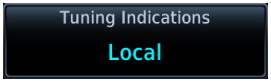
Local & Remote

Sets knob tuning functionality to both local and remote navigators.

[1] Available with GTN Xi software v20.10 and later.
[2] Available with GTN Xi software v21.11 and later.
[3] Requires GNC 355 software v3.30 or later.

SET DISPLAY OF REMOTE RADIO FREQUENCY

The Tuning Indications option allows you to control when the remote unit radio frequency will display in the control bar.



Tapping **Tuning Indications** toggles the remote radio frequency display between two control options.

Local

Limits the display of the remote radio frequency to only when:

- The Radios page is active
- The remote radio is selected via knob and the Knob Control Radios function is set to **Local & Remote**
- The remote radio is deselected via knob when the Radios page is inactive

Local & Remote

Allows the remote radio frequency to display during any of the following:

- The Radios page is active
- The remote radio is selected via knob
- The remote radio is manually tuned from a frequency pop-up

Setting the Tuning Indications option to Local & Remote may be useful in tandem cockpits where the remote GTN Xi unit is out of view or beyond reach.

For information about remote unit radio functions, read *Remote Radio Control* in this section.

Enable Reverse Frequency Look-up

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *Valid position data*
- *Active navigation database*

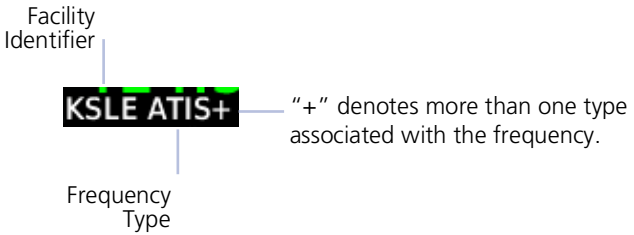
FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Available only for the nearest stations in the database*



Enabling this option displays the facility identifier and frequency type for active and standby frequencies.

The unit verifies the displayed frequency against the database at least once per minute.



Reverse frequency look-up results are based on GPS position and database information. A user frequency may appear in place of frequency look-up results if a matching facility identifier cannot be verified in the database.

When frequency look-up is active, COM displays:

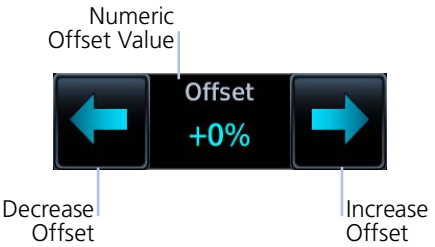
- Nearest facility identifier (if available)
- Multiple facility indication (if more than one)
- Frequency type
- Approach or Departure indications (if applicable)
- User frequency name (if nearest facility identifier not available)

When flying between airports that use the same frequency, it may take up to 2 minutes for look-up information to change after crossing the half way point.

Adjust Sidetone Volume Offset

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Availability dependent upon configuration*
- *Offset range: +/-25% of total COM audio volume range*



If the unit is wired for audio output, set the sidetone volume offset to the preferred level. By default, the offset value is set to zero percent.

The unit retains manual offset settings over power cycles.

COM sidetone is audio spoken into the microphone that is played back in real time over the headset. The offset setting determines sidetone volume for the COM during radio transmission. Adjustments determine the amount that the sidetone volume level is offset from the COM receiver volume or the configured sidetone volume.

LINK TO COM VOLUME



Enabling this function allows you to adjust the amount that the sidetone volume level is offset from the COM receiver volume. These adjustments are dynamic in that they vary with the COM receiver volume level.

To adjust the offset from the COM receiver volume:

1. Enable **Link to COM VOL**.
2. Tap **Offset** and adjust as necessary.

To adjust the offset from the configured sidetone volume, disable **Link to COM VOL** and then adjust the offset as necessary. These adjustments are fixed as they are relative to the configured sidetone volume.

Tuning & Monitoring



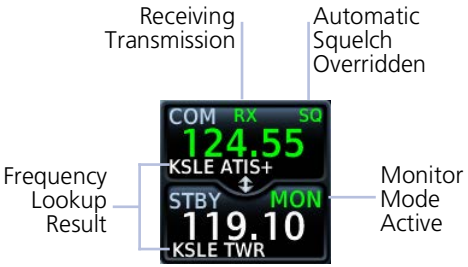
Communication frequencies are split between two selectable windows.

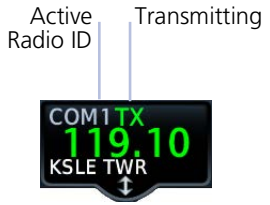
The upper window presents the active COM radio frequency. This is the frequency currently in use for transmit and receive operations.

The lower window presents the standby radio frequency. This frequency may be set and activated at any time.

COM STATUS INDICATIONS

Status annunciations denote active functions, modes, and frequency types.





TX	Transmitting
RX	Receiving transmission
MON	Monitor mode active
SQ	Automatic squelch is overridden (i.e., squelch is open)
COM1	Active radio ID[1]
KSLE TWR	Reverse frequency information (sample text)

[1] Dual GTN Xi installations only.

Direct Tuning



You may enter a standby frequency using the data entry keys on the COM Standby control panel or by turning the control knob.

Tapping **STBY** opens the control panel. From here you may specify a frequency or select one using the provided search options.



The current standby frequency value displays in the direct tuning field.

DATA ENTRY KEYS



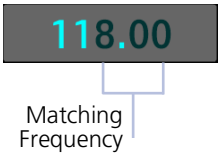
Enter a new standby frequency using the provided data entry keys or by turning and pushing the control knob.

To cancel the entry and exit the control panel, tap **Back**.



Entering the new frequency value places it in standby.

FREQUENCY AUTOFILL

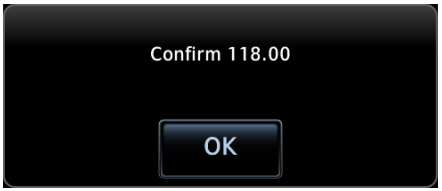


Numeric characters autofill the first valid frequency value based on each selected digit.

Autofill characters are muted and display from the cursor position to the right of the field.



Selecting a digit that is not valid for the cursor location results in no entry.



Attempting to enter a frequency value after selecting an invalid digit generates a pop-up message.

Confirm the request by selecting **OK**.

Simplified Frequency Entry

The direct tuning field allows you the option of entering frequencies without typing the leading and/or trailing digits. For example:
To enter frequency 121.50, you need only tap **2**, **1**, and **5**.
The field autofills the leading "1" and trailing "0."

KNOB TUNING

The dual concentric control knob allows you to enter a standby frequency without opening the control panel. Pushing the knob toggles between radio and page navigation functions.



The selected STBY window turns cyan when the knob is used to change the STBY frequency.



If no action occurs, the selected STBY window reverts to cyan text after 3 seconds. This indicates it can be controlled by the knob.



When the STBY COM frequency is no longer selected, it reverts to white text.

Transfer Frequency to Active (Flip-Flop)



The transfer (or *flip-flop*) function allows you to swap the active and standby frequency values.

This function is accessible multiple ways.

ACTIVE FREQUENCY WINDOW





Tapping this window swaps the active frequency value with the standby frequency displayed in the lower window.

Tap once to swap the displayed frequency values. Tap again to swap them back.

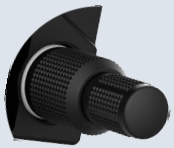
A transfer icon indicates that flip-flop functionality is available.

XFER KEY



Tapping this key on the COM Standby control panel performs the same function as tapping the COM active frequency window.

Frequency Flip-Flop via Control Knob



Pushing and holding the control knob for 0.5 seconds automatically flip-flops the active and standby frequency values.

- "Hold for flip-flop" control label appears in the annunciator bar
- Standby and active COM frequency values swap



Frequency Autofill & Transfer

If you initiate a transfer before completing frequency entry, the direct tuning field autofills the remaining characters, enters the frequency into the standby field, then swaps it with the active frequency.

Remote Radio Control

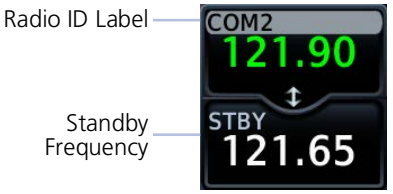
FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *GTN Xi software v20.10 or later*

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *NAV radio options available only on GTN 650Xi/750Xi*

Some dual GTN Xi installations allow you to tune radio frequencies on both units from a single navigator. The Knob Control Radios setup option allows you to switch between local control (local navigator only) and remote control (local and remote navigators).



An inverted radio label differentiates COM/NAV 2 from COM/NAV 1.

This label always appears for COM/NAV 2 regardless of whether it is the remote or local radio.



Tapping **STBY** opens the control panel for the indicated radio.

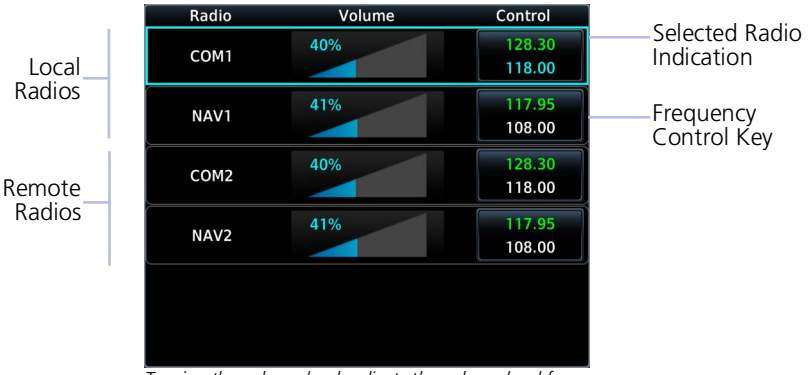
From here you may tune the indicated radio or access controls for all radios by tapping the **Radios** key.



Remote radio control availability is dependent upon software version. For a list of capable LRUs and software limitations, read *Access Remote Unit Radio Functions* in this section.

Radios are listed according to navigator (local/remote). Cyan denotes the current radio selection. A frequency control key allows you to open the standby control panel for the associated radio.

Tapping **Back** closes the list and returns to the previous view.



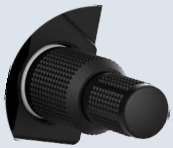
Turning the volume knob adjusts the volume level for the active radio only.





Changes in radio selection and standby frequency are reflected in the control bar.

Remote Radio Control Knob Access



When remote radio control is active, you may toggle between multiple radios quickly via knob push. Knob focus indications on the control bar and on the Radios page change to reflect the current radio selection.

Available radio options are dependent upon unit type.

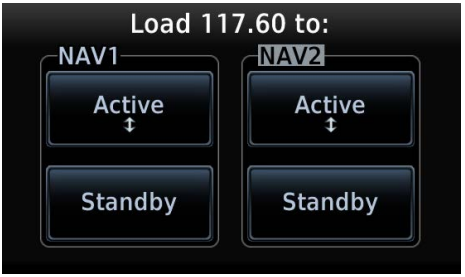
- COM only units switch between COM 1 and COM 2
- Units with COM and NAV radios scroll as follows: local COM > local NAV > remote COM > remote NAV

Direct Tuning from the Radios Page:



Knob tuning adjustments and frequency transfers are reflected in real time on the corresponding control key.

LOAD FREQUENCY OPTIONS



You can load active or standby frequency values to a COM or NAV radio from a search tab or waypoint information page (i.e., Airport, VOR). Selecting a frequency from one of these locations opens a pop-up.

Select the **Active** or **Standby** key for the appropriate radio.

Monitor Mode



Enabling monitor mode allows you to listen to the standby frequency while the unit continues monitoring the active COM channel.

When the COM active frequency receives a signal, the unit automatically switches back to the active frequency. Once activity on the COM active channel ceases, the unit returns to listening to the standby frequency.

Tower Transmission (Active Frequency)

ATIS Broadcast (Standby Frequency)



Monitor mode is useful when you want to listen to a recorded broadcast (e.g., ATIS) on the standby channel, but still receive control tower transmissions on the active channel.

Frequency Selection

The unit provides multiple options for finding and selecting a standby frequency from the available database frequencies.

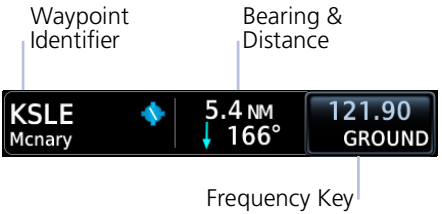
Search Tabs



The **Find** key provides access to multiple search tabs. Each tab displays a list of selectable identifiers based on specific criteria.

Nearest Airports	Lists up to 25 airports within a 200 NM radius
Nearest FSS & ARTCC	List the distance, bearing, and frequency associated with the specified facility name
Recent	Lists up to 20 of the most recently tuned frequencies
Flight Plan	Lists all frequencies contained in the active flight plan
User	Lists up to 15 user-defined frequencies

TAB ENTRIES



Each entry includes general information about the associated waypoint.

MULTIPLE FREQUENCIES



Tap **Multiple FREQ** and select a frequency from associated pop-up.

This key appears when more than one frequency is available at the indicated identifier.

Applicable to functions displaying information only (Nearest Airports, FSS, and ARTCC).

Remote Frequency Selection

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Availability dependent upon configuration*

On units configured for remote frequency recall, user frequencies are selectable via a remote switch.

- Pressing the switch once loads the next user frequency into the STBY window
- Pressing the switch repeatedly scrolls through the list of presets
- Some installations may have two dedicated recall switches: one to scroll up, one to scroll down
- Selections do not activate until transfered to active

Emergency Frequency

Pressing and holding the volume knob provides a quick method for remotely tuning the emergency frequency (121.50 MHz). This function also sets 121.50 MHz as the active frequency. Remote COM Lock is not activated if using this method. This feature is available any time the unit is on, regardless of GPS or display status.

Remote COM Lock

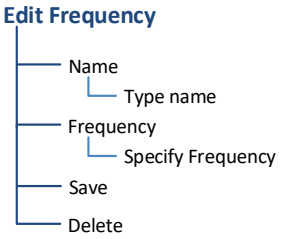
If configured, pressing and holding the remote COM transfer key for two seconds locks the COM at 121.50 MHz, preventing further changes in frequency. A message informs you of the change in status. To unlock, press and hold the remote key again.

If the radio loses communication with the system, the unit automatically tunes to 121.50 MHz for transmit and receive operations, regardless of the displayed frequency.

Create User Frequencies

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Names may be up to seven characters in length*
- *Maximum number of 15 user frequencies*



Create or edit user frequencies from the Edit Frequency pop-up menu.

Name	Assign the frequency a unique identifier.
Frequency	Specify a frequency value.
Save	Add the frequency to the user frequency list.
Delete	Remove the selected user frequency from the list. Appears only for existing entries.

User frequency names appear in place of reverse frequency look-up results when a matching facility identifier cannot be verified in the database.

ADD A USER FREQUENCY

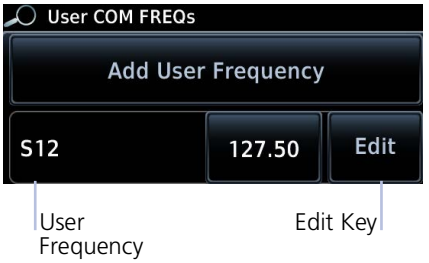
From the COM Standby page:

1. Tap **Find** > Select the **User** tab.
2. Tap **Add User Frequency**.
3. Specify the frequency name and value.
4. Tap **Enter**.



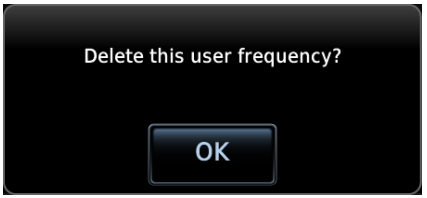
A pop-up message informs you when the user frequency list is full.

EDIT USER FREQUENCY



Tapping the **Edit** key for an existing entry opens the same pop-up. From here you may modify the user frequency name and value.

Tapping **Enter** stores all changes.



Tapping **Delete** removes the selected user frequency from the list. A pop-up message requests confirmation.

COM Alert



If the radio fails:

- Red "X" displays over the COM radio control
- Advisory message alerts
- COM control page is not available

COM radio fail annunciations are designed to be immediately recognizable. If a failure occurs while the control page is active, the display automatically returns to the previous page.

For information regarding pilot response to a COM radio failure, consult the AFMS.

Stuck Microphone

The COM transmitter automatically times out after 30 seconds of continuous broadcasting. This may occur when:

- Push-to-talk key on the microphone is stuck or accidentally left in the keyed position
- Push-to-talk function continues to transmit after releasing the key

The advisory message "COM push-to-talk is stuck" alerts for as long as the condition exists.

NAV

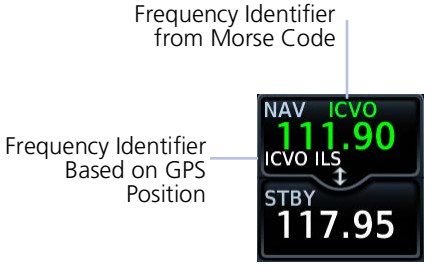
AVAILABLE WITH:
GTN 650Xi/750Xi

Frequency Tuning & Selection



Navigation frequency tuning, transfer, and selection functions are identical to those used for communication frequencies.

Direct Tuning



You may enter a standby NAV frequency using the data entry keys on the NAV Standby control panel or by turning the dual-concentric control knob.

GTN Xi automatically decodes Morse code and displays the Ident for the active frequency above it.

The reverse frequency lookup identifier displays below the frequency value. Frequency lookup results are based on GPS position and database information.

GTN 650Xi SERIES

Due to spatial considerations, only one frequency control may display at a time. COM is the default frequency control option.

STANDBY NAV FREQUENCY ENTRY



To change the standby frequency:

1. Push the dual concentric control knob repeatedly until the standby NAV frequency window is activated.
2. Rotate the inner and outer knobs or tap **STBY** and enter the frequency using the data entry keys.

Upon selection, the standby frequency window remains active for approximately 30 seconds.

You can tap **XFER** to assign the standby value as the active frequency, or select the active NAV frequency window to flip/flop values.

Navigation frequencies include:

- Glideslope
- Localizer
- VOR

Search Tabs



The **Find** key provides access to multiple search tabs. Each tab displays a list of selectable identifiers based on specific criteria.

IDENT



When the standby NAV frequency window is active, pushing the volume knob activates the NAV IDENT function.

- "ID" annunciates in the active NAV frequency window
- Morse code tones are audible

Volume Knob Adjustments



Turning the volume knob while the NAV frequency window is activated adjusts the radio's volume percentage.

NAV Alert



If the radio fails:

- Red "X" displays over the NAV radio control
- Advisory message alerts
- NAV control page is not available

NAV radio fail annunciations are designed to be immediately recognizable.
If a failure occurs while the control page is active, the display automatically returns to the previous view.

Use an alternate method of navigation in response to a NAV radio failure.

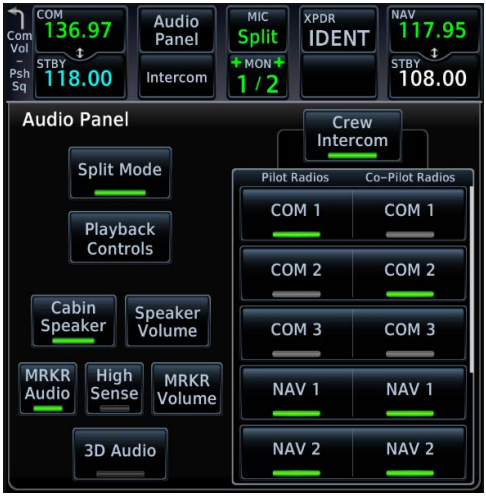
Audio Panel

AVAILABLE WITH:
GTN 725Xi/750Xi

Audio Panel Controls



Audio panel controls are accessible via the **Audio Panel** key. This key is unavailable if the unit is not configured for audio or intercom LRUs, such as GMA 35.



PLAYBACK CONTROLS

The voice recorder feature records all audio heard on any mic-enabled COM radio selected for transmission. Playback is heard by anyone listening on the selected radios. The clearance recorder can record up to 2.5 minutes of COM audio.



Tap **Playback Controls** to:

- Set volume level of recordings
- Play, pause, and cycle through recordings

CABIN SPEAKER CONTROL AND VOLUME

When cabin speakers are active, tap **Speaker Volume** to set the volume level.

HIGH SENSE

Prior to an ILS approach, tap **High Sense** for high marker sensitivity.

Mic Setup



MIC selection can be set in the MIC window or on the Audio Panel page.

Tap **MIC** to toggle between MIC 1 and MIC 2.



Under MIC Selection, select which COM you want as your MIC selection. The selected MIC is automatically monitored as indicated by the green numbers in the MON field.

PASSENGER ADDRESS

Tap **Passenger Address** to toggle the passenger address system on and off.

SPLIT MODE

Active:

- Pilot uses one radio for MIC audio while the copilot uses a different radio
- Pilot and copilot can transmit simultaneously over separate radios
- Pilot can still listen to individually selected radios
- Pilot and copilot may talk and listen independently to the radios or PA
- Crew Intercom key is available allowing pilot and copilot to talk to each other

Inactive:

- Crew Intercom key is removed
- Selections are limited to Monitored Radios and MIC Selection

3D Audio

When enabled, 3D audio allows you to focus on and understand one source at a time. Depending on the selected COM channel, audio can be heard from your left, in front of you, or from your right.

To hear 3D audio, set stereo/mono headphones to the stereo position.

MARKER Audio

The GMA 35 marker beacon receiver uses an audio indicator to alert you when the aircraft passes over a marker beacon transmitter. When a green bar displays on the MRKR Audio key, the audio from the receiver can be heard on the headsets.
Tap **MRKR Volume** to set the volume level of the alert.

The GMA 35 marker beacon receiver and indicators are part of the ILS system. The marker beacon lamps operate independently of any audio selection and cannot be turned off. The GMA 35 can drive external marker lamps if required and also provides an autopilot middle marker sense output.

Marker beacon annunciations alternate between the standard and blinking symbol at the blink interval noted.

STANDARD SYMBOL	BLINKING SYMBOL	MARKER TYPE	BLINK INTERVAL
IM	IM	Inner	250 ms
MM	MM	Middle	333 ms
OM	OM	Outer	750 ms

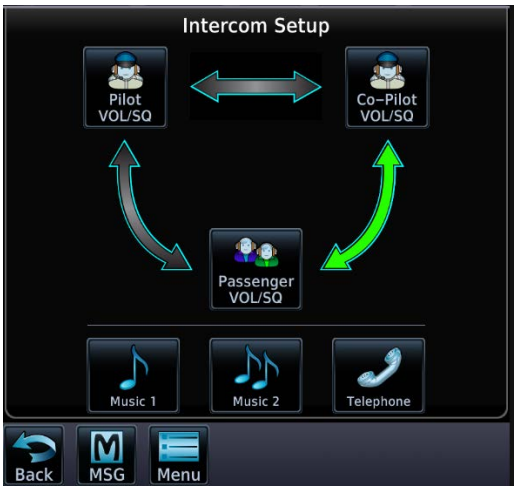
Intercom

AVAILABLE WITH:
GTN 725Xi/750Xi

Intercom Modes



Intercom controls are accessible via the **Intercom** key. There are different modes of operation to control communication, music, and the telephone in the aircraft.



Tap the arrow between the intercom recipients. When the arrow is green, it indicates communication is active between the recipients.

You can allow the copilot to hear what passengers hear.

Tap **Menu** > **Group Co-Pilot** with **Passenge**r.

- Split mode is unavailable
- Copilot intercom/audio controlled by passenger

This is not recommended for multi-crew aircraft.

Intercom Setup

Setup controls allow you to access:

- Communication modes between pilot, copilot, and passenger
- Distribution and mute options for two music interfaces
- Distribution and volume of phone calls

Passengers cannot transmit over the active COM radio, even if equipped with a PTT key.

VOLUME AND SQUELCH ADJUSTMENTS

NOTE

Installations that utilize GMA 35 discretes must have the pilot squelch set to manual and 100% volume to allow installers to configure the GMA 35 discretes.

Volume and squelch may be set separately for the pilot, copilot, and passenger intercoms.

To set volume and squelch levels, tap **Pilot VOL/SQ**, **Co-Pilot VOL/SQ**, or **Passenger VOL/SQ**.

Directional keys increase or decrease volume and squelch.

Tapping **Auto Squelch** allows the unit to set squelch level automatically. Toggle this function off for manual adjustments.



Music Setup

The GMA 35 provides two music interfaces. Select **Music 1** or **Music 2** to set:

- Who hears music
- When to mute music
- Music volume

At every power cycle, the "Mute music during radio" selection is active.

Telephone Setup

NOTE

When using the GSR 56 Iridium phone system, Garmin recommends activating audio only during phone calls.

The GMA 35 provides a 2-way telephone interface and depends on the state of the telephone distribution. Telephone communication is much like using the intercom, allowing both parties to talk at once.

Tap **Telephone** to set:

- The recipients of a telephone call
- The volume of the telephone call

Telephone audio distribution is retained across power cycles for the passengers. Pilot and copilot telephone distribution deactivates after a power cycle.

Bluetooth Audio

The GMA 35c provides an audio connection to a portable device via Bluetooth wireless technology.

Tap **Bluetooth** to set:

- Who can hear the Bluetooth enabled device
- When to mute audio
- Volume level

Telligence Voice Command

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *Compatible audio panel*

Garmin's Telligence Voice Command voice recognition feature allows the pilot and copilot to control the GTN Xi connected to a required GMA 35/350 using spoken commands. To activate Voice Recognition, push and hold the Push-to-Command (PTC) switch and speak a command. Release the PTC switch and the GTN Xi and/or the audio panel responds with a positive acknowledgment chime.

A negative acknowledgment tone plays if a command is not understood or the GMA and/or GTN Xi is unable to complete the request. Repeat the command by using the PTC switch, or by manually using the GTN Xi touchscreen. In the event of any abnormal voice recognition operation, the front panel controls and touchscreen may be used to override voice recognition and manually control the unit.

If Telligence Voice Command malfunctions and needs disabling, remove power from the GMA audio panel. This forces the audio panel into the fail-safe mode. You can communicate using the COM 2 radio only.

PASS/FAIL INDICATIONS

AUDIBLE TONE DEFINITIONS	
Ascending (low to high)	**Pass** Command recognized and executed. Example: “Show Map page” is spoken and moving map displays
Descending (high to low)	**Fail** Command unrecognizable or invalid. Example: “Show Map page” is spoken and the page does not change

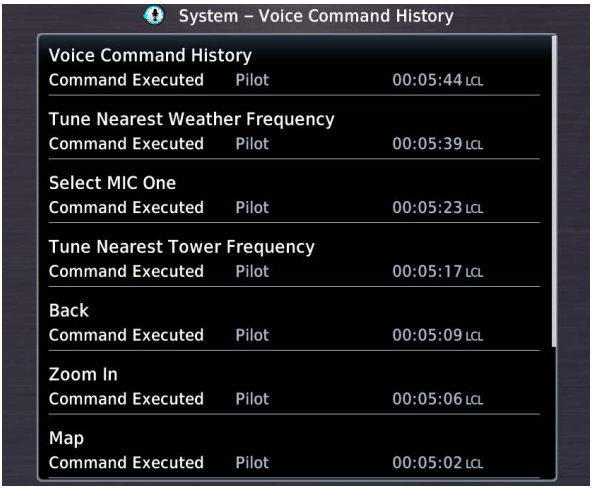
Voice Command Setup

To enable voice recognition, tap **System** > **Voice Commands** > **Voice Commands**.



VOICE COMMAND HISTORY

Tap **Command History** to view a list of recently spoken commands.



For a list of available voice recognition commands, consult *Telligence Voice Command Guide*.

Audio Panel Alert



If the audio panel fails:

- Red "X" displays over all audio panel-related controls
- Advisory message alerts
- Audio panel, intercom, and Telligence Voice Command functions are not available

Audio panel fail annunciations are designed to be immediately recognizable. If a failure occurs while a control page is active, the display automatically returns to the previous view.

For information regarding pilot response to a GMA 35 audio panel failure, consult the AFMS.

XPDR

XPDR Control Panel



Transponder controls are accessible via the **XPDR** key.
This key is unavailable when the transponder is in standby.

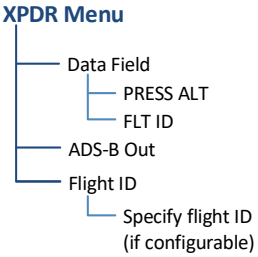


1	Squawk Code Entry Field	**4**	XPDR Mode Selection Keys
2	Active XPDR Selection Key	**5**	VFR Key
3	Squawk Code Entry Keys		

The XPDR key becomes available when you:

- Enter a squawk code
- Open the XPDR menu
- View a message
- Select the **Mode** key
- Leave the control panel

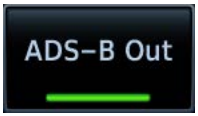
XPDR Setup



Tap **Menu** to access the transponder setup options. From here you can:

- Change the display of data
- Enable 1090 ES ADS-B Out functionality (if configured)
- Assign a unique flight ID

Enable ADS-B Out Transmissions



Tapping **ADS-B Out** allows the transmission of ADS-B Out messages and position information.

Assign a Flight ID

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Availability dependent upon configuration*



If the flight ID is editable, tap **Flight ID** and assign a unique identifier.

Flight IDs are alphanumeric (upper-case only) and have an eight character limit.

The active flight ID displays by default.

XPDR Modes

Tapping **Mode** opens a menu of the available transponder modes. Options include Standby, On, and Altitude Reporting.

MODE OPTIONS	
Standby	• Transponder does not reply to interrogations or transmit ADS-B Out • Bluetooth wireless functions remain operational • Unit continues to receive ADS-B In information, but is not a TIS-B participant
On	• Transponder replies to interrogations. Replies do not include pressure altitude • Reply (R) symbol on the display indicates the transponder is responding • Transmitted ADS-B Out does not include pressure altitude
Altitude Reporting	• Transponder replies to identification and altitude interrogations • Reply (R) symbol indicates the transponder is responding • Transmitted ADS-B Out includes pressure altitude

During Altitude Reporting mode, all aircraft air/ground state transmissions are handled via the transponder and require no pilot action. Always use this mode while in the air and on the ground, unless otherwise requested by ATC.

Active XPDR Selection

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Dual transponder installations only*

The Active Transponder option allows you to activate a preferred transponder (dual transponder installations only).



Tapping the **Active** key opens a menu. Choose between XPDR 1 and XPDR 2.

Squawk Code Keys

SPECIAL SQUAWK CODES	
1200	Default VFR code (USA)
7500	Hijacking
7600	Loss of communications
7700	Emergency

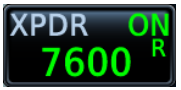
Eight squawk code entry keys (0 – 7) provide access to all ATCRBS codes. Tapping one of these keys begins the code selection sequence.

Use the **Backspace** key or outer control knob to move the cursor.



Digits that are not yet entered appear as underscores.

Activate the new code by tapping **Enter**. To cancel the code entry and exit the page, tap **Cancel**.



Active squawk codes remain in use until a new code is entered.

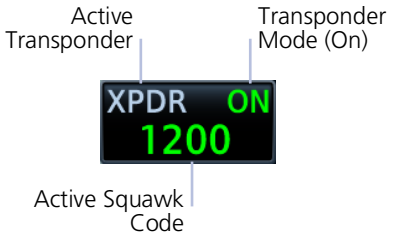
VFR



Tapping this key once sets the squawk code to the preprogrammed VFR code.

This code is factory set to 1200, but may be changed during configuration.

XPDR Key



Tapping the **XPDR** key activates the IDENT function for 18 seconds. This signal distinguishes the transponder from others on the air traffic controller's screen.

Tapping this key when another page is active immediately opens the control panel.

TRANSPONDER STATUS INDICATIONS

IDENT



- Reply active
- IDENT function active
- No change to transponder code

Standby Mode



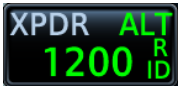
- Standby mode
- Current squawk code (inactive)

IDENT with New Squawk Code



- Reply active
- Transponder code modified

Altitude Reporting Mode



- Altitude reporting mode
- Reply active
- Identify function active
- VFR squawk code (active)

R	Reply active
ID	IDENT function active
ON	Transponder in operation
ALT	Altitude Reporting
STBY	Standby
IDENT	Tap to initiate the IDENT function (code unmodified)
ENT+ID	Tap to accept modified code and initiate IDENT function

XPDR Alert



If the transponder fails:

- Red "X" displays over the **IDENT** key and squawk code
- Advisory message alerts
- XPDR control page is not available

Transponder fail annunciations are designed to be immediately recognizable. If a failure occurs while the control page is active, the display automatically returns to the previous view.

For information regarding pilot response to a transponder failure, consult the AFMS.

ADS-B Altitude Reporting

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *GDL 88*

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Display and control functionality dependent upon GDL 88 configuration*

ADS-B Control Panel



ADS-B Out controls are accessible via the **ADS-B** key. The location of this key varies by unit type.

When interfaced to a GDL 88 transceiver, GTN Xi allows control over some aspects of the ADS-B Out message and provides position information to the GDL 88.

Not all installations allow pilot control of ADS-B Out transmissions.

GDL 88 Features

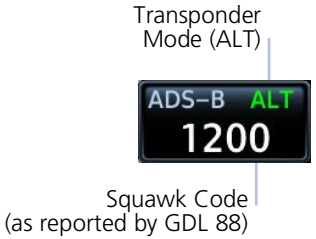
- Remote-mount ADS-B transceiver
- Transmits ADS-B Out messages to ATC and other aircraft
- Communicates ADS-B In data to panel-mounted avionics for the display of traffic and weather

For more information, consult *GDL 88 ADS-B Transceiver Pilot's Guide*.

ADS-B Key

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Functionality dependent upon GDL 88 configuration*

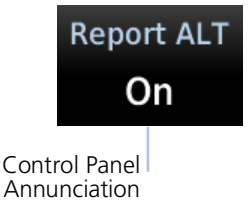


Depending on the configuration of your GDL 88, tapping the **ADS-B** key:

- Reports GDL 88 altitude reporting status

OR

- Allows on/off control of the GDL 88's altitude reporting function



"ALT" indicates that the unit is in altitude reporting mode. This indication corresponds to the function status annunciation on the control panel.

Enable Anonymous Mode

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Availability dependent upon GDL 88 configuration*

During anonymous mode, the unit replaces identifying information in the ADS-B Out message with a temporary randomized number for privacy while providing position information. Instead of a flight ID, the unit transmits the call sign "VFR."



Tap **ADS-B** > **Anonymous**.

The key label changes from "Off" to "Armed."

Tapping **Anonymous** again toggles the mode off.

Assign a Flight ID

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Availability dependent upon GDL 88 configuration*



If the flight ID is editable, tap **Flight ID** and assign a unique identifier. The key is not selectable (read-only) when the ID is received from the GDL 88.

Flight IDs are alphanumeric (upper-case only) and have an eight character limit.

The active flight ID displays by default.

GDL 88 Alert



If the GDL 88 fails:

- Red "X" displays over the **ADS-B** key
- Advisory message alerts
- ADS-B reporting functions are not available

Failure annunciations are designed to be immediately recognizable. If a failure occurs while the control page is active, the display automatically returns to the previous view.

For information regarding pilot response to ADS-B failures, consult the AFMS.

Pilot Settings



Unit customization options are accessible via the System menu.



Alerts

- Set airspace & arrival alerts



Audio

- Adjust click volume
- Set voice alerts for HTAWS/HTerrain/TAWS-A[1]



Units

- Set the display units



Backlight

- Adjust display brightness



User Fields

- Select user fields[1]



Page Shortcuts

- Customize page shortcuts for knob access

For information about settings related to Connext setup, refer to the *Connectivity* section. For more about settings related to speed constraints and the COM/NAV radio, refer to the respective section.

[1] Availability dependent upon unit configuration.



From the System Setup app, customize feature specific settings, set page preferences, and toggle available functions on or off.



CDI

- Set CDI scale and capture type



Date/Time

- Set time format & local offset



Nearest Airport

- Specify nearest airport runway criteria



COM/NAV

- Access NAV radio settings (GTN 650Xi/750Xi only)
- Access COM radio settings (GTN 635Xi/650Xi/750Xi only)
- Set default knob control functionality



Aircraft Weight

- Enable aircraft weight functionality

Other Available Functions

- Enable crossfill functionality
- Enable FPL importing via GI 275
- Enable speed constraint functionality



Page Preferences

- Select a new start-up page
- Select a keyboard type



Other setup options allow you to monitor time in flight and create custom reminder messages. These settings reside in the system Utilities.



Flight Timers

- Set departure & trip timers
- Set a generic timer for general timing needs



Alerts

- Set custom reminder messages and when they display

CDI Scale



Set the scale for the course deviation indicator.

WHERE TO FIND IT

System
Setup
CDI

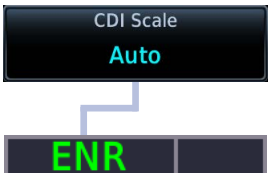
Settings are available in the System Setup app.

Scale values represent full scale deflection for the CDI to either side.

Options: • 0.30 NM • 1.00 NM • 2.00 NM • Auto

Scale selections are reflected in the annunciator bar.

Auto Setting Annunciation



Manual Setting Annunciation



CDI scale is set to "Auto" (default). At the default setting, the scale sets to 2.0 NM during the en route phase of flight.

Aircraft is within 31 NM of the destination airport (i.e., terminal area). The scale linearly ramps down to 1.0 NM over a distance of 1 NM.

Aircraft is leaving the departure airport. The scale is set to 1.0 NM once the aircraft is over 30 NM from the departure airport. It begins to gradually ramp up to 2 NM when the flight phase changes from terminal (TERM) to en route (ENR).

During GPS approach operations, the scale gradually transitions down to an angular scale.

Aircraft is 2.0 NM before the final approach fix. Scaling tightens from 1.0 NM to the angular full-scale deflection defined for the approach (typically 2.0°).

Selecting a lower value (0.3 NM or 1.0 NM) prevents the selection of higher scale settings during ANY phase of flight. Example: If you select 1.0 NM, the unit uses this setting for en route and terminal phases, and ramps down further during approach.

Horizontal Alarm Limits

Horizontal alarm limits (HAL) are used to compare against GPS position integrity. These protection limits follow the CDI scale, unless the corresponding flight phase requires a lower HAL. For example, the selected scale setting is 1.0 NM, but full-scale deflection during approach still follows the approach scale setting (0.30 NM).

FLIGHT PHASE	CDI SCALE	HORIZONTAL ALARM LIMIT
Approach	0.30 NM or Auto	0.30 NM
Terminal	1.00 NM or Auto	1.00 NM
En Route	2.00 NM or Auto	2.00 NM
Oceanic	Auto	2.00 NM

ILS CDI Capture



Tapping this key sets the manner in which ILS CDI capture occurs: automatically or manually

This function may not be available in certain installations.

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

For aircraft equipped with GFC 600 and dual ADI/PFD units (GI 275 and/or TXi PFD), automatic and manual CDI switching is accomplished via the configured GI 275 or TXi PFD. CDI key and setup options are not available on GTN Xi.

Automatic switching is not available for aircraft equipped with a KAP 140/KFC 225 autopilot.

Auto Switch	Manual Selection
GTN Xi automatically switches the external CDI from GPS to VLOC on ILS approach.	Allows you to manually switch the external CDI connection using the **CDI** key.

Read more about the CDI key in the *CDI* section. Read more about ILS CDI auto switching in *ILS Approach with Automatic CDI Source Selection*.

Startup Page

WHERE TO FIND IT

Home
System
Setup

Customize the default display page. This option is available in the System Setup app.



Tap **Startup Page** and select from the menu of available page options.

Page Options:

• Charts[1] • Connext Weather • DALT/TAS/Winds • Default NAV[2]
• Emergency • FIS-B Weather • Flight Plan • Flight Timers • Fuel Planning
• Home (default) • Map • Nearest Airport • Procedure • Radar[1] • SiriusXM
• Stormscope • Terrain • Traffic • Trip Planning • VCALC • VNAV
• Waypoint Info - Airport • Waypoint Info - VOR • Weather

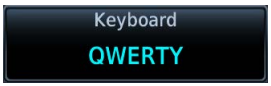
[1] GTN 750Xi Series only. [2] GTN 650Xi Series only.

Keyboard Type

WHERE TO FIND IT

Home
System
Setup

Select a preferred keyboard type for use during alphanumeric data entry operations. This option is available in the System Setup app.



Tapping **Keyboard** opens a menu of available keyboard types. Options and layout vary according to display size.

KEYBOARD TYPE	GTN Xi SERIES	
	650	750
Alphabetical (ABC)	•	•
U.S. standard (QWERTY)	•	•
Slider	•	

Flight Plan Importing via GI 275

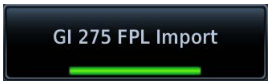
FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *GI 275 software v2.60 or later*
- *GTN Xi software v20.40 or later*
- *Garmin Pilot app on a portable electronic device*

WHERE TO FIND IT

Home
System
Setup

Allow automatic flight plan importing from your personal electronic device via GI 275. This option is available in the System Setup app.



Tapping **GI 275 FPL Import** toggles the function on or off.

Aircraft Weight Feature

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *GTN Xi v21.11 or later*
- *Aircraft Weight feature enabled by pilot on GTN Xi*

WHERE TO FIND IT

Home
System
Setup

Enable the Aircraft Weight feature to allow manual entry of the zero fuel weight value from the start-up page or the Instrument Panel Self-Test page depending on unit configuration.



You may enable and disable this feature at any time. Tapping **Aircraft Weight** toggles the function on or off.

Nearest Airport Runway Criteria



Specify runway criteria to determine which airports appear on the Nearest Airport page.

WHERE TO FIND IT

System
Setup
Nearest Airport

Customization options are accessible via the System Setup app.

To avoid nuisance alerts during an approach, separate airport runway settings may be configured for the TAWS/HTAWS alerting function. Contact your installer for information about these settings.

Nearest airport runway criteria do not affect the best glide airport indicator. Contact a Garmin dealer to adjust runway criteria for this specific feature.

RUNWAY SURFACE

Runway Surface Options

- Any
- Hard/Soft
- Hard Only
- Water

Tap **Runway Surface** and then select the runway surface type.

Selecting "Any" allows all surface types to appear in the nearest airport list and be considered for use by Terrain.

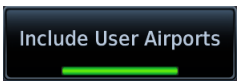
MINIMUM RUNWAY LENGTH

Specify a minimum runway length to:

- Exclude airports with shorter runways from the nearest airport list
- Inform the terrain function of which airports are available for use, so that terrain alerts do not generate when landing at one of these airports

Typing "0" allows runways of any length to appear in the nearest airport list and be considered for use by Terrain.

INCLUDE USER AIRPORTS



You can include user-defined airports in your nearest airport search. Deselecting this key excludes user airports from the search criteria.

Clocks & Timers

Timers



Monitor time in flight using three available timer types.

WHERE TO FIND IT

Home
Utilities
Flight Timers

Timer settings are accessible via the Utilities menu page. Toggle between timer types using the provided display key.

Clock/Generic Timer

Stopwatch style counter. Count up or count down. Specify countdown time using the preset function.

Controls:

- Direction (Up, Down)
- Start • Stop • Timer Preset
- Reset Timer

Trip/Departure Timers

Measure elapsed airborne time since the last ground-to-air transition. Set timer to start at unit power up or once the aircraft is in air.

Controls:

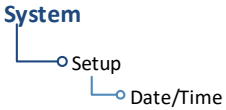
- Criteria (Power On, In Air)
- Reset Timer

Clock



Specify the time format and local offset.

WHERE TO FIND IT



Settings are available in the System Setup app.

Format options include Local 12 hour, Local 24 hour, and UTC.

If a 12 hour or 24 hour clock is selected:

Tap **Local Offset** > Specify the appropriate offset value from UTC.

Page Shortcuts



A knob shortcut option allows you to customize up to seven slots on the locater bar.

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Available shortcut options are dependent upon unit type and configuration*
- *You may assign each page to only one knob slot on GTN Xi; duplicating a page shortcut in a second slot will turn off the existing shortcut slot*



Tap a slot key and assign a page to that slot. Verify shortcut operation once complete.

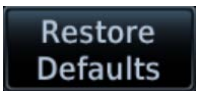
Slots one and nine are reserved for navigation purposes. They are not editable.

Page Options:

Not all options may be available.

APT	Airport Info	NAV	Default Navigation[4]
CHK	Checklist	NRST	Nearest Airport[5]
CHRT	Charts[1]	PROC	Procedure
CNXT	Connext Weather[2]	SXM	SiriusXM Weather[2]
E6B	DALT/TAS/Winds	TERR	Terrain
EMRG	Emergency	TIME	Flight Timers
FIS	FIS-B Weather[2]	TRFC	Traffic[2]
FPL	Active Flight Plan	TRIP	Trip Planning
FUEL	Fuel Planning	VOR	VOR Info
LTNG	Stormscope[2]	WXR	Radar[1, 2]
MAP	Map[3]	OFF	Do not display shortcut

RESTORE DEFAULTS



Tapping **Restore Defaults** returns all slots to their default settings.

This option resides in the setup menu.

[1] GTN 750Xi Series only. [2] Dependent upon unit configuration.
[3] Assigned to slot 1 by default (GTN 750Xi Series only).
[4] Assigned to slot 1 by default (GTN 650Xi Series only). [5] Assigned to slot 9 by default.

Alerts Settings



Receive alert messages when nearing your destination and/or entering a specific airspace type.

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Alert altitudes are dependent upon aircraft and airspace altitudes and the pilot-specified altitude buffer value*

Arrival Alerts

Arrival alerts generate a message when the aircraft is within a specified proximity of the destination. Distance units are based on the System Units setting.

ENABLE AN ARRIVAL ALERT

Tap **Arrival** > **Proximity**, then enter a distance value.

Airspace Alerts

Airspace alerts generate a message and filtering of the Nearest Airspace list. They rely on three-dimensional data (altitude, latitude, and longitude) to avoid nuisance alerts.



Control keys allow you to select which airspace boundaries generate an alert annunciation upon entry.

Airspace Alert Options

- Class B/TMA/AWY
- Class C/CTA
- Class A/D
- Restricted
- MOA (Military)
- Other
- Altitude Buffer
  - Specify buffer value

Airspace alerts for Prohibited airspace cannot be disabled.

Alert boundaries for controlled airspace are sectorized to provide complete information on any nearby airspace.

Alert settings do not alter the depiction of airspace, nor do they change Smart Airspace settings on Map.

With the exception of Altitude Buffer, airspace alert options are on/off only.

Unit Selections



Customize the display unit settings. Tapping a parameter key opens a menu of the available unit types.

PARAMETER	SETTINGS	
Altitude/Vertical Speed	• Feet (ft/fpm)	• Meters (m/mps)
Distance/Speed	• Nautical Miles (NM/kt)	• Statute Miles (sm/mph) • Kilometers (km/kph)
Fuel	• Gallons (gal) • Imperial Gallons (Ig) • Kilograms (kg)	• Liters (lt) • Pounds (lb)
Magnetic Variation	• Specify number of degrees for east or west (°E, °W) • Available only when "User (°U)" is the active NAV angle	
NAV Angle	• Magnetic (°) • True (°T)	• User (°U)[1] • External[1]
Position Format	• LAT/LON DD.D° • LAT/LON DD°MM.M' • LAT/LON DD°MM'SS" • MGRS	• UTM • Swiss Grid • Irish Grid • British National Grid
Pressure	• Inches in Mercury (in) • Hectopascals (hPa)	• Millibars (mb)
Temperature	• Celsius (°C)	• Fahrenheit (°F)

[1] Availability dependent upon configuration.

SPECIFY UNIT TYPE

1. Review the current unit selections.
2. Tap the applicable parameter key.
3. Select a unit type.

User Selected NAV Angle

NOTE

When changing NAV angle, be aware that the DTK for an approach does not change on the active flight plan until you reload the approach.

Selected NAV angle units are applied to all angular values.

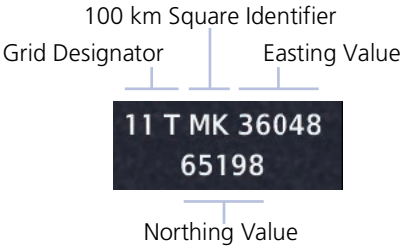
Options:

Magnetic	External
Corrects all track, course, and heading information to the magnetic variation computed by the GPS receiver.	Synchronizes GTN Xi NAV angle with the local MFD. Availability is dependent upon configuration.
True	**User**
References all information to true north.	Allows you to manually set a magnetic variation value between 0° and 179° E or W.

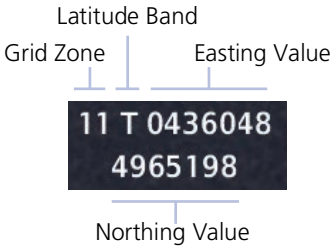
Position Formats

The selected format is used in all locations where position information is available. Format detail is as follows:

MGRS



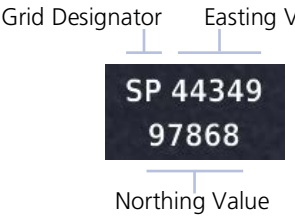
UTM



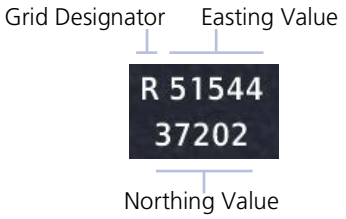
REGIONAL POSITION FORMATS

By default, GTN Xi displays lat/lon for any positions outside the grid region.

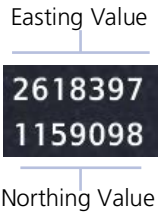
British National Grid



Irish National Grid



Swiss National Grid

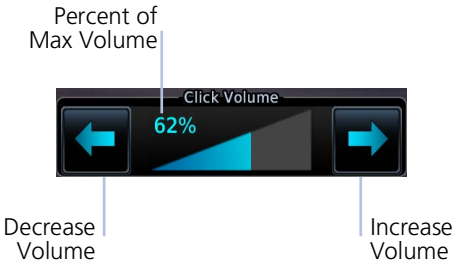


Click Volume



Your GTN Xi is wired for audio output. Set the click volume to the preferred level.

Click Volume Control



Volume displays as a percentage of the maximum volume, with 0% being muted and 100% being maximum volume.

HTAWS/HTerrain/TAWS-A Voice Alert Options

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *HTAWS, HTerrain, or TAWS-A alerting*

Optional voice callouts may be available for units configured for HTAWS/HTerrain/TAWS-A alerting.

From the Home page:

Tap **System** > **Audio** > **Voice Callouts** > **Altitude Callouts**, and select the desired voice callout(s).

Configurable Voice Callout Availability

- From 500 ft down to 100 ft above terrain in 100-foot increments when HTAWS/HTerrain/TAWS-A is present and GSL above terrain is used to generate callouts (no radar altimeter necessary)
- From 50 ft down to 10 ft above terrain in 10-foot increments when a radar altimeter is present and supplying the height above terrain to generate callouts

Display Brightness Control



Depending on configuration, display brightness is controlled using inputs from the built in photocell, aircraft dimmer bus, or both.

Automatic Brightness Control



Dimming is limited to prevent on-screen indications from becoming unreadable. The built in photocell automatically controls display brightness based on ambient light levels.

During automatic control, you may still adjust brightness using the manual offset controls in the Backlight page.

The unit retains manual offset settings over power cycles.

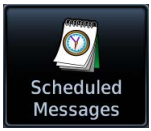
Manual Brightness Control

Optionally, the unit is configurable to use an aircraft dimming bus for display brightness control. Upon reaching minimum input level, display brightness reverts to the photocell. This prevents the display from going black in the event of a dimmer input failure.

Installer configured curves determine the amount of change in brightness that occurs in response to a control adjustment.

If brightness control is not satisfactory, contact a Garmin dealer to adjust the lighting curves.

Scheduled Messages



Create custom reminder messages and set when they will display. Allows one time, periodic, and event-based message types.

WHERE TO FIND IT

Home
Utilities
Scheduled Messages

Active reminders appear at the top of the scheduled message list. This list is accessible via the Utilities menu page.

Examples: • "Call FBO" • "Close flight plan" • "Switch fuel tanks"

CREATE A REMINDER MESSAGE

1. Tap **Create Scheduled Message**.
2. Specify the message type, content, and countdown timer value.

Message Types

TYPE	DISPLAYS...
One time	When the timer expires, or following each power cycle until message deletion.
Periodic	After a specified duration of time. Countdown repeats once the message displays.
Event	According to a specified date and time. Message timer not applicable.

Modifying Scheduled Messages

Once created, these messages may be modified at any time. Selecting a scheduled message opens an options menu.

EDIT MESSAGE

This function is accessible from either the Scheduled Messages page or the system message list.

RESET TIMER

Restarts the countdown timer.

DELETE MESSAGE

Confirming this request removes the selected message from the list.

Crossfill

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *Dual Garmin GPS navigator configuration (e.g., Dual GTN Xi or GTN Xi and GNS)*
- *GTN Xi software v21.11 (if crossfilling to an AXIS flight display)*

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Enable/disable toggle key is not present if configured with an AXIS flight display*

If enabled, the unit crossfills information to one of the following:

- AXIS flight display
- GDU TXi
- GI 275
- GNC 355
- GNS
- GNX 375
- GPS 175
- GTN
- GTN Xi



A confirmation pop-up informs you that data crossfilled from GTN Xi will overwrite data in the other navigator.[1]

To disable crossfilling:

Home > **System** > **Setup** > **Crossfill**

To re-enable crossfilling:

Tap **Crossfill** again and then **OK** to confirm the request.

Crossfill Function

GTN Xi to GTN Xi Data

- Enabling Crossfill on one GTN Xi unit automatically enables it on the other
- If configured, a system message alerts you when the function is off (i.e., flight plans are not crossfilling)
- When crossfilling between GTN Xi and GTN, certain annunciations (e.g., turn anticipation) may appear different between navigators

GTN Xi to AXIS Data

- Crossfilling of information between GTN Xi and an AXIS flight display is automatic (i.e., pilot setting not available)

GTN Xi to GPS 175/GNC 355/GNX 375 Data

- Crossfilling of information between GTN Xi and one GPS 175, GNC 355(A), or GNX 375 occurs when you enable the function on both navigators

Some types of data crossfill regardless of the current setting. Active navigation data crossfills once you turn the function on.

[1] Not applicable if configured with an AXIS flight display.

GTN Xi DATA	CROSSFILL CAPABLE LRUs					
	GTN	GTN Xi	AXIS	GPS 175	GNC 355	GNX 375
Active Navigation						
Active flight plan	•	•	•	•	•	•
En route vertical navigation	•	•	•			
OBS mode	•	•	•	•	•	•
SAR pattern selections	•	•	•			
Smart Glide		•	•			
Visual approaches		•	•			
VNAV default profile & constraint settings		•	•			
Alerts						
Alert pop-up acknowledgment	•	•		•	•	•
Altitude leg pop-up acknowledgment	•	•		•	•	•
FLTA locations		•				
GTN 1 Time to TOD		•				
Missed approach waypoint pop-up acknowledgment	•	•		•	•	•
TAWS annunciations		•				
External Sensors						
Synchro heading	•	•				
Transponder status & commands	•	•				
Vertical & horizontal deviation (ILS & GPS approaches)	•	•				
Wind		•				
Pilot Data						
Connext services	•	•				
Demo mode settings	•	•	•	•	•	•
Flight Plan Catalog	•	•	•	•	•	•
Recent waypoints	•	•	•	•	•	•
Recent COM/NAV frequencies	•	•	•		•	

GTN Xi DATA	CROSSFILL CAPABLE LRUs					
	GTN	GTN Xi	AXIS	GPS 175	GNC 355	GNX 375
User-defined COM frequencies	•	•	•		•	
User-defined NAV frequencies	•	•	•			
User waypoints	•	•	•	•	•	•
User waypoints: Active MOT	•	•				
User waypoint elevation	•	•	•			
Voice callouts		•				
System Setup						
Date/Time convention	•	•	•	•	•	•
CDI Scale setting	•	•	•	•	•	•
COM channel spacing	•	•	•		•	
Default knob control mode setting		•				
ILS CDI Capture setting	•	•				
Nearest airport criteria	•	•	•	•	•	•
Remote radio tuning indications		•				
Speed Constraints setting		•				
System Units						
Altitude/Vertical Speed			•			
Distance/Speed			•			
Fuel	•	•		•	•	•
Magnetic Variation[1]	•	•	•	•	•	•
NAV Angle[1]	•	•	•	•	•	•
Pressure[1]	•	•	•			
Temperature	•	•	•	•	•	•

[1] Crossfills to GDU TXi or GI 275 (if present).

GTN Xi to GNS Data

When crossfilled from GTN Xi to GNS, duplicate waypoint names, or names exceeding six characters in length, are shortened. A "+" sign replaces certain characters while leaving significant characters to aid in identification (e.g., USR003 becomes US+003).

GTN Xi to GNS	GNS to GTN Xi
Active flight plans	User waypoints
Active direct to	
User waypoints	

To enable crossfilling:

Home > **System** > **Setup** > **GNS Crossfill Settings** > **Auto GNS Crossfill**

Status Indications

Alert Types

The unit generates annunciations in response to various conditions that may occur. These abbreviated messages include:

- Warnings
- Cautions
- Function and mode advisories

WARNINGS & CAUTIONS

Warnings require immediate attention. Cautions indicate the presence of an abnormal condition that may require pilot action. A warning may follow a caution if no attempt is made to correct the condition (e.g., altering the aircraft's path to avoid the alerted terrain or obstacle).

FUNCTION & MODE ADVISORIES

Advisories provide status and operating information.

System advisories. These display on a dedicated message list. Depending on the number of advisories, this list may be scrollable.

Function or mode specific advisories. These appear as unobstructed annunciations in the annunciator bar.

For a complete list of all system-related advisories, refer to section 8.

Alert Annunciations

Alert annunciations are abbreviated messages that indicate an alerted function or mode. The color of the annunciation depends on the alert type.

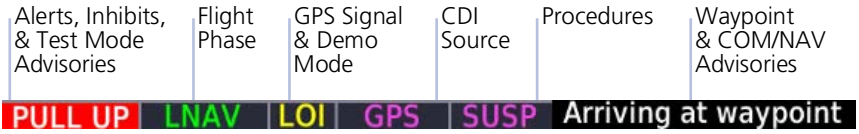
ALERT COLORS
WARNING
CAUTION
ADVISORY

- Warnings display in white text on red background
- Cautions display in black text on amber background
- Function or mode specific advisories display in black text on white background

When an alert is triggered, the annunciation flashes by alternating text and background colors. It turns solid after five seconds. All annunciations remain active (solid) until the condition is resolved or no longer a threat.

ANNUNCIATION LOCATION

Alerts and informational advisories annunciate along the bottom of the screen.



Annunciator Bar

Pop-up Alerts

A pop-up window may display if a warning or caution relating to terrain or traffic occurs. These pop-ups only appear if the alerted function's associated page is not active.

For information on ways to coordinate pop-up alerts on a multiple GTN Xi or GTN Xi/GDU TXi system, read *Pop-up Alert Display Setting*.

Pop-up Alert Priority

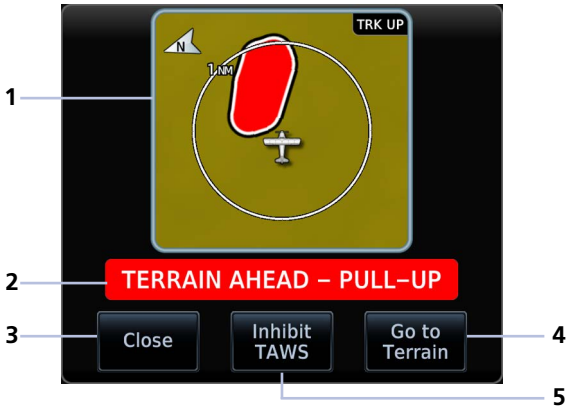
In the event of simultaneous alerts, pop-up windows display in the following order:

1. Terrain alerts
2. Traffic alerts

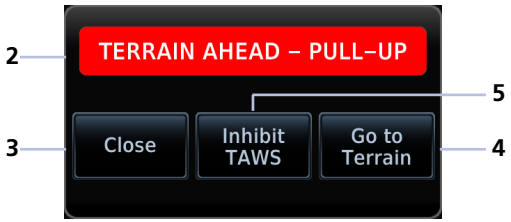
Each pop-up alert provides:

- Threat indication
- Alert annunciation
- Alert inhibit or mute option depending on threat and system configuration
- Control for closing the pop-up window
- Direct access to the associated page

GTN 750Xi Series



GTN 650Xi Series



Terrain Pop-up Alert Layout

1	Enlarged Page View	**4**	Go to Terrain Page Key
2	Threat Indication	**5**	Alert Inhibit Key
3	Close Pop-up Window Key		

GTN 750Xi Series



GTN 650Xi Series



Traffic Pop-up Alert Layout

1	Enlarged Page View	**4**	Go to Traffic Page Key
2	Threat Indication	**5**	Mute Alert Key[1]
3	Close Pop-up Window Key		

To open the indicated page, tap **Go to <Page>**.

To acknowledge the alert and return to previous page view, tap **Close**.

For information about the terrain alert inhibit function, read *Alert Inhibit* in section 5. For information about the traffic alert mute function, read *Aural Alerts* in this section.

[1] ADS-B traffic only.

POP-UP ALERT DISPLAY SETTING

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Pop-up alert display setting available only with GTN Xi v20.40 and later*

POP-UP ALERT DISPLAY PRIORITY		
LEVEL	**POSITION**	**GARMIN LRU**
1	Any	AXIS PFD[2]
	Pilot/Copilot	TXi MFD
2	Center	TXi MFD
3	Pilot/Copilot	GTN Xi[3]
4	Pilot/Copilot	GPS 175, GNC 355(A), or GNX 375[3]

Depending on configuration, pop-up alerts may appear on one pilot display and one copilot display (if present).[1] Display priority is based on the available Garmin LRUs in the cockpit.



You may assign the GTN Xi position (pilot/copilot) for displaying pop-up alerts when the alerted function's associated page is not active.

Pilot is the default priority setting.

Pop-up alert behavior varies according to priority setting and installation type. Closing a pop-up window on one display closes it on all configured LRUs.

NAVIGATORS	DISPLAY	POP-UP BEHAVIOR
Dual GTN Xi **OR** GTN Xi with GPS 175, GNC 355(A), or GNX 375	None	• Selecting the same Pop-up Priority setting on each Garmin navigator allows the pop-up alert to display only on GTN Xi 1 • Selecting a different Pop-up Priority setting on each Garmin navigator allows the pop-up alert to display across each navigator
	AXIS PFD or TXi MFD	• Pop-up Priority setting follows the same logic except that the pop-up alert displays on the highest priority LRU

To change the pop-up alert display setting:

Home > **System** > **Alerts**, and select the preferred LRU position.

[1] Available only with TXi software v3.60 and later. [2] Requires GTN Xi software v21.11 or later.
[3] Defined by the Pop-up Priority setting.

Aural Alerts

Some alerts are accompanied by an aural voice message. Voice gender is configured during installation. To determine which alerts provide aural indications, refer to the applicable alerts table(s) in section 5.

MUTE ALERT

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Available only with GTX 345 and ADS-B software v3.20 and later*



Tapping **Mute Alert** silences the active traffic alert. This key is available on the traffic alert pop-up.

The mute alert function is applicable only to the active aural alert. It does not mute future alerts.

System Status



View information specific to the unit and its software. Refer here when contacting customer service.

SYSTEM INFO	DATABASE INFO
• Serial number • System ID • Main software version • GPS/WAAS software version • COM board software version (GTN 635Xi, 650Xi, 750Xi only) • NAV board software version (GTN 650Xi, 750Xi)	Select the appropriate tab to view information about active and standby databases and the synchronization status of databases across all capable Garmin avionics. Read more about database info tabs in the *Databases* section.

GPS Status

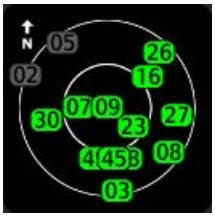


Monitor GPS receiver performance, establish a baseline for normal system operation, and troubleshoot weak or missing signal issues.

This page provides a visual reference of GPS receiver functions, including:

- Current satellite coverage
- Phase of flight
- Present position (latitude and longitude)
- GPS solution and receiver status
- Position accuracy

SKY VIEW DISPLAY



- Depicts satellites currently in view as well as their respective positions
- Outer circle represents the horizon (with north at the top of the circle)
- Inner circle represents 45° above the horizon
- Center point shows the position directly overhead

SIGNAL STRENGTH INDICATIONS

Satellite PRN Codes

Each bar is labeled with the PRN code of the corresponding satellite. Numbers vary according to satellite type.

- GPS: 1 to 31
- SBAS: 120 to 138

A graph shows GPS signal strength for up to 15 satellites. As the GPS receiver locks onto satellites, a signal strength bar appears for each satellite in view.

Graph symbols depict the progress of satellite acquisition. Some data may not display until the unit has acquired enough satellites for a fix.



SYMBOL	CONDITION
Not present	Receiver is searching for the indicated satellites.
Gray bar, empty	Satellite located.
Gray bar, solid	Satellite located, receiver is collecting data.
Yellow bar, solid	Satellite located, but FDE excludes it for being a faulty satellite.
Cyan bar, solid	Data collected, but receiver is not using satellite in the position solution.
Green bar, solid	Data collected, satellite in use in the current position solution.
D (inside bar)	Differential corrections are in use (e.g., WAAS).

If the unit has not been in operation for more than six months, acquiring satellite data to establish almanac and satellite orbit information may take 5 to 10 minutes.

POSITION ACCURACY FIELDS

LABEL	POSITION DATA
EPU	Estimated Position Uncertainty
HDOP	Horizontal Dilution of Precision
HFOM	Horizontal Figure of Merit
VFOM	Vertical Figure of Merit

EPU is the horizontal position error estimated by the fault detection and exclusion (FDE) algorithm, in feet or meters.

Information fields indicate the accuracy of the position fix.

HFOM and VFOM values represent 95% confidence levels in horizontal and vertical accuracy.

Lower values mean higher accuracy. Higher values are the least accurate.

NOTE

Under FAR parts 91, 121, 125, and 135, the FDE availability prediction program must be used prior to all oceanic or remote area flights using GTN Xi as a primary means of navigation.

Circle of Uncertainty

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Available only when the aircraft is on ground*
- *Displays only on Map*



- Depicts area surrounding the ownship when GPS cannot accurately determine aircraft location
- Expands as GPS horizontal accuracy degrades
- Shrinks as accuracy improves
- Translucent with minor shading so as not to obstruct other features

SBAS Providers



SBAS supports wide area or regional augmentation through the use of additional satellite broadcast messages.

Tap this key and select from the list of providers.

PROVIDER	SERVICE AREAS
EGNOS	Most of Europe and parts of North Africa.
GAGAN	India only.
MSAS	Japan only.
WAAS	Alaska, Canada, the 48 contiguous states, and most of Central America.

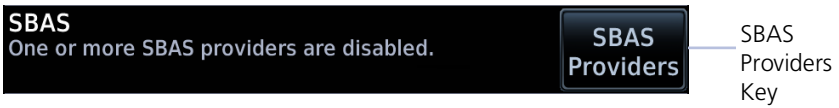
NOTE

Operating with SBAS active outside of the service area may cause elevated EPU values to display on the status page. Regardless of the EPU value displayed, the LOI annunciation is the controlling indication for determining the integrity of the GPS navigation solution.

Re-enabling SBAS Providers



Toggling one of these keys off disables the provider and generates an advisory message. While viewing the message, use the direct access key to open the list and re-enable the provider.[1]



[1] Available with GTN Xi software v21.11 and later.

GPS Status Annunciations

Once the GPS receiver determines the aircraft's position, the unit displays position, altitude, track, and ground speed data. GPS status annunciates under the following conditions.

ANNUNCIATION	CONDITION
Acquiring	GPS receiver uses last known position and satellite orbital data (collected continuously from satellites) to determine which satellites should be in view.
3D Nav	3D navigation mode. GPS receiver computes altitude using satellite data.
3D Diff Nav	3D navigation mode. Differential corrections from SBAS provider are in use.
LOI	Satellite coverage is insufficient to pass built-in integrity monitoring tests.

GPS Alerts

The following alert conditions can affect GPS accuracy.

INDICATIONS	FAULT TYPE	CONDITION
Yellow "LOI" annunciation.	Loss of Integrity	Integrity of the GPS position does not meet the requirements for the current phase of flight. Occurs: • During unit startup until the system acquires a GPS signal • Before the final approach fix (if an approach is active)
Unit invalidates active course guidance. Annunciation is specific to cause.	Loss of Navigation	Aircraft is after the final approach fix and GPS integrity does not meet the active approach requirements.
		Insufficient number of satellites supporting aircraft position (i.e., more than 5 seconds pass without adequate satellites to compute a position).
		GPS sensor detects an excessive position error or failure that cannot be excluded within the time to alert.
		On-board hardware failure.
Yellow "No GPS Position" annunciation. Ownship icon not present	Loss of Position	Unit cannot determine a GPS position solution.

For information about managing limited navigation features, read *Dead Reckoning* in section 3.

LRU Status



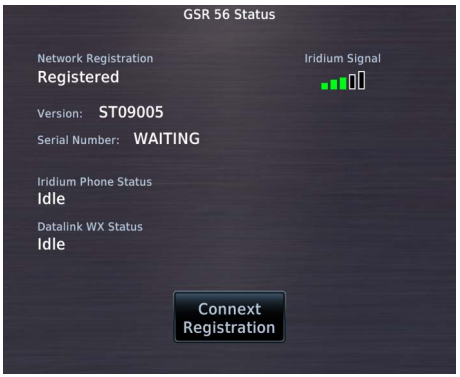
Devices that interface to the system via Ethernet display product information and connection status on the External LRUs list.



The device is configured and communicating properly.



The device is not available and is not configured or it is not communicating properly.



Some interfaced equipment provide controls for product registration, enablement, or viewing detailed status information.

To access these features, tap **More Info**.

Logs



The data logging function is capable of storing approximately 100 hours of flight data in the unit's internal memory. This information is available for export to an SD card for later analysis.

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

For external data logging:

- *SD card*

For data streaming:

- *A flyGarmin user account*
- *Garmin Pilot app on a portable electronic device*
- *Flight Stream 510 wireless transceiver for flight data streaming*
- *Flight Stream 510 and GDU TXi EIS for engine data streaming*

For database system ID logging:

- *GTN Xi software v20.40 or later*

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *External data logging stops when the SD card is full*

Flight Data Log Functions

- Records log files automatically while the unit is powered up, including various parameters related to aircraft flight instruments
- Overwrites oldest file when the internal log reaches capacity
- Exports to the "logs" folder on the SD card
- Streams logged flight and engine data to Garmin Pilot

WAAS Diagnostic Log Functions

- Records log files automatically while the unit is powered up
- Overwrites oldest file when the internal log reaches capacity
- Exports to the "logs" folder on the SD card

Database System ID Log Functions

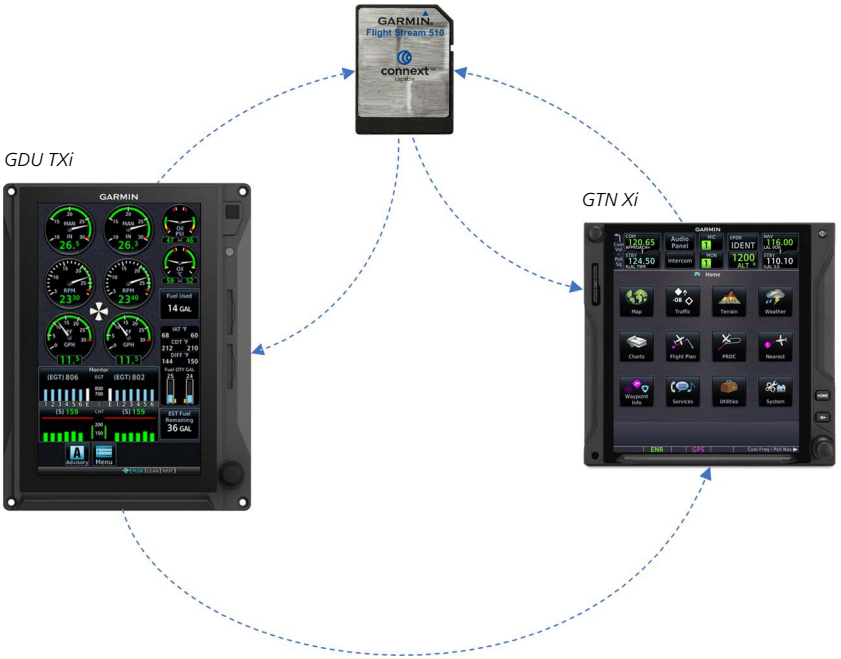
- Records System IDs for installed databases
- Exports to the root directory of the SD card

Data Logging at a Glance

Upon power up, GTN Xi begins logging flight data automatically, storing the data in its internal memory.

DATA LOGGING WITH FLIGHT STREAM 510

To automatically upload data to flyGarmin.com, install Flight Stream into GTN Xi or GDU TXi.



If Flight Stream is present in GDU TXi:

- GDU TXi streams data to Garmin Pilot via Flight Stream[1]

If Flight Stream is present in GTN Xi:

- GDU TXi transfers logs to GTN Xi, which then streams the data to Garmin Pilot via Flight Stream[1]
- GTN Xi is the preferred location for Flight Stream installation

[1] Pilot setup required.

EXPORTING DATA TO AN SD CARD

To export data logs to an SD card, insert the card into GTN Xi.



GTN Xi



If an SD card is present in GTN Xi:

Use the export function to write GTN Xi data to the SD card.

What happens if there's a power interruption?

Data logging stops if power is lost. All data recorded up to that point remains stored in the internal memory. Data is not recorded for the duration of the outage. When GTN Xi reboots, data logging automatically resumes with a new log file.

Read more about this method in *Exporting Data Logs to an SD Card*.

File Naming Conventions

Log file names provide a useful reference to aid data analysis. They include:

- Log start date and time
- Identifier of the nearest waypoint at the indicated start time



Files with the name "log_000101_0000XX_____.csv" do not contain a valid date and time stamp. These logs may include data recorded during installation.

Exporting Data Logs to an SD Card

NOTE

Do not eject the SD card while the export function is in progress. Wait until the selected log key is available before ejecting the card.

WHERE TO FIND IT

Home
Utilities
Logs

Export a flight data log to an SD card for later analysis.

1. Insert an SD card.
2. Tap **Utilities** > **Logs**.
3. Select **WAAS Diagnostic Log** or **Flight Data Log**.

If no log files are present, these keys are not available.



The key label changes to indicate export in progress.

During export, the selected log key is unavailable (gray). It becomes available once export is complete.

What if I forget to insert my SD card before flight?

Internal flight data logging occurs regardless of whether an SD card is present. After your flight, you may insert a card and download log files using the **Flight Data Log** command.

With the aircraft safely on ground:

1. Power off unit.
2. Insert card.
3. Power on unit.
4. Tap **Utilities** > **Logs** > **Flight Data Log**.

Wait for the export to complete before ejecting the SD card.

Once the files are exported onto an SD card, you may transfer the log files to your personal logbook on flyGarmin.com.

Duration varies depending on the number of files present. For lengthy transfers, it may be necessary to run the engine or operate on ground power until the export is complete.

TRANSFER SD CARD DATA TO YOUR ONLINE LOGBOOK

The **Logbook** tab on flyGarmin.com provides functions for creating and viewing multiple logbook entries.

flyGarmin Navigation Tabs



To create a logbook:

1. Sign in to your flyGarmin.com account.
2. Select **Logbook** > **Setup**.
3. Select **Add Aircraft Type**.
4. Provide all necessary aircraft type details, then select **Save Aircraft Type**.
5. Provide all necessary settings and pilot information, then select **Save Settings**.

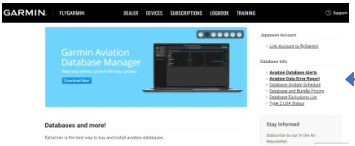
To upload flight logs to your logbook:

1. Select **Logbook** > **Entries** > **Upload Flight Logs**.
2. Select and upload log files according to the onscreen instructions.

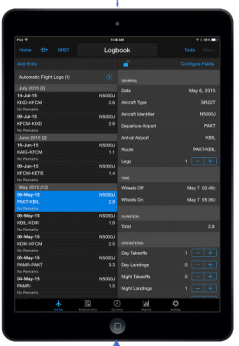
Data Logging with Flight Stream 510

The unit automatically streams logged flight and engine data to Garmin Pilot when Flight Stream 510 is present and paired to a supported phone or tablet.

Data logs upload to your flyGarmin user account when your phone or tablet connects to the Internet.



flyGarmin.com



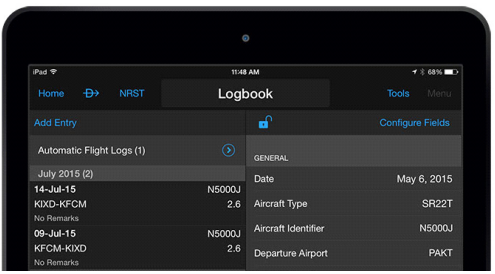


Logged flight and engine data stream to Garmin Pilot.

Garmin Pilot App

Your portable device downloads the data upon connecting to Flight Stream 510.

This includes any previous flights not already downloaded.



What happens if I forget to bring my tablet on the flight?

No need to worry. During flight, GTN Xi records log data to the internal storage. The next time you fly with your tablet, the data will stream to Garmin Pilot. This includes all previously recorded flights. The device downloads the data upon connecting to Flight Stream 510.

INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

3 Navigation

MAP.....3-4
CHARTS.....3-50
WAYPOINTS.....3-57
ACTIVE FLIGHT PLAN.....3-78
DIRECT TO.....3-130
PROCEDURES.....3-139

NAVIGATION APPS & FUNCTIONS

Selections vary based on features and optional equipment installed with Garmin avionics.



Map

- Display moving map
- Adjust detail level
- Customize map overlay features
- Edit user fields
- Graphically edit a flight plan
- Select a CDI source (GTN 750Xi only)



GTN 750Xi SERIES

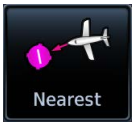
Charts

- View terminal procedures & airport surface diagrams



Waypoint Info

- Search waypoints
- Create & store user waypoints



Nearest

- View nearest waypoints, airspaces, or facilities



Flight Plan

- Create & edit a flight plan
- View active leg status
- Catalog & manage saved flight plans
- Specify a parallel course offset
- Import a flight plan



Procedures

- Load & activate procedures
- Activate a missed approach



Direct To

- Set a direct course to any waypoint
- Generate a custom hold
- Generate a search-and-rescue pattern

GTN 650Xi SERIES



Default NAV

- Configure user fields
- Enable OBS mode
- Select a CDI source (GTN 650Xi only)

Map



To increase situational awareness, Map depicts the aircraft's current position relative to land, aeronautical, weather, and traffic information.

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *Active GPS source (aircraft position symbol)*
- *Active weather subscription (Connext & SiriusXM only)*
- *FIS-B and GDL 88 or GTX 345 (FIS-B Weather)*
- *GDL 69/69A SiriusXM receiver (SiriusXM Weather)*
- *GDL 69, GDL 88, GTX 345, or GSR 56, with appropriate weather service subscription (NEXRAD/PRECIP overlay)*
- *GSR 56 Iridium satellite transceiver (Connext Weather)*
- *WX-series Stormscope receiver (Stormscope lightning data)*
- *Valid heading source (Radar, Stormscope & Traffic)*
- *Matching chart databases (dual GTN/crossfill configurations only)*
- *Traffic system*

GTN 750Xi Series only:

- *GWX 68/70/75/80 or ARINC 708 connected radar (airborne weather radar overlay)*
- *Valid charts database with effective database cycle; aircraft to be airborne (ChartView, FliteCharts)*

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *NEXRAD/PRECIP, Radar, and Terrain overlay functions are mutually exclusive; enabling one automatically disables the other*
- *Radar, Stormscope, and Traffic overlays do not display if user navigation angles are active*



Default Map Features

1	**Ownship Icon** Depicts current aircraft position and orientation.
2	**Track Vector** Current ground track indication.
3	**Basemap** Presents a graphical depiction of land and water data.
4	**User Field** Customizable data field appearing in each corner of the map.
5	**NAV Range Ring** Displays current direction of travel on a rotating compass. Orientation: Magnetic north
6	**Map Range Indicator** Displays current map range in the upper left quadrant of the range ring (i.e., the distance from the aircraft to the range ring).
7	**North Indicator** Indicates True north.

8	**Map Orientation Label** Reflects the selected map orientation.
9	**Map Overlay Icons** Indicates status of overlays at the current map range. Includes: obstacles, power lines, precipitation, terrain, and traffic
10	**Zoom Scale** Displays the current magnification level.
11	**CDI & GPS Nav Status Indicator** Lower bar presents a sliding lateral deviation indicator. Upper bar presents from, to, and next waypoints and active leg status annunciations.

FEATURE LABELS

To maintain readability, map feature labels remain uniform at all zoom levels.

TRAFFIC UNITS

System Units selections do not affect the display of traffic on Map.

LAND AND WATER DEPICTIONS

Land and water data are for general reference only. Data accuracy is not suitable for use as a primary navigation source. The information is intended to supplement and not replace official government charts and notices.

DATA DRAWING ORDER

The electronic map draws data in order of priority, from highest (1) to lowest (36), with higher priority features drawn atop those of lower priority.

LEVEL	FEATURE
1	Traffic
2	Ownship
3	Flight Plan
4	TAWS Alerts
5	Weather Radar[1]
6	Charts[1]
7	Stormscope
8	Obstacles
9	Fuel Range Ring
10	TFRs
11	Freezing Levels
12	Cell Movement
13	Lightning
14	METARs
15	Winds Aloft
16	SIGMETs
17	AIRMETs
18	Cyclone Warning

LEVEL	FEATURE
19	County Warning
20	PIREPs
21	AIREPs
22	City Forecast
23	Surface Analysis
24	Airspace
25	Waypoints
26	Airways
27	Turbulence
28	Icing Potential
29	Echo Tops
30	NEXRAD
31	Cloud Tops
32	IR Satellite
33	SafeTaxi
34	Terrain
35	Basemap
36	Topo

[1] GTN 750Xi Series only.

Map Setup

Map Setup Tabs

- Map
- Aviation
- Airspace
- Land
- Traffic
- Weather

Map Setup Menu

- Orientation
  - North Up
  - Track Up
  - Heading Up
- North Up Above
  - Set range
- Visual APPR Selector
  - Set selector range
- Auto Zoom [1]
- Auto Zoom Min
  - Set range
- Auto Zoom Max
  - Set range
- Track Vector Length
  - Set length
- Constraints
  - Select label display
- Glide Range Ring
  - Select ring type
- NAV Range Ring
- Fuel Range Ring [1]
- Fuel Reserve Time [2]
  - Set duration
- TOPO Scale [1]
- Point Obstacle Range
  - Set display range
- HOT Line Range
  - Set display range
- Chart Color Scheme
- Selected ALT Range Arc [1]
- Restore Defaults

Overlay data controls reside in the Map menu. Selections are organized into six groups.

Changes to an overlay setting take effect immediately.

RESTORE DEFAULTS

Located in the bottom of each list, this key restores all original factory settings for the active group tab.

Shared Map Settings

Changes to the following map settings also take effect on the configured datalink weather app(s). You may adjust these settings from the appropriate Map Setup tab.

- North Up Above range setting (Map tab)
- Runway Extensions and waypoint display range settings (Aviation tab)
- Road Detail, City Detail, State/Province Names, and River/Lake Detail (Land tab)

[1] On/off functionality only. [2] Dependent upon Fuel Range Ring selection.

Map Display Orientation

Set the orientation of the map display.

Tap **Menu** > **Map Setup** > **Orientation**, and select from the following options.

North Up	Track Up	Heading Up
Orients map to True north	Orients map to current aircraft GPS track	Orients map to current aircraft heading (requires heading data source interface)

Map orientation label changes to reflect the selected orientation.

Ownship Icon Position & Orientation

- The tip represents actual aircraft location
- Symbol type is dependent upon configuration
- This feature is absent if a GPS source is not available

North Up is useful when zoomed out to view the entire route or a frontal system on a NEXRAD display.

North Up Above

Sets the range at which map orientation changes to North Up.

Using the North Up Above feature causes the screen to switch at certain zoom levels. This is useful as a shortcut to quickly increase situational awareness.

Visual Approach



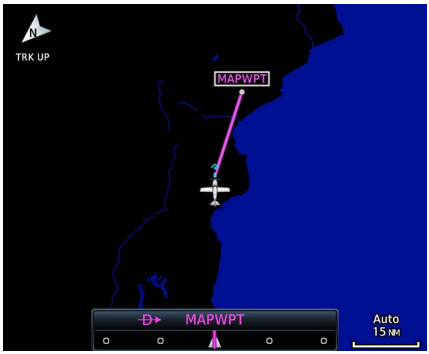
Visual Approach Key

Sets the distance from the destination airport at which the **Visual Approach** selector key becomes active.



Auto Zoom

Automatically adjusts Map to display the next waypoint in flight plan at the closest possible map range.



Auto zoom presents SafeTaxi data while aircraft is on ground.

Automatic functionality is overridden during manual zoom interactions. It resumes when:

- Another waypoint is in sequence
- Aircraft transitions from on ground to airborne
- Auto zoom range matches manual override range

Local Auto Zoom (Rotorcraft Only)

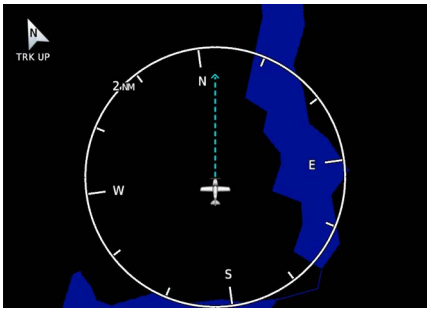
Rotorcraft use a local auto zoom function where auto zoom will remain at the 1500 ft zoom scale until the helicopter is above 400 ft GSL or 40 kts.

Set minimum and maximum values to best meet operational needs.

Track Vector

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Indication absent when aircraft velocity is <30 kt*



Indicates the current ground track.

Arrow tip represents aircraft position at the specified time interval (if the aircraft maintains current ground track during that time).

Track vector length options display as a dashed line and arrow extending from the aircraft icon, showing current track and distance the aircraft will travel in the selected time.

If the track vector is placed over a point on the map, and no data is entered into the system, the unit indicates a wind-corrected GPS track to that point. This is useful for intercepting airways and radials, making small but positive lateral corrections during approaches, and in setting up for arrivals in the terminal area.

Altitude/Speed Constraints

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

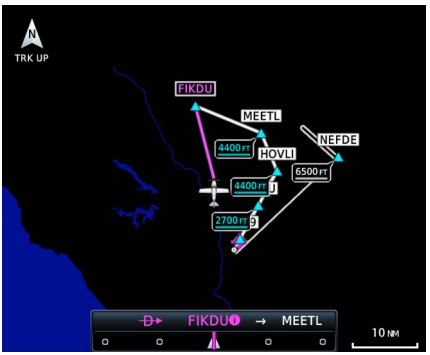
- *Availability dependent upon installer configuration*
- *Speed constraints display only for waypoints with published speed restrictions*[1]

Altitude & Speed Constraints



Displays altitude and/or speed[1] constraint labels within the flight plan.

Altitude Constraints Only



The active altitude constraint is the altitude to which VNAV is currently providing guidance.

Though operationally similar, speed constraints are not VNAV data.

Constraint Options

- Off
- Selected Only
- Next & Selected [2]
- All

Tapping **Constraints** opens a menu. To enable constraint labels, choose from the following display options:

- Selected waypoints only
- Next and selected waypoints[2]
- All waypoints

[1] Speed constraint labels available with GTN Xi software v21.02 and later.
[2] GTN Xi software v21.02 through v21.0x: Setting reads: "Selected & Active."

Glide Range Ring

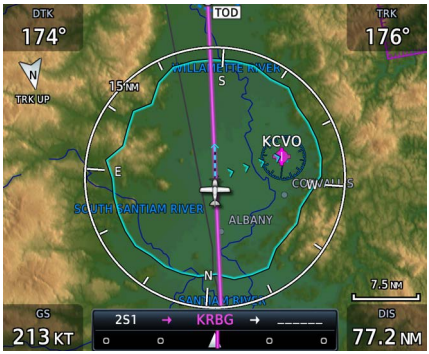
FIXED WING AIRCRAFT ONLY

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *For best glide performance, the aircraft must be configured in accordance with AFM/POH guidance*

OPTIONAL COMPONENTS

- *Glide Range Ring wind compensation requires datalink winds or a compatible PFD*



Identifies map region and features within gliding distance. A cyan border indicates where the projected glide descent reaches 50 ft above terrain.

The Glide Range Ring is an estimate based on the best glide speed and glide ratio published for the aircraft. For more information, consult the AFM/POH.

This overlay receives wind information from the ADAHRS (if present). It does not require an ADAHRS unit for operation.

Glide Range Ring Options

- Off
- Ring Only
- Glide Only
- Ring and Glide

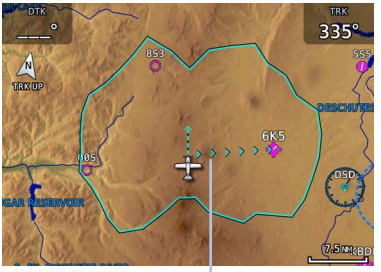
The Glide Range Ring depicts the estimated glide range down to 50 ft AGL. It does not show beyond 50 ft AGL where the aircraft reaches the ground.

Data updates occur approximately every 5 seconds.

Ring Only

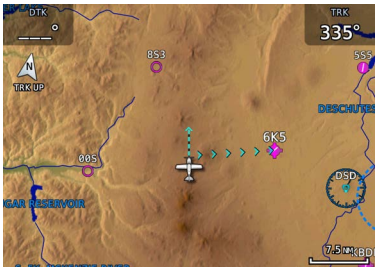


Ring and Glide



Enable Glide Range Ring to stay aware of all airports within gliding distance. This is extremely helpful should you experience engine failure.

Glide Only

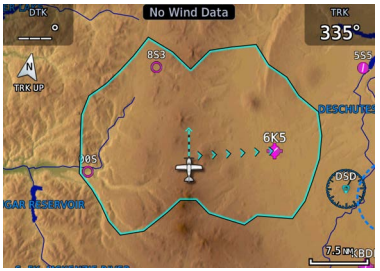


Best Glide Airport Indicator

Cyan arrows point toward the best glide airport at any given time. Best glide airport selection is based on distance from current location, runway length, and weather (if available). Airports beyond the range ring are not considered for routing.



To enable, tap **Glide Range Ring** and select **Ring and Glide** or **Glide Only**.



“No Wind Data” Indicator

This indication appears when FMS winds and datalink winds aloft are either unavailable or invalid.

The Glide Range Ring does not adjust to account for current winds when the indicator is present.



NEAREST AIRPORT GLIDE INDICATIONS

Airports with the "Glide" designation are within line-of-sight of the aircraft and reachable on glide.

Best Glide Airports



The calculated best glide airports appear at the top of the list.



An icon denotes which airports are reachable on glide. Select the identifier to view airport information, including available runways.



Surface type and runway length indications on GTN 650Xi.

Any airports within glide range that do not meet the pilot-specified nearest airport runway criteria may also appear in the list. GTN Xi highlights the offending criteria setting (runway length or surface type) in the APPR/RWY column.



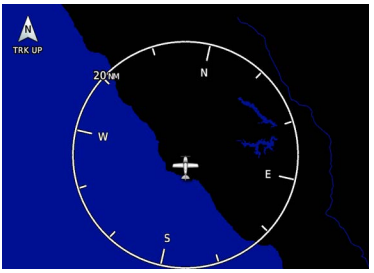
A message appears at the top of the list when no airports are within glide range.

Specify nearest airport runway criteria in the System Setup app. For more about these settings, read *Nearest Airport Runway Criteria* in section 2.

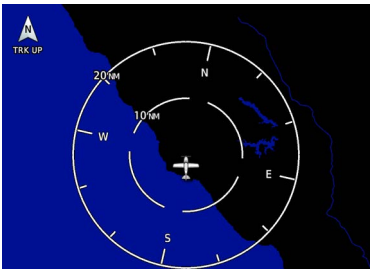
NAV Range Ring

Provides a more precise indication of distance between the aircraft and map objects.

On Setting



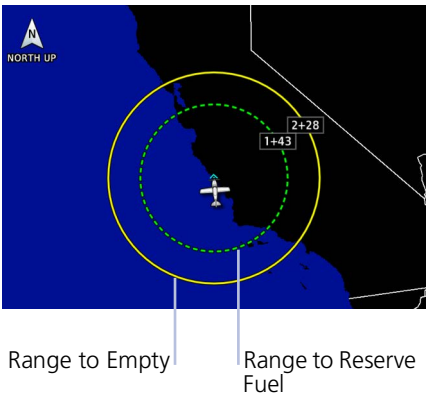
Enhanced Setting



Fuel Range Ring

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *A Garmin EIS*
- *Third-party fuel systems*



- Estimates the remaining range at the current fuel consumption rate and ground speed.
- Calculations are based on the pilot-specified fuel quantity in the fuel computer
- Dashed green circle indicates selected range to reserve fuel
- Solid yellow circle indicates total endurance range

TOPO Scale



Scale Location

Displays a topographical elevation scale. To remove the scale, toggle **TOPO Scale** off.

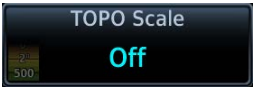
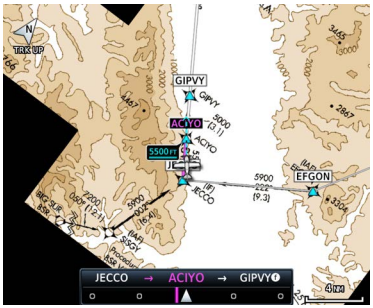


Chart Color Scheme

GTN 750Xi SERIES

Toggles chart color scheme between day and night modes.

Day



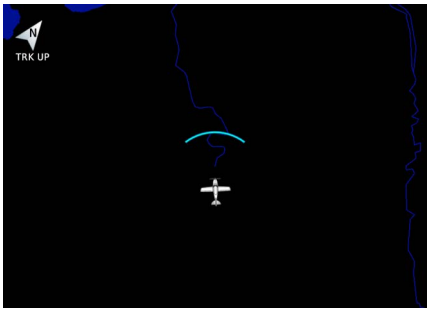
Night



Selected Altitude Range Arc

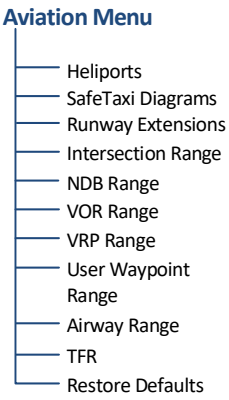
FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *At least one of the following Garmin display units: GDU 620, GDU TXi, or GI 275*



Represents location at which the aircraft is expected to reach selected altitude.

Aviation Selections



Setup options allow you to customize the display of aeronautical information.

- Enable heliports and TFRs
- Specify airway types and range values
- Customize the display of SafeTaxi and waypoint data
- Display runway extensions for a destination airport

With the exception of Heliports and TFRs, all Aviation tab selections provide on/off and range setting options.

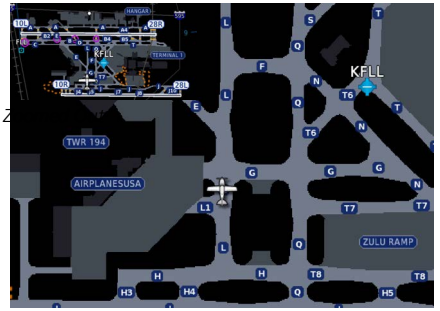
The runway feature extends the runway's centerline out 5 NM from the runway threshold. This is useful when setting up for a visual approach, especially at airports with parallel runways or low visibility.

AVIATION DATA SYMBOLS

	Non-towered, non-serviced airport[1]		Non-towered, serviced airport[1]
	Towered, non-serviced airport[1]		Towered, serviced airport[1]
	Soft surface, non-serviced airport		Soft surface, serviced airport
	Restricted (private) airport		Unknown airport
	Heliport		ILS/DME or DME only
	Intersection		LOM
	NDB		TACAN
	VOR		VOR/DME
	VORTAC		VRP
	User airport		User waypoint
	Runway extension		ATK
	Fly-over waypoint[2]		

[1] Symbol depicts orientation of longest runway.
[2] Available with GTN Xi software v20.30 and later.

SafeTaxi



Zoomed In

SafeTaxi provides greater map detail and higher image resolution at lower zoom levels.

Feature labels denote:

- Runways
- Taxiways
- Airport landmarks

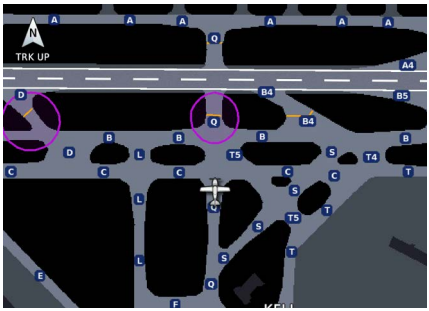
SafeTaxi Features

- Airport diagram overlay that includes hot spot information
- Aircraft position relative to taxiways, runways, and airport landmarks
- Selectable range options

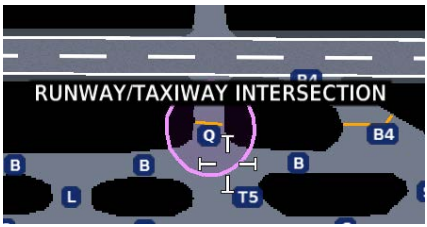
SAFETAXI DATA SYMBOLS

24R	Runway	E6	Taxiway
H	Helipad		Construction Area
	Airport Beacon		Unpaved Parking

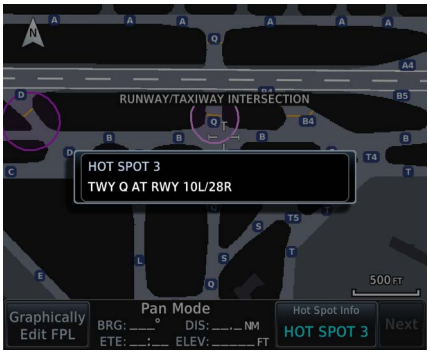
HOT SPOTS



SafeTaxi hot spots identify locations on an airport surface where positional confusion or runway incursions are likely to occur. These known problem areas require heightened attention by pilots.



Selecting the border of a hot spot displays a brief summary of the indicated hazard and an information key.



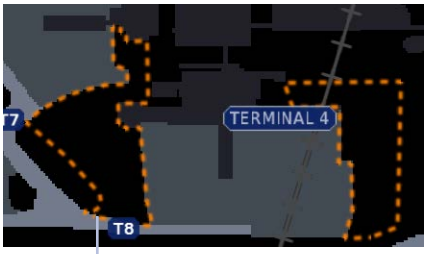
Tapping this key provides additional location information. Numbering corresponds to a list on the airport diagram.



The following airport features may be deemed hot spots by aviation authorities.

- Intersecting taxiways and runways
- Complex ramp areas
- Directional limitations
- Limited wing-tip clearance
- Overflight risk

CONSTRUCTION SPOTS



There are no expanded detail keys or notes associated with construction areas.

Airspace Selections

Airspace Menu

- Airspace Label Range
- Smart Airspace
- Show Airspaces
  - Select filter
- Class B/TMA/AWY Range
- Class C/CTA Range
- Class A/D Range
- Restricted Range
- MOA (Military) Range
- Other Range
- Restore Defaults

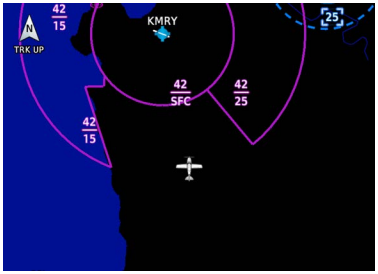
Filter airspace data according to altitude. The control for enabling smart airspace functionality also resides here.

With the exception of Smart Airspace, all Airspace tab selections provide on/off and range setting options.

Smart Airspace

Garmin's Smart Airspace feature automatically de-emphasizes non-pertinent airspace away from the aircraft's current altitude.

Smart Airspace off

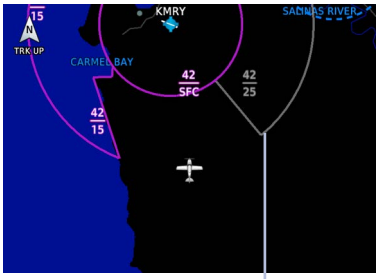


When an airspace's vertical proximity to the aircraft is >1,000 ft:

- Its boundary becomes transparent
- All associated altitude labels turn gray

This range increases linearly to 2,000 ft as the aircraft ascends to 10,000 ft.

Smart Airspace on

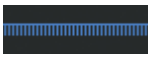


Non-pertinent Airspace

SMART AIRSPACE CRITERIA	
AIRCRAFT ALTITUDE	**AIRSPACE PROXIMITY TO AIRCRAFT[1]**
Sea level	>1,000 ft
>10,000 ft	2,000 ft

[1] Vertical distance above and below aircraft altitude.

AIRSPACE DATA SYMBOLS

	Class B Altitude Label (ceiling/floor)		Class C/CTA
	Class C Altitude Label (ceiling/floor)		Class D
	Class D Altitude Label (ceiling only)		Restricted/Prohibited
	TFR		MIL
	Class B/TMA		Other/ADIZ

Land Selections

Land Menu

- Road Detail
- City Detail
- State/Province Names
- River/Lake Detail
- Restore Defaults

Filter the display of land features according to detail level.

With the exception of State Province Names, all Land tab selections provide detail setting options.

LAND DATA SYMBOLS

	Railroad		National Highway
	River/Lake		Freeway
	State/Province Border		Small City
	Local Road		Medium City
	Local Highway		Large City

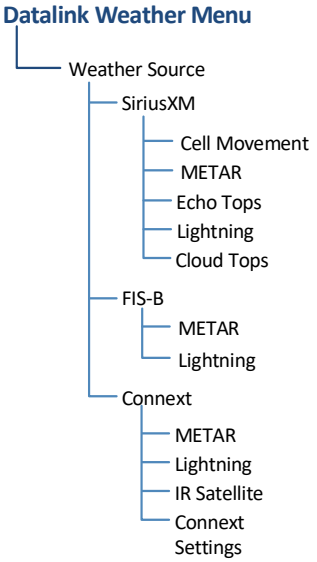
Traffic & Weather Selections

TRAFFIC



Filter traffic data according to type. Other selections include on/off and range setting options.

WEATHER



Setup options are available for all active weather services.

- Specify a datalink weather source
- Toggle individual weather products on/off

Map Interactions

Basic Interactions

Typical map interactions include zoom, pan, and object selection.

PAN & ZOOM

Panning allows movement of the map in any direction without change to the current zoom setting. Zooming adjusts the current magnification level between pre-defined range parameters.

Before flight, consider which map scales are best for achieving the desired level of detail and map information.

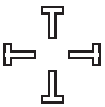
Generally, use smaller map scales in and around terminal areas and whenever precise navigation is required (e.g., airway or radial intercepts).

During cruise flight, increase the map scale to better balance navigation, situational awareness, and decision making.

OBJECT SELECTION

Tapping any object or location on the map displays a map pointer and an information banner.

MAP POINTER

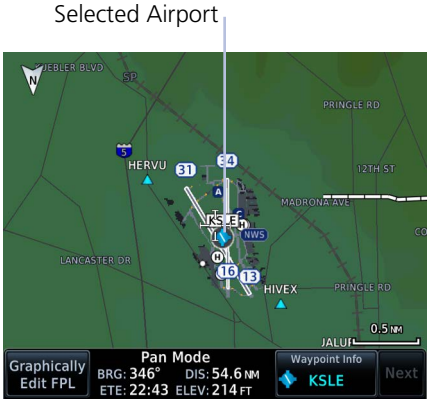


This symbol indicates point of contact on the map. A gray circle highlights any selected waypoint or obstacle.

MAP INFO

Available information and controls are dependent upon object or location type and proximity to other objects.

Selecting an airport icon displays the airport's highest field elevation. A map pointer icon corresponds with the touch point on the map.



An information page access key displays when you select a waypoint, airspace, airport, airport surface hot spot, or TFR.



DATA FIELDS

- Pan mode annunciation
- Bearing and distance from current aircraft position to map pointer
- Location elevation
- Maximum altitude AGL and MSL for obstacles

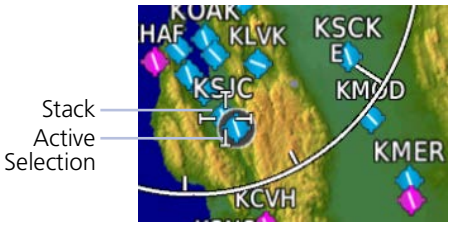
CONTROLS

- **Map Pointer/Create Waypoint**
- **Graphical Edit**
- **Next** (for stacked objects)
- Associated information page access key (if applicable)

STACKED OBJECTS



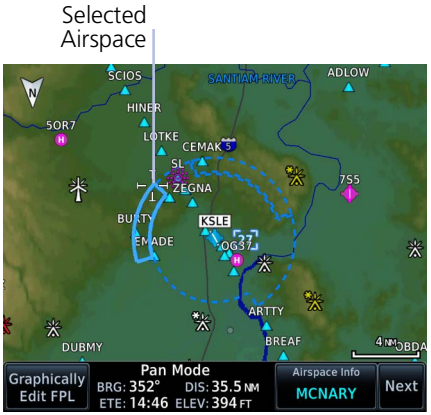
To move the selector through each object in proximity of the map pointer, select an object and tap **Next**.



Overlapping objects may be difficult to identify at a given zoom level.

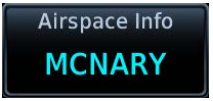
AIRSPACE INFO

Selecting an airspace on Map shows the United States National Airspace System (NAS) altitude limits up to the selected range.



When selected, active airspace boundaries change color.

Tapping **Airspace Info** opens the associated information page.





Data fields display information specific to the selected airspace.

GTN 650Xi SERIES

Tapping **Preview** displays the airspace boundary and a 2D map of the surrounding area.



DATA FIELDS	CONTROLS
• Airspace name and type icon • ATC entity responsible for the airspace, if applicable • Floor and ceiling altitudes • Proximity to airspace • Airspace boundary on a 2D map	• **Frequencies**: View a list of all related radio frequencies

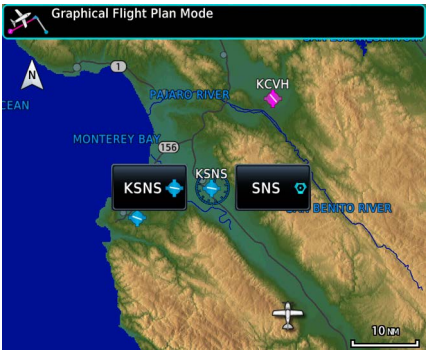
Graphical Flight Plan Editing

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Parallel track offsets do not apply to the temporary flight plan*



Graphical editing allows quick changes to the active flight plan from the map display.



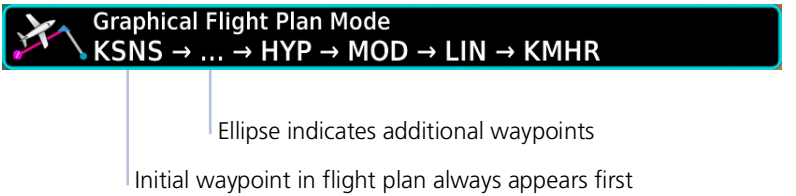
Map provides identifier keys for selecting waypoints that are stacked or in close proximity.

If the displayed options are not preferred, tap away or select **Cancel**.

TEMPORARY FLIGHT PLAN BANNER

An information banner displays waypoint selections made during graphical edit mode. All selections become active once you tap **Done**.

Lists up to five waypoint identifiers



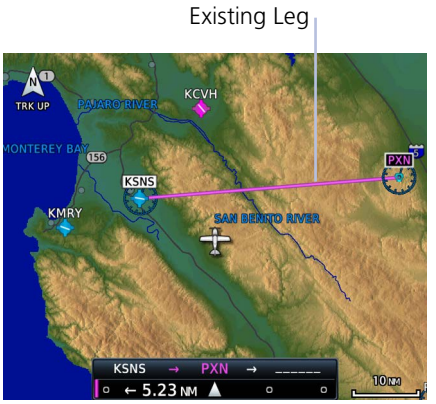


Tapping **Undo** reverses the last edit. You may undo up to nine of the most recent actions.

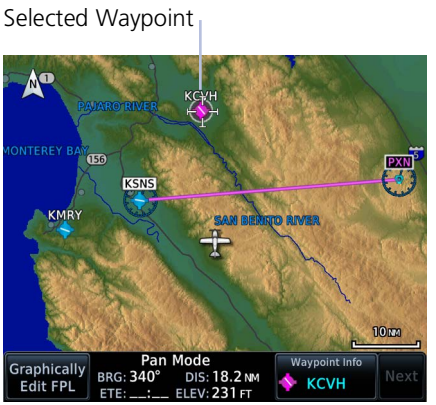
On the map, dragging and releasing the leg away from any waypoints removes it from the temporary flight plan.

To exit edit mode without saving changes, tap **Cancel**.

ADD WAYPOINT TO AN EXISTING LEG



You can edit, add, or omit flight plan legs by tapping or dragging your finger directly on the map.



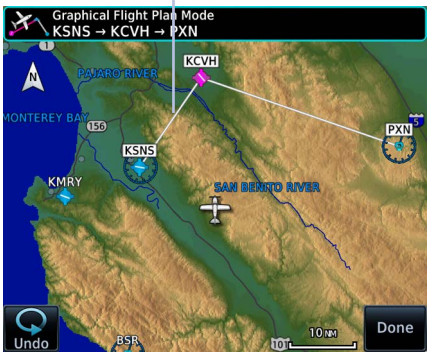
1. Tap any location on the map.
2. Tap **Graphical Edit**.





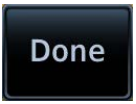
3. Tap and drag the leg to a new waypoint or airway, then release.

New Route



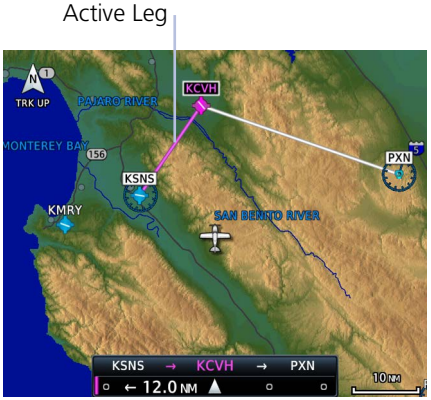
The temporary flight plan adjusts to show the new route.

If no other edits are necessary, tap **Done**.





The new waypoint now appears in the active flight plan.



Active route identifiers also appear on the GPS NAV status indicator.

If configured, a user field shows active route identifiers on Map.



Delete any existing flight plan before attempting to graphically edit a direct-to waypoint. Map does not allow the addition of an intermediate waypoint between the current position and a direct-to waypoint unless the waypoint is in the flight plan.

REMOVE WAYPOINT FROM FLIGHT PLAN



You can tap and drag any leg to another waypoint or airway, or release it away from any waypoint if an alternate destination is not preferred.



CREATE LEGS WITHOUT AN EXISTING FLIGHT PLAN



If an active flight plan does not exist, you can graphically create one without ever leaving Map.

1. Tap any location on the map > **Graphical Edit**.
2. Begin tapping waypoints to add them to the temporary flight plan.
3. Tap **Done**.

Map Overlays

Overlay Selections

- TOPO
- Terrain
- Traffic
- NEXRAD
- Charts
- Stormscope
- Airways
- Radar

Overlay data controls reside in the Map menu. Changes to an overlay setting take effect immediately.

NEXRAD and Terrain overlays are mutually exclusive. Enabling one automatically disables the other.

Overlay Controls



Control keys enable the specified overlay function only and do not activate interfaced equipment. Control keys remain active even in the absence of required data.

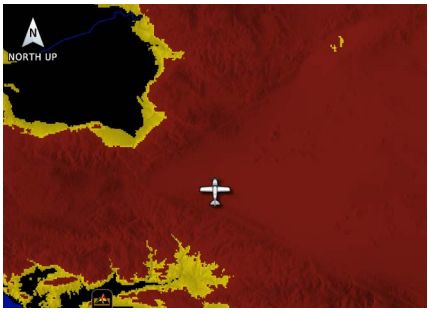
Overlay controls reside in the Map menu.

TOPO



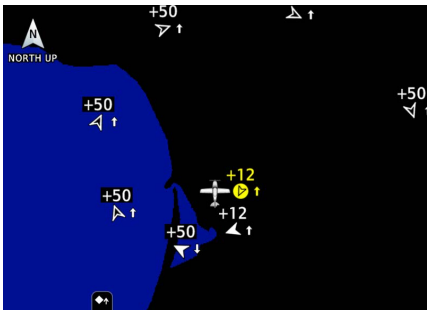
- Overlays topographical data and ground elevation scale
- Depictions are similar to a VFR sectional
- Selectable topographical elevation scale available

TERRAIN



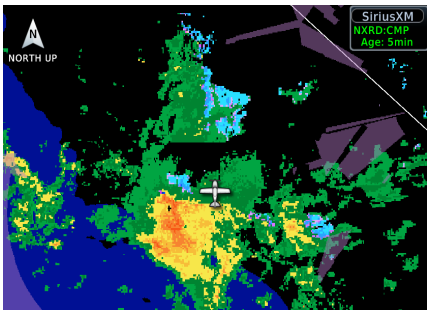
- Overlays terrain map data
- Color shading depicts terrain elevation relative to the aircraft's altitude

TRAFFIC



- Overlays traffic information
- Filter selection on the Traffic page determines altitude range
- Feature optional

NEXRAD



- Overlays datalink precipitation weather information
- Options dependent upon weather data source
- Feature optional

CHARTS



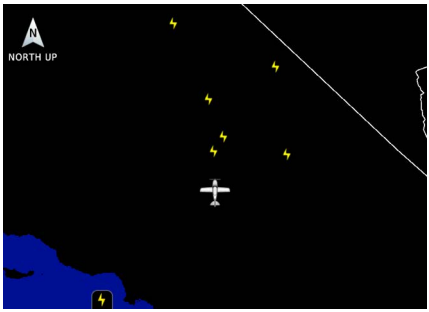
Arrival and departure chart overlays are not available.

- Overlays geo-referenced chart information
- Approach chart for the active flight plan in the navigator
- Airport surface chart if nearest airport is within 200 NM and no approach is active
- Depicts planview area only; excludes inset information (e.g., missed approach procedure view)
- Feature optional

NOTE

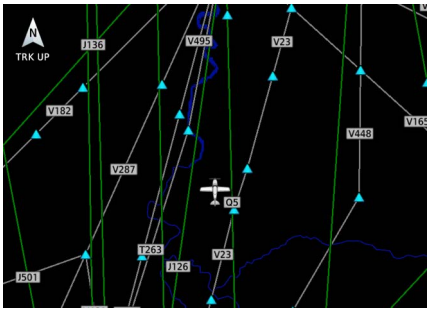
In the case of a dual GTN/crossfill configuration, the chart database on each unit must be of the same type and version in order for the correct chart to display on Map.

STORMSCOPE



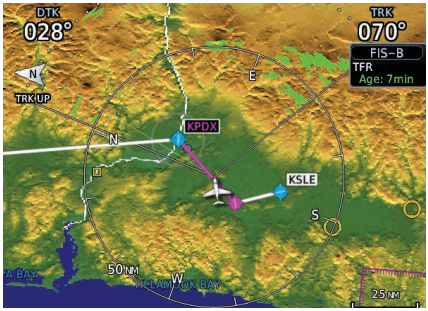
- Overlays Stormscope lightning information
- Feature optional

AIRWAYS



- Overlays the selected airway type(s) with identifier labels
- Options include: low, high, all, or off (none)
- High altitude airways are green, low altitude airways are gray

RADAR



- Overlays airborne weather radar information
- Depictions are identical to those on the Weather Radar display
- Excludes WATCH shading
- Feature optional

Overlay Status Icons

Icons indicate which overlays are present at the current map range. A crossed out icon means the overlay is active, but data is unavailable due to a failure, test, or standby condition (where relevant).

The absence of an overlay icon means one of two possible conditions:

1. Overlay not present at the current detail level or zoom setting.
2. Overlay control is off.

	Obstacle		Power Line
	Stormscope Lightning		Traffic
	Terrain		Data not available

User Fields



User fields allow you to customize the display of data in each corner of the map. Tap **Change User Fields** to access available options.



In configuration mode:

- All four data fields change to selectable keys
- All other map elements are inactive

Tap a key and select from the available data types.

USER FIELD TYPES

Options are organized into three selectable menu tabs:

Data	Function	Page
Lists available data fields (e.g., distance, bearing, desired track).	Lists available controls.	Lists available page access keys. These keys provide direct access to the specified page.







Data Tab Options:

Available field types and their corresponding labels are as follows:

ACTV WPT	Active waypoint	MSA	Minimum safe altitude
AGL	Above ground level	NAV/COM	Active NAV/COM frequency[4, 7]
BRG	Bearing to waypoint	OAT (static)	Outside static air temperature
CO LVL	Carbon monoxide level[9]	OAT (total)	Outside total air temperature
D/B APT	Distance/bearing from destination airport (i.e., the straight line distance)	Position	Current position (lat/lon)
DIS	Distance to waypoint	RAD ALT	Height above ground as indicated by the radar altimeter[3]
DIS to Dest	Distance to destination (i.e., the distance along the flight plan)	TKE	Track angle error
DTK	Desired track	TRK	Track
ESA	En route safe altitude	Time	Current time
ETA	Estimated time of arrival	Time	Current time with seconds
ETA at Dest	ETA at destination	Time to TOD	Time to top of descent
ETE	Estimated time en route	Trip Timer	Timer display
ETE to Dest	ETE to destination	VOR/LOC	Tuned VOR/LOC information[4, 5, 6]
FLT ID	Flight ID[1]	VSR	Vertical speed required
Fuel Flow	Total fuel flow[2]	Wind	Wind speed and direction[8]
GS	GPS ground speed	XTK	Cross track error
GSL	GPS Altitude	OFF	Do not display data field
Generic Timer	Timer display		

[1] Available when a transponder or GDL 88 is present. [2] Available when a fuel sensor is present.
[3] Available when a radar altimeter is present. [4] Label information dependent upon active frequency selection.
[5] Tuned LOC shows airport and runway. Tuned VOR shows bearing and distance to waypoint.
[6] GTN 650Xi and GTN 750Xi units only. [7] GTN 650Xi only. [8] Available only for display on Map.
[9] Available when GCO 14 is present. Requires GTN Xi software v21.02 or later.

Wind User Field



Selecting **Wind** displays current wind speed and direction on Map. Wind data display when true airspeed is 30 kts and higher. A white arrow indicates wind direction relative to the map orientation.



"Wind Calm" annunciates in place of wind data when calculated winds are less than or equal to 2.5 kts.

"Destination" refers to the missed approach point (if an approach is loaded) or the final airport in the flight plan.

Function Tab Options:

CDI key	OBS/Suspend/Unsuspend key
DIS/BRG WPT key	On Scene mode key
Flap Override key[1]	MIC PA Mode toggle key[3]
Generic timer controls	Playback key[3]
GPWS Inhibit key[1]	TAWS/HTAWS Inhibit key
G/S Inhibit key[1]	Weather radar controls[3]
HTAWS RP Mode key[2]	OFF

Page Tab Options:

• Active Flight Plan • Approach • Arrival • Backlight • Charts[3] • Checklist
• Connext Weather • Default Navigation[4] • Departure • FIS-B Weather
• Fuel Planning • Map • Nearest • Nearest Airport • Procedures
• Scheduled Messages • Services • SiriusXM Weather • Stormscope • Terrain
• Traffic • Trip Planning • Utilities • User Frequencies • VCALC • VNAV
• Waypoint Information • Weather • Weather Radar[3] • OFF

[1] Available when TAWS-A is active. [2] Available when HTAWS is active.
[3] GTN 750Xi Series units only. [4] GTN 650Xi Series units only.

TOPO SCALE & USER FIELDS

GTN 650Xi SERIES

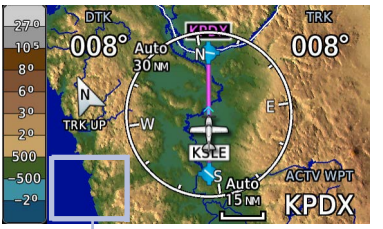
When active, the topographic scale replaces the bottom left user field.

To view this field, turn off TOPO Scale (tap **Menu** > **Map Setup** > **TOPO Scale**).

TOPO scale off



TOPO scale on

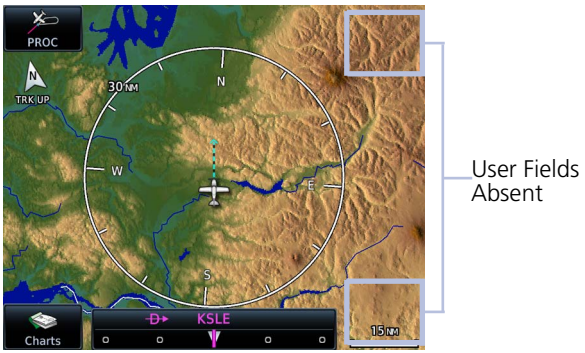


User Field Absent

TURN OFF USER FIELDS



Selecting "OFF" removes the corresponding user field from the map page.



RESTORE DEFAULTS



Tapping this key returns all fields to their default settings.

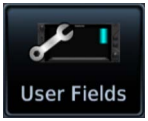
Default User Fields

- DIS - Distance
- GS - Ground Speed
- DTK - Desired Track
- TRK - Track
- BRG - Bearing[1]
- ETE - Estimated time en route[1]

[1] GTN 650Xi Series only.

User fields are useful during time sensitive and work load intense phases of flight.

Non-map User Fields



Depending on configuration, user fields may be available for display in the control bar. You can access these fields from the System menu.

Home > **System** > **User Fields**

The layout and number of fields vary according to unit type and configuration.

GTN 650Xi SERIES

GTN 625Xi



GTN 635Xi/650Xi



User fields appear along the right edge of the display on GTN 650Xi Series units.



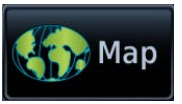
You can also configure user fields for display on the Default Navigation page. Options are identical to those available on Map.

Home > **Default NAV** > **Menu** > **Configure User Fields**



Bottom row user fields allow Data tab selections only.

Tap **Map** to view and configure user fields on moving map.



GTN 750Xi SERIES

GTN 725Xi



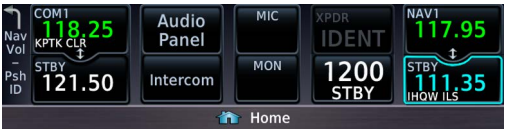
User fields appear along the top edge of GTN 750Xi Series units.

GTN 750Xi



GTN 750Xi with Audio Panel & Transponder

User fields are not available when audio panel and transponder controls are present.



Map Detail

Changes to the map detail level take effect immediately. There are four levels from which to choose.

FEATURE	FULL	HIGH	MEDIUM	LOW
Small Cities	•			
Medium Cities	•			
Large Cities	•			
Freeways	•			
Highways	•			
Roads	•			
Railroads	•			
Basemap Labels	•			
VORs	•	•		
NDBs	•	•		
Line Obstacles	•	•		
Point Obstacles	•	•		
Airspaces that are not prohibited or restricted	•	•		
Waypoints	•	•	•	
SafeTaxi	•	•	•	
Restricted Airspaces	•	•	•	
Prohibited Airspaces	•	•	•	
Airways	•	•	•	•
Active Flight Plan	•	•	•	•

Present	•	**Removed**	

Charts

AVAILABLE WITH:
GTN 750Xi SERIES



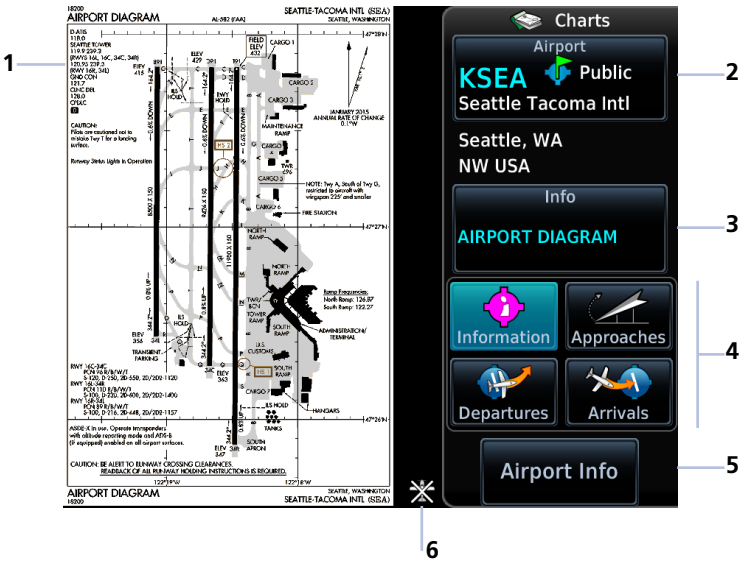
Charts provides terminal procedures and airport surface diagrams.

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *GTN 725Xi or GTN 750Xi*
- *A current and valid chart database*

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Geo-referencing is not available for some arrival and departure charts*
- *FliteCharts and ChartView databases are optional and mutually exclusive*
- *Not available on GTN 650Xi Series units*



1	Chart	**4**	Chart Type Selection Keys
2	Airports Selection Key	**5**	Airport Info Key
3	Charts Selection Key	**6**	Position Unavailable Icon

CHARTVIEW INFORMATION SECTIONS

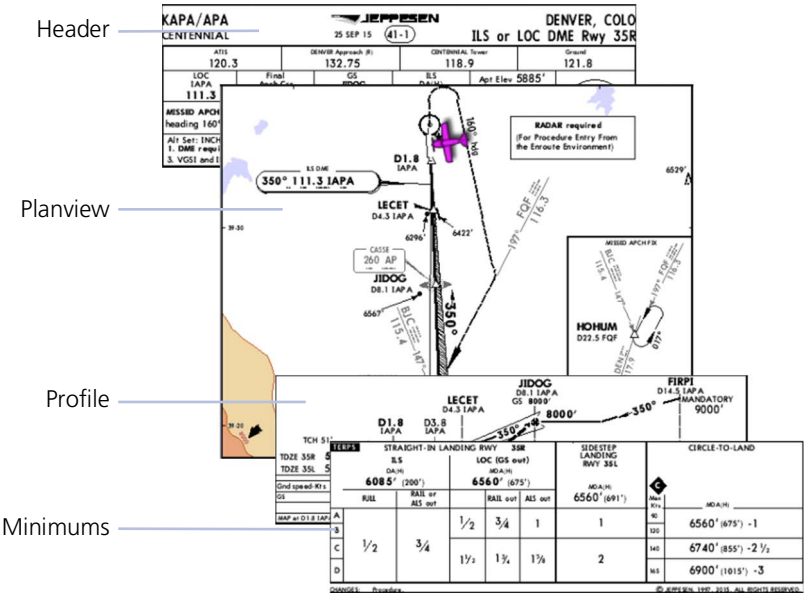
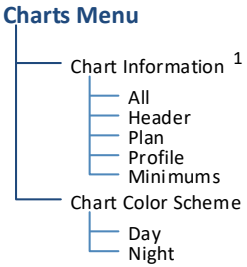


CHART STATUS

Active chart status displays at the bottom of the Charts display.

Getting Newer Charts	Charts are in the process of updating.
Charts Changed	Charts are up to date.
Expired 28–Apr–2016	Database is out of date.
Not Effective Until 31–Mar–2016	Database is installed before it is current.

Chart Setup



Tap **Menu** to access setup selections.

From here you can:

- View individual chart sections (ChartView only)
- Change the chart's color scheme for day or night viewing

Chart Information [1]	Displays individual sections of a chart in the ChartView database only. Options include: • All • Header • Planview • Profile • Minimums
Invert Colors	Toggles chart color scheme between day and night modes. • Day mode displays black on white background • Night mode displays inverse white on black background

[1] ChartView only.

Chart Selection



To select a chart:

1. Tap **Airports**.
2. Enter an airport identifier.
3. Choose from the available chart types.

CHART TYPES	
	**Approach** All approach charts associated with the selected airport. Charts are listed according to level of precision and approach type. Runways are listed in numerical order.
	**Arrival** Arrival procedure instructions. Arrival charts are listed in alphabetical order.
	**Departure** Departure route descriptions, including takeoff minimums and obstacle notes.
	**Information** Airport surface charts, alternate minimums, rate of climb and descent tables, inoperative components or visual aids tables, hot spots, land and hold-short operations, and other destination specific flight data.

Upon selecting a chart type, you have the following options.

- *Choose a specific chart:* Tap the associated menu key and choose from the list of available charts.
- *View airport waypoint information:* Tap **Airport Info**.
- *Zoom the chart display in or out:* Tap **In** or **Out**.

AUTOMATIC CHART SELECTION

Automatic chart selection occurs every time the Charts page is opened. The type of chart selected is determined by aircraft status and content from the active flight plan. This function does not override manual chart selections unless a change occurs during one of the following conditions.

CONDITION	CHART DISPLAY DEFAULT
No flight plan or destination airport is present.	Nearest airport diagram.
Aircraft is on the ground.	Nearest airport diagram (regardless of flight plan).
Flight plan is present, but approach is not loaded.	Airport surface chart for previous airport in flight plan.
Approach is loaded in the selected GPS navigator.	Applicable approach chart.
No charts are available for a selected airport.	"Chart not available for [airport ID]."

Aircraft Position Icon

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *Aircraft position is fully within chart boundaries*
- *FliteCharts or ChartView is active (airborne maneuvers only)*

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *SIDs and STARs do not support the display of aircraft position*
- *Not available for arrival and departure charts*
- *Displays only within the planview area of geo-referenced approach charts*

Aircraft position displays on airport diagrams and approach charts when the current position is known.

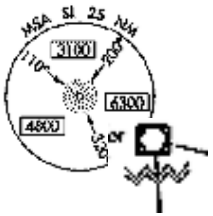
POSITION UNAVAILABLE INDICATION



A fault icon appears in the bottom right corner when:

- Aircraft position data is not available
- Selected chart does not contain geo-referenced data
- Selected chart layer is not All or Planview

OFF SCALE AREA



Some charts contain supplemental information within the planview. These areas are considered off scale as they are not geographically accurate.

Aircraft position depictions in off scale areas should be judged relative to the geo-referenced information within the planview only.

Waypoints

There are two types of waypoints: database and user



Database waypoints (i.e., waypoints contained in the navigation database) are organized into the following groups.

- Airport (APT)
- Intersection (INT)
- Very High Frequency Omni-directional Range (VOR)
- Visual Reporting Point (VRP)
- Non-Directional Beacon (NDB)

The Airport page is a great place to start when performing an approach brief, checking weather, or considering a diversion.



You also have the ability to define any point in space and store it. Unlike database waypoints, these "user" waypoints are editable.

Waypoint Information



Dedicated information pages provide waypoint search functions and details not available on Map.

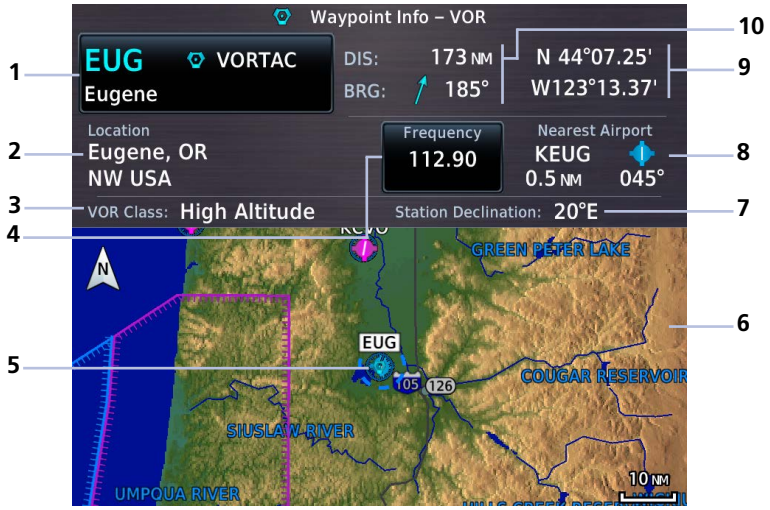
FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *FIS-B (viewing NOTAMs)*
- *Navigation database containing VRP waypoint data*

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *FIS-B transmits distant and FDC NOTAMs within 100 NM of radio station position*

Intersection, VOR, VRP, and NDB information pages have a uniform layout.



VOR Information Page

1	Waypoint Identifier Key	**6**	Map Preview
2	Location Information	**7**	Station Declination
3	Class Information	**8**	Nearest NAVAID information
4	Frequency Selection Key	**9**	Waypoint coordinates
5	Waypoint Map Symbol	**10**	Waypoint Distance & Bearing

Common Page Features

Data Fields

- Distance and bearing from current aircraft position
- Latitude and longitude
- Applicable city, state, country and/or region (e.g., "NW USA")
- Identifier and type icon

Waypoint Identifier

This key provides access to multiple waypoint search options. These include the **FastFind** feature and multiple search tabs.

MAP PREVIEW WINDOW

A 2D map of the surrounding area (includes SafeTaxi airport depictions).



GTN 650Xi SERIES

Tapping **Preview** displays the waypoint location on a dedicated map page.



As you approach an airport, use the map preview function to orient yourself for such things as pattern entry or runway alignment.

Waypoint Specific Page Features

The following features are unique to the corresponding waypoint.



Airport

Selectable tabs:

Info: Airport location, elevation, time zone, and fuel availability.

Procedures: Available approach procedures.

Runways: Identifiers, size, surface type, and traffic pattern direction.



Tapping **Runway** opens a list of available runways.

Frequencies: Available communication and localizer frequencies.

- "c" symbol denotes frequencies that function as the CTAF
- "RX" denotes receive-only frequencies
- "TX" denotes transmit-only frequencies

View additional frequency information by tapping **More Information**, if available.

WX Data: Applicable METARs, city forecasts, and TAF weather information.

NOTAMs: Applicable distant and FDC NOTAMs.

VRPs: Nearest VRPs.



Intersection

Data fields:

- Nearest VOR (identifier, type icon, bearing, and distance)



Very High Frequency Omni-directional Range

Frequency: Loads the indicated value as the COM or NAV frequency.

Data fields:

- Frequency
- Nearest airport (identifier, type icon, bearing, and distance)
- Station declination
- VOR class



Visual Reporting Point

Data fields:

- Nearest VRP (identifier, type icon, bearing, and distance)



Non-Directional Beacon

Data fields:

- Frequency
- Nearest airport (identifier, type icon, bearing, and distance)
- Marker description



User Waypoint

Selectable functions:

Edit: Opens the Create User Waypoint page for editing purposes.

View List: Displays a list of all user waypoint identifiers.

Delete: Removes the selected user waypoint from the list.

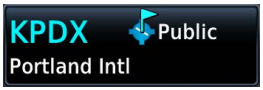
Delete All: Removes all user waypoints from the list. All deletions require user confirmation. User waypoints in the active flight plan cannot be edited or deleted.

Data fields:

- Reference position or nearest waypoint (identifier, type icon, radial, and distance), whichever is applicable
- Number of waypoints used out of 1,000

The User WPT page is the only page that allows you to view an entire list of all user waypoints created and saved in the database.

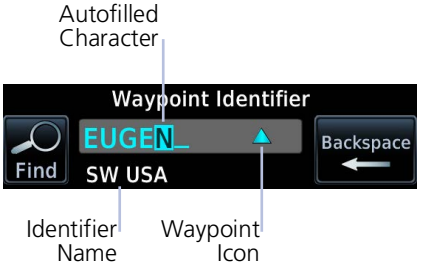
Waypoint Selection



The **Waypoint Identifier** key provides access to different waypoint search options.

Enter a specific identifier or select one from the available search tabs.

Waypoint Autofill



As you type the identifier name, alphanumeric characters autofill based on the first alphabetical match in the navigation database.

Autofill characters are cyan and display from the cursor position to the right of the field.

Matching waypoint entries typically change with the addition of each typed character.

"No matches found" and "Duplicates found" annunciate when applicable.

FastFind Predictive Waypoint Entry



FastFind predicts a waypoint based on the characters you select. As you type, the key label changes to reflect the identifier of the nearest matching entry.

Tap to select the predicted waypoint and open the corresponding information page.

Because it relies on your GPS position, FastFind can make predictions based on a single key press.



If no matches are found, "No suggestion" annunciates and the key is not selectable.



FastFind & Flight Plan

For convenience, use FastFind when creating your flight plan. GTN will search for waypoints closest to the current GPS position.

- If inserting a waypoint in the middle of the flight plan, GTN searches for waypoints between the next and previous waypoints.
- If adding a waypoint to the end, GTN searches for waypoints closest to the last waypoint in the flight plan.

FastFind is a convenient shortcut when you are adding waypoints to a flight plan or trying to find a waypoint in a hurry.

Search Tabs

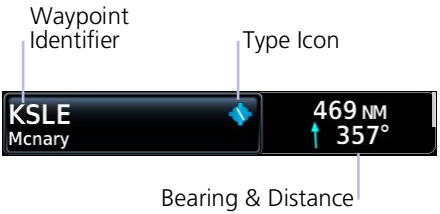


The **Find** key provides access to multiple search tabs.



Each tab displays a list of selectable identifiers based on specific criteria. These include:

- Recent
- Nearest
- Flight Plan
- User
- Search Name
- Search City



Each entry includes general information about the associated waypoint.

RECENT

Lists up to 20 of the most recently viewed waypoints.

NEAREST

Lists up to 25 waypoints within a 200 NM radius.



Tap **Filter** and select from the available filter options. Only waypoints belonging to the selected class appear in the list.

To list all classes, select **All**.

FLIGHT PLAN

Lists all waypoints contained in the active flight plan.

USER

Lists up to 1,000 user-defined waypoints.

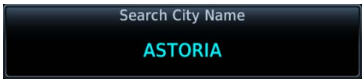
SEARCH BY NAME/CITY



Search By Name

Lists all airports, NDBs, and VORs associated with the specified facility name.

Tap **Search Facility Name** to begin search.



Search By City

Lists all airports, NDBs, and VORs found in proximity of the city.

Tap **Search City Name** to begin search.

Create User Waypoints

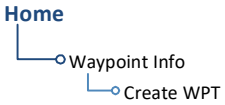


Create and store up to 1,000 user defined waypoints.

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Duplicate user waypoint identifiers are not allowed*
- *Names may be up to six characters in length*
- *Comment may be up to 25 characters*
- *Maximum waypoint limit: 1,000*

WHERE TO FIND IT



You may access this page from the following applications:

- Waypoint Info
- Map

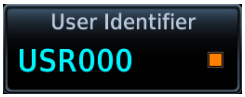
MAP POINTER/CREATE WAYPOINT KEY



Tapping any location on Map that is not an existing waypoint displays this page access key.

USER WAYPOINT IDENTIFIER

Assign a unique identifier or keep the unit generated identifier. If an identifier is already in use, the three digit number increments automatically upon opening the page.



User Waypoint

By default, the identifier format is "USR" followed by a sequential three digit number.

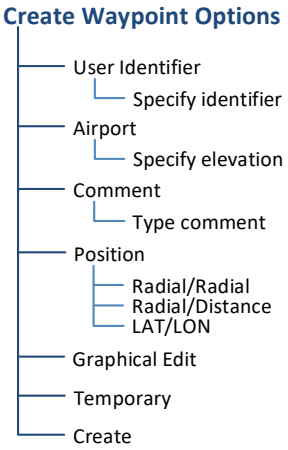


User Airport

Identifier format is "A" followed by a sequential three digit number.

User waypoints are helpful when ATC requests that you fly one radial to intercept another. While the point is often defined by an intersection in the navigation database, this is not always the case. The Create User Waypoint function allows you to define the new intersection and insert it into the flight plan in advance, as opposed to using the NAV radio to tune each VOR and specify the radials to fly inbound and outbound.

Define Waypoint Criteria



Active user waypoints already existing in a flight plan are not editable.

When creating a user waypoint, you have the option to:

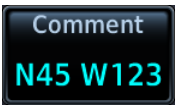
- Assign a unique identifier
- Set the waypoint as temporary
- Enter a comment
- Set waypoint position
- Specify elevation (user airports only)
- Edit the waypoint graphically

User Identifier	Assign a unique identifier.
Airport	Label the user waypoint as a user airport
Comment	Type a comment regarding the new waypoint.
Position	Set the waypoint position.
Graphical Edit	Open a preview map for graphical editing purposes. User waypoint icon remains stationary as you move the surrounding map to the new location.
Temporary	Assign the waypoint a temporary status. Identifier remains available until the next unit power cycle.
Elevation	Specify the elevation of the user airport. Available only when the Airport key is active.
Create	Add the new identifier to the used waypoints list. The associated information page opens automatically for viewing and editing purposes.

COMMENT FORMAT

Default comments display in a specific format for each reference type.

LAT/LON



<LAT> <LON>

Radial/Distance



<Waypoint><Radial> / <Distance>

Radial/Radial



<Waypoint 1><Radial 1> / <Waypoint 2><Radial 2>

POSITION TYPE

Set the waypoint position type using one of the following options.

Radial/Radial	Radial/Distance	LAT/LON
Specify a waypoint and radial for each of the two reference points.	Specify the reference waypoint, radial, and distance.	Specify the point's latitude and longitude.

MARK WAYPOINTS

Installations equipped with an external Mark on Target (MOT) switch allow immediate user waypoint creation by marking the point in space at which the switch is activated.

These waypoints contain a unique identifier with a sequential three digit number ("MOT###") that increments with every push of the MOT switch. If the number exceeds 999, the counter resets and begins to overwrite identifiers at the beginning of the list.

Upon marking a target with an MOT switch, the waypoint may be obscured by the ownship and not readily visible. In such cases, you may verify waypoint creation by changing the map zoom level or viewing the User Waypoints page.

Create a User Waypoint

OPEN CREATE USER WAYPOINT PAGE

From Map:

Home > **Map** > select any non-waypoint location > **Map Pointer/Create Waypoint**

From Waypoint Info:

Home > **Waypoint Info** > **Create Waypoint**

ASSIGN POSITION VALUES

From the Create User Waypoint page:

1. Tap **Position** > **LAT/LON** > **Latitude/Longitude** > specify the waypoint's coordinates > **Create**.

OR

1. Hold and drag the basemap until the user waypoint icon appears over the desired location.
2. Tap **Create**.

MODIFY DEFAULT SETTINGS

Modify default settings as necessary.

- *Create a custom identifier:* Tap **User Identifier** and enter a new one.
- *Add a comment:* Tap **Comment** and enter the appropriate text.
- *If the waypoint is an airport:* Tap **Airport** > **Elevation**, then specify the number of feet.
- *If the waypoint is for temporary use:* Tap **Temporary**.

Once all modifications are complete, tap **Create**.

Edit an Existing User Waypoint

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

User waypoints are not editable if:

- *They are part of a flight plan or direct course*
- *They contain user runways that are crossfilled from an AXIS flight display*

ACCESS USER WAYPOINT EDIT OPTIONS

You can access the edit function multiple ways.

From the dedicated information page:

Home > **Waypoint Info** > **User WPT** > specify an identifier, or tap **View List** and select an identifier from the used waypoints list > **Edit**

From the Nearest page:

Home > **Nearest** > **User WPT** > select an identifier from the list (e.g., USR001) > **Edit**

From the Active FPL page:

Home > **Flight Plan** > select the identifier from the flight plan > **Waypoint Info** > **Edit**

MODIFY POSITION VALUES

From the Edit WPT page, you can modify a user waypoint's position one of two ways:

1. Tap **Position** > **LAT/LON** > **Latitude/Longitude** > specify the waypoint's coordinates > **Save**.

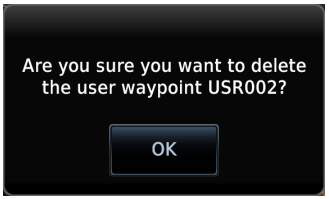
OR

1. Hold and drag the basemap until the user waypoint icon appears over the desired location.
2. Tap **Save**.

Delete User Waypoints

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *User waypoints that are part of a flight plan or direct course cannot be deleted*



You can delete a user waypoint from its information page:

1. Select the user waypoint, then tap **Delete**.
2. Confirm the request.

DELETE ALL USER WAYPOINTS



From the User Waypoints list, you can delete all user waypoints or filter the list and delete only a certain type.

This list is accessible from the information page.



1. Tap **View List** > **Menu**.
2. Tap **Filter** and select the type of user waypoints you wish to delete. Options include All, Basic, and Airport.
3. Tap **Delete All**.

Import User Waypoints



The **Import Waypoints** key appears when the unit detects a user waypoint on the datacard.

NOTE

The import function overwrites any existing user waypoint of the same name.

FUNCTIONAL LIMITATIONS

- *User waypoint file size must not exceed 8 GB*

CREATE USER WAYPOINT FILE

You may create a list of new user waypoints using any spreadsheet program. Read *User Waypoint File Considerations* for limitations and formatting specifications. Organize columns as follows.

A	B	C	D
Waypoint Name	Comment	Latitude	Longitude

User Waypoint File

	A	B	C	D
1	MTHOOD	MT HOOD PEAK	45.3723	-121.69783
2	CRTRLK	CRATER LAKE	42.94683	-122.11083
3	EIFFEL	EIFFEL TOWER	48.858151	2.294384
4	OCEAN		32.68735672	-51.45543634

User Waypoint File Considerations

- Limit one waypoint per row
- Names may be up to six characters in length
- Comments may be up to 25 characters
- All letters must be upper case
- Latitude: two digits left of decimal; up to nine digits right of decimal
- Longitude: three digits left of decimal; up to eight digits right of decimal
- (-) indicates southern latitudes (column C) or western longitudes
- Express latitude and longitude coordinates in decimal degrees

Save the file in the .csv format under the name "user.csv." Change the file extension to ".wpt" before copying the file to a blank SD card.

IMPORT USER WAYPOINTS

1. Ensure that the unit power is off.
2. Insert datacard containing user waypoints.
3. Power on unit.
4. From the Home page, tap **Waypoint Info** > **Import Waypoints**.
5. Acknowledge the pop-up message.

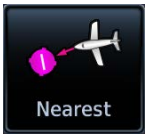
The import function executes in the background. Once the import is complete, an advisory message informs you of the following:

"User waypoints were imported successfully."

The waypoints are now available for use. You may power down the unit and remove the SD card.

If an imported waypoint is within 0.0001 degree (latitude and longitude) of an existing user waypoint, the existing waypoint and name will remain in use.

Nearest



View a list of the nearest waypoints, frequencies, or facilities within 200 NM of the aircraft's position.

From the Home page:

1. Tap **Nearest** and then select a waypoint or frequency icon.
2. Scroll through the list of entries.

Information varies according to the selected waypoint or frequency type. Nearest waypoints provide an identifier key for accessing the associated information page.



Nearest Airport

• identifier • symbol • distance • bearing • approach type • length of longest runway



Nearest Intersection

• identifier • symbol • distance • bearing



Nearest Very High Frequency Omni-directional Range

• identifier • symbol • distance • bearing • frequency



Nearest Visual Reporting Point

• identifier • symbol • distance • bearing



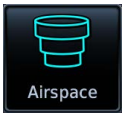
Nearest Non-Directional Beacon

• identifier • symbol • distance • bearing • frequency



Nearest User Waypoint

• identifier • symbol • distance • bearing



Nearest Airspace

• identifier • symbol • proximity



Nearest Air Route Traffic Control Center

• facility name • distance • bearing • frequency

• high/low altitude filter indication[1]



Nearest Flight Service Station

• facility name • distance • bearing • frequency
("RX" denotes receive-only frequencies)



Nearest Weather Frequency

• facility name • distance • bearing

• frequency of nearest ATIS, ASOS, AWOS, and VOR

ENTRY LIMITS

NEAREST LIST	ENTRY LIMIT
ARTCC, FSS	05
Airspace	20
Airport, Intersection, VOR, VRP, NDB, User, Weather FREQ	25

The number of entries displayed varies according to item type.

Entries are ordered from closest to farthest.

UPDATE INTERVALS

With the exception of nearest airspace, all lists update every 30 seconds. The nearest airspace list updates once per second.

MULTIPLE FREQUENCIES



This key displays when more than one frequency is available at the indicated range.

Applicable to functions displaying information only (ARTCC, FSS, and WX FREQ).

[1] Available with GTN Xi software v20.40 and later.

ARTCC FILTER

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Available only with GTN Xi software v20.40 and later*



Select an altitude filter to display ARTCC frequencies. Tapping **Filter** opens a menu of available filter options.



Low: Show low altitude frequencies only.

High: Show high altitude frequencies only.

All: Show low and high altitude frequencies.

Auto: Switch automatically between high and low based on aircraft altitude.

Active Flight Plan



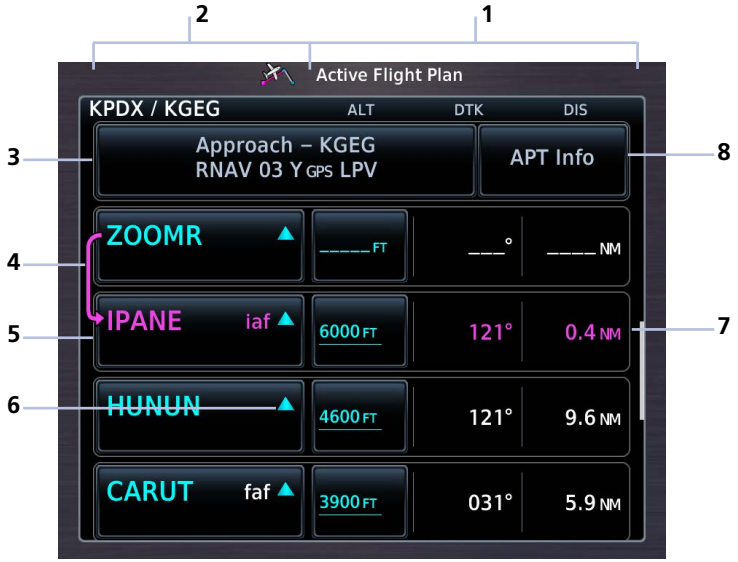
Current flight plan information displays as a scrolling list on the Active Flight Plan (FPL) app.

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *Active flight plan*

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Displays up to 99 waypoints for an active flight plan*



Active Flight Plan

1	Selectable Data Field Columns	**5**	Current Waypoint
2	Waypoint Identifier Column	**6**	Waypoint Type Icon
3	Procedure Header	**7**	Leg Data
4	Active Leg Indicator	**8**	Airport Info Key

AUTO SCROLL

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Toggle on/off functionality available only with GTN Xi software v20.40 and later*



When enabled, this function automatically scrolls the flight plan to the active leg after 10 seconds of inactivity. When disabled, the flight plan remains at the last scrolled location. This function is active by default.

You can disable automatic scrolling from the Active Flight Plan menu.

From the Home page:

Tap **Flight Plan** > **Menu** > **Auto Scroll**.

WAYPOINT COLOR

FLIGHT PLAN STATUS	COLOR
Active	Magenta
Past & Future	White
Transition	Gray

A waypoint's color indicates whether it is active, past, future, or a transition.



Transition Waypoints

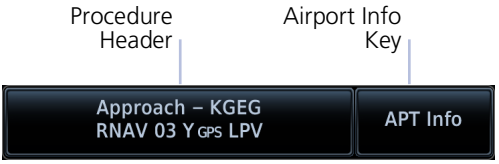
Certain procedures require a transition waypoint to complete the procedure; however, that waypoint may not be navigable due to the geometry of the procedure. In such cases, the waypoint will be gray to indicate that it is a transition. No special pilot actions are required to navigate these procedures.

GTN Xi Installations with GNS, GPS 175/GNC 355/GNX 375, or GTN

When interfaced with a non-GTN Xi Garmin navigator, differences between the two navigators may result in minor discrepancies in the active flight plan, course depictions, and turn annunciations, even while the Crossfill function is active. In such cases, use GTN Xi as the primary navigator.

If the discrepancy is affecting pilot workload, disable crossfilling and delete the flight plan from the non-GTN Xi navigator.

AIRPORT INFO



For convenience, airport information is directly accessible from the procedure header. This includes airports specified in active approaches, arrivals, and departures.

Tap **Airport Info** to open the corresponding information page.



FIX TYPE INDICATIONS

LABEL	FIX TYPE
iaf	Initial Approach Fix
faf	Final Approach Fix
map	Missed Approach Point
mahp	Missed Approach Hold Point
-p	Parallel Track (no fix)

When applicable, labels indicate the fix type associated with an identifier.

ACTIVE LEG STATUS INDICATIONS

Magenta symbols denote active leg status on from/to/next waypoint indications. Fix type symbols (e.g., FAF, MAP) correspond with labels appearing on the flight plan.

	IAF		Arc Left
	FAF		Holding Pattern (Right Turns)
	MAP		Holding Pattern (Left Turns)
	MAHP		Active Leg Arrow
	Parallel Track		Direct To
	Arc Right		

Create a Flight Plan

NOTE

The unit cannot verify the accuracy of cataloged flight plans with modified procedures.

There are three methods for creating a new flight plan.

CREATE FROM THE ACTIVE FLIGHT PLAN PAGE

1. Tap **Flight Plan**.
2. Delete the existing flight plan if necessary (**Menu** > **Delete**).
3. Tap **Add Waypoint**.
4. Select an identifier using the provided search options.
5. Repeat steps 3 - 4 for each waypoint in the route.

CREATE FROM MAP

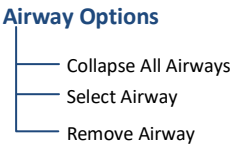
Build a flight plan by selecting waypoints directly on the map using Map's Graphical Flight Plan mode.

CREATE FROM THE FLIGHT PLAN CATALOG

1. Tap **Flight Plan** > **Menu** > **Catalog**.
2. Scroll to the end of the flight plan list.
3. Tap **Create New Catalog Route** > **Add Waypoint**.
4. Add waypoints using the provided search options.
5. Tap **Menu** > **Preview** > **Store** or **ACTV** (**Activate**).

As a general practice, never save flight plans with modified procedures in the catalog.

Airway Options



Selecting an airway from the active flight plan opens a menu. You may elect to:

- Collapse all legs of the airway
- Select a new airway
- Remove an airway from the flight plan

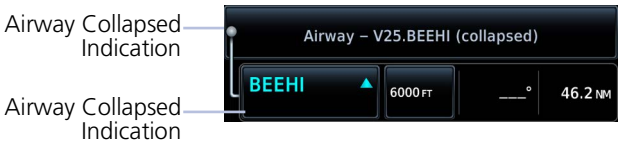
Collapse All Airways

Airways automatically display as flight plan legs. A single airway may contain numerous legs. Airways without an active leg collapse for simplification. This does not affect airway legs shown on the external navigator(s).



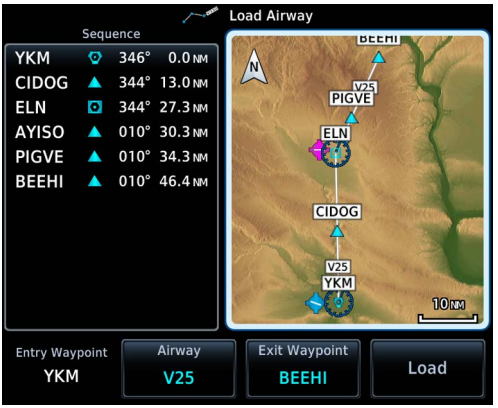
All airways begin with an indicator field and end with an exit identifier.

To hide all waypoints along an airway, but not the airway's exit waypoint, tap **Collapse All Airways.**



Sort Airways

Preview of a sorted airway waypoint list.



A toggle key allows you to sort the airway waypoint list alphabetically or by distance.

This option is available once you select an airway.



The sort function is useful when you are searching for an exit point from the airway.

En Route Vertical Navigation



Create a vertical navigation (VNAV) path with multiple altitude constraints in the flight plan.

WARNING

Do not rely solely on VNAV and destination descent guidance when navigating horizontally and vertically around user-defined airports. It is the pilot's responsibility to ensure separation from terrain and obstacles during an approach to a user-defined airport.

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *VNAV function enabled by installer*
- *Baro-corrected altitude source*

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

The following flight plan waypoints do not allow altitude constraints:

- *Legs containing headings*
- *Legs that terminate at an altitude (e.g., a climb to 1,800 ft before making a turn and proceeding direct to fix)*

Storing a flight plan in the catalog removes its altitude and speed constraints.

WHERE TO FIND IT

Home
Utilities
VNAV

The vertical navigation (VNAV) feature provides vertical profile guidance during the descent phase of flight. Guidance is based on altitude constraints associated with lateral waypoints in the active flight plan.

This feature is also accessible via the Active Flight Plan menu (Home > **Flight Plan** > **Menu** > **VNAV**).

Annunciations display within 60 seconds of the top or bottom of descent.
A "Vertical Track" aural message plays at 60 seconds from the top of descent.

VNAV Functions

- Presents vertical path guidance along the descent as either a line joining two waypoints with specified altitudes or a desired linear vertical path (i.e., the vertical angle from the specified waypoint or altitude)
- Integrates vertical waypoints into the active flight plan
- Supports both manual and autopilot coupling

For installation details related to en route vertical navigation, consult the AFMS.

Define a VNAV Profile



VNAV Enabled toggle key is not present if configured with an AXIS flight display.

Active vertical navigation profile information displays on the VNAV Profile page. From here you can:

- Enable en route vertical guidance and default path descent (if system allows)
- Specify a target vertical speed and flight path angle
- View active constraint data
- Set a default profile and destination descent type. (in the VNAV Profile menu)

VS Target and FPA may be unavailable if:

- The selected altitude is set higher than the Active VNAV Constraint

OR

- The aircraft is more than 50 NM from the top of descent

Dual PFD Installations with Selected Side Enabled[1]

GTN Xi uses baro-corrected altitude data from the selected TXi PFD (pilot or copilot) to provide VNAV guidance.

If the baro setting is out of sync between the two displays, the non-selected PFD will show incorrect vertical deviation data relative to its baro setting, while GTN Xi continues to provide correct vertical deviation data in reference to the baro setting on the selected PFD.

Transponder Data Priority

If configured with a Garmin transponder, GTN Xi sends data displayed on the crew-selected PFD to the transponder.

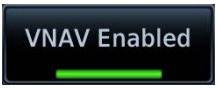
In dual PFD installations without Selected Side capability, GTN Xi prioritizes data transfers as follows:

- Data displaying on the Pilot PFD is sent to transponder 1
- Data displaying on the Copilot PFD is sent to transponder 2

For information about Selected Side functionality, consult *G500(H)/G600/G700 TXi Pilot's Guide*.

[1] Selected Side is available only with GTN Xi software v20.40 and later and GDU TXi software v3.60 and later.

ENABLE VNAV GUIDANCE



If the system allows, enable en route vertical guidance using the provided toggle key. For installations with an AXIS flight display, this function is enabled by default.

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Option not available when connected to an AXIS flight display*

From the Home page:

Tap **Flight Plan** > **Menu** > **VNAV** > **VNAV Enabled**.

OR

Tap **Utilities** > **VNAV** > **Menu** > **VNAV Enabled**.

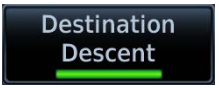
Tapping **VNAV Enabled** again toggles the function off.

Disabling vertical navigation:

- Invalidates required vertical speed, time to TOD/BOD, and vertical deviation data
- Removes vertical deviation and required vertical speed indications from the PFD

VNAV automatically re-enables when you initiate a direct course.

ENABLE DESTINATION DESCENT



When enabled, this function automatically adds a vertical descent path to the destination waypoint without the pilot having to manually load an approach procedure or add an altitude constraint.

NOTE

The Destination Descent function is intended for use during VFR flight operations only. The pilot is responsible for ensuring terrain and obstacle clearance.

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Altitude constraint types exclude constraints between two altitudes*
- *Available only with GTN Xi v21.11 software and later*
- *Option not available if VNAV is turned off*

From the Home page:

Tap **Flight Plan** > **Menu** > **VNAV** > **VNAV Enabled** > **Destination Descent**.

OR

Tap **Utilities** > **VNAV** > **Menu** > **VNAV Enabled** > **Destination Descent**.

Tapping **Destination Descent** or **VNAV Enabled** again toggles the function off.

In the absence of a loaded approach procedure, you may use Destination Descent to quickly create a descent path into the terminal environment.

MODIFY DEFAULT PROFILE AND CONSTRAINT VALUE



Default profile and destination descent settings reside in the VNAV Profile menu.



Tapping **Reference** toggles the default profile selection between Flight Path Angle and VS Target. Specify the default flight path angle (degrees) or VS target (fpm) via the associated data entry key.

If enabled, destination descent settings allow you to specify a default constraint type and altitude above destination.

The unit retains all default settings over power cycles.

Modify the default VNAV profile:

1. Tap **Reference** if necessary.
2. Enter the default reference value via the data entry key.

Modify the default constraint value:

1. Tap **Type** and select a constraint type. Options: • At • At or above • At or Below
2. Tap **Above DEST** and enter a default altitude constraint value.

Read more about constraint types in *Altitude Constraints*.

Altitude Constraints



Altitude constraints are either entered manually into the active flight plan, or automatically retrieved from the published altitudes in the navigation database. GTN automatically uses altitudes loaded with arrival and approach procedures (up to and including the FAF) for computing vertical deviation guidance.

Altitude constraints loaded from the database are jet altitudes. Some adjustment may be necessary for other types of aircraft. For the adjustment procedure, refer to the published chart.

ALTITUDE CONSTRAINT INDICATIONS

COLOR DEFINITIONS	
White	Altitude is for reference only.
Cyan	GTN honors the constraint for vertical guidance when the VNAV function is active.
Magenta	Active constraint.

When the VNAV function is active, altitudes may be accompanied by one or two altitude restriction bars. The position of the value (above or below the bar, or between two bars) denotes the required aircraft altitude relative to that constraint.

Dual values annunciate when the aircraft needs to cross between two altitudes.

Constraint values display in MSL or flight level (FL). Constraints at airports may be specified as MSL or AGL.

Examples:

Cross at or Above 5,000 ft



Cross at or Below 5,000 ft



Cross at 5,000 ft



Cross Between 5,000 ft and 6,000 ft



ALTITUDE TYPES	
	**Active Constraint** Altitude is met for the active waypoint.
	**Database Constraint** Altitude is retrieved from the navigation database and designated for use in determining vertical guidance.
	**Pilot-specified Constraint** Pencil icon indicates manual designation or manual data entry.
	**Invalid Altitude Constraint** GTN cannot use the altitude to determine vertical guidance.
	**Estimated Crossing Altitude** *For reference only.* System calculated estimate of aircraft altitude as it passes over the navigation point. Absence of bar(s) indicates it is not a potential constraint.
	**Published Reference Altitude** *For reference only.* Altitude is retrieved from the navigation database, but not for use in determining vertical guidance. Bar above and/or below the value indicates constraint type.

Altitude Constraint Data Priority

GTN prioritizes altitude constraint data for each navigation point and displays it in the ALT column of the active flight plan.

1. GTN honored constraints (includes invalid constraints)
2. Reference-only estimated crossing altitudes
3. Published reference altitudes
4. Empty (no altitude data)

INVALID ALTITUDE CONSTRAINTS

An altitude constraint is invalid if:

- Meeting the constraint requires the aircraft to climb
- Meeting the constraint requires the aircraft to exceed the maximum flight path angle (6° downward) or maximum vertical speed (-4,000 fpm)
- It results in a TOD behind the aircraft's current position
- It is within a leg type that does not support altitude constraints
- It is added to a waypoint past the FAF

ALTITUDE CONSTRAINT OPTIONS

Once added to the flight plan, an altitude constraint may be modified or deleted using the controls in the VNAV Options menu. Select a value in the ALT column to display available options.

Type	• Opens a list of available constraint types • Options: At, At or Above, At or Below, and Between
Altitude Data Entry	• Opens a keypad. Specify an altitude value for the selected constraint type • Unit options: MSL, AGL, and Flight Level
Revert Constraint	• Returns a modified altitude constraint to its original published value
Remove Constraint	• Removes the VNAV designation from the altitude • Value remains displayed for reference purposes. It is no longer used to compute vertical guidance • Removing the VNAV designation from an altitude may invalidate other displayed altitudes or cause them to change after recalculation

Designate a waypoint altitude for use with vertical guidance:

1. Select a waypoint altitude constraint.
2. Tap **Save**.

Enter or modify an altitude constraint:

1. Select an altitude constraint.
2. Tap **Type** and select the constraint type.
3. Select the altitude data key.
4. Enter an altitude constraint value using the keypad.
5. Select altitude units.
6. Tap **Enter** to accept the altitude.
7. Tap **Save**.

Delete an altitude constraint:

1. Select an altitude constraint.
2. Tap **Remove Constraint**.
3. Tap **OK**.

Return a modified altitude constraint to its original database value:

1. Select an altitude constraint containing the pencil icon.
2. Tap **Revert Constraint**.
3. Tap **OK**.

Automatic Loading of Altitude Constraints via CPDLC[1]

FAA Data Comm automation features allow the automatic loading of VNAV altitude constraint data uplinked from ATC in the form of a Controller Pilot Data Link Communications (CPDLC) message. These messages provide a crossing position and altitude (in feet or meters) and may include the required speed.

For information about CPDLC message types and automated constraint setting functionality, consult *GTN Xi Series Pilot's Guide Addendum for FAA Data Comm*.

[1] Available only with GTN Xi software v21.02 and later. Requires purchased GTN 7XX FAA Data Comm feature enabled on a GTN 750Xi Series unit.

VNAV Direct To



This function creates a vertical navigation path from the aircraft's current position and altitude to a selected waypoint's location and altitude.

By removing any VNAV constraints between the aircraft and selected waypoint, it allows you to fly the lateral flight plan in a continuous descent and reach the waypoint at the specified altitude.

ACTIVATE VNAV DIRECT TO

1. Select an altitude constraint.
2. Tap **VNAV Direct To**.
3. Confirm the request.

Transition to Approach

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Function availability dependent upon installer configuration*

VNAV responds differently based on approach type.

VNAV APPROACH RESPONSE	
Transition to Approach enabled	• Vertical path attempts a smooth transition from en route to approach vertical guidance • Aircraft intercepts with approach guidance from below the glidepath/glideslope
Transition to Approach not enabled	• En route VNAV terminates at the waypoint prior to the FAF on approaches with vertical guidance • En route VNAV terminates at the FAF (LNAV only)

For more information about the transition to approach function, consult the AFMS.

Temperature Compensated Altitude

NOTE

GTN and TXi displays use a single destination airport temperature for calculating compensated altitudes. Changing the temperature on one of these units automatically recalculates the value across all connected GTNs and GDUs.

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

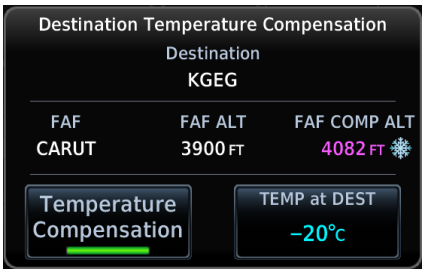
- *Active flight plan contains an approach*
- *GDU 700( )/1060 for access via PFD Minimums menu*

Calculate loaded approach altitudes based on the pilot-specified destination temperature. Once you enter the destination temperature, GTN increases the approach altitudes accordingly.

SETTING TEMPERATURE COMPENSATED ALTITUDE

Controls for setting temperature compensation are accessible from two places:

- Active Flight Plan menu
- Minimums menu (PFD only)



Temperature compensated approach plate altitude restrictions are shown with a corresponding snowflake icon for each adjusted altitude on the active flight plan.

To toggle function on or off, tap **Temperature Compensation**.

ACTIVATE TEMPERATURE COMPENSATED ALTITUDE

From the active flight plan:

Tap **Menu** > **Temperature COMP** > **Temperature Compensation** > **TEMP at DEST**, and specify the destination airport temperature.

The temperature compensated FAF altitude annunciates in magenta.

Approach plate altitude restrictions update on the active flight plan as indicated by their corresponding snowflake icons.

Changing the flight plan destination turns off and resets active temperature compensation. Flying an approach at a different airport requires you to reactivate the feature and enter a temperature for the new destination.

Speed Constraints

NOTE

GTN Xi uses jet aircraft reference speeds for procedures containing multiple speed constraints. Always verify airspeeds when loading a procedure for another type of aircraft.

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *GTN Xi software v21.02 or later*
- *VNAV function enabled by installer*
- *Speed Constraints setup option enabled by pilot*



Like altitude constraints, speed constraints are either entered manually into the active flight plan, or automatically retrieved from the published airspeeds in the navigation database. GTN automatically uses airspeeds loaded with arrival, approach, and departure procedures (up to and including the FAF).

While speed constraints may be accompanied by one or two restriction bars, they are *not* VNAV data, nor do they affect VNAV descent calculations.

DISPLAY SPEED CONSTRAINTS ON THE ACTIVE FLIGHT PLAN



From the Home page:

1. Tap **Flight Plan** > **Menu** > **Edit Data Fields**, and select one of the available **Data Field** keys.
2. Choose SPD - Speed Constraint from the list of data field types.

SPEED CONSTRAINT INDICATIONS

Speed constraint values display in knots, KPH, MPH, or Mach (M) based on configuration and current mode selection (IAS or Mach). Unlike altitude constraints, speed constraint values always appear white (reference only).

Examples:

Cross at or Above 250 kt



Cross at or Below 250 kt



Cross at 250 kt



AIRSPEED TYPES	
	**Published Reference Speed** Airspeed is retrieved from the navigation database. Bar above and/or below the value indicates constraint type.
	**Pilot-specified Constraint** Pencil icon indicates manual designation or manual data entry.
	**No Constraint Value** Dashes indicate when airspeed is not available, either from the navigation database or by manual entry.

SPEED CONSTRAINT OPTIONS

Once added to the flight plan, a speed constraint may be modified or deleted using the controls in the VNAV Options menu. Select a value in the SPD column to display available options.

Type	• Opens a list of available constraint types • Options: At, At or Above, and At or Below
Airspeed Data Entry	• Opens a keypad. Specify a speed value for the selected constraint type • Unit options: kt, KPH, MPH, or M • Mode options: IAS or Mach
Revert Constraint	• Returns a modified speed constraint to its original published value
Remove Constraint	• Removes the speed constraint. Value remains displayed for reference purposes.

Enter or modify a speed constraint:

1. Select a speed constraint.
2. Tap **Type** and select the constraint type.
3. Select the airspeed data key.
4. Enter a speed constraint value using the keypad.
5. Select the constraint mode: IAS or Mach.
6. Tap **Enter** to accept the value.
7. Tap **Save**.

Delete a speed constraint:

1. Select a speed constraint.
2. Tap **Remove Constraint**.
3. Tap **OK**.

Return a modified speed constraint to its original database value:

1. Select a speed constraint containing the pencil icon.
2. Tap **Revert Constraint**.
3. Tap **OK**.

ENABLE AUTOMATIC LOADING OF SPEED CONSTRAINTS



From the Home page:

Tap **System** > **Setup** > **Speed Constraints**.

This function is inactive by default.

Toggling the Speed Constraints function off disables automatic loading of speed constraints to the active flight plan and removes all existing speed constraint values. The SPD data field is no longer available for selection.

Automatic Loading of Speed Constraints via CPDLC[1]

FAA Data Comm automation features allow the automatic loading of speed constraint data uplinked from ATC in the form of a CPDLC message. These messages provide a crossing position and the required speed (IAS or Mach).

The Speed Constraints function is active by default when configured for VNAV and FAA Data Comm. The option to disable automatic loading is no longer available.

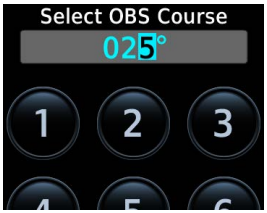
For information about CPDLC message types and automated constraint setting functionality, consult *GTN Xi Series Pilot's Guide Addendum for FAA Data Comm*.

[1] Available only with GTN Xi software v21.02 and later. Requires purchased GTN 7XX FAA Data Comm feature enabled on a GTN 750Xi Series unit.

OBS



The Omni Bearing Selector (OBS) allows you to select between manual or automatic sequencing of waypoints.



When active, this function allows you to set the desired course To/From a waypoint using the provided controls or with an external OBS selector on HSI or CDI.

1. Tap **OBS**.
2. Specify a heading course.

OBS Mode



CDI indicates the OBS heading. The mode displays on the annunciator bar.

The unit retains the active To waypoint as a navigation reference even after passing the waypoint (i.e., prevents sequencing to the next waypoint).

Tapping the key again resumes automatic sequencing of waypoints (normal mode).

Suspend/Unsuspend



SUSP

This key displays for leg types that do not support OBS.



UNSUSP

This key displays for legs that auto suspend (e.g., leg holds, missed approaches).

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When available, the **SUSP/UNSUSP** key resides in the bottom control bar of the active flight plan and map displays.

Dead Reckoning

WARNING

Do not use projected position data as the only means of navigation.

Points About Dead Reckoning

- Provides limited navigation using the last known position and speed following the loss of GPS navigation while on an active flight plan
- Becomes active after a loss of GPS position while navigating using an active flight plan
- Allowed only during en route and oceanic phases of flight

When dead reckoning mode is active:

- System flags all external outputs dependent upon GPS position data
- Map reports "No GPS Position"; overlays are not available
- "DR" appears over the ownship icon
- DR mode annunciation replaces phase of flight
- Terrain functionality is not available
- Traffic and Stormscope data display on their respective pages only
- CDI is not available

Dead Reckoning Mode, GTN 650Xi



Dead reckoning mode ends once GPS position is restored.

Parallel Track



Create a parallel course offset relative to the current flight plan. Setup controls provide offset distance and direction setting (left of track or right of track).

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *An active flight plan*

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Function not available when Direct-to is active*
- *Graphical editing of the active leg cancels the parallel track function*
- *Offset range: 1 NM to 99 NM*
- *Large offset values combined with certain leg types (e.g., approach) or leg geometries (i.e., changes in track >120°) do not support parallel track*

TRACK	COLOR
Offset	Magenta
Original	Gray

Once activated, a new track line appears to the left or right of the original course line at the specified distance. The aircraft navigates to the offset track with external CDI/HSI guidance now driven from the parallel track.



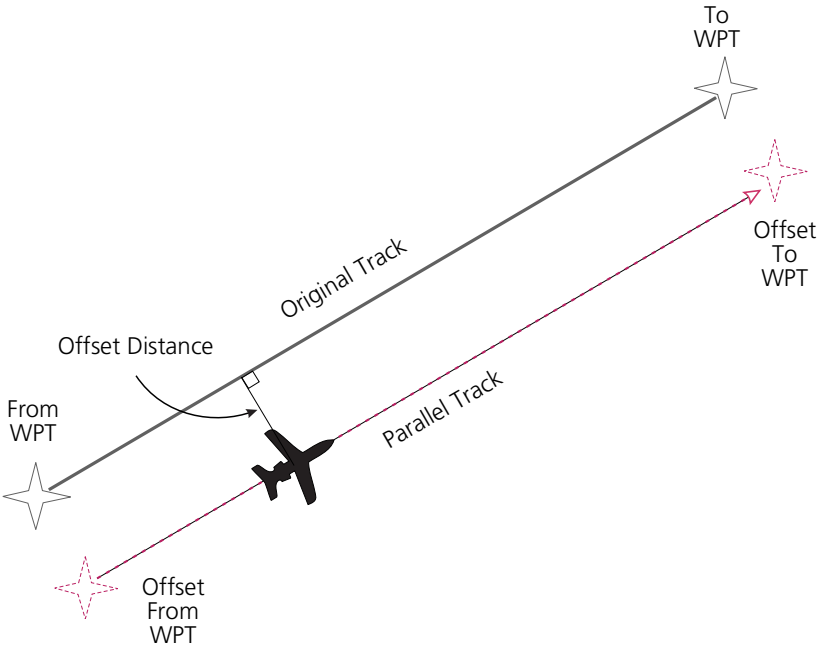
A graphical depiction overlays on the map.



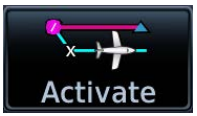
Corresponding fix symbols on the flight plan indicate when the active leg is on a parallel track.

Active route identifiers also appear on the **GPS NAV Status** bar.





ACTIVATE A PARALLEL TRACK



1. Tap **Menu** > **Parallel Track**.
2. Tap **Offset** and specify a distance between 1 NM and 99 NM.
3. Tap **Direction** and select left of track or right of track.
4. Tap **Activate**.

To deactivate parallel track, tap **Menu** > **Remove PTK**.

Invert Flight Plan

Reverse the active flight plan and use it for navigation guidance back to your original departure point. Inverting the flight plan does not affect the original version stored in the catalog.

Be aware that inverting a flight plan removes all ATKs.

INVERT THE ACTIVE FLIGHT PLAN

Tap **Menu** > **Invert**.

Edit Data Fields



This function allows you to change the data type for any flight plan column. By default, flight plan displays:

• ALT • DTK or SPD[1] • DIS

DATA FIELD SELECTIONS	
ALT	Altitude Constraint
CUM	Cumulative Distance
DIS	Distance
DTK	Desired Track
ESA	En Route Safe Altitude
ETA	Est. Time of Arrival
ETE	Est. Time En Route
SPD	Speed Constraint[1]
None	No data field selection

Selections are identical for each data field.

GTN 750Xi SERIES

Data field columns are arranged in numerical order (1 - 3).



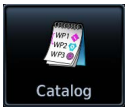
CHANGE DATA FIELD TYPE

1. Tap **Menu** > **Edit Data Fields**.
2. Tap any column/field and select a data type.

To restore data fields to their default settings, tap **Restore Defaults**.

[1] SPD data field available only with GTN Xi software v21.02 and later. Dependent upon VNAV installer configuration setting and Speed Constraint pilot setting. GTN Xi 750 Series only: If configured for FAA Data Comm, flight plan displays speed constraint data by default.

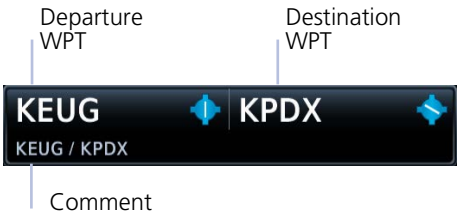
Flight Plan Catalog



Create, activate, edit, copy, and delete flight plans within the catalog.

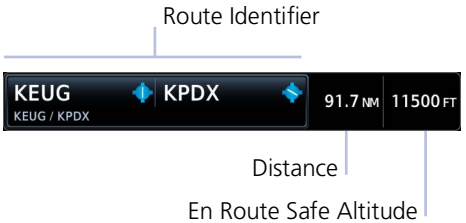
FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Stores up to 99 flight plans with a maximum of 100 waypoints each*



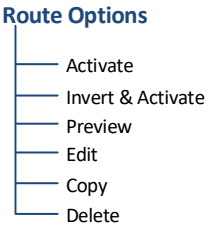
Each catalog entry includes the identifiers of the departure and destination waypoints. These comprise the route identifier.

GTN 750Xi SERIES



In addition to the route identifier, these units display the route distance and en route safe altitude.

Catalog Route Options



Selecting a flight plan opens a menu. Changes to the active flight plan take effect immediately.

- Activate the selected flight plan (replacing the active flight plan)
- Reverse and activate the selected flight plan
- Preview a selected flight plan
- Make changes to a flight plan
- Copy the flight plan and modify it to create a similar one
- Remove individual or multiple flight plans

ACTIVATE

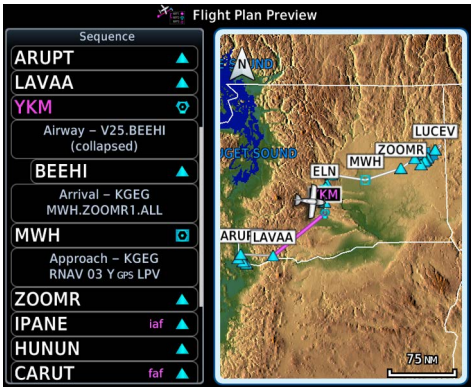
Activating a stored flight plan overwrites the active flight plan.

INVERT & ACTIVATE

Reverse and activate the selected flight plan for guidance back to your original departure point. The inverted flight plan is a copy. Changes do not affect the original flight plan, which remains stored in the catalog.

Remember: Inverting a flight plan removes all ATKs.

PREVIEW

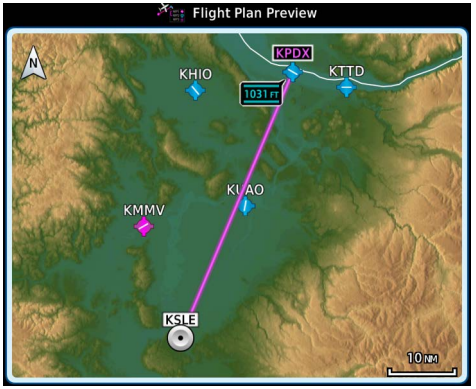


View the flight plan route as it will appear on Map and on Active Flight Plan.

Options include Store and Activate.



Preview Full/Split Screen



Tapping **Full** expands the size of the preview map to fill the page.





Tapping **Split** restores the dual route view.



Full and Split screen options are also available when you preview routes in the Procedures app.

EDIT

Modify the selected flight plan on the Edit Catalog Flight Plan page.

COPY

Create a copy of the selected flight plan. A copy may be used as a starting point for creating a similar flight plan. Select the copy and tap Edit to make modifications.

DELETE A FLIGHT PLAN

Deleting the active flight plan does not delete the stored flight plan in the catalog.

From the FPL menu:

1. Tap **Menu** > **Delete**.
2. Confirm the request.

From the catalog:

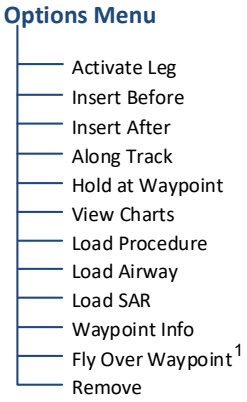
1. Select a flight plan.
2. Tap **Delete**.
3. Confirm the request to delete all waypoints.

DELETE ALL CATALOGED FLIGHT PLANS

To remove all flight plans from the catalog:

1. Open the catalog.
2. Tap **Menu** > **Delete All**.
3. Confirm the request to clear the catalog.
4. Tap **Delete Pending**.
5. Confirm the request to remove all flight plans pending preview.

Flight Plan Waypoint Options



Selecting a waypoint identifier opens a menu. Changes to the active flight plan take effect immediately.

- Change the active leg
- Insert a new waypoint into a flight plan
- Add a temporary route fix (ATK)
- Add a holding pattern to an existing waypoint
- Add an airway or procedure
- Add a search and rescue pattern
- View waypoint information and related charts
- Designate a waypoint as fly-over[1]
- Remove a selected waypoint

[1] Available only with GTN Xi software v21.11 and later.

Activate Leg	Designate any TO waypoint as the active flight plan leg. Requires an active catalog flight plan.
Insert Before	Insert a new waypoint before the selected waypoint.
Insert After	Insert a new waypoint after the selected waypoint.
Along Track	Specify an along track offset value before or after the selected waypoint.
Hold at Waypoint	Create a user-defined hold at the selected waypoint. Specify hold parameters and preview holding patterns from a dedicated menu page.
View Charts	Open the Charts page for the selected airport or procedure.
Load Procedure	Open the Procedures app to specify a departure, arrival, or approach for loading. Available controls are dependent upon the relative position of the aircraft to the active flight plan. Options may include: • Activate Approach • Vectors to Final • Activate Missed Approach
Load Airway	Assign an airway and exit waypoint to the selected entry waypoint (e.g., intersection, VOR).
Load SAR	Open the Search and Rescue function to create and add an SAR pattern after the selected waypoint.
Waypoint Info	Open the dedicated information page for the selected waypoint.
Fly Over Waypoint	Designate the selected waypoint as a fly-over point.[1]
Remove	Remove the selected waypoint or hold from the active flight plan.

You may also set a direct course to any existing waypoint in the active flight plan. Select an identifier and tap the **Direct To** key. Details about Direct To features are provided in the respective section.

[1] Available only with GTN Xi software v21.11 and later.

Import a Flight Plan

NOTE

Flight plan format on GTN differs from that used by GNS 400W/500W Series navigators.

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

Flight plans over 99 waypoints in length are truncated. As a result, the last waypoint in the imported flight plan may not be the destination airport.

Import Options

You can import flight plans wirelessly from Garmin Pilot or from an SD card. Once imported, they may be previewed and then stored in the catalog or activated.

IMPORT USING CONNEXT

On your portable device: Select the option to transfer the flight plan(s) to GTN.

On GTN: The **MSG** key flashes, alerting you that a new message is active.

1. Tap **MSG** and read the "Flight Plan Import" message.
2. Tap **New FPL** to preview the flight plan.
   - For a single flight plan, the preview page opens.
   - For multiple flight plans, the catalog opens.

Selecting a cataloged flight plan that is "Pending Preview" opens a slide-out menu.

To view the flight plan, tap **Preview**. To delete it without viewing, tap **Delete**.

IMPORT FROM A DATACARD

On your personal computer: Create the flight plan(s) using compatible flight planning software. Save the file(s) to an SD card.

On GTN: After installing the datacard and applying power to the unit, go to the Active Flight Plan page and open the catalog.

From the Flight Plan Catalog:

1. Tap **Menu** > I**mport**.
2. Select a flight plan from the list of datacard files.
3. Tap **Store** or **Activate**.

Import a Flight Plan using CPDLC[1]

ATC can use CPDLC to issue a full route clearance or reroute you to a fix on your cleared route. An automated import function minimizes the potential for data entry errors by automatically replacing the active flight plan with the modified route.

For information about CPDLC route clearance types and automated flight plan import functionality, consult *GTN Xi Series Pilot's Guide Addendum for FAA Data Comm*.

[1] Available only with GTN Xi software v21.02 and later. Requires purchased GTN 7XX FAA Data Comm feature enabled on a GTN 750Xi Series unit.

Potential Import Errors

Pop-up messages alert you when an import problem occurs.

Tapping **Next** advances through multiple error messages. Tapping **OK** acknowledges the error and closes the popup.

The following errors can prevent GTN from successfully importing your flight plans.

Full catalog.

Delete any unnecessary catalog entries and try again.

Flight plan contains errors.

Any airways, procedures, or non-user waypoints not found in the database will result in an error. GTN replaces these with locked (*lockd*) waypoints, which must be resolved prior to activation.

Flight plan exceeds the waypoint limit.

GTN truncates the flight plan to the correct length; however, you should be aware that waypoints are missing from the end of the flight plan, including the destination waypoint.

Along Track Offsets

An along track (ATK) represents a temporary lateral position (or checkpoint) relative to an existing waypoint in the flight plan. Offset distance values range between 1 NM and 200 NM, and may be specified in 1 NM increments.

Unlike database waypoints, ATKs indicate a temporary route fix in the flight plan.

When replacing a loaded departure or arrival, there may be an option to keep an applicable ATK from the original procedure. In such cases, the ATK's lateral position may change when you load the new procedure. Always check the resulting route after loading the new procedure.[1]

You may insert multiple ATKs into the flight plan.

ATKs appear in flight plan route depictions on Active Flight Plan and Map.



Inserting an ATK before the selected waypoint results in a negative offset value. Inserting it after results in a positive value.



[1] GTN Xi software earlier than v20.40: Once created, ATK position remains fixed until deleted by the pilot. Changes to the flight plan do not update the ATK's position.

CREATE AN ATK

From the active flight plan:

1. Select a reference waypoint.
2. Tap **Along Track** and specify an offset distance.
3. Choose **Before** or **After**.
4. Tap **Enter**.

CREATE AN ATK FOR A CONSTRAINT

From the active flight plan:

1. Select an altitude and/or speed constraint.
2. Tap **Along Track** and specify an offset distance.
3. Choose **Before** or **After**.
4. Tap **Enter** > **Save**.

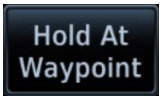
MODIFY AN ATK OFFSET

Once set, offset distances are not editable.

To adjust an existing offset value:

1. Select the ATK from the flight plan.
2. Tap **Delete**.
3. Create a new ATK with the correct offset distance.

User Holds



User holds suspend automatic waypoint sequencing until they expire or are removed.

Tapping **Hold at Waypoint** displays available hold options.

Hold at Waypoint Options



The controls on this page allow you to:

- Specify course, direction, and turn.
- Set leg length according to distance or time.
- Set up an Expect Further Clearance reminder.
- Preview how the defined holding pattern will appear on Map.
- Load the specified hold for activation.

Course	Specify the course angle.
Direction	Select between Inbound or Outbound.
Turn	Select between Left Turn or Right Turn.
Leg Type	Select Time or Distance.
Leg Time	Specify the leg time in minutes and seconds (MM:SS).
Leg Distance	Specify the leg distance.
Expect Further Clearance (EFC)	Specify a time for the Expect Further Clearance reminder.
Load Hold	Accept the specified hold parameters and return to the previous window.
Preview	View the defined holding pattern as it will appear on Map. Available on GTN 650Xi Series units only.

HOLD PREVIEW



A window displays the defined holding pattern on a 2D map of the surrounding area (includes SafeTaxi depictions).

GTN 650Xi SERIES

Tapping **Preview** displays the hold on a dedicated map page. You may view and load the hold, or return to the setup menu for more options.



CREATE & ACTIVATE A HOLD

From the active flight plan:

1. Select a waypoint.
2. Tap **Hold at Waypoint**.
3. Specify hold parameters.
4. Tap **Load Hold**.
5. Select the hold from the active flight plan.
6. Tap **Hold Activate**.
7. Confirm the request.

Search and Rescue Patterns



Create a search and rescue pattern for any off-route course.

Tapping **Load SAR** displays options for defining a search and rescue pattern for the selected waypoint.

SAR Pattern Options

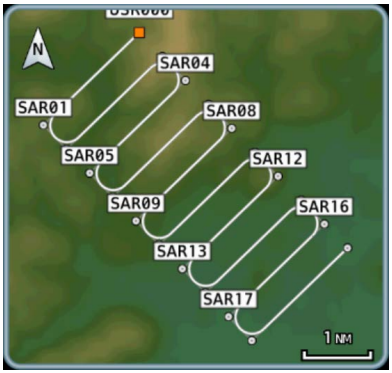


The controls on this page allow you to:

- Select a pattern type.
- Specify an initial track angle and spacing distance.
- Select the turn direction.
- Specify the number of legs.
- Load the specified pattern after the selected waypoint.
- Load and immediately activate the specified pattern.

SAR Pattern	Select a pattern from the list of available types.
Initial Track	Specify an initial track angle.
Initial Turn Direction	Select between Left or Right.
Leg Length	Specify the leg length.
Track Spacing	Specify the track spacing distance.
Leg Count	Specify the number of legs.
Load Pattern	Accept the specified pattern and return to the previous window.
Load Pattern & Activate	Accept and activate the specified pattern.
Preview	View the defined SAR pattern as it will appear on Map. Available on GTN 650Xi Series units only.

SAR PATTERN PREVIEW



A window displays the defined pattern on a 2D map of the surrounding area (includes SafeTaxi depictions).

GTN 650Xi SERIES

Tapping **Preview** displays the pattern on a dedicated map page. You may view and load the pattern, or return to the setup menu for more options.



SAR PATTERN TYPES

Depending on configuration, not all pattern types may be available.

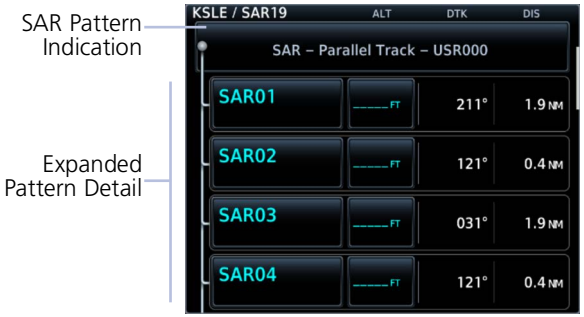
	Parallel Track		Sector Search
	Expanding Square		Orbit
	Creeping Ladder		

CREATE & ACTIVATE A SEARCH AND RESCUE PATTERN

From the active flight plan:

1. Select a waypoint.
2. Tap **SAR Pattern** and select a pattern type.
3. Review the displayed pattern information. Edit as necessary.
4. Tap **Load Pattern & Activate**.

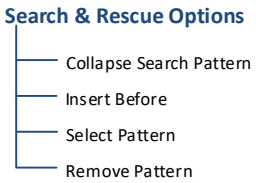
SAR patterns automatically display as flight plan legs. A search pattern may contain numerous legs.



SAR patterns begin with an indicator field and end with an exit identifier.

To activate a pattern leg, select the leg and then tap **Activate Leg**.

SAR Flight Plan Options



Selecting a search pattern indicator from the active flight plan opens a menu. You may elect to:

- Collapse all pattern legs
- Insert a waypoint before the search pattern
- Select a new pattern or modify the existing one
- Remove the search pattern from the active flight plan

Tapping **Collapse Search Pattern** hides all legs of the pattern except the exit leg.



REMOVE A SEARCH AND RESCUE PATTERN

From the active flight plan:

1. Select the SAR pattern identifier.
2. Tap **Remove Pattern**.
3. Confirm the request.

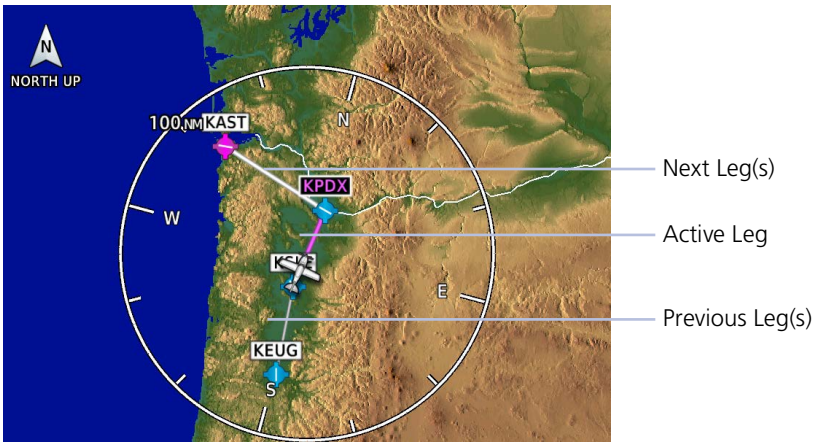
Flight Plan Map Overlays

Leg Status Indications

LEG STATUS	COLOR
Active	Magenta
Next & Future	White
Past or Inactive	Gray

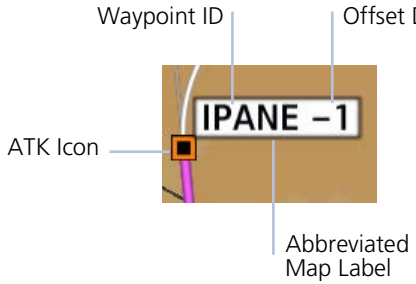
Active, next, and previous flight plan legs overlay on Map and are display only.

Status leg indications.



Along Track Offset Indications

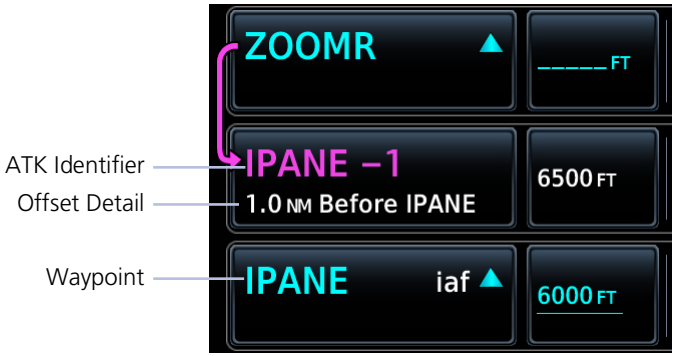
The along track waypoint (ATK) symbol represents a temporary lateral position (or checkpoint) relative to an existing waypoint in the flight plan.



Identifier labels on Map denote the adjacent waypoint's ID and offset distance from the specified ATK.

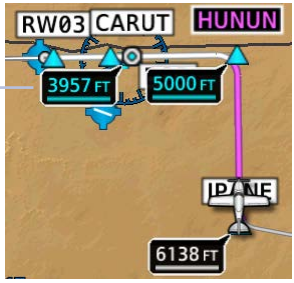
Selecting an ATK displays its bearing and distance in the info banner.

Unlike waypoints, ATKs indicate a temporary route fix in the flight plan.



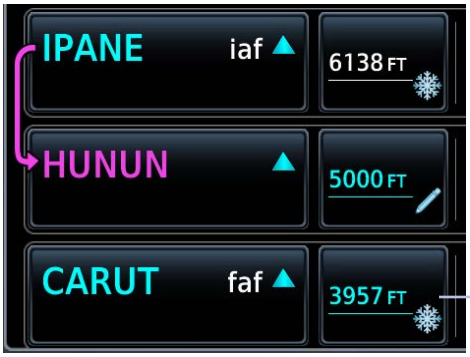
Altitude Constraint Labels

Altitude constraint data display as text labels on Map. Units are typically feet or meters depending on current altitude setting in the System Units app. They display as flight level altitudes if specified as such on the navigator.



Altitude Constraint Label

If excessive labels are cluttering the map, this feature may be turned off.

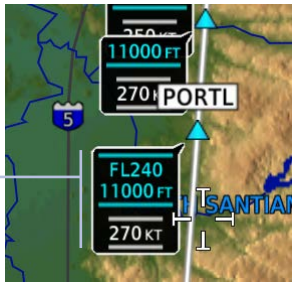


Altitude Constraint

Speed Constraint Labels

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *GTN Xi software v21.02 or later*



Altitude Constraint Label with Speed Constraint

While not VNAV data, speed constraint text labels may appear on Map along with altitude constraint labels.

Units are typically knots, KPH, or MPH depending on configuration. They display as a Mach value if specified as such on the navigator.



Speed Constraint

User Airport Symbol



A dedicated symbol indicates user created airport waypoints.



User airport indications display on Active Flight Plan and Map.

Identifier Type Symbol



Selected User Airport

User Identifier

When selected, the user identifier annunciates in the info banner.

Fly-over Waypoint Symbol



This symbol appears on instrument procedures when a waypoint is coded as a *fly-over* in the navigation database.

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *GTN Xi software v20.30 or later*



Identifier Type Symbol

GTN Xi automatically creates a course that takes into account the waypoint type: fly-over or fly-by.



Fly-over Map Symbol

For information about fly-over and fly-by waypoints, consult the AIM.

CDI



The CDI function selects data sent from the GPS or VLOC receiver to the external CDI (or HSI).

Tapping the **CDI** key toggles between navigation sources. If configured, this key resides in the control bar.

NOTE

Information provided by the onscreen CDI is based on GPS data. Do not use for primary navigation.

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *GPS phase of flight annunciations (e.g., LPV, ENR) are not applicable to the external CDI/HSI when VLOC is active*
- *CDI key availability dependent upon configuration and installation type*

For approaches not approved for GPS, select the VLOC receiver for display on the external CDI/HSI. The selected source annunciates at the bottom of the display.

GPS Receiver	VLOC Receiver
GPS	VLOC

If the unit is not configured for a CDI key:

Tapping **Activate GPS Missed Approach** only resumes automatic waypoint sequencing. To switch to GPS navigation, use your external source selection method (this is typical of an EFIS system).

GTN 650Xi SERIES



CDI scales display on the Default Navigation page (Home > **Default NAV**).

GTN 750Xi SERIES

CDI scales appear at the bottom of the map display. This indicator is not visible during pan mode.

GPS Nav Status Bar

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *Active flight plan for from-to-next route information*

This selectable indicator bar shows from-to-next route information when an active flight plan exists. Indications change based on active leg status.

Tapping this bar provides direct access to the active flight plan.



No Flight Plan Exists

Underscores denote the absence of an active leg.



Active Route Display

Fields change to show active route identifiers and leg types. Includes:

- From, to, and next waypoints
- Leg and waypoint types
- Identifier

GTN 650Xi SERIES



This indicator is a feature of the Default Navigation page (Home > **Default NAV**).

GTN 750Xi SERIES



GPS Nav status indications appear at the bottom of the map display as part of the CDI. This bar is not visible during pan mode.



Direct To



Set a course to any waypoint using Direct To.

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Not all flight plan entries are selectable using Direct To (e.g., holds, course reversals)*
- *Available search and rescue patterns are dependent upon configuration*

Direct To Basics



Pushing this bezel key opens a slide-out window. Search tabs provide three different methods of waypoint selection.

- *Waypoint:* Enter a specific waypoint or find one using additional search tabs.
- *FPL:* Select a waypoint from the active flight plan.
- *NRST APT:* Select a nearby airport.

Underscores denote the absence of a loaded course, hold, or search and rescue pattern.

Direct To is useful for quickly navigating to:

- New waypoints
- An existing waypoint in the active flight plan
- Nearby airports
- Map waypoints
- An off-route course
- User-defined holds

When navigating to a single waypoint (e.g., a nearby airport), the Direct To function provides a quicker alternative to using the active flight plan.

Direct To Search Tabs

WAYPOINT



Similar to an information page, but with course and hold options. This tab is active by default.

Selecting an identifier automatically displays the following information about the waypoint.

- Identifier and type icon
- Applicable city, state, country and/or region (e.g., "NW USA")
- Distance and bearing from current aircraft position
- Waypoint coordinates

Select Waypoint/ Identifier Key	Type an identifier or access multiple search tabs using the Find function.
Course To	Specify the course angle for the navigation path.
Hold	Create, load, and activate a user-defined hold.
SAR	Specify a search and rescue pattern.

FPL & NRST APT

FPL and NRST APT tabs provide a list of selectable identifiers. These tabs have a uniform layout.



Lists all waypoints contained in the active flight plan.



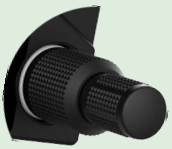
Lists up to 25 waypoints within a 200 NM radius. The closest airport appears at the top of the list.

Direct To Activation



Activating a direct course establishes a point-to-point line from the aircraft's present position to the selected destination.

The unit provides course guidance until you remove the direct-to waypoint, or replace it with a new direct course or flight plan.



For convenience, you may activate a direct course using the inner control knob.

After selecting a waypoint, push the knob to activate the direct course.

The window closes and Map opens to show the active leg.

ACTIVE FIX INDICATIONS

On Map:



Upon activation, Map automatically opens to show a graphical representation of the active direct-to leg.

If configured, a user field shows the active waypoint identifier on Map.





GPS navigation status changes to show the active direct-to fix. Indication includes the corresponding fix symbol and waypoint identifier.

On the Active Flight Plan Page:



Fix symbol and identifier display in the upper-left corner of the flight plan.



If no flight plan exists, the active waypoint appears as the first entry on the page.

Navigating Direct To

While most direct-to operations follow the same basic steps, the method for selecting a waypoint may vary.

DIRECT TO A NEW WAYPOINT

1. Push **Direct To**.
2. Select a waypoint identifier.
3. Tap **Course** and specify the course heading (if a specific course is necessary).
4. Activate the selection.

DIRECT TO A FLIGHT PLAN WAYPOINT

Flight Plan Waypoints

If a flight plan exists, waypoint sequencing resumes once you reach the direct-to waypoint. If the waypoint is not in the flight plan, the flight plan is no longer active but remains available.

Direct To options are not available for all flight plan entries. Some entries include holds and course reversals which are not selectable using Direct To.

1. Push **Direct To**.
2. Select **FPL** tab.
3. Select a flight plan leg.
4. Activate the selection.

DIRECT TO THE NEAREST AIRPORT

1. Push **Direct To**.
2. Select **NRST APT** tab.
3. Select an airport.
4. Activate the selection.

DIRECT TO A MAP WAYPOINT

MAPWPT

For map locations without an existing name, Direct To assigns the "MAPWPT" identifier. Bearing, distance, and map coordinates display on the Waypoint tab.

Apply a direct course to any location on the map.

1. Select a location on Map.
2. Push **Direct To**.
3. Activate the selection.

You can modify direct-to routes on Map using the **Graphical Edit** function the same as you would a flight plan.

DIRECT TO AN OFF-ROUTE COURSE

You may activate an off-route course using any of the described direct-to methods.

Activating an off-route direct course automatically deactivates the current leg of the active flight plan.

Direct To & Procedure Fixes

Approach guidance is not available for procedure fixes. An example would be activating a direct course to a waypoint between the final approach fix and missed approach point. Upon arriving at the waypoint, approach guidance does not become active.

Remove a Direct Course



To cancel the current direct course, tap **Remove**.

Removing a direct course:

- Reactivates the original active flight plan
- Assigns the leg nearest to the aircraft's position as the active leg
- Resumes waypoint sequencing

If no active flight plan exists, the aircraft continues on its current heading without any navigation guidance.

Flight Plan Deletions & Direct To

Deleting the active flight plan while on a direct course does not delete the hold. The unit retains the hold as an off-route course based on where the aircraft is in relation to the hold.

If	Then
You delete the active flight plan while on direct course to a fix with a loaded approach hold	The unit retains the navigation to the hold, the hold entry, and the hold in the off-route section of the flight plan
You delete the active flight plan while in a hold	The unit retains the hold in the off-route section of the flight plan

User Holds

Define a holding pattern for any direct-to waypoint.



Tapping **Hold** displays available hold options.



Loading the specified hold parameters returns you to the Direct To window. The **Hold** key label changes to reflect the specified course angle.

CREATE & ACTIVATE A HOLD



From the Waypoint tab:

1. Tap **Hold**.
2. Specify hold parameters.
3. Tap **Load Hold**.
4. Activate the selection: Tap **Hold Activate** or push the inner control knob.

Search and Rescue Patterns

Create a search and rescue pattern for any direct-to waypoint.



Tapping **SAR** displays options for defining a search and rescue pattern for the direct-to waypoint.



Loading a pattern returns you to the Direct To window. The **SAR** key label changes to reflect the selected pattern type.

When you create a search and rescue pattern as part of an off-route direct course, the function inserts the associated waypoints at the end of the en route portion of the active flight plan.

CREATE & ACTIVATE A SEARCH AND RESCUE PATTERN



From the Waypoint tab:

1. Tap **SAR** > **SAR Pattern**, and select a pattern type.
2. Review the displayed pattern information.
3. Tap **Load Pattern**.
4. Activate the selection: Tap **SAR Activate** or push the inner control knob.

Procedures



Lateral and vertical guidance is available for visual and GPS/RNAV approaches. The published instrument approach procedures allow precision and non-precision approaches to airports. These are directly accessible from the Procedures app.

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *Baro-corrected altitude source (automatic sequencing of altitude leg types)*
- *In the absence of baro-corrected altitude data, altitude leg types require manual sequencing*

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

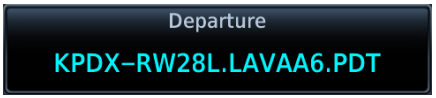
- *Flight Plan allows only one of each procedure type to be loaded at a time; adding a new procedure overwrites any existing procedure of the same type*

LOAD A PROCEDURE



Select a procedure type, then define the criteria for that procedure on the corresponding setup page.

By default, these keys display underscores.



Upon completion, the specified airport and procedure appear on the associated key.

When loading a procedure, always remember to check the runway, transition, and all waypoints.

COMMON PAGE CONTROLS

All procedure pages provide the following setup controls. For page specific controls, refer to the appropriate procedure description.

Airport: Select an airport for the procedure.

Transition: Select a transition.

Runway: Select a runway for the selected airport.

Preview: View a 2D map of the surrounding area (includes SafeTaxi airport depictions).

Flight Procedure Basics

WARNING

Do not rely solely on VNAV and destination descent guidance when navigating horizontally and vertically around user-defined airports. It is the pilot's responsibility to ensure separation from terrain and obstacles during an approach to a user-defined airport.

NOTE

Advisory climb altitudes for SIDs may not match charted altitudes. Do not rely solely on advisory altitudes.

- Always check the runway, transition, and waypoints for all procedures.
- Heading legs indicate in white as "HDG XXX°" on flight plans.
- The unit provides lateral and, when appropriate, vertical guidance for visual and GPS/RNAV approaches.
- Use Map as an aid to situational awareness during ILS, VOR, NDB, and non-precision localizer-based approaches. A magenta line depicts the active leg (or the portion of the approach currently in use).
- Always use the appropriate radio navigational aid for primary approach course guidance during non-GPS approaches.
- Check the annunciator bar for the current phase of flight.
- Many non-precision approaches have GPS overlays, improving accuracy so that approaches do not require overflying a VOR or NDB.
- The unit guides you through complex overlay approaches, automatically sequencing each leg up to the missed approach point.
- Fly approaches as published with the full transition using any published feeder route or initial approach fix, or with a vectors-to-final transition.
- While not required under TSO-C146e, an optional baro-corrected altitude source is recommended for automatic sequencing of altitude leg types.

When adding procedures to a flight plan:

Always verify the transition waypoints between each phase are correct. If using VNAV Descent, verify that the altitudes for the selected procedure match the charted or ATC cleared altitudes and are appropriate for the airframe type.

Map complements your printed approach plates by improving situational awareness during the approach. It does not replace printed approach plates.
Always fly an approach as it appears on the approach plate.

Roll Steering

When switching the CDI source from GPS to VLOC during ILS, VOR, NDB, and non-precision localizer-based approaches, roll steering terminates when approach mode is selected on the autopilot. It becomes available once you initiate the missed approach.

TO/FROM LEGS ON THE CDI

TO Legs	FROM Legs
On these legs, the FROM/TO flag on the CDI indicates "TO" and the Distance field on the flight plan decreases as you navigate the leg.	On these legs, the FROM/TO flag on the CDI indicates "FROM" and the Distance field on the flight plan increases as you navigate the leg.
Most legs are this type.	From legs are typically found on procedure turns and on some missed approach procedures.

COMMON POINT PROCEDURES

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Common point procedures and deferred runway selection are available with GTN Xi software v20.40 and later*

You can choose the common point as the transition point for departures and arrivals. The common point is generally identified as a transition fix that matches the name of the arrival or departure.

Deferring Runway Selection

The option to defer runway selection is available for arrival procedures only.

When you defer runway selection:

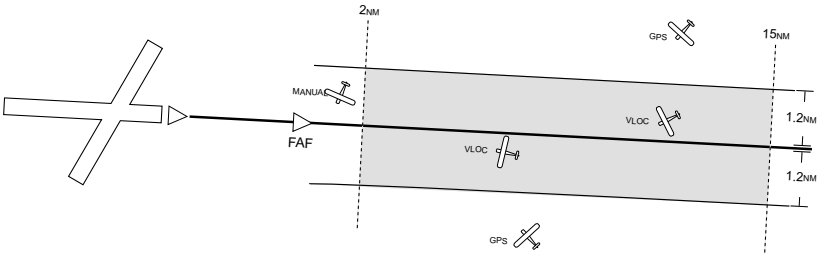
- GTN Xi loads arrival waypoints up to and including the common route segment, omitting the segment of the route that is part of the runway transition
- Common route segments include waypoints and crossing constraints that are common among all runway transitions (i.e., if a waypoint has different altitude or speed constraints when landing north/south or east/west, the fix is not part of a common route segment)

For steps on how to defer runway selection, read *Arrivals* in this section.

Localizer or VOR-based Approaches

GTN automatically switches the external CDI output from GPS to VLOC as you intercept the final approach course. When the ILS approach activates and the correct ILS frequency activates in the VLOC window, the GTN automatically switches to VLOC within 1.2 NM left or right of the final approach course. This switch can take place anywhere from 2.0 to 15.0 NM from the FAF.

This illustration shows multiple locations along the approach path and the CDI selection that you can expect: GPS or VLOC. The shaded area depicts where the automatic switch from GPS to VLOC should occur.



CDI selection can also be changed manually by tapping **CDI**.

If you attempt to intercept the approach course at a distance less than 2.0 NM from the FAF, tap CDI to manually switch from GPS to VLOC.

GPS Flight Phase Annunciations



Check the annunciator bar for current phase of flight.

Map complements your printed approach plates by improving situational awareness during the approach. It does not replace printed approach plates.
Always fly an approach as it appears on the approach plate.

Phase of flight annunciations are a direct indication of the current CDI behavior for the selected navigation source. Under normal conditions, these annunciations are green. They turn yellow when cautionary conditions exist.

A caution alerts you when the GPS/WAAS accuracy required for the displayed service level has not been met within the last 30 seconds. This means that an approach downgrade or failure may occur. Always monitor flight phase annunciations and system messages for any change in status.

Not all annunciations are available for every navigator.

ANNUNCIATION	FLIGHT PHASE
0.30 NM	• 0.3 NM CDI scale • Based on pilot selection
1.00 NM	• 1.0 NM CDI scale • Based on pilot selection
DPRT	**Departure** • Terminal level with departure procedure as the active navigation • System using non-precision approach integrity • CDI full-scale deflection: 0.30 NM
DR	**Dead reckoning** • CDI not available
ENR	**En route** • CDI full-scale deflection: 2.0 NM or current CDI scale selection, whichever is smaller
LNAV	**Lateral Navigation Approach** • Fly to published LNAV minimums
LNAV+V	**Lateral Navigation Approach with Advisory Vertical Guidance** • Fly to published LNAV minimums

ANNUNCIATION	FLIGHT PHASE
L/VNAV	**Lateral and Vertical Navigation Approach** • Fly to published LNAV/VNAV minimums
LOW ALT	**Low Altitude** • Aircraft's estimated height is lower than the final approach waypoint height by approximately 50 meters • For LNAV+V, LNAV/VNAV, LP +V, or LPV approaches • Not active when terrain alerting functions are operational
LP	**Localizer Performance Approach** • Fly to published LP minimums
LP +V	**Localizer Performance Approach with Advisory Vertical Guidance** • Fly to published LP minimums
LPV	**Localizer Performance with Vertical Guidance Approach** • Fly to LPV minimums
MAPR	**Missed Approach** • System using missed approach integrity • CDI full-scale deflection: ±0.30 NM
OCN	**Oceanic** • CDI full-scale deflection: 2.0 NM
TERM	**Terminal** • CDI full-scale deflection: 1.0 NM or current CDI scale selection, whichever is smaller
VISUAL	**Visual Approach** • Vertical guidance based on advisory terrain avoidance calculations • CDI scaling is identical to LPV approaches

NOTE

Advisory vertical guidance information displayed on the VDI is only an aid to help pilots comply with altitude restrictions. When using advisory vertical guidance, the pilot must use the primary barometric altimeter to ensure compliance with all altitude restrictions, in accordance with the LP or LNAV approach procedure.

Departures

Loading a Departure into Flight Plan

- Flight plans allow only one departure procedure at a time
- Loading a departure when one is already present will replace the existing entry
- Selecting a departure, transition waypoint, and runway defines the route

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Deferred runway selection not available for SIDs*
- *Vector-only departures may be excluded from some databases*

PAGE SPECIFIC CONTROLS

Load Departure: Loads departure procedure into the active flight plan.

SELECT A DEPARTURE

From the Home page:

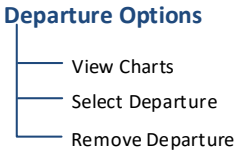
1. Tap **PROC** > **Departure**.
2. Confirm the selected airport. If necessary, tap **Airport** and choose an airport using the provided search options.
3. Tap **Departure** and select a departure from the list.
4. Tap **Transition** and select a transition.[1]
5. Tap **Runway** and select a runway.[2]
6. Tap **Preview**, then review the departure diagram and sequence list.
7. Tap **Load Departure**, then scroll the flight plan to view all departure waypoints.

To change the departure:

Tap the existing flight plan departure and select a different one.

[1] GTN Xi v20.40 and later: The common point may be selected as the transition point for departures.
[2] GTN Xi software earlier than v20.40: Selected runways may display a "B" to denote parallel runways at the airport (e.g., "RW10B" means the selected runway is both 10L and 10R). GTN Xi software v20.40 and later lists parallel runways individually.

Flight Plan Departure Options



Selecting a departure on the flight plan opens a menu. Changes to the active flight plan take effect immediately.

- View chart for selected departure
- Select a new departure
- Remove the selected departure from the flight plan

Arrivals

Loading an Arrival into Flight Plan

- Load a Standard Terminal Arrival (STAR) at any airport with a published arrival procedure
- Flight plans allow only one arrival procedure at a time
- Loading an arrival when one is already present will replace the existing entry
- Selecting an arrival, transition waypoint, and runway defines the route
- Runway selection

PAGE SPECIFIC CONTROLS

Load Arrival: Loads arrival procedure into the active flight plan.

SELECT AN ARRIVAL

From the Home page:

1. Tap **PROC** > **Arrival**.
2. Confirm the selected airport. If necessary, tap **Airport** and choose an airport using the provided search options.
3. Tap **Arrival** and select an arrival from the list.
4. Tap **Transition** and select a transition.[1]
5. Tap **Runway**. Select a runway or tap **NONE** to defer selection until a later time.
6. Tap **Preview**, then review the arrival diagram and sequence list.
7. Tap **Load Arrival**, then scroll the flight plan to view all arrival waypoints.

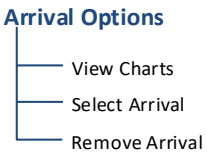
To change the arrival:

Tap the existing flight plan arrival and select a different one.

For more about deferring runway selection, read *No Runway Option* in this section.

[1] GTN Xi v20.40 and later: The common point may be selected as the transition point for arrivals.

Flight Plan Arrival Options



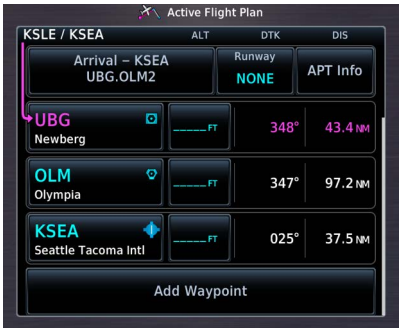
Selecting an arrival on the flight plan opens a menu. Changes to the active flight plan take effect immediately.

- View chart for selected arrival
- Select a new arrival
- Remove the selected arrival from the flight plan

NO RUNWAY OPTION

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Available with GTN Xi software v20.40 and later*



Active Flight Plan provides navigation to the airport waypoint when you defer runway selection.

Deferring runway selection displays "NONE" on the corresponding leg of the active flight plan. Selecting **Runway** re-opens the runway list.

This option is not available for SIDs.



If no runway is selected by the time the aircraft is within 15 NM of the final waypoint in the loaded arrival:

- Advisory message: "Select appropriate runway for arrival procedure."
- Pilot acknowledges message and selects a runway.

Approaches

Loading an Approach into Flight Plan

- Always check the runway, transition, and all waypoints
- Flight plans allow only one approach procedure at a time
- You may load an alternate approach during a missed approach procedure (flight plan retains all missed approaches)
- When a missed approach is active, GTN Xi automatically moves the missed approach to En Route once you load a new approach[1, 2]
- Loading and not activating an approach does not remove the approach airport from the flight plan
- Selecting an approach, transition waypoint, and runway defines the route

[1] GTN Xi software earlier than v21.02: Loading an approach when one is already loaded will replace the existing entry.
[2] When a missed approach is active, loading and activating an approach will replace the existing entry.

PAGE SPECIFIC CONTROLS

Load Approach: Loads approach procedure into the active flight plan.

Load Approach & Activate: Loads approach procedure into the active flight plan and activates the approach.

Channel/ID: Loads an SBAS approach based on the specified channel.

SELECT AN APPROACH

From the Home page:

1. Tap **PROC** > **Approach**.
2. Confirm the selected airport. If necessary, tap **Airport** and choose an airport using the provided search options.
3. Tap **Approach** and select an approach from the list.
4. Tap **Transition** and select a transition.
5. Tap **Load Approach**. The Active FPL page opens.
6. Scroll the flight plan to view all approach waypoints.

To change the approach:

Tap the existing flight plan approach and select a different one.

SBAS APPROACHES

Channel ID Key

- Select the channel ID for an SBAS approach to the current destination
- Provides an alternate means of loading an approach.
- IDs are available from an approved approach chart
- In the case of duplicate numbers, select an approach from the provided list

To load an SBAS approach:

1. Tap **Channel/ID**.
2. Specify an approach channel.

If present, both channel and ID load automatically.

SUSPENDED APPROACH PROCEDURE ANNUNCIATION



"SUSP" indicates that automatic sequencing of approach waypoints is suspended on the active leg. This annunciation appears in the procedure field of the annunciator bar.

Suspended Approach Procedure on Active Leg



Suspended Approach Annunciation (Procedure Field)

Suspended approaches typically occur during:

- Holding patterns
- Crossing the missed approach point
- Climb to altitude legs
- Hold to altitude legs

PROCEDURE TURNS

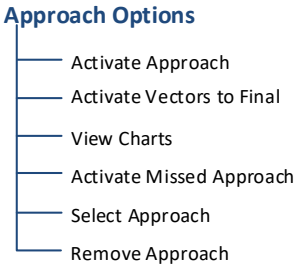
Roll Steering & Procedure Turns

The steering provided for a procedure turn does not guarantee that the aircraft will stay within the charted procedure turn boundaries. Always be sure to fly within the confines of the charted procedure.

A procedure turn is stored as another approach leg. It does not require any special operations other than flying the procedure itself.

Roll steering is available for aircraft with a compatible autopilot.

Flight Plan Approach Options



Selecting an approach on the flight plan opens a menu. Changes to the active flight plan take effect immediately.

- Activate the selected approach
- Activate vectors to final for the selected approach
- View chart for selected approach
- Activate a missed approach
- Select a new approach
- Remove the selected approach from the flight plan

Missed Approach

The method for activating a missed approach depends on your position in relation to the missed approach point.

BEFORE MISSED APPROACH POINT

Select **Activate Missed Approach**. This function is available in two applications:

Active FPL:

Home > **Flight Plan** > Select the approach > **Activate Missed Approach**

Procedures:

Home > **Procedures** > **Activate Missed Approach**

Once selected, guidance continues along an extension of the final approach course (i.e., final approach fix to missed approach point).

The unit automatically sequences to the first leg of the missed approach. This allows you to execute the missed approach prior to reaching the missed approach point.

CROSSING MISSED APPROACH POINT

When crossing the missed approach point:

- "SUSP" annunciation indicates that approach waypoint sequencing is suspended at the missed approach point
- FROM/TO flag on the CDI indicates "From" for non-composite CDIs
- FROM/TO field on the annunciator bar indicates "FR"
- Course guidance continues along the final approach course

If you need to go around the holding pattern again to lose extra altitude or speed, tap **SUSP** to manually suspend waypoint sequencing before crossing the holding waypoint the second time.

If you have already passed the waypoint, re-activate the holding pattern.

AFTER MISSED APPROACH POINT

Upon reaching the missed approach point, a pop-up presents two options.



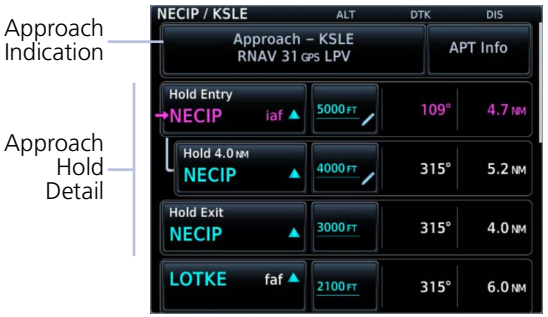
To continue with sequencing suspended, tap **Remain Suspended**.

To receive guidance to the missed approach hold point, tap **Activate GPS Missed Approach**.

Approach Hold

Published holds display on the flight plan one of two ways: with an exit leg or without. Most published holds have three distinct legs.

Hold Entry Leg	Hold Leg	Hold Exit Leg
This leg is active prior to crossing the hold fix for the first time.	This leg is active after crossing the hold fix for the first time. It remains active until: • Navigation is unsuspended and the hold fix is crossed again • The Hold exit leg is activated	This leg is active when the navigator is in an unsuspended state and the aircraft is established inbound.



If VNAV is enabled, each hold leg is accompanied by a separate altitude constraint value.

It is the pilot's responsibility to verify that altitude constraints match published charts and ATC clearance.

In this example, the pilot may have received the instruction, "Cross NECIP at 5,000 ft, hold at NECIP, maintain 4,000 ft…"

To stay in the holding pattern, tap **SUSP**, and the Hold leg will remain active. When you are ready to exit the hold, tap **UNSUSP**, and the navigation will sequence the next time the airplane crosses the hold fix.

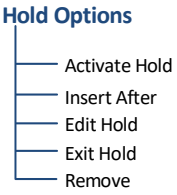
APPROACH HOLDS WITHOUT AN EXIT LEG



Not all published holds support a Hold Exit leg. Some show only Hold Entry and Hold legs. In this case, the Hold leg will remain active until crossing the hold fix for the final time.

It is the pilot's responsibility to fly the procedure in accordance with published charts and ATC clearance.

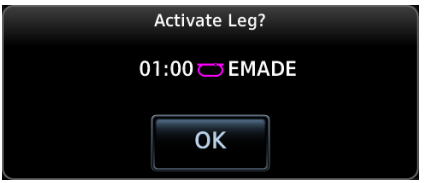
FLIGHT PLAN APPROACH HOLD OPTIONS



Selecting an approach hold on the flight plan opens a menu. Changes to the active flight plan take effect immediately.

- Activate the selected hold
- Insert a waypoint after the hold
- Edit hold details
- Exit the holding pattern
- Remove the selected hold from the flight plan

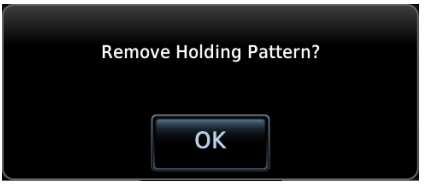
ACTIVATE HOLD



1. Select the hold.
2. Tap **Activate Hold**.
3. Confirm the request.

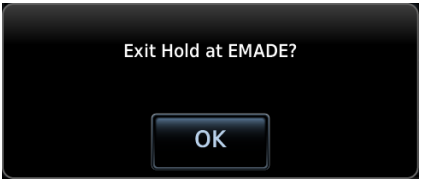
NOTE: Activating the hold will result in direct-to navigation to the hold fix.

REMOVE HOLDING PATTERN



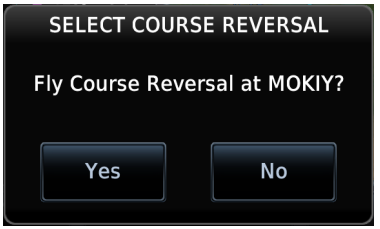
1. Select the hold.
2. Tap **Remove**.
3. Confirm the request.

EXIT HOLDING PATTERN



1. Select the hold.
2. Tap **Exit Hold**.
3. Confirm the request.

NON-REQUIRED HOLDING PATTERNS



Upon activating a GPS/RNAV approach, decide whether to skip non-required holding patterns during the initial transitions of the approach.

A pop-up presents two options.



Selecting **Yes** adds the hold to the flight plan.

Preview shows the hold in white.



Selecting **No** means the hold is not included in the flight plan.

Preview shows the hold in gray.

Timer/Distance field displays on the active flight plan (refer to this field when flying the outbound portion of the holding pattern). Holding pattern appears on Map with the active flight plan leg indication.

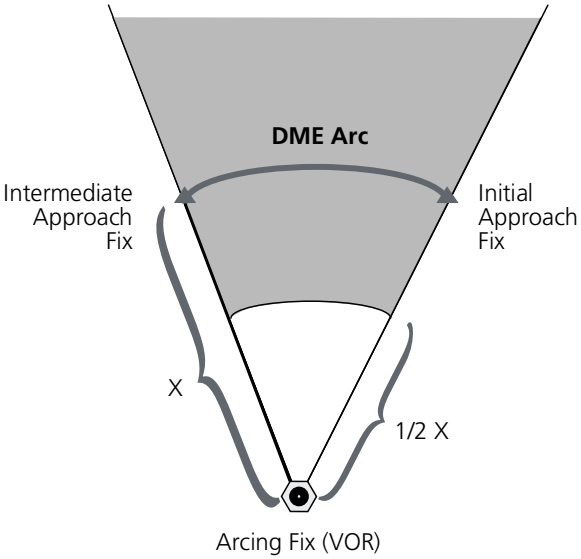
DME Arc

DME Arc Approaches

- Left/right guidance relative to the arc
- Manual arc leg activation once aircraft is near the arc

The unit supports approaches containing DME arcs.

To manually activate DME Arc, the aircraft must be within the shaded area.



RF Legs

AC 90-101A - RF Legs

AC 90-101A defines RF leg as "A constant radius circular path, around a defined turn center, that starts and terminates at a fix. An RF leg may be published as part of a procedure."

The unit supports radius-to-fix (RF) legs associated with RNAV RNP 0.3 non-AR approaches, when approved by the installation.

Flying a radius-to-fix approach is similar to flying a DME arc approach (status indications are identical).

Unlike DME arcs, however, RF legs are not based on a VOR. They may have varying radii, making them larger or smaller than arc legs.

For details regarding RF legs for specific aircraft, consult the AFMS.

Vectors to Final



Activating the approach with vectors to final displays an extension of the final approach course on Map.



Magenta depicts the active leg of the flight plan. CDI needle remains off center until you are established on the final approach course.

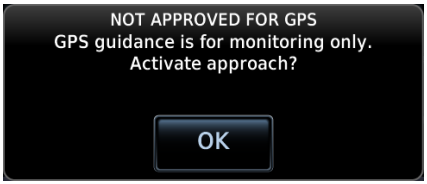
As a reminder, "vtf" annunciates as part of the active leg on the GPS Nav status bar.

Activating vectors-to-final while on the From side of the final approach fix suspends automatic waypoint sequencing. "SUSP" annunciates at the bottom of the screen. Sequencing resumes once the aircraft is on the To side of the final approach fix and within full-scale deflection.

ILS Approach

NOTE

ILS and LOC approaches are not approved for GPS. GPS guidance is for monitoring purposes only.



Selecting an ILS or LOC approach results in a pop-up message. Activate the approach or select a different one.

Do not attempt to use the unit as the primary navigation source during ILS approach.

ILS Approach with Automatic CDI Source Selection

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *CDI auto-switch functionality not available during LOC BC or VOR approaches and missed approaches*

To help reduce workload during an ILS/LOC approach, the navigator provides GPS guidance to the initial approach fix or intermediate fix, then automatically switches the CDI from GPS to VLOC before the FAF to execute the approach.

REQUIRED STEPS

- Load a localizer or ILS approach into the active flight plan.
- Upon loading the ILS/LOC approach procedure in GTN Xi, the localizer frequency is automatically loaded into the standby NAV frequency window. Transfer this value to the active NAV frequency window using the flip-flop function.

ILS Auto Switch Criteria

Automatic CDI switching from GPS to VLOC occurs during any one of the following conditions.

Heading to intercept

- Heading to intercept leg is between initial fix and the FAF, with course deviation less than 1.2 times full-scale deflection (approximately 1.2 NM).

  Aircraft equipped with GFC 600 and a dual GI 275 AI or G500/G600 TXi:
  The CDI will not capture during this condition. Instead, GFC 600 is required to have the flight director active and CDI deviation low enough to allow GFC 600 to couple to LOC mode.
- If equipped with GFC 600, the flight director approach mode (LOC) must be armed by pressing **APR** on the GFC 600 mode controller.

Flying the procedure

- Flight director is engaged while hand flying (autopilot off) or the autopilot is engaged.
- If equipped with GFC 600, the flight director approach mode (LOC) must be armed by pressing **APR** on the GFC 600 mode controller.

Activating vectors-to-final

- Pilot activates vectors-to-final on an ILS or VOR approach (auto-switching from GPS to VLOC occurs immediately).

On ILS approaches where the glideslope intercept point is at or in close proximity to the fix prior to the FAF, it is possible to be above the glideslope when the navigation source automatically switches from GPS to VLOC. The probability of this occurring varies based on air temperature.

AUTOMATIC CDI SOURCE SELECTION & MISSED APPROACHES

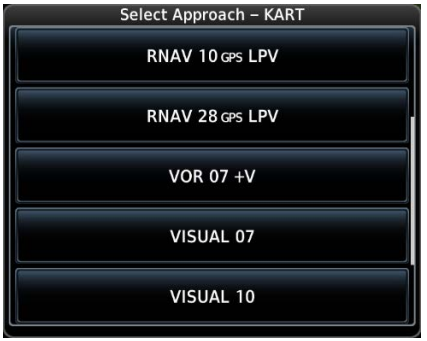
Upon crossing the missed approach point, tapping **Activate GPS Missed Approach** or activating the optionally installed takeoff/go-around (TO/GA) switch automatically switches the CDI from VLOC to GPS and sequences the missed approach.

Installations with GFC 500/600 Autopilot:

Flight director command bars are cued to a wings level, pitch up attitude.

VOR+V Approaches

Per guidance provided in AC 90-108 regarding the use of GPS as an alternate means of navigation, VOR and NDB approaches may be treated as LNAV+V approaches (i.e., LNAV with advisory vertical guidance) as long as the pilot monitors the VOR.



During approach selection, "+V" displays for VOR and NDB approaches when advisory guidance is available. Approach strings remain unmodified when no vertical guidance is available.

If the approach indicates "VOR+V," then advisory vertical guidance may be removed without indication. This is due to the vertical guidance not being within tolerances.

This does not constitute a downgrade. You may still fly the approach to VOR minimums.

Flying a VOR approach with advisory vertical guidance (VOR+V) does not change how the approach should be flown. The pilot is still responsible for descending to the correct altitude at each step down using the primary barometric altimeter to ensure compliance with all altitude restrictions, in accordance with the published approach procedures.

The result is still an MDA and missed approach point.

RNAV Approaches

Always fly to the published minimums for:

- LNAV/VNAV
- LNAV
- LNAV+V
- LPV
- LP
- LP+V

Fly RNAV approaches according to the published chart.

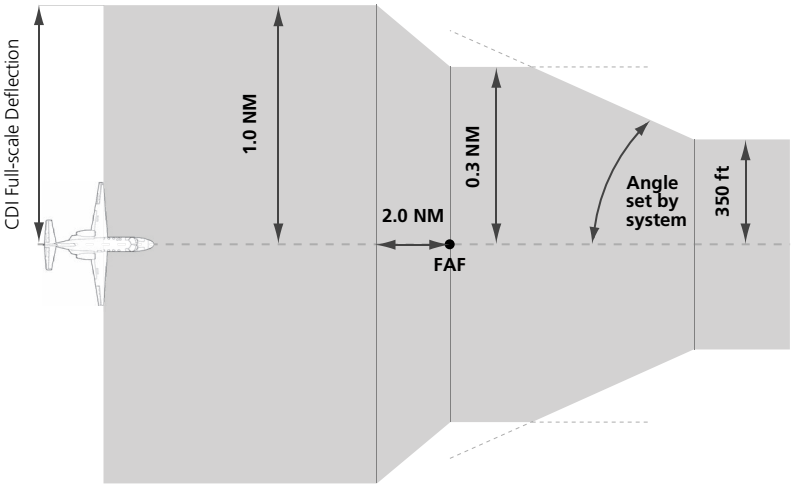
LNAV APPROACH

RNAV non-precision lateral navigation approach.

LNAV+V APPROACH

RNAV non-precision LNAV approach with advisory vertical guidance.

The glidepath is a light dashed line on the vertical profile (Jeppesen charts only) with an associated glidepath angle (usually in the 3.00 degree range) to assist in maintaining a constant vertical glidepath, similar to an ILS glideslope.



CDI scale varies when VTF is active.

If the approach indicates "LNAV+V," then advisory vertical guidance may be removed without indication. This is due to the vertical guidance not being within tolerances.

This does not constitute a downgrade. You may still fly the approach to LNAV minimums.

Flying an LNAV approach with advisory vertical guidance (LNAV+V) does not change how the approach should be flown. The pilot is still responsible for descending to the correct altitude at each step down using the primary barometric altimeter to ensure compliance with all altitude restrictions, in accordance with the published approach procedures.

The result is still an MDA and missed approach point.

LPV APPROACH

Localizer performance with vertical guidance. Similar to flying the standard ILS approach.

This segment describes a typical LPV approach sequence and the necessary pilot actions.

Within 31 NM of destination:

- Mode switches from En Route to Terminal
- CDI scale transitions from 2.0 NM to 1.0 NM, full-scale deflection

Approaching initial approach fix:

- Waypoint message annunciates
- Time to Turn advisory annunciates and 10 second timer counts down as the distance approaches zero

Approaching final approach fix:

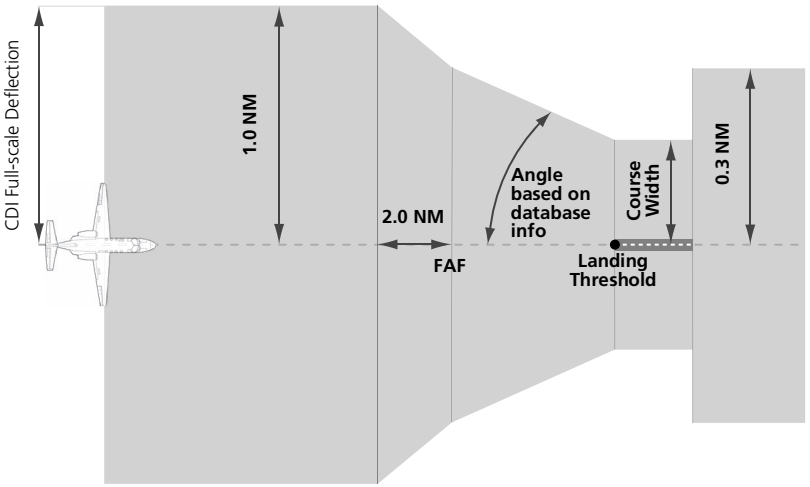
- Mode switches from Terminal to LPV

2.0 NM from final approach fix:

- CDI scaling tightens from 1 NM to the approach-defined angular full-scale deflection

60 seconds before final approach fix:

- System verifies GPS position integrity is within approach limits



CDI scale varies when VTF is active.

If GPS integrity exceeds the horizontal and/or vertical alarm limits:

- Approach downgrades to non-precision
- "LNAV" annunciates on Map to inform you of the change if there are LNAV minimums for the approach
- Advisory message: "GPS approach downgraded. Use LNAV minima."
- Glideslope indication disappears
- Pilot continues approach using LNAV non-precision minimums, if applicable

If GPS integrity does not meet the non-precision horizontal alarm limits:

- Advisory message: "Abort Approach. GPS approach is no longer available."
- Pilot acknowledges message
- Unit reverts to terminal limits of 1 NM to support navigation to the missed approach

When crossing the final approach fix:

- Waypoint sequences to the missed approach point (e.g., RW31, the runway threshold)
- Pilot flies toward missed approach point, keeping the needle on the external CDI (or HSI) at center, and observing published altitude minimums
- Final course segment becomes the active flight plan leg on Map

After the aircraft passes final approach fix:

- Pilot captures the glidepath (method is same as for ILS glideslope)

Approaching missed approach point:

- Advisory message: "Arriving at Waypoint."

Crossing missed approach point:

- Sequencing suspends
- Pop-up message: "Missed Approach Waypoint Reached"
- Pilot decides whether to remain suspended or activate the missed approach
    - Tapping **Remain Suspended** allows you to continue with sequencing suspended
    - Tapping **Activate GPS Missed Approach** allows you to continue with guidance to the missed approach hold point

Prepare aircraft for missed approach operation:

- Pilot taps **UNSUSP** (sequences missed approach), then follows the unit provided guidance to the missed approach hold point and holds

LP APPROACH

Points About LP Approaches

- Use SBAS accuracy, making them similar to an LNAV approach but more precise
- Combine the lateral accuracy of an LPV approach with the angular scaling of a localizer approach
- Often contain step-down altitudes
- Always result in a minimum descent altitude and missed approach point

This segment describes a typical LP approach sequence and the necessary pilot actions.

Within 30 NM of destination:

- Mode switches from En Route to Terminal
- CDI scale transitions from 2.0 NM to 1.0 NM, full-scale deflection

Approaching initial approach fix:

- Turn direction message annunciates
- Time to Turn advisory annunciates and 10 second timer counts down as the distance approaches zero

Approaching final approach fix:

- Unit begins to automatically rescale in an angular fashion, allowing you to fly as you would a standard localizer approach

2.0 NM from final approach fix:

- CDI scaling tightens from 2 degrees or 0.3 NM full-scale deflection, whichever is smaller

60 seconds before final approach fix:

- System verifies GPS position integrity is within the horizontal limits to complete the LP non-precision approach

If pilot exceeds the horizontal alarm limits:

- Approach downgrades to non-precision
- "LNAV" annunciates on Map to inform you of the change
- Advisory message: "GPS approach downgraded. Use LNAV minima."
- Pilot continues approach using LNAV non-precision minimums, if applicable

If GPS integrity does not meet the non-precision horizontal alarm limits:

- Advisory message: "Abort Approach. GPS approach is no longer available."
- Pilot acknowledges message
- Unit reverts to terminal limits of 1 NM to support navigation to the missed approach

If the approach indicates "LP+V," then advisory vertical guidance may be removed without indication. This is due to the vertical guidance not being within tolerances.

This does not constitute a downgrade. You may still fly the approach to LP minimums.

Flying an LP approach with advisory vertical guidance (LP+V) does not change how the approach should be flown. The pilot is still responsible for descending to the correct altitude at each step down using the primary barometric altimeter to ensure compliance with all altitude restrictions, in accordance with the published approach procedures.

The result is still an MDA and missed approach point.

When crossing the final approach fix:

- Waypoint sequences to the missed approach point (e.g., RW31, the runway threshold)
- Pilot flies toward missed approach point, keeping the needle on the external CDI (or HSI) at center, observing published altitude minimums
- Final course segment becomes the active flight plan leg on Map

Approaching missed approach point:

- Advisory message: "Arriving at Waypoint."

Crossing missed approach point:

- Sequencing suspends
- Pop-up message: "Missed Approach Waypoint Reached"
- Pilot decides whether to remain suspended or activate the missed approach
    - Tapping **Remain Suspended** allows you to continue with sequencing suspended
    - Tapping **Activate GPS Missed Approach** allows you to continue with guidance to the missed approach hold point

Prepare aircraft for missed approach operation:

- Pilot taps **UNSUSP** (sequences missed approach)

NOTE: For missed approaches with heading legs, fly manually until you reach the first active course leg.

- Pilot follows the unit provided guidance to the missed approach hold point and holds

Visual Approach

Points About Visual Approaches

- Provide advisory horizontal and optional vertical guidance for the selected runway
- Lateral guidance is always provided for visual approaches
- Helps stabilize the runway approach
- Three methods for loading and activation

NOTE

Visual approaches are advisory in nature and do not guarantee terrain and obstacle clearance for the approach runway. Terrain and obstacle databases may not be complete or comprehensive. The pilot is responsible for maintaining visual separation.

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *Valid terrain database*

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Not all airports in the database support visual approaches*
- *Vertical guidance available with a valid terrain database*

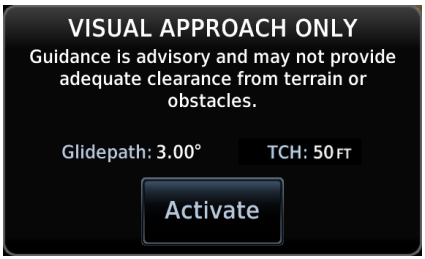
The system uses published instrument approach data to determine the visual approach glidepath angle and threshold crossing height (TCH) for the selected runway. In the absence of published data, default values are as follows:

Glidepath angle: 3.00° | TCH: 50 ft



You may load and activate a visual approach from the following apps:

- Map
- Procedures
- Waypoint Info



Activate *key becomes available once the system calculates the visual approach.*

Upon loading the visual approach, a pop-up informs you when vertical guidance is available.

If available, the pop-up contains the glidepath angle and threshold crossing.

Two segments comprise the visual approach: final leg and vectors-to-final leg[1]

Vertical guidance is available up to 50 NM (1 NM to 25 NM final leg + 25 NM vectors-to-final leg) from the runway end unless the computed glideslope impacts terrain and/or obstacles in the database.[2]

Final Leg

If the computed glideslope would impact terrain and/or obstacles:

- Glidepath angle steepens to clear terrain up to the maximum visual approach glidepath angle.[3]
- Final leg shortens from the default or pilot-selected value to provide adequate terrain clearance, if necessary.

Final leg length is selectable.

Vectors-to-final Leg

If the computed glideslope would impact terrain and/or obstacles:

- Vectors-to-final leg shortens to the minimum length of 1 NM to clear the obstruction.

Under normal conditions, the vectors-to-final leg length is 25 NM.

If adequate terrain clearance is not achievable by steepening the glidepath angle and shortening the leg, the system will not provide vertical guidance. Lateral guidance remains available.

Steep advisory visual approaches may not be recommended depending on aircraft type and performance. For information, consult the AFMS.

[1] Two-segment visual approaches incorporating automatic terrain-based glideslope angle adjustments during the final leg are available only with GTN Xi software v21.11 and later.
[2] GTN Xi software earlier than v21.11: Vertical guidance is available up to 28 NM from the runway when no known obstructions are present. If obstructions exist, vertical guidance may be shortened or not available.
[3] Based on installer configured values.

LOAD A VISUAL APPROACH FROM MAP

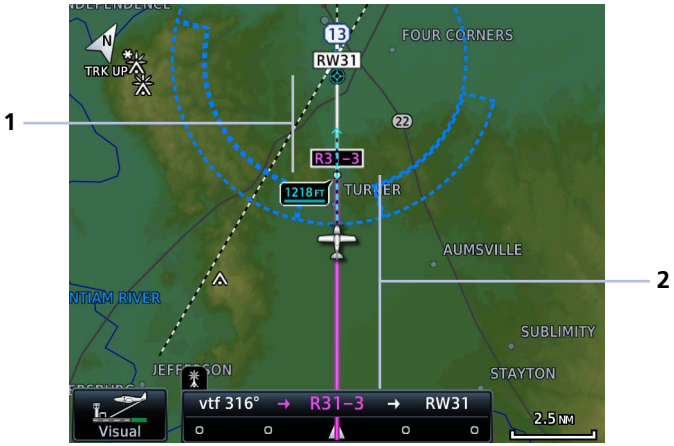
When the aircraft is within the pilot-specified distance from the destination airport, the **Visual Approach** selector key becomes active. This key may appear in one of two places:

On the map or at the left of the screen if the supporting airport is selected.

1. Select the airport icon.
2. Tap **Visual**.
3. Select from the list of available visual approaches.

Once selected, the visual approach immediately loads and activates.

Visual Approach on Map



1	Final Leg	**2**	Vectors-to-final Leg

For more about **Visual Approach** key configuration, refer to *Map Setup*.

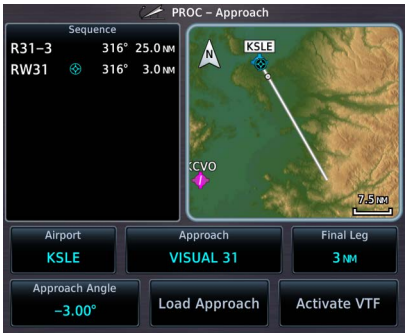
LOAD A VISUAL APPROACH FROM PROCEDURES

From the Home page:

1. Tap **PROC** > **Approach** > **Approach**, then select an approach.

OR

Tap **Waypoint Info** > **Airport** > **Procedures/PROC**, then select an approach (similar to published instrument approaches).

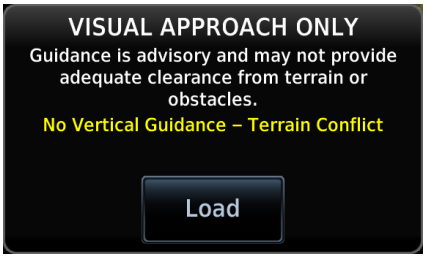


Final approach leg distance is 3 NM by default.

If necessary:

2. Tap **Approach Angle** and specify the glidepath angle.
3. Tap **Final Leg** and specify the leg length.
4. Select **Load Approach** or **Activate VTF**.
5. Confirm the request.

VISUAL APPROACH ALERTS



Yellow caution messages[1] alert you when:

- Changes in glidepath angle and/or final leg length occur
- Vertical guidance is unavailable

POP-UP ALERT ANNUNCIATIONS	
Final Leg Changed	Final leg length is shorter than the pilot-specified distance.
Glidepath Changed	Vertical glidepath angle is steeper than the pilot-specified approach angle.
Glidepath and Final Leg Changed	Final leg length and glidepath angle differ from the pilot-specified values.
No Vertical Guidance	Terrain database unavailable or insufficient GPS coverage.
No Vertical Guidance – Terrain Conflict	Vertical path not clear of obstacles after adjusting approach and leg distances.

[1] Visual approach alert annunciations available only with GTN Xi software v21.11 and later.

Autopilot Outputs

CAUTION

Engage the autopilot heading mode and set the heading bug appropriately to use the autopilot on heading legs using the autopilot's NAV, GPSS, or APR mode. Not all autopilots follow guidance on these leg types, Some revert to a roll only or wings level mode.

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *Availability dependent upon configuration*

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Applicable to King KAP 140 and KFC 225 autopilots*



Outputs for the King KAP 10/KFC 225 autopilot units require manual activation.

APR Guidance Advisory, GTN 650Xi



If configured, this function prompts you to enable autopilot outputs during the approach procedure.

Once enabled, the unit provides guidance information consistent with what the autopilot expects (i.e., angular CDI scaling and glideslope capture for LPV or other vertically guided GPS approaches).

ENABLE AUTOPILOT OUTPUTS

1. Acknowledge the advisory message.
2. Tap **Enable APR Output**.
3. Follow the unit provided guidance.

4 Planning

VCALC 4-4
TRIP PLANNING 4-7
FUEL PLANNING 4-11
DALT/TAS/WIND CALCULATOR 4-15
RAIM PREDICTION 4-18
CHECKLISTS 4-20

PLANNING APPS & FUNCTIONS

The following features make flight planning easier and more efficient.



VCALC

Input:

- Target Altitude
- Altitude Profile
- Target Waypoint

GTN computes:

- Time to TOD
- VS Required



Trip Planning

Input:

- Route
- Depart Date/Time
- Ground Speed

GTN computes:

- DIS
- DTK
- ESA
- ETA
- ETE
- Sunrise/Sunset



RAIM Prediction

Input:

- Waypoint
- Arrival Date/Time

GTN computes:

- RAIM Status



Checklists

- Review and complete aircraft checklists



Fuel Planning

Input:

- Route
- Fuel Data
- Ground Speed

GTN computes:

- Fuel Required
- Reserve
- Range
- Efficiency
- Endurance
- EST Fuel Remaining
- EST Current Weight
- EST Weight at DEST



DALT/TAS/Winds

Input:

- Air Data
- Track
- Heading
- Ground Speed

GTN computes:

- Density ALT
- TAS
- Wind Direction
- Wind Speed
- Head Wind

VCALC and VNAV are mutually exclusive. Which app you have is dependent upon installer configuration. For information about VNAV functions and operations, read *En Route Vertical Navigation* in section 3.

VCALC



Calculate time to TOD and vertical speed required to reach target altitude at the specified location.

WARNING

Do not rely on VCALC messages as the only means of either avoiding terrain/obstacles or following ATC guidance. VCALC provides advisory information only and must be used in concert with all other available navigation data sources.

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

This feature is inhibited when:

- *Groundspeed is <35 knots*
- *No active flight plan or direct-to destination is available*
- *One of the following modes is active: SUSP, Vectors-to-Final, OBS*
- *Navigating to a waypoint after the FAF*

Define a VCALC Profile

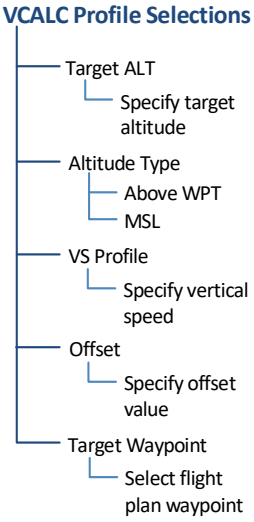
WHERE TO FIND IT

Home
Utilities
VCALC

With the Vertical Calculator (VCALC) feature, you can create a 3D profile to guide you from your present position and altitude to a final (target) altitude at a specified location. Once defined, you may configure message alerts and additional data on Map to stay informed of your progress.



Creating a profile is helpful when you want to descend to a certain altitude near an airport.



Profile selections allow you to:

- Specify a target altitude and offset
- Choose a target type
- Specify vertical speed
- Select a target waypoint from the active flight plan

Target ALT	• Specify the final (target) altitude for the course
Altitude Type	• Altitude reference used for VCALC calculations • Toggles between "MSL" and "Above WPT" • Above WPT is available for airports only
VS Profile	• Specify the vertical speed value
Offset	• Distance value representing the geographical location at the target altitude • Distance is measured from the target waypoint along the flight path
Before/After	• Select whether the offset distance defines a point before or after reaching the target waypoint • "After" option not available for last destination in flight plan (key changes to a non-selectable "Before" indication)
Target Waypoint	• Reference location specified in the flight plan or active direct-to that will be used for planning a descent • When using a flight plan, the target waypoint is a reference that can be specified from the waypoints in the flight plan • Last waypoint in the flight plan is the default target setting

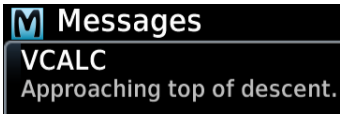
STATUS & VS REQUIRED INDICATIONS



Status
VCALC status messages display here.

VS Required
Shows the vertical speed required to reach target altitude and offset.

VCALC Setup



Setup options allow you to restore default app settings and display VCALC related advisory messages.

Restore Defaults



- Resets VCALC settings to their default values
- Excludes Target Waypoint

Display Messages



- Allows VCALC related advisory messages to display on the Messages page

GTN 650Xi SERIES



Tap **Menu** to access setup controls.

GTN 750Xi SERIES

Setup controls reside on the profile page.

Trip Planning



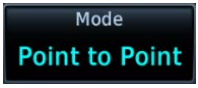
View DTK, DIS, ETE, ESA, and ETA information for a direct course between two specified waypoints or any programmed flight plan.

WHERE TO FIND IT

Home
Utilities
Trip Planning

Trip data calculations are based on route and ground speed.

Trip Planning Modes



Tapping **Mode** toggles the active trip planning mode between Point to Point and Flight Plan. Point to Point is the default mode setting.

Point-to-Point Mode	Flight Plan Mode
Calculate trip data between two waypoints in the database, or between the aircraft's present position and a selected waypoint.	Calculate trip data for a specific flight plan leg, or for the cumulative flight plan.

Use the mode specific controls to define the flight path (leg or route). Required input values are dependent upon mode selection.

Departure date and time and ground speed data are required independent of mode selection.

MODE	SELECTION	DESCRIPTION
Point-to-Point	**P. Position**	• Enters the current aircraft coordinates as the departure location (or From waypoint) • Aircraft latitude and longitude fields replace the From waypoint key
	From	• Specify a waypoint from the database as the departure location (or From waypoint) • Not available when P. Position is active
	To	• Specify a waypoint from the database as the destination (or To waypoint)
Flight Plan	**Flight Plan**	• Opens a list of available flight plans • Options include the active flight plan or one from the catalog • Defaults to the active flight plan if no selection is made
	Leg	• Options dependent upon flight plan selection • Defaults to cumulative leg option if no selection is made
Both	**Depart Time**	• Specify the departure time (local time at From waypoint)
	Depart Date	• Specify the year, month, and day of departure
	Use Sensor Data	• Utilize current GPS ground speed data
	Ground Speed	Behavior based on state of **Use Sensor Data** key. **Use Sensor Data key inactive:** • Function selectable • Specify ground speed **Use Sensor Data key active:** • Function not selectable • Displays current GPS ground speed when the **Use Sensor Data** key is active

COMPLETED LEG INDICATION



Dashes indicate when the selected flight plan leg is completed or the data cannot be computed.

Trip Data

Calculated trip data include:

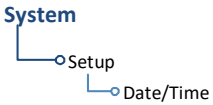
- Desired track (DTK)
- Distance (DIS)
- Destination sunrise/sunset times
- Est. time en route (ETE)
- Est. time of arrival (ETA)
- En route safe altitude (ESA)

Trip data calculations are based on the selected trip planning mode and specified input values.

This information is for planning purposes only.

DESTINATION SUNRISE/SUNSET TIMES

WHERE TO FIND IT



The time zone on which destination sunrise/sunset calculations are based depends on the system Time Format setting. This option resides in the System – Setup Date/Time feature.

Local 12 or 24 hour. Calculations are based on the time zone of the From waypoint. A flight plan originating in the Pacific time zone and ending in the Central time zone would show sunrise/sunset times at the destination in Pacific time.

UTC. Calculations use Universal Time Coordinated (time zones are not considered). There is no potential offset.

ETA CALCULATIONS

The method for calculating ETA varies based on mode selection.

Point-to-Point mode. ETA = ETE + departure time

Flight Plan mode. Calculations depend on flight plan selection:

If	Then
Active Flight Plan	*ETA reflects the present position and active leg:* ETA = current time + ETE of each leg from the active leg up to and including the selected leg
Catalog Route	ETA = departure time + ETE of each leg up to and including the selected leg

If you select the entire flight plan, the last leg of the flight plan is treated as the selected leg. This is true whether the selected flight plan is active or inactive.

GTN 650Xi SERIES



To calculate trip data, enter all required input values and then tap **Compute Data**.



Calculations for the selected leg or route display on a dedicated data page.

To return to the data entry page, tap **Edit Input Data**.



GTN 750Xi SERIES

Trip data calculates automatically upon entry. Calculations for the selected leg or route display on the lower half of the page.

COMPUTE TRIP DATA

1. Select a trip planning mode.
2. Define a leg or route.
   - If "Flight Plan" is set, select the flight plan and leg. Selecting the active flight plan sets the starting waypoint at the aircraft's current position.
   - If "Point to Point" is set, select From and To waypoints, or use the aircraft's current position as the From waypoint.
3. Specify the departure date and time.
4. Specify ground speed or elect to use sensor data.
5. Tap **Compute Data** (GTN 650Xi Series only).
6. Tap **Next** or **Prev** to view calculations for other legs in the flight plan (if applicable).

Fuel Planning



View fuel conditions along any flight plan (active or cataloged) or between two waypoints (including the active direct-to).

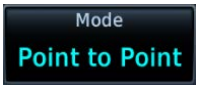
WHERE TO FIND IT

Home
Utilities
Fuel Planning

The fuel planning feature computes fuel conditions based on route, ground speed, estimated fuel remaining, and fuel flow.

Input values may be entered manually or supplied by sensors, if connected.

Fuel Planning Modes



Tapping **Mode** toggles the active fuel planning mode between Point to Point and Flight Plan. Point to Point is the default mode setting.

Point-to-Point Mode	Flight Plan Mode
Calculate fuel between two waypoints in the database, or between the aircraft's present position and a selected waypoint.	Calculate fuel for a specific flight plan leg, or for the cumulative flight plan.

Use the mode specific controls to define the flight path (leg or route). Required input values are dependent upon mode selection.

Estimated fuel remaining, fuel flow, ground speed, and Zero Fuel Weight data are required independent of mode selection.

For Planning Purposes Only

- When interfaced with a Garmin EIS, EST Fuel Remaining, Fuel Flow, and Zero Fuel Weight values are supplied by EIS. If an EIS is not present, or if the Use Sensor Data function is not active, these values are specified by the pilot and are not an indication of actual fuel remaining or fuel flow.
- Fuel Required to <destination> is a calculated prediction. It is not a direct indication of actual fuel quantity once the aircraft reaches its destination.
- All data entries on this page are used exclusively by the Fuel Planning app.
- Fuel computations are for planning purposes only.

MODE	SELECTION	DESCRIPTION
Point-to-Point	**P. Position**	• Enters the current aircraft coordinates as the departure location (or From waypoint) • Aircraft latitude and longitude fields replace the From waypoint key
	From	• Specify a waypoint from the database as the departure location (or From waypoint) • Not available when P. Position is active
	To	• Specify a waypoint from the database as the destination (or To waypoint)
Flight Plan	**Flight Plan**	• Opens a list of available flight plans • Options include the active flight plan or one from the catalog • Defaults to the active flight plan if no selection is made
	Leg	• Options dependent upon flight plan selection • Defaults to cumulative leg option if no selection is made
Both	**Zero Fuel Weight**	• Specify the calculated zero fuel weight of the aircraft[1]
	EST Fuel Remaining	• Specify the estimated amount of fuel remaining (gallons) • Amount decreases once per second based on specified fuel flow value or sensor data
	Fuel Flow	• Specify the current fuel flow rate (gallons per hour)
	Use Sensor Data	• Toggle on to utilize current GPS ground speed data and fuel sensor data (if available)[2] • Toggle off for manual data entry
	Ground Speed	• Specify ground speed

Adjust EST Fuel Remaining and Fuel Flow values as necessary to account for changes in performance.

Calculate zero fuel weight by adding the basic operating weight, total passenger weight, and cargo weight.

[1] Available only with GTN Xi software v21.11 and later. Not available if interfaced with a TXi EIS that has the Aircraft Weight feature turned on.
[2] When inactive, ground speed and fuel data functions are selectable. When active, these functions are not selectable.

Fuel Data

Calculated fuel data include:

- Fuel required for leg
- Fuel after leg
- Reserve after leg
- Range
- Efficiency
- Endurance
- Estimated current aircraft weight[1, 2]
- Estimated aircraft weight at flight plan destination[2, 3]

Compute and display fuel data based on the selected fuel planning mode and specified input values.

This information is for planning purposes only.

GTN 650Xi SERIES



To calculate fuel data, enter all required input values and then tap **Compute Data**.



Calculations for the selected leg or route display on a dedicated data page.

To return to the data entry page, tap **Edit Input Data**.



GTN 750Xi SERIES

Fuel data calculates automatically upon entry. Calculations for the selected leg or route display on the lower half of the page.

[1] Requires valid estimated fuel remaining and zero fuel weight values.
[2] Available only with GTN Xi software v21.11 and later.
[3] Requires valid fuel remaining at destination and zero fuel weight values.

COMPUTE FUEL DATA

1. Select a fuel planning mode.
2. Define a leg or route.
    - If "Flight Plan" is set, select the flight plan and leg. Selecting the active flight plan sets the starting waypoint at the aircraft's current position.
    - If "Point to Point" is set, select From and To waypoints, or use the aircraft's current position as the From waypoint.
3. Specify the amount of estimated fuel remaining and average fuel flow rate.
4. Specify ground speed or elect to use sensor data.
5. Tap **Compute Data** (GTN 650Xi Series only).
6. Tap **Next** or **Prev** to view calculations for other legs in the flight plan (if applicable).

If total fuel quantity or fuel flow values are supplied via sensor, GTN uses the data from this app to calculate the Fuel Range Ring overlay on Map. Fuel range rings indicate an estimate of remaining flight distance based on fuel onboard, fuel consumptions rates, and current ground speed.

Map depicts two separate rings: one displaying range to reserve fuel, the other displaying total endurance range. Both offer additional situational awareness regarding fuel remaining and endurance.

DALT/TAS/Wind Calculator



Calculate density altitude, true airspeed, and winds.

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *Air data computer for automatic data entry*
- *Valid sensor data*

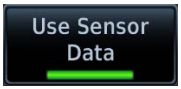
An air data computer is not required for manual data entry.

WHERE TO FIND IT

Home
Utilities
DALT/TAS/Winds

This function computes density altitude, true airspeed, and wind data to provide the theoretical altitude at which your aircraft performs. Information is based on several input variables, which may be provided manually or via an air data computer.

Edit Input Data



Tapping **Use Sensor Data** inputs data from the connected sensors. When active, the available sensor data populate the appropriate fields.

Sensor data values are not selectable for editing. Toggle the function off for manual data entry.

Indicated ALT	• Specify indicated altitude value • Use **+/-** keys to indicate above or below sea level • Mutually exclusive with Pressure ALT[1]
BARO	• Specify barometric pressure value[2]
CAS	• Specify calibrated air speed value
TAT/RAT	• Specify outside total air temperature or outside ram air temperature depending on configuration[3] • Use **+/-** keys to indicate above or below 0°
HDG	• Specify heading value
TRK	• Specify track angle value
Use Sensor Data	• Inputs reference values (internal or received from air data computer) • Replaces indicated altitude with pressure altitude received from fuel/air data computer
Ground Speed	• Specify ground speed

[1] Toggles to Pressure ALT indication when sensor data is in use and the sensor is providing pressure altitude.
[2] Not present if Use Sensor Data is active and the ADC is providing pressure altitude.
[3] Installer configurable RAT option available with GTN Xi software v21.02 and later.

DALT/TAS/Wind Calculations

Compute and display density altitude, true airspeed, and current wind conditions. Calculations are based on current input values.

This information is for planning purposes only.

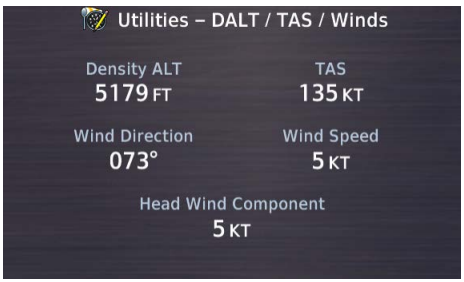
Density Altitude	True Airspeed	Wind Data
• Pressure altitude corrected for nonstandard temperature	• Calibrated airspeed corrected for altitude and nonstandard temperature	• Wind direction and speed • Headwind/tailwind component

Density altitude and true airspeed calculations are dependent upon indicated altitude, barometric pressure, and total air temperature. Total air temperature includes temperature and the heating effect of speed, as read on a standard outside temperature gauge.
Wind data calculations are dependent upon aircraft heading and track, true airspeed, and ground speed.
Wind direction is dependent upon the NAV Angle system unit setting.
If wind speed is zero, wind direction displays as dashes.

GTN 650Xi SERIES



To calculate density altitude, true airspeed, and wind data, enter all required input values and then tap **Compute Data**.



Calculations display on a dedicated data page.

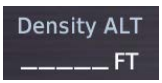
To return to the data entry page, tap **Edit Input Data**.



GTN 750Xi SERIES

Data calculates automatically upon entry.

INVALID INPUT DATA INDICATION



Dashes indicate when input values are invalid.

RAIM Prediction



Determine GPS coverage availability for the current location or a specified waypoint at any time and date. RAIM performs checks to ensure that the navigator has adequate satellite geometry during flight.

NOTE

RAIM availability prediction is for use in areas where WAAS coverage is not available. It is not required in areas where WAAS coverage is available.

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *Active flight plan or off-route direct-to waypoint (arrival date and time)*

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

FAA's TSO requirements for non-precision approaches specify significantly greater satellite coverage than is required during other phases of flight. As a result, RAIM may not be available for all approaches.

RAIM prediction results are valid for up to 90 days from the current date. Arrival dates beyond 90 days, or in the past, may not provide accurate results.

This feature predicts the availability of fault detection integrity. It cannot predict the availability of LPV or LNAV approaches.

Use a non-GPS based approach when RAIM is not available. To determine WAAS availability, including for LPV approaches, visit the FAA's NOTAM service.

WHERE TO FIND IT

Home
└ Utilities
└ RAIM Prediction

This feature can help you plan for a pending flight by confirming GPS operation before an approach.

RAIM Features

- Automatically monitors RAIM during approach operations and warns when RAIM is not available
- Near 100% availability in Oceanic, En route, and Terminal phases of flight
- **Waypoint Identifier**, **Arrival Date**, and **Arrival Time** setup keys
- **Compute RAIM** key

Calculate RAIM Status



Calculate RAIM availability for the specified waypoint, date, and time. Prediction results annunciate once the calculation is complete.

WAYPOINT SEARCH OPTIONS

A **Waypoint Identifier** key allows you to specify a destination airport using multiple search options.

ARRIVAL DATE & TIME

These setup controls allow you to set the expected date and time of arrival at the specified airport. Values default to the current date and time in the absence of an active flight plan and off-route direct-to waypoint.

CHECK RAIM AVAILABILITY

1. Specify a destination waypoint.
2. Specify the expected arrival date and time.
3. Tap **Compute RAIM**.

RAIM STATUS INDICATIONS

Dashes indicate when the destination waypoint is invalid.

ANNUNCIATION	DESCRIPTION
Computing	Status is pending.
RAIM Available	RAIM is available at the specified waypoint.
RAIM Unavailable	RAIM is not available at the specified waypoint.

Checklists



Review an electronic version of your aircraft checklist(s). Depending on the number of inspection items, these lists may be scrollable.

This icon appears only when GTN detects a checklist on your SD card.

NOTE

Garmin strongly recommends the author of the checklist file to carry out a functional system test prior to in-flight use. Validation should be carried out on the GTN Xi Series hardware while the aircraft is on ground.

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *SD card for storing checklist files*
- *Garmin Aviation Checklist Editor software tool for authoring and grouping*

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Check boxes automatically clear following a unit power cycle*
- *Feature title dependent upon installer configuration*

WHERE TO FIND IT

Home
Utilities
Checklists/Task Lists

Depending on configuration, this feature may be titled "Checklists" or "Task Lists."

Disclaimer

Operational approval may be required for the use of any electronic checklist developed for certified aircraft. Any checklist created with the checklist tool for certified aircraft may require additional operational airworthiness approval and cannot replace the official Flight Manual and/or checklist required by the Type Certificate or Supplemental Type Certificate. **Do not use an unapproved checklist during flight operations.**

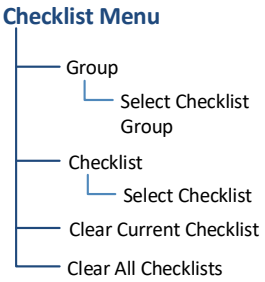
User generated checklists are created using the free Aviation Checklist Editor software available at flyGarmin.com.

Define properties for groups, checklists, and new entries using the features provided in the software tool.

Save checklists in the *chklist.ace* format. Copy the file to the root folder of an SD card.

For download instructions and system requirements, visit the Aviation Product Support page at flyGarmin.com.

View a Checklist

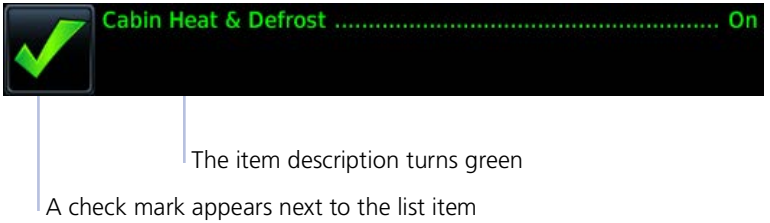


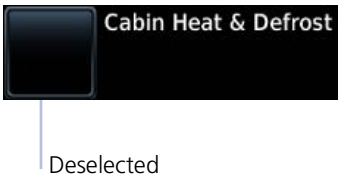
Tap **Menu** to access available group and checklist selections. Functions for clearing check boxes on the active list and all other checklists on the datacard also reside here.

Group	Select from the list of existing groups. Group properties are defined during checklist creation.
Checklist	Select a checklist for viewing and completion.
Clear Current Checklist	Clears all check boxes for the active list.
Clear All Checklists	Clears the check boxes for all available checklists on the installed SD card.

CHECK BOXES

To mark an item as completed, tap the corresponding check box.





Tapping the box again deselects the item.

LIST STATUS ANNUNCIATIONS

Completion status annunciates at the bottom of the list.

	One or more list items are not marked as complete. Review the list and complete the remaining inspection items.
	All check boxes are marked as complete. Proceed to the next checklist or select a different list from the menu.

COMPLETE A CHECKLIST

1. Insert SD card containing the file titled *chklist.ace*.
2. Open the Checklist menu (Home > **Utilities** > **Checklists** > **Menu**).
3. Select a group.
4. Select a checklist.
5. Select **Clear Current Checklist** or **Clear All Checklists** (if necessary).
6. Review and complete all inspection items.

Upon completion, select from the following options.

- *Advance to the next available checklist:* Tap **Go to Next Checklist**.
- *Exit the function:* Tap **Back**.
- *Select another checklist:* Tap **Menu** and select another group and/or checklist.

5 Hazard Awareness

WEATHER AWARENESS 5-3
TRAFFIC AWARENESS 5-76
TERRAIN AWARENESS 5-104
CARBON MONOXIDE DETECTION 5-153

HAZARD AWARENESS APPS & FUNCTIONS

Menu selections vary based on features and optional equipment installed with Garmin avionics.



Traffic

- Display traffic
- Control traffic system
- Set up the traffic display



Terrain

- Display terrain & obstacles
- Inhibit alerting
- Test alerting



CO Monitor

- Set carbon monoxide alerts and advisories
- Inhibit CO alerts



Weather

Access available weather apps. Depending on unit configuration these may include:

- SiriusXM WX
- FIS-B WX
- Connext WX
- Stormscope
- Radar[1]

[1] GTN 750Xi Series only.

Weather Awareness

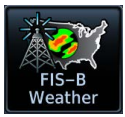


For installations with multiple weather sources, tapping the **Weather** icon on the Home page opens a menu. Available options are dependent upon the installed weather sources.

For installations with only a single weather source, tapping the icon takes you directly to the configured application.

Datalink Weather







GTN presents datalink weather data as overlays on the dedicated weather app. Available functions are dependent upon the active weather source(s).

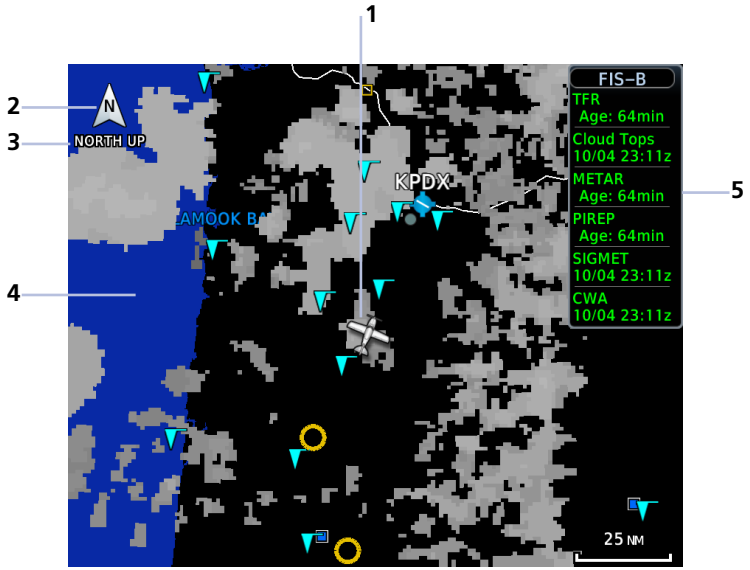
The unit allows up to three datalink weather options:

• SiriusXM • FIS-B • Connext

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *FIS-B and GDL 88 or GTX 345 (FIS-B Weather)*
- *GSR 56 Iridium satellite transceiver (Connext Weather)*
- *GDL 69/69A SiriusXM receiver (SiriusXM Weather)*

All datalink weather apps share the same basic layout and features.

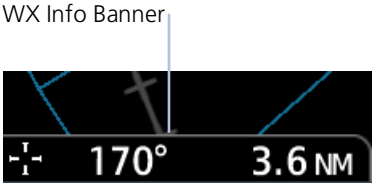


Common WX Display Features

1	**Ownship Icon** Depicts current aircraft position and orientation.
2	**North Indicator** Indicates True north.
3	**Page Orientation Label** Reflects the selected page orientation.
4	**Basemap** Presents a graphical depiction of land and water data.
5	**Product Timestamp** Approximate time of data collection for each active weather product.

WX Info Banner

Tapping any weather icon displays an information banner. When applicable, a pop-up window displays additional data.



Banner Information

- Pan mode symbol
- Bearing and distance to map pointer from aircraft's current position

WX Display Orientation

Each weather app allows you to set the orientation of the weather display.

Tap **Menu** > **Orientation**, and select from the following options.

North Up	Track Up	Heading Up
Orients page to True north	Orients page to current aircraft GPS track	Orients page to current aircraft heading (requires heading data source interface)

Page orientation label changes to reflect the selected orientation.

Ownship Icon Position & Orientation

- The tip represents actual aircraft location
- Symbol type is dependent upon configuration
- This feature is absent if a GPS source is not available

WX Display/Map Settings

Several weather map display settings are based on selections made in the setup menu of the primary Map application.

From the Home page:

Tap **Map** > **Menu** > **Map Setup**, and select the appropriate tab. Applicable map settings are as follows:

Map Tab	Aviation Tab	Land Tab
Settings: • North Up Above range	*Settings:* • Runway Extensions • Airport Range • Intersection Range • NDB Range • VOR Range • VRP Range • User Waypoint Range	*Settings:* • Road Detail • City Detail • State/Province Names • River/Lake Detail

Changes to these map settings take effect immediately on the configured datalink weather app(s).

Datalink Weather Products

WARNING

Do not rely solely on datalink weather for weather information. Datalink weather provides a snapshot in time. It may not accurately reflect the current weather situation.

NOTE

Datalink weather is not intended to replace weather briefings or in-flight weather reports from FSS or ATC.

In addition to the dedicated weather app, datalink weather products may display as one or more of the following, depending on weather source, product type and availability. For details, refer to the Datalink Weather Products List.



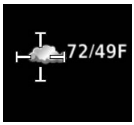
Map

Some product overlays are available for display on Map. For options, open the Map Setup menu.



Airport Info

Textual information about local weather conditions is accessible on the WX Data tab.



WX Pop-up

Some product overlays display textual information when selected on Weather or Map.



Raw Text Reports

Textual reports are available for certain FIS-B weather products. These are accessible via the Datalink Status page.

DATALINK WEATHER PRODUCTS LIST

When available, datalink weather products display as follows.

DATALINK WEATHER PRODUCT	WEATHER DISPLAY				
	WX OVERLAY	WX POP-UP	MAP OVERLAY	AIRPORT INFO	RAW TEXT REPORT
AIREP	C, F, S	C, F, S			
AIRMET (Graphical)	F	F			
AIRMET (Textual)	C, S	C, S			
Cell Movement/SCIT	S	S	S		
Center Weather Advisory	F	F			F
City Forecast	S	S		S	
Cloud Top	F, S		S		
IR Satellite	C		C		
County Warnings	S	S			
Cyclone Track	S				
Echo Tops	S		S		
Freezing Levels	F, S				
Icing Potential/SLD	F, S				
Lightning (Datalink)	C, F, S		C, F, S		
METAR w/Decoding	C, F, S	C, F, S	C, F, S	C, F, S	F
NEXRAD/PRECIP	C, F, S		C, F, S		
NOTAM-D				F	F
NOTAM-FDC				F	F
PIREP	C, F, S	C, F, S			F
SIGMET	C, F, S	C, F, S			F
Surface Analysis	S				
TAF	C, F, S	C, F, S		F, S	F
Temps Aloft	F				F
TFR	C, F, S	C, F, S	C, F, S		F
Turbulence	F, S				
Winds Aloft	C, F, S				F

Connext Product: C **FIS-B Product:** F **SiriusXM Product:** S

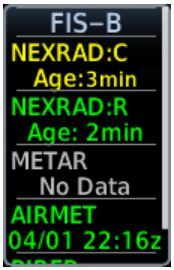
Product Age

NOTE

Data contained within a composite weather product may be older than its weather product age and should never be considered current.

A timestamp identifies the approximate time of data collection for each weather product. For quick reference, the age of each active weather product is calculated and shown in a color-coded side bar on Weather and Map.

TIMESTAMP COLOR DEFINITIONS



Yellow

Weather product considered stale. Its age is older than half its expiration time.
A weather product may be amber when its issue date and time occurs in the future by more than the complete expiration time for the requested weather product (e.g., some TFRs).

Green

Weather product considered current. Its age is newer than half its expiration time.

Tapping timestamp window displays the time for all green colored weather products.

Gray

Weather product data is one of the following:

- Expired
- Not received
- Not supported at the selected altitude

"No Data" or "ALT UNAVBL" displays next to the weather product title.

SiriusXM WX Product Age

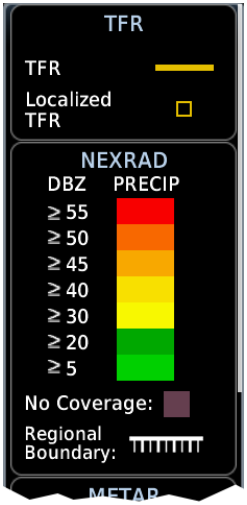
- Broadcast intervals are defined and controlled by SiriusXM Satellite Radio and its data vendors
- Data that does not refresh within its defined interval is considered expired and removed from the display
- Product age may not reflect the time difference between when the data was assembled by SiriusXM and the current GPS time. It is an indication of the time elapsed from when it is received by GTN
- Timestamp collapses when all WX products are current

Connext WX Product Age

- Product age is based on time difference between when the data was assembled by Connext and the current GPS time
- Product expiration is based on intervals defined for each product
- Pilot controls weather product requests
- Refresh intervals are defined and controlled by Connext Satellite Radio services and its data vendors
- Data is removed upon expiration, ensuring that displayed data is always consistent with what is currently being provided by Connext Satellite Radio services

FIS-B weather product update and transmission intervals are published in the SBS Description Document associated with TSO-C157b. This information is available electronically via the FAA's Dynamic Regulatory System: https://drs.faa.gov

Product Legends



A scrollable legend provides relevant product colors and symbols. Definitions are organized by product function.

To display the legend for an active weather product, tap **Menu** > **Legend**.

Enabling this feature on one application does not enable it on all datalink weather apps.

GTN 650Xi SERIES

Toggling this feature on shows datalink weather product legends on a dedicated page.

GTN 750Xi SERIES

Toggling this feature on shows datalink product legends along the left side of the display.

Altitude Adjustment Keys



Directional keys adjust altitude for altitude-based weather products. Selectable altitude values vary by weather service and product. Includes:

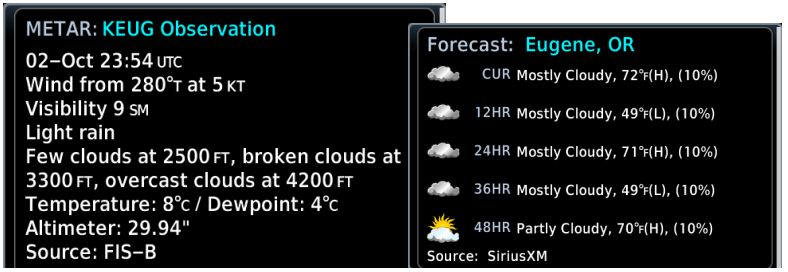
• Icing • Turbulence • Winds Aloft

Airport Icons

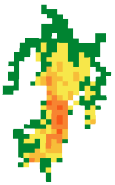


Tapping the METAR symbol displays information about local weather conditions.

The same is true for airports containing the City Forecast product symbol (SiriusXM Weather only).



Precipitation

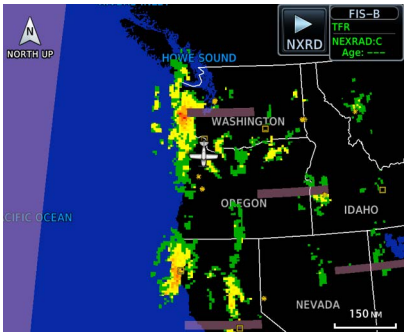


AVAILABLE WITH:
FIS-B | SIRIUSXM | CONNEXT

WARNING

Never use NEXRAD weather for maneuvering in, near, or around areas of hazardous weather. NEXRAD images are snapshots of past weather data. They are not safe for use as real time depictions of nearby weather activity.

FIS-B NEXRAD



CONUS NEXRAD



Regional NEXRAD

NEXRAD weather radar displays a mosaic of precipitation data, colored according to reflectivity. Composite reflectivity images depict the highest radar energy received from multiple antenna tilt angles at various altitudes. Base reflectivity images depict radar returns from the lowest antenna tilt angle. Per AC 00-63A, FIS-B CONUS and Regional NEXRAD are composite reflectivity images.

The precipitation intensity level reflected by each pixel represents the highest level of composite radar reflectivity data sampled in that location.

A clear understanding of ground-based Doppler weather radar capabilities will allow you to interpret the NEXRAD weather imagery in the safest way possible. The National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration hosts a description of the technology on its website: https://www.weather.gov/jetstream/doppler_intro

RADAR DATA ANIMATIONS



To depict trending weather movements over time, an animation function stitches the last three to six received radar images together in sequence, from oldest to newest, and replays them on a continuous loop.



Play and stop controls are active when three or more images are available for playback.

CONNEXT PRECIP



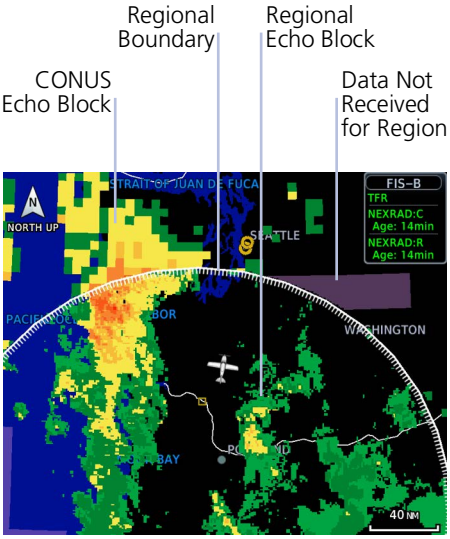
Precipitation products are available for areas around the world. For current coverage areas and product information, visit www.garmin.com/connext.

FIS-B NEXRAD

FIS-B NEXRAD is uplinked to the aircraft as two separate weather products: CONUS and Regional NEXRAD. Both products display individually or simultaneously, separated by a white hash-marked boundary, based on source selection.

Depending on the locations of received FIS-B ground stations, Regional NEXRAD coverage can extend more than 250 NM around an aircraft's position. Aircraft flying at higher altitudes typically receive data from more ground stations than aircraft flying at low altitudes.

FIS-B NEXRAD does not differentiate between liquid and frozen precipitation types.



CONUS & Regional NEXRAD Combined

Missing Data Indications

A semi-transparent mask indicates regions where data may be missing or incomplete. Color is dependent upon the presence of topographical data.

The mask is purple when there is no underlying topographical data, such as on the FIS-B weather display, or on Map when the TOPO overlay is off.

On Map, the mask is dark gray when the TOPO overlay is on, so that the underlying topographical features can still be interpreted.

Source Options:

Source options are selectable from the FIS-B Weather menu or the **NEXRAD** key located in the control bar. The key label changes to reflect the active source.



CONUS

- Large, low-resolution weather image for the entire continental U.S.
- Pixels are 7.5 min (7.5 NM = 13.89 km) wide by 5 min (5 NM = 9.26 km) wide



Regional

- High-resolution weather image with limited range, centered around each broadcasting ground station
- Pixels are 1.5 min (1.5 NM = 2.78 km) wide by 1 min (1 NM = 1.852 km) tall
- Each weather pixel varies with latitude. Above 60° latitude, pixel block width doubles to 3 min/NM for regional maps



Combined

- Both CONUS and Regional NEXRAD images display simultaneously
- White hash mark indicates regional boundary

SIRIUSXM NEXRAD

SiriusXM offers NEXRAD radar imagery from CONUS and non-CONUS sources. Weather menu options are Composite and Base.



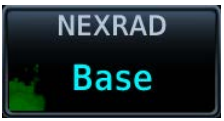
Depending on the SXM service and installed GDL hardware, radar base reflectivity imaging may have broader coverage within North America or be limited to only Canada.

Source Options:



Composite (CONUS)

Composite reflectivity image of radar for the conterminous U.S.



Base

Base reflectivity image. Coverage and availability are dependent upon subscription.

Precipitation above 52° N may display as mixed precipitation regardless of actual precipitation type. Precipitation of an unknown type always displays as rain.

Textual AIRMETs

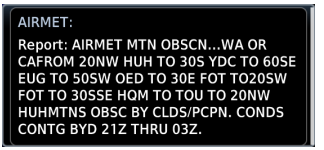
AVAILABLE WITH:
SIRIUSXM | CONNEXT

An AIRMET advises of weather that may be particularly hazardous to single engine, light aircraft and VFR pilots. Overlays draw the geographical boundaries of received AIRMETs on the dedicated weather page.

SiriusXM Textual AIRMETs



Tapping an AIRMET opens a detailed report.



AIRMET TYPES

Icing
Areas of moderate airframe icing including areal extent.

Turbulence
Areas of moderate turbulence including vertical extent.

IFR
Weather conditions with ceilings <1,000 ft and/or visibility <3 mi.

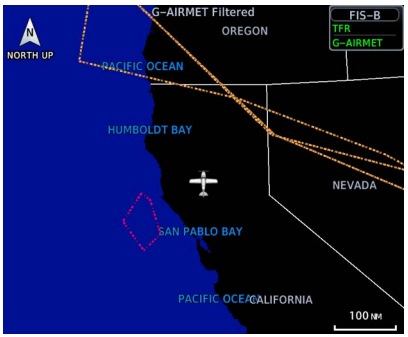
MTN OBSR
Widespread mountain obscuration due to clouds, precipitation, smoke, haze, mist, or fog.

Surface Winds
Sustained surface winds >30 kt and/or potential non-convective wind shear below 2,000 ft AGL.

Graphical AIRMETs

AVAILABLE WITH: FIS-B

Graphical AIRMETs (G-AIRMETs) display more weather phenomena than textual AIRMETs, while eliminating the need to interpret raw text.



Tapping a G-AIRMET displays textual details.

Updates occur four times daily.



Filtering options allow you to mitigate page clutter. Forecast and filter selections are accessible from the FIS-B Weather menu.

Forecast Settings:

Off	Current (Auto)	All Forecasts
Disables automatic functionality. Filter options not available.	Displays active graphical records based on the current UTC. Function automatically switches from 0 hr to 3 hr forecasts.	Displays the most recent, non-expired graphical records.

Forecast periods include 0 hr, 3 hr, and 6 hr.

G-AIRMET FILTERS

	Freezing Level		MTN OBSCR
	Icing		Surface Winds
	IFR		Turbulence
	Low-level Wind Shear		

To enable graphical AIRMETs:

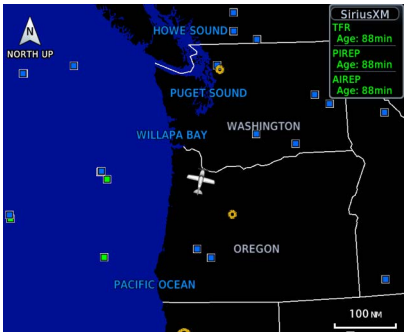
1. Home > **Weather** > **FIS-B Weather** > **Menu**.
2. Tap **G-AIRMET** and select between **Current (Auto)** and **All Forecasts**.
3. Tap **G-AIRMET Filters** and select one or more filters.

AIREPs

AVAILABLE WITH:
FIS-B | SIRIUSXM | CONNEXT

AIREPs are routine, automated reports of in-flight weather conditions such as wind and temperature.

SiriusXM AIREPs



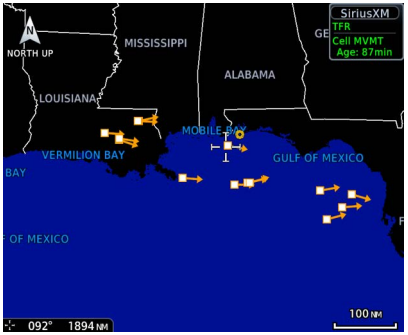
AIREPs display as a green map icon. Tapping this icon displays a report.



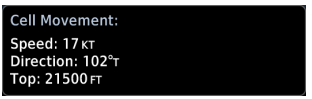
Cell Movements

AVAILABLE WITH: SIRIUSXM

Information derived from NEXRAD displays the location of storm cells within a strong storm. Vector symbols represent cell position and direction of movement.



Tapping one of these symbols displays details about the cell's speed and direction as well as the storm's top altitude.



Top Heights

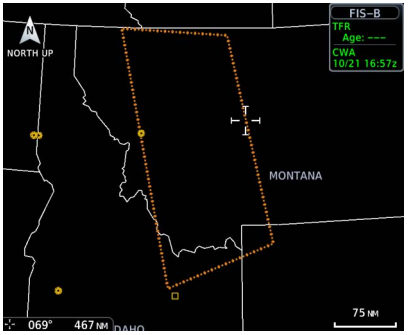
Top height is reported as maximum altitude of reflected precipitation. Storm height may be higher than radar reflections. Top heights are reported in MSL.

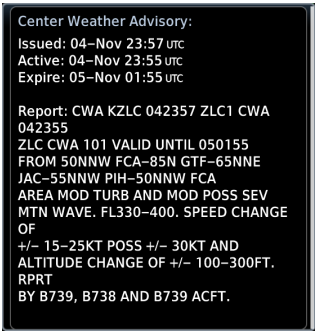
Center Weather Advisory

AVAILABLE WITH: FIS-B

These advisories communicate en route and terminal weather conditions expected to occur within the next two hours. Information is valid for up to 2 hours.

Tapping a CWA symbol displays textual details.



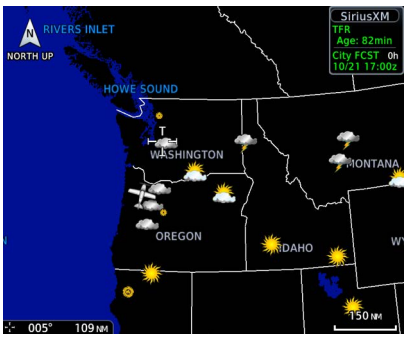


City Forecast

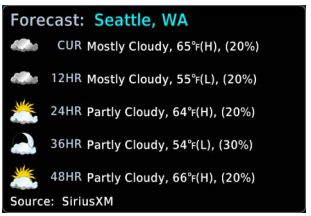
AVAILABLE WITH: SIRIUSXM

Provides two-day forecasts for major U.S. cities, including daily forecast high and low temperatures, chance of precipitation, and sky conditions.

City Forecast offers a 48 hour look ahead.



Tapping a City Forecast symbol displays weather details.



Forecast Period Options:

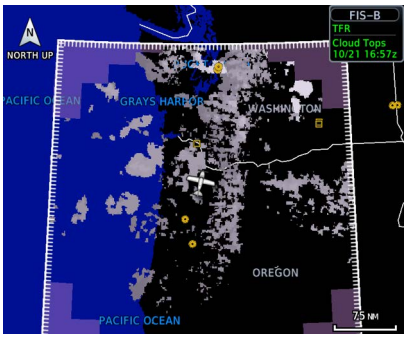
• Current • 12 hour • 24 hour • 36 hour • 48 hour

Clouds

CLOUD TOPS

AVAILABLE WITH:
FIS-B | SIRIUSXM

FIS-B Cloud Tops

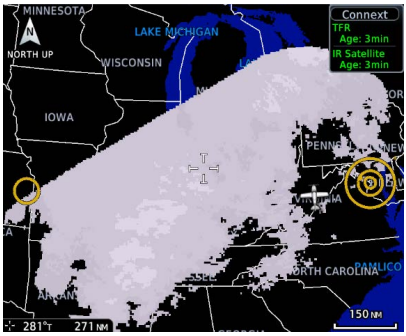


Indicates the altitude of the highest visible portions of a cloud at the time of measurement.

- SiriusXM cloud top altitude data is estimated from IR satellite imagery
- FIS-B cloud top data is generated by a computer model and has limited accuracy compared to actual conditions

IR SATELLITE

AVAILABLE WITH: CONNEXT



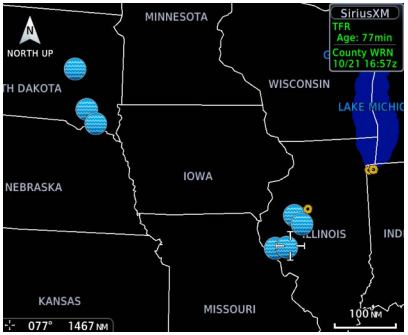
Infrared Satellite weather information is available for North America and Europe. Updates occur every 30 minutes.

- Lighter grays depict colder temperatures
- Darker grays depict warmer temperatures

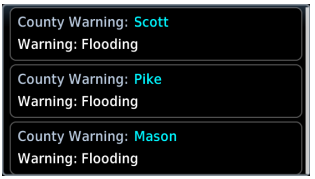
County Warnings

AVAILABLE WITH: SIRIUSXM

County warnings are provided for the counties within the continental United States. Specific public awareness and protection alerts, such as fires and natural disasters, are included with warnings for tornadoes, thunderstorms, floods and flash floods.



Tapping a County Warning symbol displays weather details.



Symbols include: • Severe T-Storm • Tornado • Flooding

Cyclone

AVAILABLE WITH: SIRIUSXM



Displays tropical storm information as issued by the National Hurricane Center. Includes the cyclone's location, projected path, date, and time.

Echo Tops

AVAILABLE WITH: SIRIUSXM

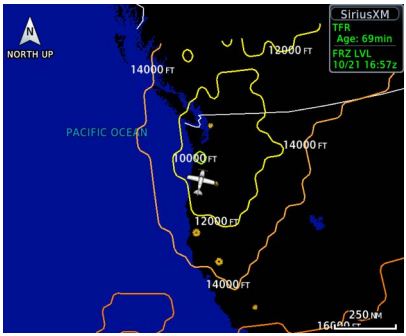


Depicts the location, elevation, and direction of NEXRAD radar echoes. This information is useful for gauging storm intensity in a relative sense. A higher radar echo means a stronger storm updraft.

Freezing Levels

AVAILABLE WITH:
FIS-B | SIRIUSXM

SiriusXM Freezing Level



Color-coded contour lines indicate the altitude of the freezing level.

When freezing data is absent at a given altitude, it means:

- the system has not received data for the altitude, or
- the data is expired

FIS-B Weather:



To view freezing altitude, select the freezing level G-AIRMET. Updates occur four times daily.

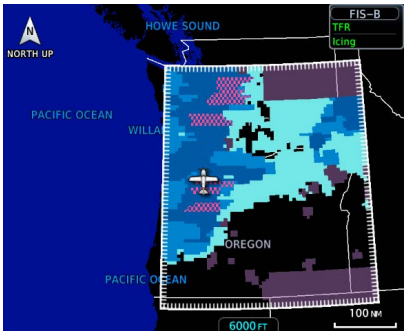
Icing

AVAILABLE WITH:
FIS-B | SIRIUSXM

NOTE

Due to the incremental and overlapping nature of the FIS broadcast, timestamps, regional coverage, and map data availability may vary with altitude for computer generated FIS-B icing forecasts.

FIS-B Icing



Icing potential provides a graphic view of current icing conditions. SLD threat areas are depicted as black and pink blocks over the icing colors.

Directional keys allow you to adjust the reporting altitude within product-specific limits.

	FIS-B	SIRIUSXM
Timestamp shows:	Valid time in UTC	Time of data compilation
Altitude Range:	2,000 to 24,000 ft (at 2,000 ft intervals)	1,000 ft 3,000 ft 6,000 ft 9,000 to 30,000 ft (at 3,000 ft intervals)

ICING CATEGORIES



SLD Threat

Heavy

Moderate

Light

Trace[1]

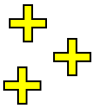
No Coverage[2]

Categories vary depending on the configured weather source.

Icing potential is not a forecast, but a presentation of icing potential at the time of analysis. Supercooled Large Droplet (SLD) icing conditions are characterized by the presence of relatively large, super cooled water droplets indicative of freezing drizzle and freezing rain aloft.

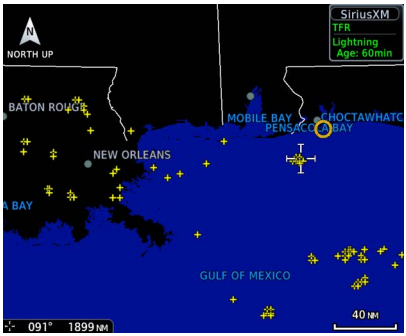
[1] Available only from certain weather sources. [2] FIS-B Weather only.

Lightning



AVAILABLE WITH:
FIS-B | SIRIUSXM | CONNEXT

SiriusXM Lightning



SiriusXM Weather:

A yellow cross icon indicates a strike event occurring within a two kilometer region. Strike location is an estimate of its center.

Unlike Stormscope, the icon does not change shape or color as data ages.

Connext Weather:

Only cloud-to-ground strikes are reported through the Connext weather service.

FIS-B Weather:



Lightning strikes display as a bolt or cluster of bolts. The bolt color indicates the strike polarity.

METARs and TAFs

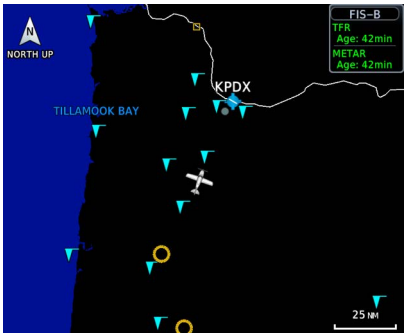
AVAILABLE WITH:
FIS-B | SIRIUSXM | CONNEXT

METAR and TAF reports provide information on current and forecast conditions. Colored METAR flags display when a METAR reporting station is matched with a corresponding navigation database identifier.

When selected, the METAR is decoded and displayed above the original METAR text. METARs are provided only in areas covered by the currently loaded navigation database.

Tapping a METAR opens a detailed report.

FIS-B METARs





METAR SYMBOLS

VFR
Ceiling greater than 3,000 ft AGL and visibility greater than five miles.

Marginal VFR
Ceiling 1,000 to 3,000 ft AGL and/or visibility three to five miles.

IFR
Ceiling 500 to 1,000 ft AGL and/or visibility one to three miles.

Low IFR
Ceiling below 500 ft AGL and/or visibility less than one mile.

Unknown
Ceiling and/or visibility data unavailable.

PIREPs

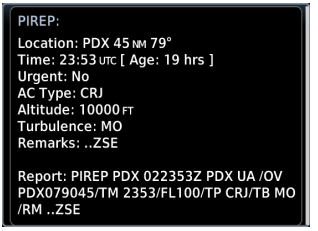
AVAILABLE WITH:
FIS-B | SIRIUSXM | CONNEXT

PIREPs are pilot-generated weather reports that may contain non-forecast adverse weather conditions, such as low in-flight visibility, icing conditions, wind shear, and turbulence.

FIS-B PIREPs



Selecting a PIREP displays a report.



PIREP SYMBOLS

	Routine (UA)
	Urgent (UUA)
	Route

PIREPs are issued as either Routine (UA) or Urgent (UUA).

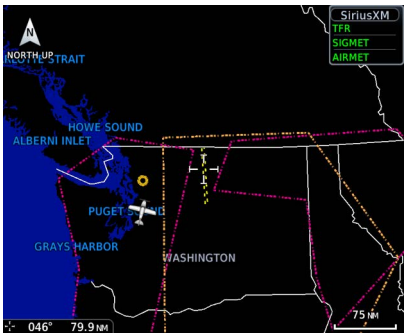
Tapping a PIREP symbol displays textual details.

SIGMETs

AVAILABLE WITH:
FIS-B | SIRIUSXM | CONNEXT

The SIGMET overlay draws the geographical boundaries of received SIGMETs on the dedicated weather page. Convective and non-convective SIGnificant METerological Information combine in a textual report and display graphically for the observed or forecast region.

SiriusXM SIGMETs & AIRMETs

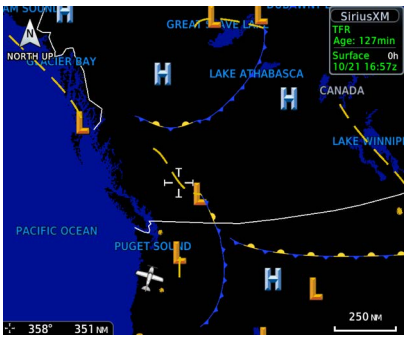


Tapping a SIGMET opens a detailed report.

SIGMET:
Report: CONVECTIVE SIGMET 36WVALID UNTIL 1955ZWAFROM 30SSE YDC–40NW EPHDVLPG LINE TS 30 NM WIDE MOV FROM 25020KT. TOPS TO FL340..

Surface Analysis

AVAILABLE WITH: SIRIUSXM



Displays weather fronts, high (H) and low (L) pressure centers, and isobars.

Forecast Period Options:

- Current • 12 hour • 24 hour
- 36 hour • 48 hour

TFRs

AVAILABLE WITH:
FIS-B | SIRIUSXM | CONNEXT

WARNING

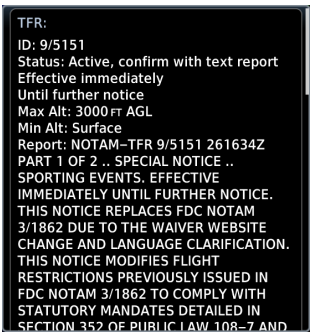
Do not exclusively use datalink services for TFR information. TFR Depictions may not be a complete listing and may vary between cockpit devices. Always confirm TFR information with official sources such as Flight Service Stations or Air Traffic Control.

TFRs identify areas of airspace where aircraft are temporarily restricted from operating. They are routinely issued for occurrences such as dignitary visits, military activities, and forest fires.

Tapping a TFR displays textual details.

FIS-B TFRs





FIS-B Weather:

Latest TFR data transmit every 10 to 20 minutes.

Not all TFRs are graphical. For FIS-B datalink weather, TFRs and NOTAMs that do not include geographical locations are text only. This information is viewable from the FIS-B Raw Text Reports page. Read more about viewing raw textual data in *Raw Text Reports*.

Turbulence

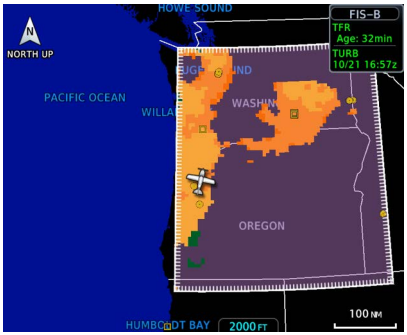


AVAILABLE WITH:
FIS-B | SIRIUSXM

NOTE

Due to the incremental and overlapping nature of the FIS broadcast, timestamps, regional coverage, and map data availability may vary with altitude for FIS-B turbulence forecasts.

FIS-B Turbulence



Turbulence data identifies the potential for erratic movement of high-altitude air mass associated winds. This information is intended to supplement AIRMETs and SIGMETs.

Turbulence is classified as light, moderate, severe or extreme.

Directional keys allow you to adjust the reporting altitude within product-specific limits.

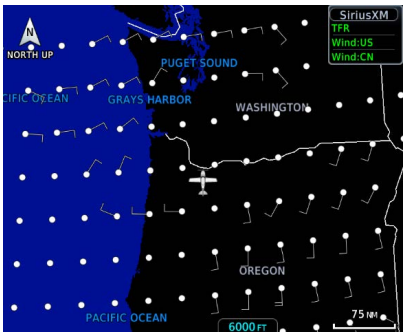
	FIS-B	SIRIUSXM
Timestamp shows:	Valid time in UTC	Time of data compilation
Altitude Range:	2,000 to 24,000 ft (at 2,000 ft intervals)	21,000 to 45,000 ft (at 3,000 ft intervals)

Data may not be available for all regions at all altitudes.

Winds Aloft

AVAILABLE WITH:
FIS-B | SIRIUSXM | CONNEXT

SiriusXM Winds Aloft



Indicates wind speed and direction, and temperature forecast for the specified altitude.

The wind barb extends outward from the reporting location dot in the direction of wind origination.

Directional keys allow you to adjust the reporting altitude within product-specific limits. Reporting altitudes vary depending on the weather provider.

FIS-B Winds & Temps Aloft



FIS-B Winds & Temperatures Aloft:

FIS-B wind forecasts also provide temperature data for the selected altitude. These forecasts update every 12 hours.

Altitude Range:

FIS-B	SIRIUSXM & CONNEXT
1,000 ft 1,500 ft 2,000 ft 3,000 ft 6,000 ft 9,000 ft 12,000 ft 15,000 ft 18,000 ft 24,000 ft 30,000 ft 34,000 ft 39,000 ft 45,000 ft 53,000 ft	Surface to 45,000 ft (at 3,000 ft intervals) SiriusXM data not available at 45,000 ft

Not all altitudes provide winds and temperatures aloft forecasts for all regions.

SiriusXM Weather



SiriusXM satellites deliver high bandwidth (S-band) data to provide high-resolution images. Available data is received within a few minutes after the aircraft satellite receiver comes into view of the SiriusXM satellite network.

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *SiriusXM receiver (GDL 69 or GDL 69A)*
- *Active SiriusXM Aviation Weather subscription*

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Icing Potential, Winds Aloft (U.S.), and Turbulence: the valid time displays instead of product age*
- *Freezing Level and Winds Aloft (Canada): the generation time displays instead of valid time*

Activate SiriusXM Services

Before you can access SiriusXM Weather, you must contact SiriusXM customer service and provide them with either one or two coded IDs:

- Data Radio ID (Weather)
- Audio Radio ID (Entertainment)

These coded IDs are used to send an activation signal, which allows the use of weather and entertainment products received by the GDL 69/69A.

When SiriusXM weather services are not activated:

- All weather product boxes are cleared on the GDL 69 Status page
- A yellow "Activation Required" message appears at the center of the page

Service Class refers to the groupings of weather products available for subscription.

SiriusXM Customer Service: https://www.siriusxm.com/sxmaviation.

COMPLETE SUBSCRIPTION ACTIVATION

1. Contact SiriusXM using the customer service telephone number listed on the website.
2. Provide the customer service agent with your Data Radio ID and Audio Radio ID.
3. Position aircraft within the satellite reception area and power on the unit.
4. Navigate to the GDL 69 Status page.
   - *From the Home page:* Tap **System** > **External LRUs**, locate GDL 69 and tap **More Info**.
   - *From the Music page:* Tap **Status**.
5. Verify activation. For weather subscriptions, the status page displays your Data Radio ID, Subscription Level, and a list of weather products.
6. Tap **Menu** > **Lock Activation** > **OK**.

Troubleshooting the GDL 69/69A Datalink Receiver

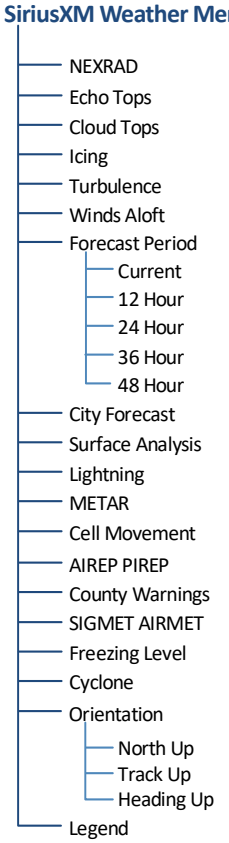
GTN serves as the control head for your remotely mounted GDL 69/69A. In the event of a receiver failure:

- View datalink receiver status on the GDL 69 Status page
- Verify the SiriusXM Satellite Radio subscription is active
- Check circuit breakers to ensure power is applied to the receiver

It may take several minutes for all subscription data to become available after unit power up.

For more information, consult *GDL 69/69A SiriusXM Satellite Radio Activation Instructions*. For subscription activation instructions, visit https://www.siriusxm.com/sxmaviation.

SiriusXM Weather Setup



Tap **Menu** to access weather product overlay controls and pilot settings. Changes to an overlay setting take effect immediately.

- Enable/disable weather overlays
- Specify a forecast period
- Change the orientation of the weather display
- Display the product legend

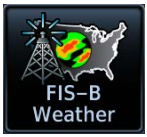
Map WX Overlays

SiriusXM Weather overlay controls reside in the Map Setup menu.

From the Home page, tap **Map** > **Menu**, **Map Setup**, and select the **Weathe**r tab.

If another weather source is active, tap **Weather Source** and select **SiriusXM**.

FIS-B Weather



FIS-B weather data displays on the dedicated weather page and as overlays on Map. No pilot action is required to receive FIS-B weather information.

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *UAT receiver (GDL 88 or GTX 345)*

The FAA provides FIS-B as a Surveillance and Broadcast Service operating on the UAT (978 MHz) frequency band. FIS-B uses a network of FAA-operated ground-based transceivers to transmit weather datalink information to the aircraft's receiver on a scheduled continuous basis.

The Flight Information Service-Broadcast (FIS-B) Weather service is freely available for aircraft equipped with a capable datalink universal access transceiver (UAT). Ground stations provide uninterrupted services for the majority of the contiguous U.S., Hawaii, Guam, Puerto Rico, and parts of Alaska. No weather subscription service is required. For coverage information, visit: https://www.faa.gov/air_traffic/technology/adsb

Data Transmission Limitations

FIS-B broadcasts provide weather data in a repeating cycle which may take several minutes to completely transmit all available weather data. Therefore, not all weather data may be immediately present upon initial FIS-B signal acquisition.

LINE OF SIGHT RECEPTION

To receive FIS-B weather information, the aircraft's datalink receiver must be within range and line-of-sight of an operating ground-based transceiver. Reception may be affected by altitude, terrain, and other factors. Per the FAA, much of the United States has FIS-B In airborne coverage at and above 3,000 ft AGL. Terminal coverage is available at altitudes below 3,000 ft AGL and is available when flying near approximately 235 major U.S. airports. Surface coverage allows FIS-B ground reception at approximately 36 major U.S. airports.

PER FAA TSO-C157B

FIS-B information may be used for pilot planning decisions focused on updating the pilot's awareness of the dynamic flight environment; including avoiding areas of inclement weather that are beyond visual range and pilot near-term decisions where poor visibility precludes visual acquisition of inclement weather. FIS-B weather and NAS status information may be used as follows:

a. To promote pilot awareness of ownship location with respect to reported weather, including hazardous meteorological conditions; NAS status indicators to enhance pilot planning decisions; and pilot near-term decision-making.

b. To cue the pilot to communicate with Air Traffic Control, Flight Service Station specialist, operator dispatch, or airline operations control center for general and mission critical meteorological information, NAS status conditions, or both. FIS-B information, including weather information, NOTAMs, and TFR areas, are intended for the sole purpose of assisting in long-/near-term planning and decision making. The system lacks sufficient resolution and updating capability necessary for aerial maneuvering associated with immediate decisions. In extreme scenarios, the oldest weather radar data on the display can be up to 15 to 20 minutes older than the display's age indication for that weather radar data. Therefore, do not attempt to use FIS-B weather information to maneuver the aircraft at minimum safe distances from hazardous weather.
FIS-B information must not be used in lieu of a standard preflight briefing.

c. FIS-B uplink is a subscription-free FIS broadcast managed by FAA SBS. It provides an FAA approved source for METAR, TAF, WINDS, PIREPs, NEXRAD, AIRMET, SIGMET, and TFR information, and is subject to the broadcast range limits for these products. *FIS-B uplink is not an FAA approved source for NOTAMs.*

NOTAM 30-DAY LIMITATION

NOTAMs received via FIS-B may not be a complete listing. Active NOTAMs are removed from the FIS-B data stream 30 days after issuance. Before flight, review all necessary aeronautical and meteorological information from official sources.

For more information, consult AC 00-63A or latest revision.

FIS-B Product Status



View the status of all FIS-B weather products. States include:

- Unavailable
- Awaiting Data
- Data Available

You may access this page one of two ways.

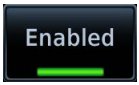
From the External LRUs list:

Home > **System** > **External LRUs**, locate GDL 88 or GTX 345 and tap **More Info**

From the FIS-B Weather menu:

Home > **Weather** > **FIS-B Weather** > **Menu** > **Datalink Status**

FIS-B WEATHER ENABLED



To mitigate any possibility of the avionics receiving unexpected data formats in the FIS broadcast, you may disable FIS-B Weather by toggling the **Enabled** key to off.

This key is active by default. It is not intended for use under normal broadcast conditions.

FIS-B Weather Setup

FIS-B Weather Menu

- NEXRAD
  - Off
  - CONUS
  - Regional
  - Combined
- Cloud Tops
- Icing
- Turbulence
- Wind/Temp Aloft
- Lightning
- METAR
- PIREP
- SIGMET
- Center WX Advisory
- G-AIRMET
  - Off
  - Current (Auto)
  - All Forecasts
- G-AIRMET Filters
  - Freezing Level
  - Icing
  - IFR
  - LL Wind Shear
  - Mountain Obscuration
  - Surface Winds
  - Turbulence
- Orientation
  - North Up
  - Track Up
  - Heading Up
- Datalink Status
  - Raw Text Reports
  - Radio Stations
- Icing
- Turbulence
- Freezing Levels
- Legend

Tap **Menu** to access weather product overlay controls and pilot settings. Changes to an overlay setting take effect immediately.

- Enable/disable weather overlays
- Select a NEXRAD source
- Filter G-AIRMETs and specify a forecast period
- Change the orientation of the weather display
- View datalink status and enable/disable the FIS-B Weather function
- Display the product legend

The Datalink Status page provides controls for enabling/disabling the FIS-B Weather function, viewing raw text reports, and checking ground reception status.

Map WX Overlays

FIS-B Weather overlay controls reside in the Map Setup menu.

From the Home page, tap **Map** > **Menu** > **Map Setup**, and select the **Weather** tab.

If another weather source is active, tap **Weather Source** and select **FIS-B**.

Raw Text Reports

Product Selections

- CWA
- METAR
- NOTAM
- PIREP
- SIGMET
- TAF
- Winds/Temps Aloft
- UNAVAIL FIS-B Products

View raw textual data for a FIS-B product. You may access this page one of two ways.

From the FIS-B Weather menu:

1. Tap **Datalink Status** > **Menu** > **Raw Text Reports**.
2. Select a weather product.

From the External LRUs list:

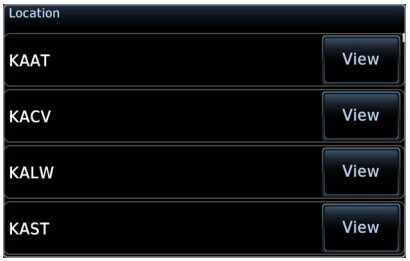
1. Locate the transponder LRU and tap **More Info**.
2. Tap **Menu** > **Raw Text Reports**.
3. Select a weather product.





The latest uploaded data for the product displays on a dedicated page.





Multiple reporting stations appear in a list. Tapping **View** displays raw text for the corresponding identifier.





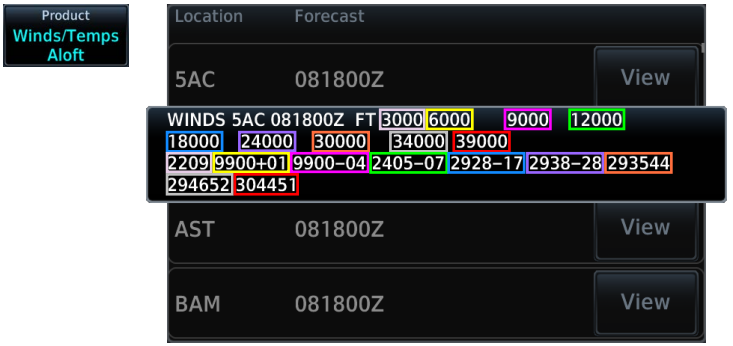
To view information about products not available due to a service outage, select **Unavailable Products**.

READING WINDS/TEMPS ALOFT REPORTS

Tapping **Winds/Temps Aloft** displays a forecast of winds and temperatures for different altitudes. Temperature forecasts are not included for altitudes below 2,500 ft AGL.

On the raw text report, altitude values do not align with the corresponding forecast. Match the color of the altitude and forecast to interpret the information.

Color markings are for reference only.



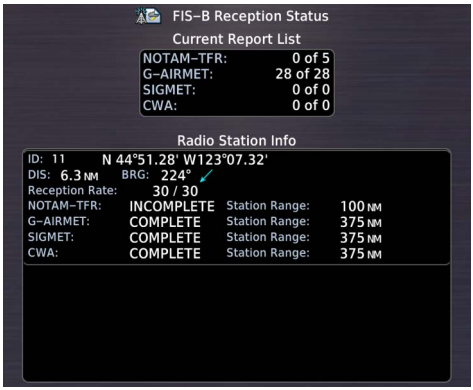
ALTITUDE (FT)

3,000	6,000	9,000	12,000	18,000	24,000	30,000	34,000	39,000
2209	9900+01	9900-04	2405-07	2928-17	2938-28	293544	294652	304451

FIS-B Ground Reception Status



Monitor FIS-B ground station transmission status from the FIS-B Reception Status page.



Current Report List shows the completeness of NOTAM-TFR, AIRMET, and SIGMET data for all received ground stations.

Station Range field indicates complete/incomplete status for only the products within the received ground station's range.

OPEN FIS-B RECEPTION STATUS PAGE

Datalink Weather Menu
- Raw Text Reports
- Radio Stations

This page is accessible from the Datalink Weather menu. You can access this menu one of two ways:

From FIS-B Weather:

Tap **Menu** > **Datalink Status** > **Menu** > **Radio Stations**.

From the External LRU list:

Home > **System** > **External LRUs** > Locate GDL 88 and tap **More Info** > **Datalink Status** > **Menu** > **Radio Stations**.

Connext Weather



Garmin provides Connext datalink, on-demand weather products through the Iridium satellite system via a GSR 56 transceiver and L-band frequencies. An Iridium satellite data subscription service is required for worldwide Connext weather coverage.

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

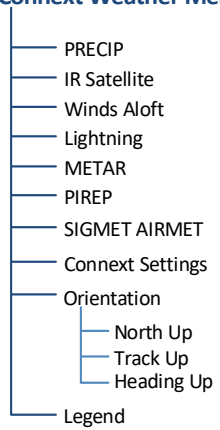
- *GSR 56 transceiver*
- *Active Connext subscription*

Connext Weather coverage is available throughout most of Europe, Canada, and the U.S. Additional radar coverage areas are added continuously. Various world-wide weather subscription package options provide weather reporting for most of Europe, Canada, Australia, and the U.S.

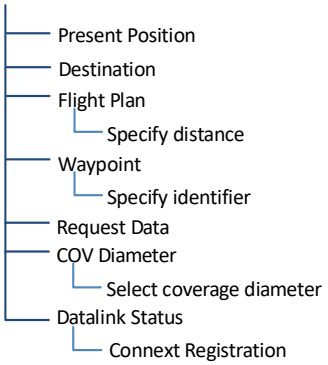
For the latest radar coverage information, visit:
https://fly.garmin.com/fly-garmin/connext/worldwide-weather/

Connext Weather Setup

Connext Weather Menu



Connext Settings Menu



Tap **Menu** to access weather product overlay controls and pilot settings. Changes to an overlay setting take effect immediately.

- Enable/disable weather overlays
- View Iridium satellite datalink status and signal strength
- Change the orientation of the weather display
- Display the product legend

Tap **Connext Settings** to access the Data Request function and various coverage region options. From here you may access the GSR Status page, where the Connext Registration function resides.

Map WX Overlays

Connext Weather overlay controls reside in the Map Setup menu.

From the Home page, tap **Map** > **Menu** > **Map Setup**, and select the **Weather** tab.

If another weather source is active, tap **Weather Source** and select **Connext**.

Connext Data Requests

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *Direct connection to GSR 56 (Auto Request function)*

Download selected weather products for a specific waypoint, flight plan, destination, or your current position. A request must be sent in order for downloading to occur.

WHERE TO FIND IT

Connext Weather Menu
- Connext Settings
  - Request Data

Weather data request controls reside in the Connext Settings menu.

Requests may be sent manually or set to occur automatically within a specified time interval.

DATA REQUEST CONTROLS



Request Data

Request weather data at any time regardless of predetermined automatic update frequency.

Once the request is sent, you may reset the Auto Request timer (if active) for the next request interval.



Auto Request

Select a weather request period to enable automatic updates.

Options: • Off • 5 min • 10 min



A timer counts down to the next update. The **Cancel Request** key becomes available.

Multiple Weather Requests

To accommodate multiple weather requests, Connext merges the following products with stale data, while discarding the stale data of other products.

- AIRMETs
- METARs
- SIGMETs
- TAFs
- TFRs

Use these controls when you want to:

- *Set automatic updates:*
  Tap **Auto Request** and select the automatic weather request period.
- *Request a manual update:*
  Tap **Menu** > **Connext Settings** > **Request Data**.
- *Cancel a request in progress:*
  Tap **Cancel Request**.

COVERAGE REGION OPTIONS

Present Position	Request weather information around aircraft's present position. COV diameter determines extent of request.
Destination	Request weather information for the destination airport.
Flight Plan	Request weather information for the active fight plan route.
Distance	Enter requested weather information for a specified distance along the active flight plan. Range: 10 NM to 500 NM
Waypoint	Request weather information for a specified waypoint.
COV Diameter	Define the diameter of coverage. Range: 10 NM to 500 NM

GTN 650Xi SERIES



Coverage region controls reside in a dedicated submenu.

Tap **Menu** > **Connext Settings** > **Coverage Region**.

Stormscope



Stormscope lightning information displays on a dedicated weather page and as overlays on Map.

WARNING

Do not exclusively use the lightning detection system for weather avoidance. The system may display inaccurate or incomplete information. For additional information, consult the lightning detection system documentation.

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *WX-500 Stormscope Weather Mapping Sensor*

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

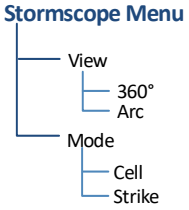
- *Stormscope lightning information cannot display concurrently with a datalink lightning weather product (SiriusXM, Connext, or FIS-B)*

Stormscope Features

- Passive weather avoidance system
- Detects electrical discharges from thunderstorms within 200 NM of current position
- Plots strike count and relative bearing location every two seconds
- Heading and distance from aircraft
- Arc and 360° viewing options

For more information, consult the WX-500 pilot's guide.

Stormscope Setup



Tap **Menu** to access Stormscope setup options.

From here, you can change the current display view and mode settings.

Changes in mode selection also reflect on the associated Map overlay.

Stormscope Map Overlay

Stormscope overlay controls reside in the Map menu.

From the Home page, tap **Map** > **Menu** > **Stormscope**.

Changes in overlay mode selection also reflect on the Stormscope display. The same is true for clearing strikes on Map.

Stormscope Modes & Symbols

Cell Mode

Identifies clusters of electrical activity, grouping individual strikes together.

When to use:

During heavy storm activity to identify where storm cells are located.

Strike Mode

Displays individual discharge points in relation to where they are detected.

When to use:

During periods of light electrical activity to plot the initial strikes associated with a building thunderstorm.

Symbols denote time since last lightning strike



Less than 6 seconds (initial strike)



Less than 60 seconds



Less than 120 seconds



Less than 180 seconds

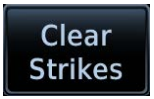
Strike Rate

Strike Rate reports the approximate number of strikes per minute for a given view range. Refer here when trying to determine if storm cells are building or decaying.



Strikes occur at a higher rate as a storm matures. They are less frequent as the storm dissipates.

CLEAR STRIKES



Tapping this key resets the rate value and clears the display of all strikes. Clearing strikes on the Stormscope display also clears them on Map.

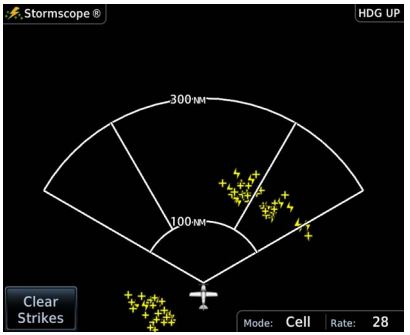
Stormscope data displays with or without a heading source. If flying without a heading source, you must clear all strikes following each heading change.

Views

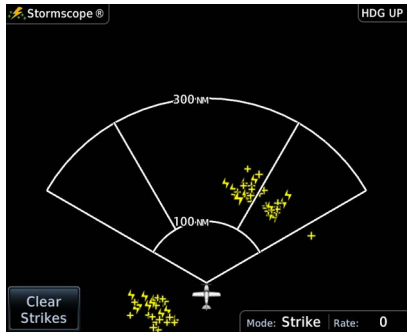
Stormscope provides both arc and 360° views of lightning data.

ARC VIEW

Cell Mode

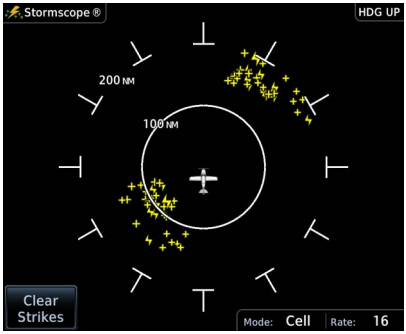


Strike Mode

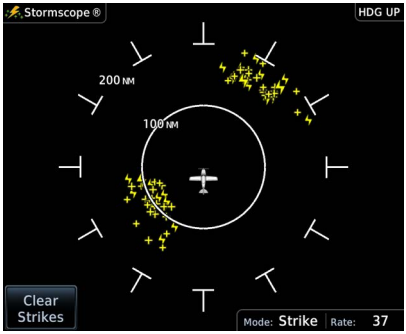


360° VIEW

Cell Mode



Strike Mode



Stormscope Display Orientation

Heading Up is the normal display orientation. If no heading source is available, the page orientation label changes to "HDG N/A."

Airborne Weather Radar

AVAILABLE WITH:
GTN 750Xi SERIES



Weather radar information displays on a dedicated weather page and as overlays on Map.

WARNING

Use weather radar to avoid severe weather, not to enter it.

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *GTN 725Xi or GTN 750Xi*

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Available modes and intensity levels depend on the installed radar type*
- *Not available on GTN 650Xi Series units*

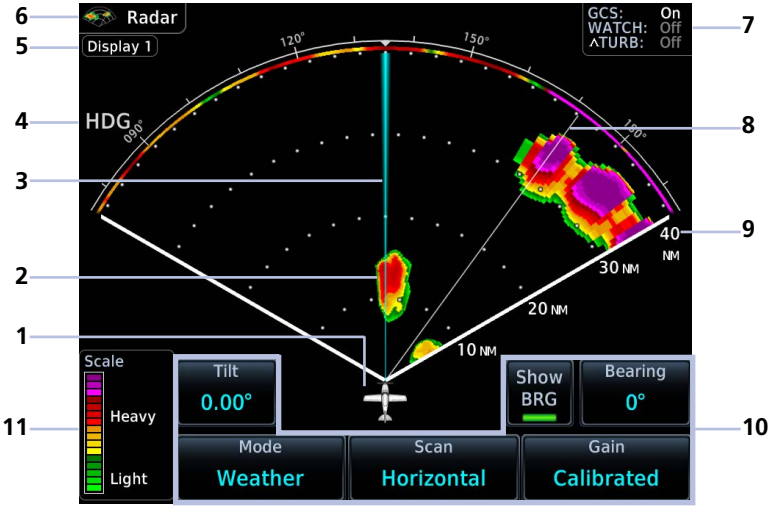
Maximum Permissible Exposure Level, GWX 68

Radiation exceeds the U.S. Government standard level of 1 mW/cm^2 11 ft from the antenna. All personnel must maintain a minimum safe distance while the radar is in operation.

Average power density at the MPEL boundary significantly reduces with a scanning or rotating beam.

For information on safe distance determination, refer to Advisory Circular 20-68B.

For maximum permissible exposure levels, consult the appropriate radar documentation.



Weather Radar Features

1	Ownship Icon	**7**	Feature Status Display
2	Weather Depiction	**8**	Scan
3	Bearing/Tilt Line	**9**	Radar Display Range
4	Heading Indication	**10**	Radar Controls
5	Selected Display Group Indication	**11**	Intensity Scale
6	WX App Label		

RADAR UNITS



Distance units on the radar display are determined by the pilot selectable Distance/Speed setting in the System Units app.

Tap Home > **System** > **Units** > **Distance/Speed**.

DISPLAY ADJUSTMENTS

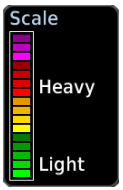


Tapping **In** and **Out** changes the radar display range.

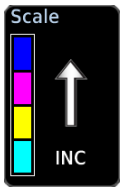
TILT AND BEARING ADJUSTMENTS

To adjust tilt and bearing angle, tap and drag the line indicator as necessary, or use the associated control keys.

INTENSITY SCALE



Weather



Ground

Each operating mode uses a unique color palette to depict increasing intensity levels.

WARM-UP COUNTDOWN TIMER



A warm-up period initiates upon power up (GWX 68 only). Duration varies depending on how long the radar is off. The radar begins transmitting once warm-up is complete.

Weather Radar Setup

Weather Radar Menu

- Sector Scan [1]
  - Select scan width
- WATCH Shading [1]
- Weather Messages [1]
- Stabilization
- Altitude Compensated Tilt [2]
- Ground Clutter Suppression [2, 3]
- Turbulence Detection [2, 3]
- Display Group [3, 4]
- Hail Prediction [3, 4, 5]
- Lightning Prediction [3, 4, 5]

[1] Not available for third-party radars
[2] Available with GWX 70/75 only.
[3] Requires feature enablement.
[4] Available with GWX 8000 and GTN Xi software v20.40 or later.
[5] Available only during automatic mode.

Tap **Menu** to access weather radar setup options. Available features are dependent upon configuration.

With the exception of Sector Scan and Display Group, all selections are on/off only.

Map WX Overlays

The Radar overlay control resides in the Map Setup menu.

From the Home page, tap **Map** > **Menu** > **Radar**.

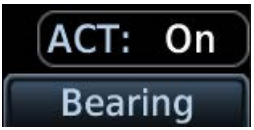
Radar and NEXRAD overlays are mutually exclusive. Selecting one automatically turns the other off.

ALTITUDE COMPENSATED TILT

AVAILABLE WITH:
GWX 70/75

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Not available for third-party radars*



This feature adjusts the tilt to compensate for altitude changes as the aircraft climbs and descends.

Status displays above the radar controls.

GROUND CLUTTER SUPPRESSION

AVAILABLE WITH:
GWX 70/75/8000

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *Purchased GWX Ground Clutter Suppression feature enabled on unit*

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Not available for third-party radars*
- *Enhanced functions available only with GWX 8000*
- *Horizontal scans only*

This feature reduces the amount of returns of highly reflective objects on the ground, while maintaining the intensity and size of weather returns.



If ground clutter suppression is inoperative, a yellow "INOP" message annunciates in the feature status display. This occurs when the GWX radar is unable to confirm that radar data meets the criteria for ground clutter suppression due to missing information.

Enhanced Ground Clutter Suppression with GWX 8000

During manual mode, the system uses Doppler radar to suppress most clutter to 40 NM. Ground clutter shows for one sweep following any adjustment to the tilt setting, allowing the pilot to determine the proper tilt angle.

During automatic mode, the system employs the terrain database to provide data for ground clutter reduction.

SECTOR SCAN

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Not available for third-party radars*
- *Horizontal scans only*

The sector scan option focuses the scan on a smaller segment of the radar sweep. This is useful when monitoring priority weather targets.

GWX	INCREMENTS
68	20°, 40°, 60°, Full
70/75/8000	20°, 40°, 60°, 90°, Full
The 90° horizontal scan option is available only for radars with extended scan capabilities (120° sweep).	

Horizontal sector scans center on the bearing line.

Increments vary according to radar.

STABILIZATION

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Manual control not available for GWX 8000*

This feature helps stabilize the antenna so the scan is parallel to the ground when active. When off, the antenna scan is relative to the aircraft lateral axis.

TURBULENCE DETECTION

AVAILABLE WITH:
GWX 70/75/8000

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

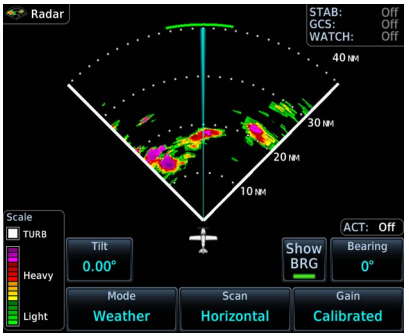
- *Purchased GWX Turbulence Detection feature enabled on unit*

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

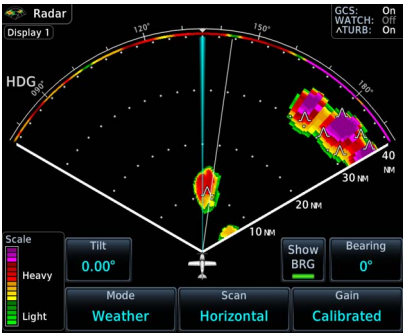
- *Not available for third-party radars*
- *Horizontal scans only*

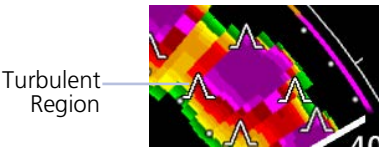
This feature detects and displays severe turbulence.

GWX 70/75 Radar Display



GWX 8000 Radar Display





GWX 8000 uses symbols to denote regions of severe turbulence. These areas appear white on GWX 70 and GWX 75 radar displays.

The decision to fly into an area of radar targets depends on target intensity, spacing between targets, aircraft capabilities, and pilot experience.

Some weather radars detect only precipitation, not clouds or turbulence. While GTN may indicate clear areas between intense returns, this does not mean it is safe to fly between them.

A legend shows when turbulence detection is active.

GWX 70/75



Legend appears above the intensity scale when the feature is on. It is absent when the feature is off.

GWX 8000



On/off status annunciates in the feature status display.

Turbulence Detection reports as "Off" when:

- Current scan range is greater than 160 NM
- Radar is not in weather mode
- Vertical scan is active

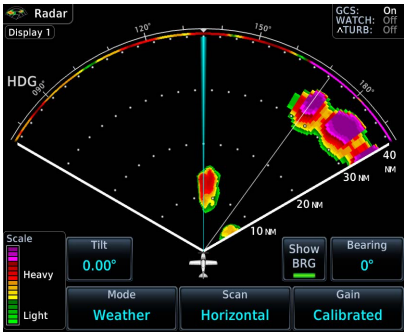
WATCH

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

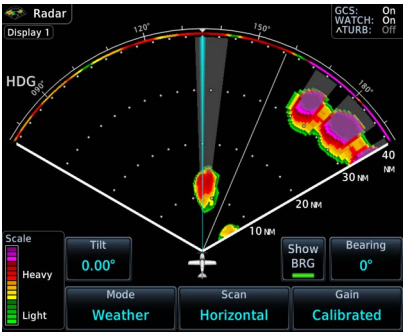
- *Not available for third-party radars*
- *Horizontal scans only*

Use WATCH to determine where the displayed intensity may be understated beyond a high-intensity area. Adjust tilt to determine the extent of attenuation in a shaded area. WATCH displays only in horizontal scans.

WATCH Off



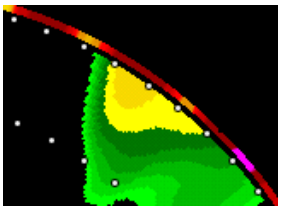
WATCH On



WEATHER MESSAGES

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Not available for third-party radars*
- *Not available during ground mode*
- *Horizontal scans only*



These alerts indicate the presence of heavy precipitation beyond the current display range.

Multicolored bands on the outer range ring display at the approximate azimuth of severe weather targets.

- If the antenna tilt is adjusted too low, a weather alert is generated by ground returns.
- If a weather alert is detected within +10 degrees of the aircraft heading, an advisory displays in the message list.

PREDICTIVE HAIL & LIGHTNING

AVAILABLE WITH: GWX 8000

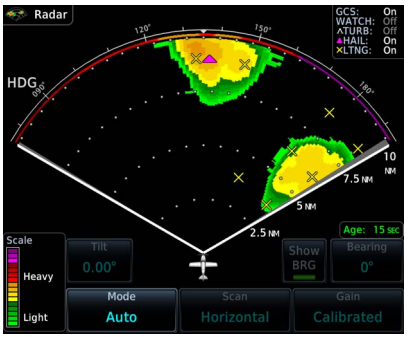
FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *Purchased GWX 8000 feature enabled on unit*
- *GTN Xi software v20.40 or later*

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Available only when automatic scanning mode is active*

Predictive Hail & Predictive Lightning On



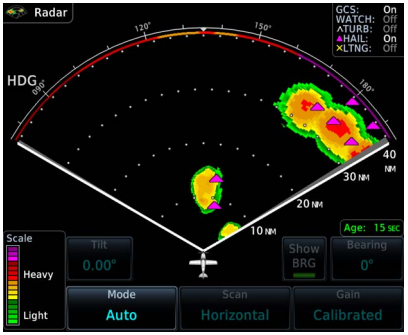
A legend indicates which predictive features are active.

The system searches volumetric data for areas that are conducive to the formation of hail or lightning. GTN Xi depicts these regions using dedicated symbols. The circular footprint of each symbol represents an approximate area of concern.

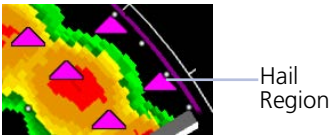
You can enable predictive features while the radar is in automatic mode.

Enable predictive hazard features for initial awareness of possible adverse weather ahead.

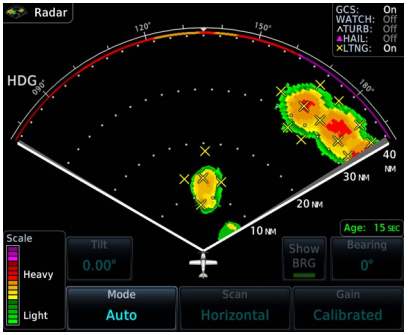
Predictive Hail Depiction



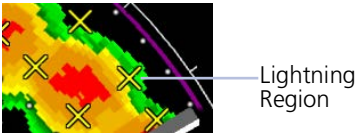
A magenta triangle indicates regions of hail.



Predictive Lightning Depiction



A yellow "X" indicates regions of lightning.



DISPLAY GROUPS

AVAILABLE WITH: GWX 8000

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *Purchased GWX 8000 feature enabled on unit*
- *GTN Xi software v20.40 or later*

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *GWX 8000 allows up to two display groups for selection*
- *Radar display groupings pertain to GWX 8000 only*
- *Not available when automatic scanning mode is active*



Enable modes and features for all configured GTN Xi and/or GDU TXi units within an assigned group.



To select a display group, tap **Display Group** and choose between Group 1 and Group 2.

Group 1 is the default group selection.

The selected display group appears in the upper left of the radar display.

This indication is absent during automatic mode when the display grouping function is inactive.



Radar Modes

WARNING

Do not transmit when personnel or objects are within 16 ft of the antenna.

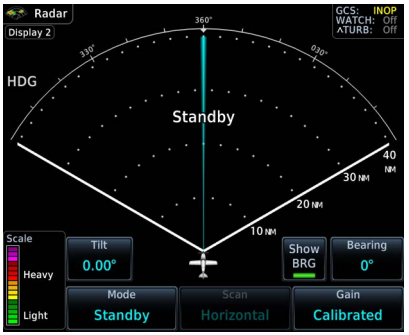


Tapping **Mode** opens a list of available mode options.



A confirmation pop-up alerts you when attempting to scan while on the ground.

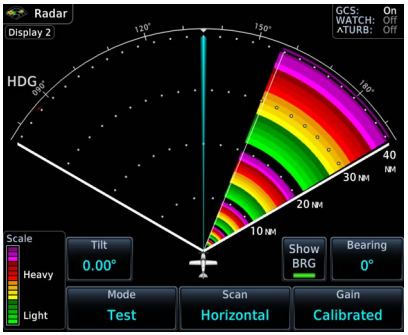
STANDBY



- Parks the antenna at the centerline
- Automatic standby occurs during power up and landing

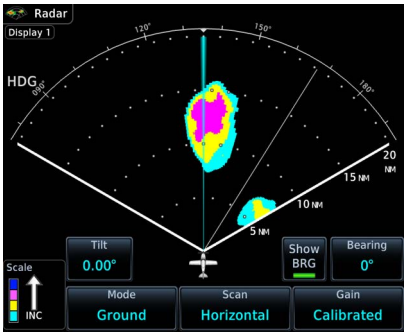
During weather and ground modes, the system automatically switches to standby upon landing.

TEST



- Places transmitter in standby as the display simulates a radar sweep
- Data verifies communication between the weather radar and display
- Radar pulses do not transmit from the antenna during this mode

GROUND



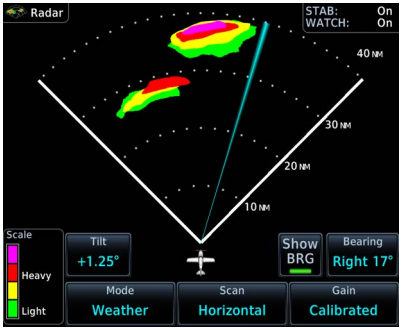
- Presents a depiction of terrain similar to that of a topographical map
- Useful when trying to verify aircraft position

GROUND MAP MODE COLOR	GROUND TARGET INTENSITY LEVELS	
	GWX RADAR INTENSITY	THIRD-PARTY RADAR LEVEL
Black	0 to 2 dB	0
Cyan	3 dB to <13 dB	1
Yellow	13 dB to <21 dB	2
Magenta	21 dB to <29 dB	3 and above
Blue	29 dB and greater	Not used

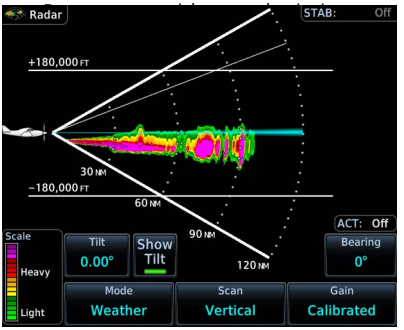
WEATHER

- Presents an airborne depiction of precipitation
- Colors represent approximate rainfall intensity and rates for weather radar targets.

GWX 68 Radar Display



GWX 75 Radar Display



WEATHER MODE COLOR	GWX 68/70/75/8000 RADAR		THIRD-PARTY RADAR
	APPROXIMATE INTENSITY	APPROXIMATE RAINFALL RATE (IN/HR)	RADAR RETURN LEVEL[1]
Black	<23 dBZ	<.01	0
Green	23 dBZ to <33 dBZ	.01 to <0.1	1
Yellow	33 dBZ to <41 dBZ	0.1 to <0.5	2
Red	41 dBZ to <49 dBZ	0.5 to <2.0	3
Magenta	49 dBZ and greater	2.0 and greater	4
White	Turbulence Detection[2]		

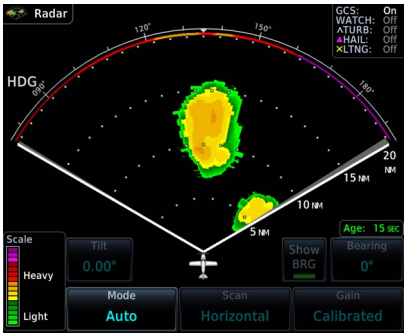
[1] Consult third-party radar documentation. [2] GWX 70 and GWX 75 only.

AUTOMATIC

AVAILABLE WITH: GWX 8000

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *GTN Xi software v20.40 or later*



The age of weather scan data displays (in seconds) once a scan completes.

- Provides automatic 3D volumetric scanning of the area ahead of the aircraft (weather information only)
- Bearing/Tilt, Gain, Scan, and enhanced Ground Clutter Suppression functions occur automatically
- Hail Prediction, Lightning Prediction, and Turbulence features are available in the setup menu
- Manual range adjustments are still available

3D Volumetric Scan Process

During automatic mode, the radar antenna performs multiple scans and tilt angles to update the overall weather solution. The system collects and processes this data to provide a display of the strongest returns in the volume of air ahead. In some ways, this is similar to a NEXRAD composite image.

Acquiring precipitation targets is much easier in this mode.

In addition to automatic mode, GWX 8000 retains the ability to use manual mode for investigating returns. To perform manual scanning, place the radar in Weather or Ground mode. If multiple radar displays are present, ensure that at least one of the radar displays is not in standby.

Automatic Mode Status Indications

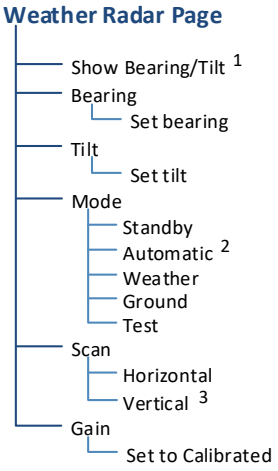


Upon activation, GWX 8000 requires 20 seconds to render its initial image.

"Initializing" annunciates on the radar display to inform you that initialization is in progress (i.e., the radar is functioning but scan depictions are not yet available).

If automatic mode is inoperative, a yellow "Auto INOP" message replaces the "Initializing" annunciation. Select a different scanning mode to resume radar operation.

Radar Controls



Some radars allow independent sweeps when connected to multiple displays.

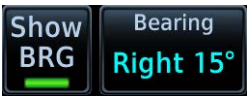
GWX 68 synchronizes the controls from all connected displays. GWX 70 and GWX 75 receive commands from each display independently and perform a separate sweep for each. GWX 8000 allows control from two display groups.

[1] Dependent upon scan type selection. [2] GWX 8000 only.
[3] Not available for RS 181 and RS 811 radars.

SHOW BEARING/TILT

Display the tilt or bearing line depending on the current scan selection. This feature is useful when making horizontal or vertical scan adjustments.

Horizontal Scan Active



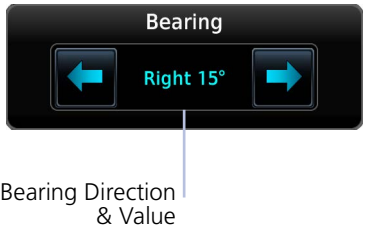
Vertical Scan Active



BEARING

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

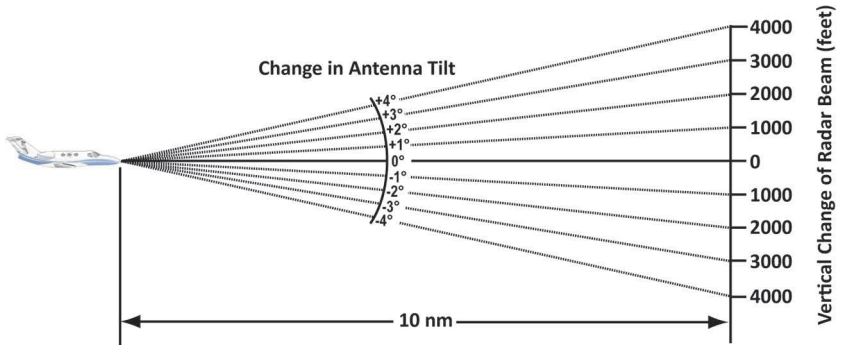
- *Bearing angle not available on RS 181A and RS 811A radars*



Directional keys allow fine adjustment of the bearing line angle. This method is optional to tapping and dragging.

TILT

Use antenna tilt to locate the top and bottom of storm cells and to increase intensity of ground target returns. One degree of tilt equals 100 ft of altitude per nautical mile.



Basic Antenna Tilt Setup



In a typical tilt setup, the bottom of the radar beam is adjusted to 4° below parallel with the ground. To achieve this:

1. Fly the aircraft level.
2. Adjust antenna tilt so ground returns display at a distance equal to the aircraft's current altitude (AGL) divided by 1,000.

Remember the following points when flying with the antenna at this basic angle setting.

Altitudes between 2,000 and 30,000 ft AGL:

- Avoid target returns at 5 NM. These may be either weather or ground returns that are 2,000 ft or less below the aircraft.
- Raise the antenna tilt 4° to separate ground returns from weather returns in flat terrain. Return the antenna to the previous setting after a few sweeps of the radar.
- Set the display range to 60 NM for aircraft flying at 15,000 ft or lower. Monitor ground returns for possible threats.

Altitudes above 29,000 ft:

Be cautious of targets 30 NM or closer. This may indicate a thunderstorm that the aircraft cannot fly over safely.

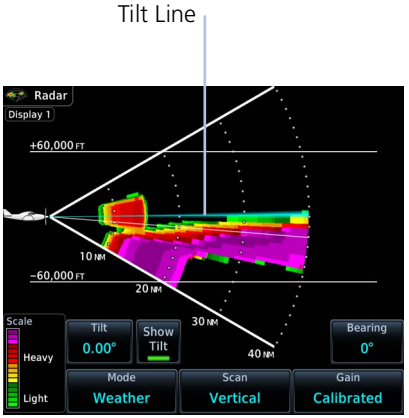
For a more accurate view of target coverage and intensity, center the tilt angle on the strongest return area, aiming below the freezing level of the storm.

In areas of multiple heavy cells, use the vertical scan feature along with antenna tilt to examine the cells. Avoid shadowed areas behind targets.

VERTICAL SCAN

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Vertical scan not available on RS 181A and RS 811A radars*



Vertical scans focus the radar on a particular vertical target.

- *Enable tilt line visibility:* Tap **Show Tilt**.
- *Adjust tilt of vertical scan:* Tap and drag the tilt line up or down. Or tap **Tilt** and adjust angle using the directional keys.
- *Adjust horizontal angle for the vertical scan:* Tap **Bearing** and adjust angle using the directional keys.

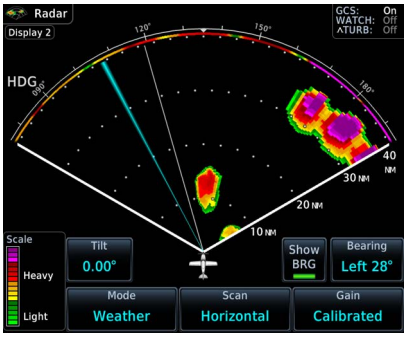
Vertical Scan with Stabilization

When vertically scanning with stabilization on, the physical area that the radar is sweeping may not match the displayed vertical scan. This occurs when the aircraft pitch is not at 0°. To compensate, the GDU does not draw the unscanned portion.

To avoid constant adjustment of the bearing line, ensure that the aircraft wings are level when performing a vertical scan of a storm cell.

HORIZONTAL SCAN

Horizontal scans provide a visual depiction of weather in front of the aircraft.



- *Enable bearing line visibility:* Tap **Show BRG**.
- *Adjust the horizontal scan bearing:* Tap and drag bearing line left or right. Or tap **Bearing** and adjust angle using the directional keys.
- *Adjust vertical angle for the horizontal scan:* Tap **Tilt** and adjust angle using the directional keys.

GAIN

NOTE

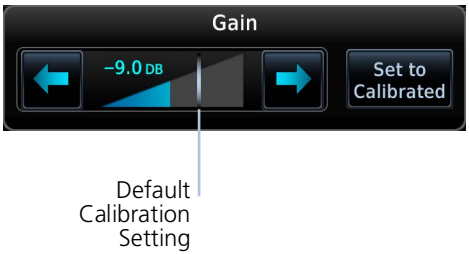
Precipitation intensity may not be accurate if the gain is changed.

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Third-party radars: this control is active only during ground mode*

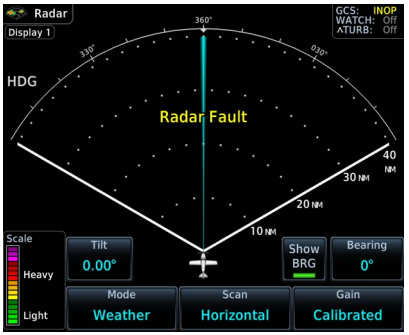
This feature controls the sensitivity of the radar receiver. Adjustments to receiver sensitivity automatically change the intensity of radar targets.

Directional keys allow sensitivity adjustments.



Tapping **Set to Calibrated** restores the calibrated gain setting and returns intensity depictions to their actual colors.

Radar Alerts



Caution messages alert you when there is a weather radar failure. For a list of possible radar alerts, refer to the annunciations table in this segment.



Radar Alert Annunciation

When a radar alert occurs:

- A textual annunciation appears over the radar sweep
- Scan depictions do not display
- Weather radar overlay detail is absent from Map

In addition to radar alerts, the weather radar overlay is absent from Map if heading input is lost.

ALERT ANNUNCIATIONS

ANNUNCIATION	CONDITION
Radar Fault	**Condition:** Data contains a fault unrelated to attitude
Radar Fail	**Condition:** Weather radar product status is timed out
Radar Controls Disagree	**Condition:** • Radar's actual state does not match the commanded state • Third-party radars only
Radar Active	**Condition:** Radar is in standby but remains active due to another interfacing controller
Off	**Condition:** • Radar is off • GWX only
Warm Up XX	**Condition:** • Radar is warming up • Countdown timer displays number of seconds remaining ("XX") • GWX 68 only
Standby	**Condition:** Radar is in standby mode

Traffic Awareness

WARNING

Do not rely solely upon the display of traffic information for collision avoidance maneuvering. The traffic display does not provide collision avoidance resolution advisories and does not under any circumstances or conditions relieve the pilot's responsibility to see and avoid other aircraft.

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Traffic symbols vary according to traffic source (e.g., TIS-A, TAS, ADS-B)*
- *Intruding aircraft without altitude reporting capabilities do not display altitude separation data or climb /descent indications*
- *Available display ranges and vector types are dependent upon traffic source*

Available Traffic Sources

- TIS-A
- TCAD 9900B
- TCAD 9900BX
- Ryan TCAD 9900BX w/GDL 88
- TAS/TCAS I
- TCAS II
- ADS-B

Available functions, alerting features, and options are dependent upon on the traffic system source.

ADS-B controls are accessible from the Traffic setup menu. Controls for other traffic systems reside in a control menu and/or on the Traffic page.

Traffic Display

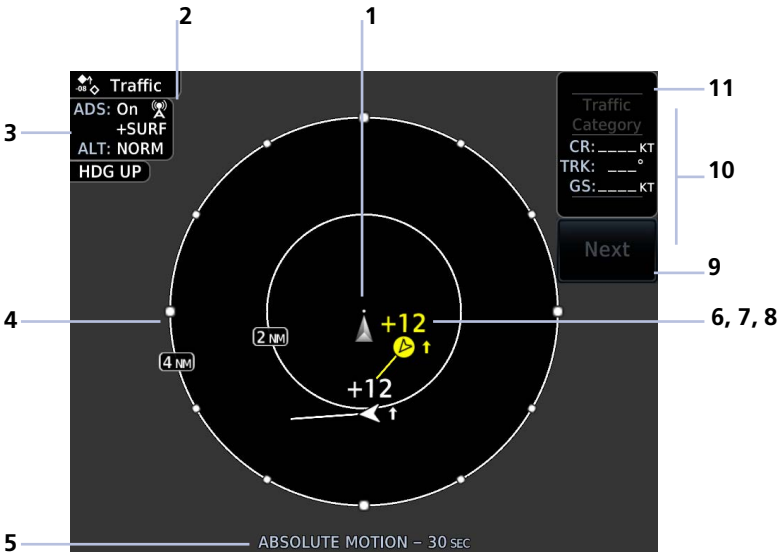


Collision avoidance and traffic surveillance data display on the dedicated Traffic page and as overlays on Map.

The Traffic page displays intruding traffic in relation to the current position and altitude of the aircraft without clutter from other data.

WARNING

Do not rely solely upon the display of traffic information to accurately depict all of the traffic within range of the aircraft. Due to lack of equipment, poor signal reception, and/or inaccurate information from aircraft or ground stations, traffic may be present that is not represented on the display.



Traffic Display Features

1	**Ownship Icon** Depicts current aircraft position. • Nose of the ownship is the actual ownship location • Unlike the configured ownship icon on map displays, this icon is always a directional arrow
2	**Ground Station Transmitter Status Icon**

3	**Traffic Status & Active Applications** • Status indications: • **On** means the AIRB and ATAS traffic applications are active • **Off** means that air and ground applications are inactive • **Test** means the traffic test function is active • **Fail** means that ADS-B reports a failure • **+SURF** means that ground targets displays in addition to airborne targets • Altitude filter setting (NORM, ABV, BLW, UNR)
4	**Range Ring** • Outer ring represents selected range • Range options vary according to traffic application
5	**Selected Vector Type and Duration** Types: Absolute and Relative Refer to *Motion Vectors* for more information.
6	**Intruding Aircraft Symbol** Actual intruder location varies according to symbol type. • Tip of directional symbols • Center of non-directional symbols
7	**Altitude Separation Value** Indicates when an intruder is above or below the ownship. • Value appears above or below the traffic symbol, depending on relative altitude • Plus or minus sign denotes higher or lower altitude in hundreds of feet
8	**Vertical Trend Arrow** Active when an intruder is climbing or descending at a vertical speed greater than 500 fpm.
9	**Next Key** Available when multiple targets are spaced closely together.
10	**Selected Traffic Information Window** Select and view aircraft information for multiple traffic symbols. Refer to *Traffic Interactions* for more information.
11	**Page Orientation Label** • **Track Up** orients page to current aircraft GPS track • **Heading Up** orients page to current aircraft heading (requires heading data source interface)

GROUND STATION TRANSMITTER STATUS ICON



TIS-B ground station transmitter is providing a traffic picture specific to the ownship aircraft.



Traffic picture may be incomplete in the vicinity of the ownship. A partial traffic picture may be available due to:

- aircraft-to-aircraft ADS-B and/or
- traffic pictures from the ground station customized for other nearby aircraft

TRAFFIC UNITS

PARAMETER	UNITS
Altitude	ft
Distance	NM

Traffic units are always uniform.

Selections in the System Units app do not affect the traffic display.

TRAFFIC GROUPS

When the Traffic Grouping function is active, traffic within close proximity of each other may display as a group.



- Asterisk indicates that the target belongs to a group
- Relative proximity of the closest target determines color
- Depiction is of the most immediate threat

OFF SCALE TRAFFIC ALERTS

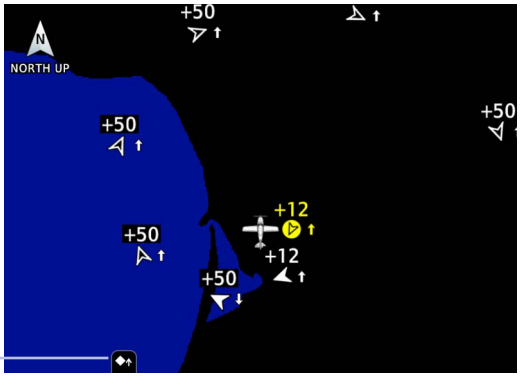


Off scale (out of range) traffic alerts are depicted as half yellow symbols on the outermost range ring at the correct bearing.

TRAFFIC OVERLAY STATUS ICON (MAP ONLY)



This icon appears on Map when the traffic overlay is active. It is absent when the overlay function is off. An "X" appears over the icon when the overlay is on but unavailable.



Traffic Setup

Tap **Menu** to access pilot settings and the self-test functions.

ADS-B

- Status
  - Surface
  - Airborne
  - Off
- Test
- Motion Vector
  - Absolute
  - Relative
  - Off
- Vector Duration
  - Set duration
- Altitude Filter
  - Normal
  - Above
  - Below
  - Unrestricted

TAS/TCAS I

- Status
  - Operate
  - Standby
- Test
- Altitude Filter
  - Normal
  - Above
  - Below
  - Unrestricted

TCAS II

- Standby
- On
- Altitude Reporting
- TA Only
- TA/RA

TIS-A

- Status
  - Operate
  - Standby

Map Traffic Overlay

The overlay control resides in the Map setup menu.

Home > **Map** > **Menu**, and select **Traffic**.

Traffic Test

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *ADS-B, TAS, and TCAS applications only*
- *Available only when the aircraft is on ground (i.e., standby mode)*
- *Test pattern depiction is dependent upon the active traffic system*



The test function displays a test pattern on the Traffic page. For ADS-B, this option is accessible via the Traffic menu.

Altitude Filtering

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *ADS-B, TAS, and TCAS applications only*

Selectable filters limit the display of traffic to a specific altitude range relative to the altitude of the ownship.

Filter selections apply to both the Traffic page and the traffic overlay on Map.

SELECTION	LABEL	ALTITUDE RANGE
Normal	NORM	-2,700 ft to 2,700 ft
Above	ABV	-2,700 ft to 9,900 ft
Below	BLW	-9,900 ft to 2,700 ft
Unrestricted	UNR	-9,900 ft to 9,900 ft

Traffic Interactions

Selected Traffic Information

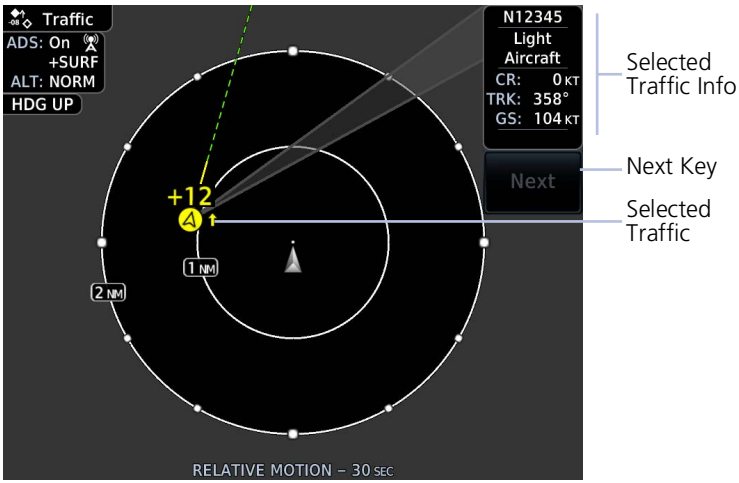
- Registration/call sign
- Vehicle type
- Closure rate
- Track
- Ground speed

Selecting a traffic symbol displays information about the aircraft in the upper right corner of the page.

Selections remain active through altitude filtering, zoom scale, and page changes.



Tapping **Next** repeatedly steps through multiple symbols spaced closely together.



Mute Alert

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Available only with GTX 345 & ADS-B software v3.20 and later*



When a traffic alert occurs, the **Mute Alert** option temporarily replaces the **Next** key.

Traffic Types

TIS-A

NOTE

Garmin is not responsible for Mode S geographical coverage. Operation of the ground stations is the responsibility of the FAA. For a terminal Mode S radar site map covering the U.S., consult the AIM.

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *Aircraft location is within the service volume of a Mode S terminal radar site*
- *TIS-capable Mode S transponder is interfaced to the GTN*

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Except for GDL 88 or GTX 345 equipped aircraft, TIS and TAS may not both be displayed at the same time*

TIS is available only when the aircraft is within the service volume of a TIS-capable terminal radar site. Aircraft without an operating transponder are invisible to both Traffic Advisory System (TAS) and TIS. Aircraft without altitude reporting capability are shown without altitude separation data or climb/descent indication.

TIS will be unavailable at low altitudes in many areas of the U.S., particularly in mountainous regions. Also, when flying near the "floor" of radar coverage in a particular area, intruders below the client aircraft may not be detected by TIS.

TIS-A Features

- 2D graphical depiction of proximate traffic based on data received from terminal radars
- Track vector depicts intruder trajectory over the ground
- Vertical coverage: +3,500/ -3,000 ft from ownship
- Eight intruder maximum within an 8 NM radius
- Five second update cycle
- Normal and standby mode options

For information about TIS-A functions and limitations, consult the AIM.

TIS-A SETUP SELECTIONS

Select an operating mode: Tap **Status** and choose Operate or Standby.

TIS-A TRAFFIC SYMBOLS

Traffic information is for advisory use only. The pilot is responsible for identifying and avoiding traffic.



Non-threat Traffic



Traffic Advisory (TA)



TA Off-scale

TIS-A STATUS INDICATIONS

ANNUNCIATION	DESCRIPTION
Data Failed	GTN receives data from the transponder, but a failure exists in the data stream.
Failed	Transponder failure.
No Data	GTN is not receiving valid data from the transponder.
TA X.X NM ±XX ↕	System cannot determine TA bearing. Intruder depiction not available. Annunciation includes: • Distance in nautical miles • Altitude separation in hundreds of feet • Altitude trend arrow (climbing/descending)
TA OFF SCALE	TA is outside the selected display range.
Traffic Coast x SEC	Intruder depictions are more than 6 seconds old.
Traffic Removed	Intruder depictions are more than 12 seconds old. Traffic symbols no longer display.
Unavailable	Transponder not receiving TIS-A data from ground station.

TCAD 9900B

The Traffic and Collision Alert Device (TCAD) 9900B provides a passive system that uses transponder replies from other aircraft to acquire traffic information.

Ryan TCAD 9900B



1	Altitude Separation 900 ft, Closing
2	Traffic Advisory, Altitude Separation 0 ft, Steady Altitude Separation
3	Traffic Advisory, Separation 100 ft, Diverging

TCAD 9900B SYMBOLS

IMMINENT TRAFFIC[1]	NON-IMMINENT TRAFFIC	
		Traffic Closing Vertically
		Traffic Diverging Vertically
		Traffic not Closing or Diverging Vertically

[1] Traffic within ±500 ft and 1.0 NM or no altitude and within 1.0 NM.

TCAD 9900B PAGE SELECTIONS

- *Set local barometric pressure:* Tap **BARO** and specify a barometric pressure value.
- *Set the active shield:* Tap **Active Shield** and choose En route, Standard, or Terminal.

TCAD 9900B MENU SELECTIONS

Traffic Audio	Set volume level of traffic alerts.
Shield Setup	Set the active shield. Options are Approach or Standard.
Approach Mode	Set the shield height.
Shield Range	Set the shield range.

SHIELD SETUP

The Shield Setup function allows you to set the type (mode of operation) and volume of the shield that will provide alerts when entered by other aircraft.

Set an approach shield:

1. Select En route, Standard, or Terminal
2. Ensure **Use DEST APT** is deselected and then tap **Field Elevation**.
3. Specify the field elevation value for traffic reporting.

Use DEST APT to automatically use the field elevation of the destination airport of the active flight plan for traffic reporting. If a destination airport is not present in the GTN Xi system, TCAD will not receive a field elevation and therefore not automatically enter approach mode.

Set an En Route, Standard, or Terminal shield:

1. Tap **Shield Type** and select the preferred shield type.
2. Tap **Shield Height** and specify the shield height value.
3. Tap **Shield Range** and specify the shield range value.

Select a mode:

- *Approach mode:* Toggle the **Approach** key to choose between Set, Armed, or Active.
- *Ground mode:* Toggle the **Ground** key on or off.

TCAD 9900BX

The TCAD 9900BX provides an active system that interrogates other aircraft to acquire traffic information. System setup is identical to TCAD 9900B.

Ryan TCAD 9900BX



1	Altitude Separation 1,600 ft and Ascending	**4**	Other Traffic, Separation 1,300 ft Above
2	Range Ring Radius	**5**	Traffic Advisory, Altitude Separation 200 ft and Descending
3	Traffic Annunciation		

TCAD 9900BX SYMBOLS

	Traffic Advisory
	Proximity Advisory (color may be configured as cyan)
	Other Traffic (color may be configured as cyan)
	Out-of-Range Traffic Advisory

Ryan TCAD 9900BX with GDL 88

Ryan TCAD is a system that provides audio and visual alerts for traffic near your aircraft. The information from this system can be interfaced through GTN Xi.

Ryan TCAD Features

- TCAS-like symbols are used in the 9900BX
- Altitude modes are available (normal, look up, look down, unrestricted)
- Ranges are manually controlled for the current shield

TRAFFIC DISPLAY RANGE

Options include: • 1 NM • 2 NM • 2 and 6 NM • 6 and 12 NM • 12 and 24 NM

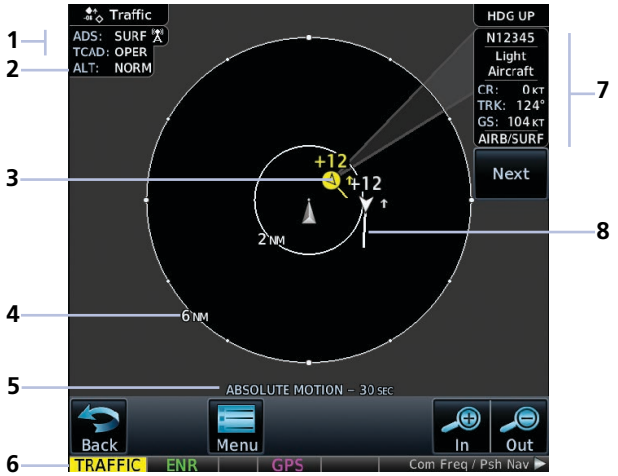
RYAN TCAD ALERT TYPES

The Ryan TCAD on-board air traffic display identifies potential collision threats. It computes the relative altitude and range of threats from nearby Mode C and Mode S-equipped aircraft. TCAD will not detect aircraft that are not equipped with operating transponders or that are beyond radar coverage. When within the defined limits, TCAD creates a *shield* of airspace around the aircraft that detected traffic cannot penetrate without triggering an alert.

- **TA:** Traffic Advisory. Traffic with 500 ft, or less, of altitude separation that is converging or maintaining altitude separation.
- **PA:** Proximity Advisory. Traffic with 500 ft of altitude separation that is not a TA.
- **TRFC:** Other traffic.

When TCAD is connected to GTX 345, the available controls will appear as described for TCAS. For details about the Ryan TCAD system, consult the associated pilot's guide.

Ryan TCAD with GDL 88



1	ADS-B/TCAD Status	**5**	Selected Vector Type & Duration
2	Altitude Filter Setting Indication	**6**	Traffic Annunciation
3	Alerted Target, 1,200 ft Above and Climbing	**7**	Selected Traffic Information
4	Range Ring Radius	**8**	Traffic Motion Vector

TCAD SETUP SELECTIONS

Tapping **TCAD Control** provides access to setup controls for the TCAD Traffic display.

Traffic Audio	Set volume level of traffic audio.
Field Elevation	Set the elevation.
BARO	Set the barometric pressure.
Operate	Toggle TCAD traffic on and off.
Ground Mode	Toggle TCAD ground mode on and off.
Approach Mode	Toggle TCAD approach mode on and off.

TAS/TCAS I

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

Pilots should be aware of TAS limitations. TAS requires transponders of other aircraft to respond to system interrogations. If the transponders do not respond to interrogations due to phenomena such as antenna shading or marginal transponder performance, traffic may be displayed intermittently, or not at all.

Aircraft without altitude reporting capability are shown without altitude separation data or climb descent indication. Pilots should remain vigilant for traffic at all times.

TAS/TCAS I Features

- Airborne traffic system independent of ground radar
- 2D graphical depiction of traffic relative to aircraft position and altitude

TAS/TCAS I SETUP SELECTIONS

Status	Select operating mode. Options are Operate and Standby.
Test	Initiate a test of the traffic system.
Altitude Filter	Select filter range. Options include: • Normal • Above • Below • Unrestricted

TAS/TCAS I TRAFFIC SYMBOLS

Traffic information is for advisory use only. The pilot is responsible for identifying and avoiding traffic conflict.

	Other Traffic
	Proximity Advisory
	Traffic Advisory
	TA Off-scale

TAS/TCAS I STATUS INDICATIONS

ANNUNCIATION	DESCRIPTION
Data Failed	GTN receives traffic data, but the TAS unit is reporting a failure.
Failed	Traffic data failure.
No Data	GTN is not receiving valid data from the TAS unit.
TA X.X NM ±XX ↕	System cannot determine TA bearing. Intruder depiction not available. Annunciation includes: • Distance in nautical miles • Altitude separation in hundreds of feet • Altitude trend arrow (climbing/descending)

TCAS II

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *GTS 8000 or third-party TCAS II system*
- *If the installed TCAS II traffic system is not a GTS 8000, refer to the applicable documentation for system-specific information*

TCAS II Features

- Monitors nearby airspace for aircraft flying with operating transponders
- Issues TAs to assist in visual identification of traffic
- Issues RAs to provide recommended vertical guidance maneuvers to resolve traffic conflicts

TCAS II STATUS INDICATIONS

SELECTION	TRAFFIC PAGE ANNUNCIATIONS
TCAS II Self-Test Initiated (TEST)	Test
Traffic and Resolution Advisory (TA/RA)	TA/RA
Traffic Advisory Only	TA Only
TCAS II Standby	STBY
TCAS II Failed	Fail

TCAS II ALERTS

When the TCAS II unit issues a TA or RA,"TRAFFIC" flashes for 5 seconds in the annunciator bar. It remains until no TAs or RAs are detected.

- RA "TRAFFIC" annunciations are white text with red backgrounds
- TA "TRAFFIC" annunciations are black text with yellow backgrounds
- If a TA and RA occur simultaneously, only the red and white RA "TRAFFIC" annunciation displays

If GTN Xi is not displaying the Traffic page, the system displays a traffic alert pop-up.

- During a TA event, the system issues a single "Traffic, Traffic" voice alert each time the system detects a new TA threat
- During an RA event, voice alert(s) provide vertical guidance to resolve the traffic conflict
  - The VSI displays a range of vertical speeds to fly to or avoid as applicable
  - Additional voice alerts occur if the RA status changes and when the aircraft is clear of the conflict

If the traffic system cannot determine the bearing of a traffic or RA, the alert displays as a traffic alert banner.

Warning Banner

RA X.X ± XX <UP> OR <DN>

- Displays when the system is unable to determine the bearing of an RA and extreme pilot vigilance is required
- Indicates distance in NM and altitude separation in hundreds of feet
- Indicates altitude trend up <UP> for climbing and down <DN> for descending traffic[1]

Caution Banner

TA X.X ± XX <UP> OR <DN>

- Displays when the system is unable to determine the bearing of a TA and pilot vigilance is required
- Indicates distance in NM and altitude separation in hundreds of feet
- Indicates altitude trend up <UP> for climbing and down <DN> for descending traffic[1]

[1] If altitude trend is available.

TCAS II TRAFFIC SYMBOLS

Traffic information is for advisory use only. The pilot is responsible for identifying and avoiding traffic conflict. The TCAS II system categorizes detected traffic into four groups of increasing collision threat potential. Lowest threat is OT and the highest is RA.

	**OT** Other non-threatening traffic.
	**PA** Traffic is not currently a threat, but is within 6 NM and ±1,200 ft of the own-aircraft altitude.
	**TA** Indicates traffic is within 20-48 seconds of a potential collision area.
	**Off-scale TA** Traffic is beyond the selected map range and the system displays a half-TA symbol at the edge of the map at the approximate relative bearing of the TA traffic. If TA traffic subsequently meets the criteria for an RA, the system issues an RA.
	**RA** Indicates traffic is within 15-35 seconds of a potential collision area.
	**Off-scale RA** If RA traffic is beyond the selected map range, the system displays a half-RA symbol at the edge of the map positioned at the approximate relative bearing to the RA traffic.

TCAS II WITH ADS-B

NOTE

Aircraft that are surveilled only by ADS-B In will not trigger a TCAS resolution advisory.

TCAS II interrogates Mode-S transponder data while automatically receiving ADS-B position and velocity information directly from a comparably equipped aircraft target. For preciseness, the system correlates between two data sources and the system displays the traffic information for the source determined to be the most accurate. Traffic that is not correlated (i.e., only detected by one system but not the other) is also displays for the flight crew. This may occur, for example, if another aircraft is beyond the surveillance range of the TCAS II, but it is still receiving position and velocity information from other ADS-B equipped aircraft. The traffic correlation feature improves the accuracy of the traffic displayed, while reducing the occurrence of displaying a single target twice.

ADS-B

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *GTN with external ADS-B In product (GDL 88, GTX 345, or GTS)*

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Available functions and alerting features dependent upon the ADS-B traffic system source*

ADS-B Features

- Runway and taxiway depiction during SURF mode (<2 NM range scale)
- Selectable traffic icons display intruder and vector information
- Customizable motion vectors (type, duration)
- Airborne and surface mode options
- On-scene mode option (rotorcraft only)

ADS-B SETUP SELECTIONS

ADS-B Status	Enable automatic mode selection. System selects between Surface and Airborne depending on the state of the aircraft. Selecting Off disables the function.
Test	Initiate a test of the traffic system.
Motion Vector	Select motion vector type. Selecting Off removes all motion vectors from the display. • Absolute • Relative • Off
Vector Duration	Select the amount of time represented by the endpoint. Options range from 0 seconds to 5 minutes. A longer duration results in a longer vector.
Altitude Filter	Select filter range. Options include: • Normal • Above • Below • Unrestricted

ADS-B TRAFFIC SYMBOLS

Traffic Information is for advisory use only. The pilot is responsible for identifying and avoiding traffic conflict.

	Basic Directional		Proximate Directional
	Basic Non-directional		Proximate Non-directional
	Basic Off-scale Selected		Proximate Off-scale Selected
	Directional (On-Ground)		Non-directional Alerted
	Non-directional (On-Ground)		Off-scale Non-directional Alerted Traffic
	Proximate Directional (On-Ground)		Directional Alerted Traffic
	Proximate Non-directional (On-Ground)		Off-scale Directional Alerted Traffic
	Directional Surface Vehicle		Non-directional Surface Vehicle

ADS-B TRAFFIC APPLICATIONS

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *Aviation database (SURF only)*

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *ATAS does not alert to traffic on ground*

ADS-B In traffic supports three applications:

AIRB: Basic Airborne Application

ATAS: ADS-B Traffic Advisory System

SURF: Surface Situation Awareness

AIRB is considered the fundamental airborne traffic application. ATAS provides alerts when airborne traffic trajectories pose a potential collision risk.
SURF provides additional situational awareness when you are on ground or within the terminal environment.

TRAFFIC APPLICATIONS	
AIRB & ATAS	• Both active when ADS-B is "On" (airborne traffic indications are available; ATAS arms to provide airborne alerts) • Alerts occur when potential collision risks are determined based on current airborne position and trajectory and the position and trajectories of other airborne traffic • Airborne traffic alerts only (no alerts on ground or for traffic on the ground) • Nominally allow 20 to 40 seconds for flight crew response • Provide aural alerting when traffic alerts occur
SURF	• Active on ground or within the terminal environment (<5 NM and <1,500 ft above field elevation) • Traffic on ground may display when SURF is active • Runway and taxiway depictions when the zoom scale is <2 NM (Traffic page only) • Depicts only traffic and ground vehicles equipped with ADS-B Out

Traffic Application Failures

During normal operation, the "ADS: On" status annunciation means that both AIRB and ATAS applications are active. In the rare event of an application failure, it is possible that only one of the applications may be active. The unit provides indications to reflect which application is no longer operational.

- ADS field indicates "On"
- If AIRB is active and ATAS is failed, the unit displays the system message: "ADS-B traffic alerting function inoperative"
- If AIRB is failed and ATAS is active (and still capable of providing a no-bearing aural alert), "Unavailable" annunciates across the traffic display

MOTION VECTORS

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Motion vectors display on the Traffic page only*

A motion vector is a line extending from the nose of an intruder icon. Its orientation represents the intruder's direction and movement. A yellow vector indicates when traffic meets intruding TA criteria (i.e., closing rate, distance, vertical separation).

MOTION VECTOR TYPES	
Absolute	• Cyan or white vector depending on configuration • Depicts intruder ground track • Calculations based on intruder direction and ground speed • Endpoint depicts intruder's position over the ground at the end of the selected duration • Airborne and ground functionality
Relative	• Green vector • Depicts intruder movement relative to the ownship • Calculations based on track and ground speed of both intruder and ownship • Endpoint depicts intruder's location relative to the ownship at the end of the selected duration • Airborne functionality only • "Relative Motion - Unavailable" annunciates during ground operations

ADS-B STATUS INDICATIONS

ANNUNCIATION	DESCRIPTION
Absolute Motion - XX SEC/MIN	Active motion vector type is absolute.
Failed	ADS data failure.
No Data	GTN is not receiving valid traffic data.
No GPS Position	ADS-B LRU detects that GPS unit is initializing.
Relative Motion - XX SEC/MIN	Active motion vector type is relative.
Relative Motion - UNAVAILABLE	Aircraft is not airborne and the active motion vector type is relative.
Unavailable	Necessary traffic data not available.

ADS-B TRAFFIC INTERACTIONS

Selected Traffic Information

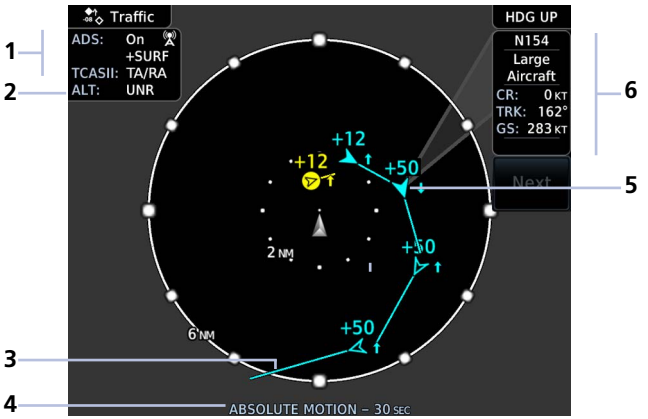
- Registration/call sign
- Vehicle type
- Closure rate
- Track
- Ground speed
- AIRB/SURF eligibility

Selecting a traffic symbol displays information about the aircraft in the upper right corner of the page.

Selections remain active through altitude filtering, zoom scale, and page changes.

Tapping **Next** repeatedly steps through multiple symbols spaced closely together.

ADS-B Traffic



1	ADS-B/TCAS Status & AIRB/SURF Eligibility Indications	**4**	Selected Vector Type & Duration
2	Altitude Filter Setting Indication	**5**	Selected Traffic
3	Traffic Motion Vector	**6**	Selected Traffic Information

TRAFFIC PAGE ORIENTATION



ROTORCRAFT ONLY

While flying the helicopter at low speeds:

- Heading may not closely align with track (up to 180° different)
- The state of the Traffic page is dependent upon whether the unit is receiving valid data from the interfaced heading source

If	Then
GTN Xi is receiving valid heading data	Traffic page remains fixed with the ownship heading pointed up
GTN Xi is not receiving valid heading data	• The display of traffic is unavailable • "Display Unavailable" annunciates across the Traffic page • Traffic alerts appear in a non-bearing textual format at the top of the page
Ownship directionality is invalid (no valid heading or track)	
GPS ground speed is less than 15 kts but the ownship heading is not available	

Traffic Alerting

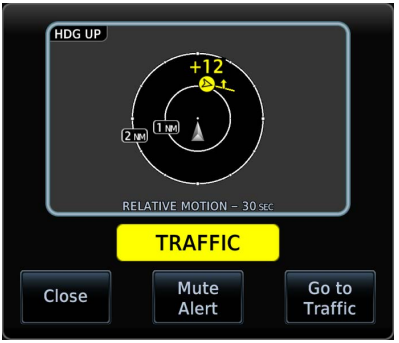
Traffic Alert Types

- Textual annunciations at the bottom of the screen
- Color-coded target icons on Traffic page
- Pop-up window when another page is active

Traffic alerts occur anytime there is an increase in the number of traffic advisories. They remain active until the area is clear of all TAs.



GTN 750Xi Series



Traffic pop-ups do not display when the aircraft is on ground.

GTN 650Xi Series



Traffic Alert Pop-up

ANNUNCIATION	CONDITION | POP-UP | AURAL MESSAGE
TRAFFIC	**Condition:** Traffic reports a traffic advisory **Pop-up Alert:** Yes **Aural Message:** Message content depends on current traffic system configuration

For installations with GTX 345 and ADS-B software v3.20 or later, tapping the **Mute Alert** key silences the active traffic alert voice message. This function is applicable only to the active aural alert (does not mute future alerts). For more information, read *Aural Alerts* in section 2.

Alerting Parameters

Alerting Parameter Considerations

- Altitude separation and trend
- Angle
- Speed
- Closure rate of each aircraft (ownship and target)

Traffic alerting parameters consider several factors in order to allow you enough time to acquire the target and maneuver the aircraft away from conflicting traffic.

To minimize nuisance alerts, traffic alerting sensitivity is adaptive, based on altitude above ground level. No aural alerts are given below 500 ft.

Terrain Awareness

WARNING

Do not use Terrain and obstacle data to navigate or maneuver around terrain. They are an aid to situational awareness only.

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

All terrain functions require the following components to operate properly.

- *Valid 3D GPS position for terrain and obstacle data display*
- *Valid terrain/obstacle database*

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Alerting functions are dependent upon the configured terrain alerting options*

Terrain Configurations

Available Terrain Modes

- (H)Terrain Proximity
- Terrain Alerting
- TAWS-B[1]
- TAWS-A[1]
- (H)Terrain Alerting
- HTAWS[1]

[1] Optional.

Terrain Proximity displays relative elevations on moving map depictions (Terrain page, Map). It does not provide visual alerts.

Terrain Alerting adds Forward Looking Terrain Alert (FLTA) and Premature Descent Alert (PDA) functions. These include visual alerts when the aircraft flies below an alerting threshold.

Terrain controls are accessible from the Terrain menu. Map overlay keys are accessible from the associated map menu.

GPS Altitude for Terrain

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

GPS altitude is derived from satellite measurements. To acquire an accurate 3D fix (latitude, longitude, altitude), a minimum of four operating satellites must be in view of the GPS receiver antenna.

The terrain system uses GPS altitude and position data to:

- Create a 2D image of surrounding terrain and obstacles relative to the aircraft's position and altitude
- Calculate the aircraft's flight path in relation to surrounding terrain and obstacles
- Predict hazardous terrain conditions and issue alerts

GSL ALTITUDE & INDICATED ALTITUDE

The unit converts GPS altitude data to GSL altitude (i.e., the geometric altitude relative to MSL) for use in terrain functions. All Terrain page depictions and elevation indications are in GSL.

Variations between GSL altitude and the aircraft's corrected barometric altitude (or indicated altitude) are common. As a result, Terrain page altitude data may differ from current altimeter readings. Both GSL altitude and indicated altitude represent height above MSL, but differ in accuracy and reliability.

GSL Altitude

- Highly accurate and reliable geometric altitude source
- Does not require local altimeter settings to determine height above MSL
- Not subject to pressure and temperature variations
- Affected primarily by satellite geometry

Indicated Altitude

- Barometric altitude source corrected for pressure variations
- Requires frequent altimeter setting adjustment to determine height above MSL
- Subject to local atmospheric conditions
- Affected by variations in pressure, temperature, and lapse rate

Database Limitations

NOTE

Garmin cross-validates terrain and obstacle data in accordance with TSO-C151d. However, the information should never be considered all-inclusive. Database inaccuracies or omissions may exist.

Terrain and obstacle data are not available when the aircraft is operating outside of the installed database coverage area.

Garmin obtains terrain and obstacle data from government sources and cannot independently verify the accuracy and completeness of the information. Pilots must familiarize themselves with the appropriate charts and other data for safe flight.

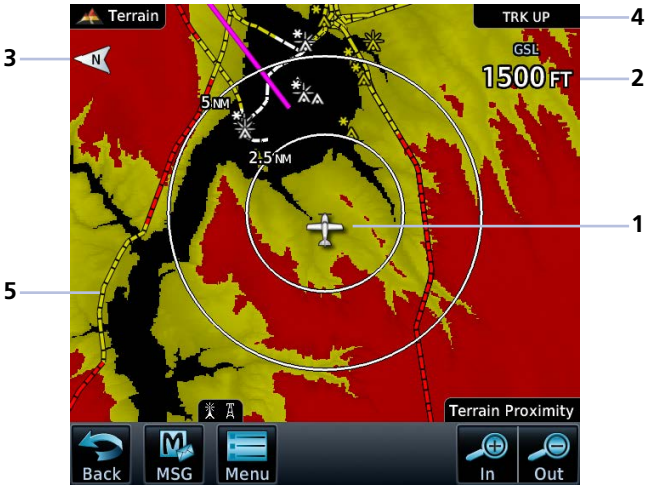
DATABASE	LIMITATION
Terrain	• Not available north of 89° N latitude and south of 89° S latitude
Obstacle	• Coverage areas vary according to database type • Power line indications for the contiguous United States and small parts of Canada and Mexico • Regional definitions may change without notice • May not contain uncharted obstacles • May include power lines or only HOT lines depending on database type[1]

[1] HOT lines are power lines that share location with other obstacles identified by the FAA.

Terrain Display



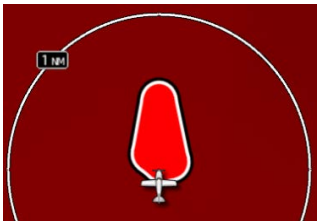
Terrain, obstacle, and wire data display as overlays on the dedicated Terrain page and as overlays on Map.



Terrain Display Features

1	**Ownship Icon** Depicts current aircraft position.
2	**GSL Altitude** Displays current GPS height above mean sea level.
3	**North Indicator** Indicates True north.
4	**Page Orientation Label** • **Track Up** orients page to current aircraft GPS track • **Heading Up** orients page to current aircraft heading (requires heading data source interface) Heading Up takes priority over Track Up when both orientation inputs are available.
5	**Overlay Icons** Indicates power line or obstacle presence at the current zoom scale.

AUTOMATIC ZOOM



In the event an alert occurs, the page automatically zooms to provide the best depiction of that alerted terrain, obstacle, or power line.

AUTOMATIC DATA REMOVAL



Automatic removal of obstacle and power line data occurs at range scales greater than 10 NM.

Terrain Setup

Terrain Page Menu

- View
  - 360
  - Arc
- Layers
  - Flight Plan
  - Legend
- (H)Terrain Alerting
  - (H)Terrain Test
  - (H)Terrain Inhibit
  - RP Mode [1]
  - ALT Callouts [2, 5]
- (H)TAWS (Optional)
  - TAWS Test
  - TAWS Inhibit
  - Flap Override [3]
  - G/S Inhibit [3]
  - GPWS Inhibit [3]
  - ALT Callouts [4, 5]

Tap **Menu** to access pilot settings as well as self-test and alert inhibit functions.

Map Terrain Overlays

Overlay controls reside in the Map setup menu.

Home > **Map** > **Menu** > Select from **Terrain** and **OBST/Wires**.

(H) designates the function is applicable to rotorcraft.

[1] Helicopter alerting functions only.
[2] HTerrain only. [3] TAWS-A only.
[4] TAWS-A and HTAWS only.
[5] Available only with GTN Xi software v20.40 and later.

TERRAIN SETUP SELECTIONS

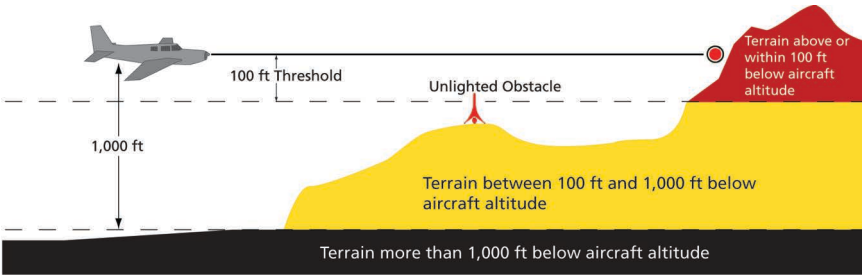
View	**360**	• Changes view format to a 360° ring encircling the aircraft (default view)
	Arc	• Changes view format to a forward-looking 120° arc
Layers	**Flight Plan**	• Toggles the active flight plan overlay on or off (Terrain page only)
	Legend	• Toggles the Terrain and Obstacle/Wire legend on or off
HTAWS & (H)Terrain Alerting	**Test [NAME]**	• Performs a system test of the terrain alerting function • Verifies the validity of required databases
	[NAME] Inhibit	• Inhibits visual alerts for terrain, obstacles, and power lines • Inhibits the FLTA aural and visual alerts
	RP Mode	• Reduces alerting thresholds for low-level operations (rotorcraft only)
	ALT Callouts[1, 2]	• Provides pop-up controls for configuring individual voice call out alerts
TAWS-A	**Flap Override**	• Overrides flap-based FIT alerting while other FIT alert functions remain in effect • Inhibits nuisance FIT alerts where flap extension is not desired
	G/S Inhibit	• Inhibits glideslope or glidepath alerts depending on current state • Use to prevent glideslope/glidepath deviation alerts (e.g., when flying a localizer backcourse approach) • Active only for a single approach
	GPWS Inhibit	• Inhibits GPWS audible and visual alerts • (i.e., EDR, ECR, FIT, and NCR)
	ALT Callouts[1]	• Provides pop-up controls for configuring individual voice call out alerts
TAWS A & B	**TAWS Test**	• Performs TAWS alerting system test • Verifies the validity of required databases
	TAWS Inhibit	• Inhibits PDA/FLTA audible and visual alerts • Inhibits EDR/NCR audible and visual alerts for TAWS-B

[1] Available only with GTN Xi software v20.40 and later. [2] HTAWS and HTerrain only.

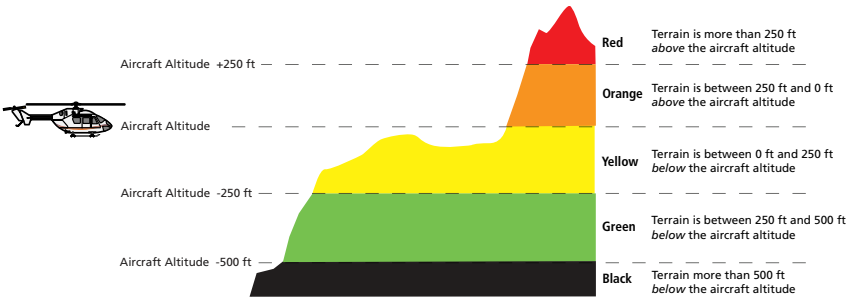
Terrain & Obstacle Depictions

Terrain Elevation Depictions

Color shading depicts terrain elevations relative to the aircraft's position and altitude. Colors automatically adjust as the aircraft's altitude changes.



Terrain Shading



Rotorcraft Terrain Shading

Obstacle Elevation Depictions

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Fixed-wing aircraft: obstacles more than 2,000 ft below current altitude do not display*
- *Rotorcraft: obstacles more than 500 ft below current altitude do not display*

TOWER OBSTACLES

UNLIGHTED OBSTACLE		LIGHTED OBSTACLE		OBSTACLE LOCATION	
<1000' AGL	>1000' AGL	<1000' AGL	>1000' AGL	FIXED WING	ROTORCRAFT
				Red obstacle is above or within 100 ft below current altitude.	Red obstacle is at or above current altitude.
				Yellow obstacle is between 100 ft and 1000 ft below current altitude.	Yellow obstacle is within 250 ft below current altitude.
				White obstacle is between 1,000 ft and 2,000 ft below current altitude.	White obstacle is between 250 ft and 500 ft below current altitude.

WIND TURBINE OBSTACLES

UNLIGHTED WIND TURBINE OBSTACLE	LIGHTED WIND TURBINE OBSTACLE	OBSTACLE LOCATION	
		FIXED WING	ROTORCRAFT
		Red obstacle is above or within 100 ft below current altitude.	Red obstacle is at or above current altitude.
		Yellow obstacle is between 100 ft and 1,000 ft below current altitude.	Yellow obstacle is within 250 ft below current altitude.
		White obstacle is between 1,000 ft and 2,000 ft below current altitude.	White obstacle is between 250 ft and 500 ft below current altitude.

POWER LINE OBSTACLES

OBSTACLE	OBSTACLE LOCATION	
	FIXED WING	ROTORCRAFT
	Red power line is above or within 100 ft below current altitude.	Red power line is at or above current altitude.
	Yellow power line is between 100 ft and 1,000 ft below current altitude.	Yellow power line is within 250 ft below current altitude.
	White power line is between 1,000 ft and 2,000 ft below current altitude.	White power line is between 250 ft and 500 ft below current altitude.

OBSTACLE GROUPS



An asterisk indicates when the obstacle database contains only a single latitude and longitude for a group of obstacles. This occurrence is rare.

Alert Types

The behavior of an alerting function is determined at installation. Installer configurable settings allow:

- Alert suppression for specific runway types
- Gender selection for voice messages
- Volume level

TERRAIN ALERTING
• Imminent Impact • Required Clearance • Premature Descent
TAWS-A
• Imminent Impact • Required Clearance • Premature Descent • Excessive Descent Rate • Excessive Closure Rate • Negative Climb Rate • Flight Into Terrain • Excessive Below Glideslope/Glidepath Deviation
TAWS-B
• Imminent Impact • Required Clearance • Premature Descent • Excessive Descent Rate • Negative Climb Rate

Available alerting functions depend on the installed terrain system.

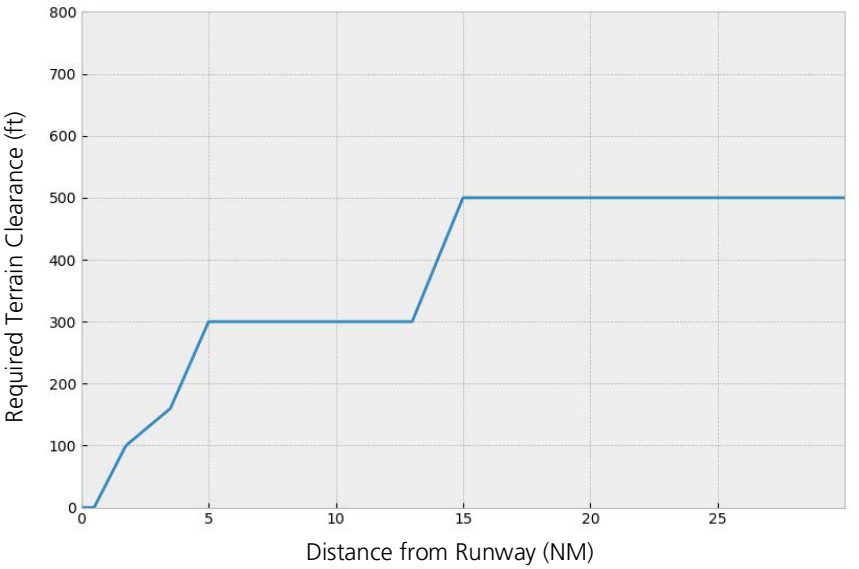
Imminent Impact and Required Clearance alerts are functions of Forward Looking Terrain Avoidance (FLTA).

ALERT TYPE		CONDITION
FLTA	**Imminent Impact**[1]	Aircraft reaches the minimum clearance altitude of any obstacle (IOI), terrain (ITI), or power line (ILI) in the projected flight path.
	Required Clearance[1]	Aircraft's vertical flight path is projected to be within the minimum clearance altitude of an obstacle (ROC), terrain (RTC), or power line (RLC).
Premature Descent[2]		Aircraft is significantly below the normal approach path for the nearest runway. • Altitude is <700 ft above terrain • Distance from destination airport is 15 NM or less
Excessive Descent Rate		Aircraft descends toward terrain at an excessive rate.
Excessive Closure Rate[3]		Aircraft closes upon terrain at a rate excessive for gear and flaps.
Negative Climb Rate		Aircraft loses altitude following takeoff. • Altitude is <700 ft above terrain • Distance from departure airport is 5 NM or less • Deviation from departure heading is <110°
Flight Into Terrain		Aircraft is too low with respect to terrain. Based on landing gear status, flap position, and ground speed.
Excessive Below Glideslope or Glidepath Deviation		Aircraft is significantly below the glidepath for the selected approach. Active only after departure and when the following conditions are met. • Altitude is <1,000 ft AGL • Flaps are in landing configuration • Gear is configured for landing • ILS, LPV, or LNAV/VNAV approach is active and the unit is indicating vertical navigation

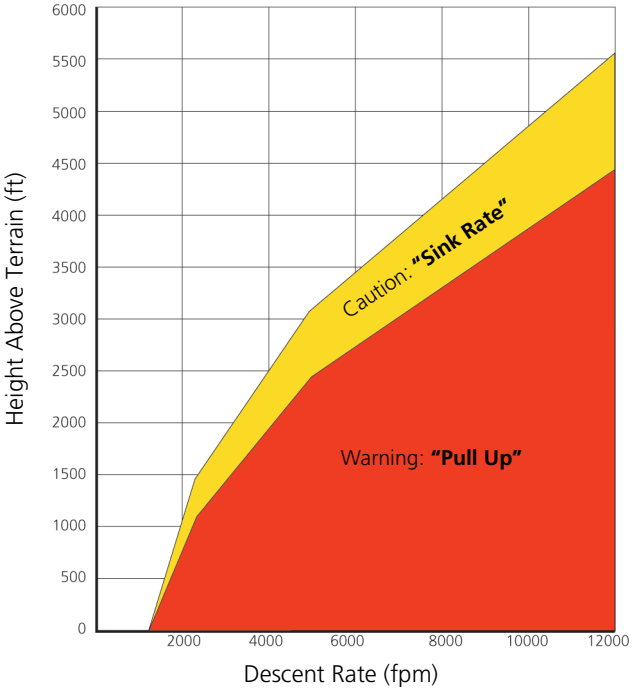
[1] Alerting inhibited <200 ft AGL within 0.5 NM of approach runway or <125 ft AGL within 1.0 NM of runway threshold.
[2] Alerting inhibited within 0.5 NM of approach runway or <125 ft AGL within 1.0 NM of runway threshold. Alerting thresholds for final descent are based on current position, speed, and flight path data.
[3] Alerting inhibited within 5 NM of nearest airport, except when FLTA is not available. In such cases, "TAWS N/A" or "TAWS FAIL" annunciates and ECR alerting remains active until landing.

Alerting Thresholds

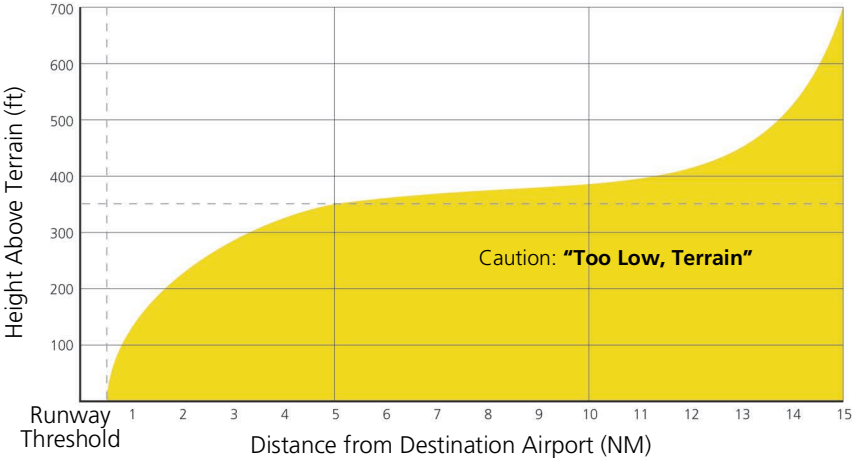
FLTA SEARCH VOLUME - REQUIRED TERRAIN CLEARANCE



EDR THRESHOLDS

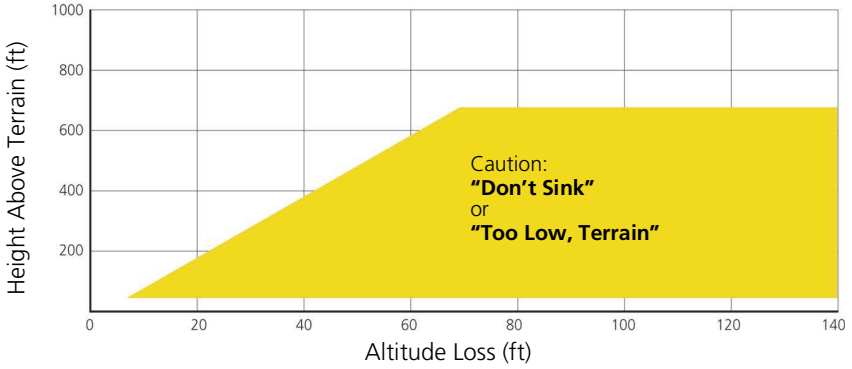


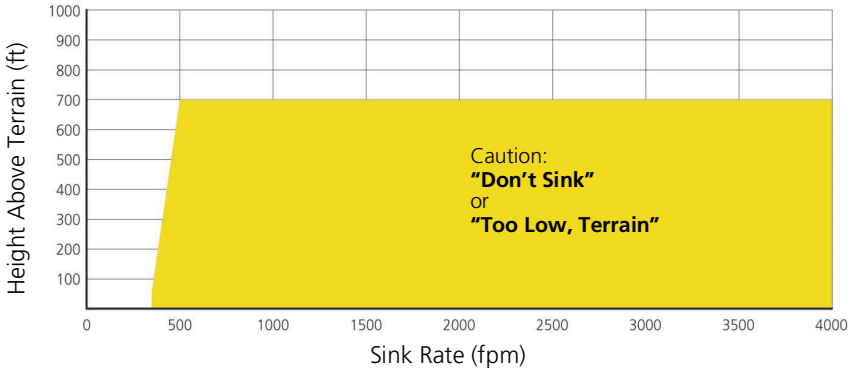
PDA THRESHOLD



NCR THRESHOLDS

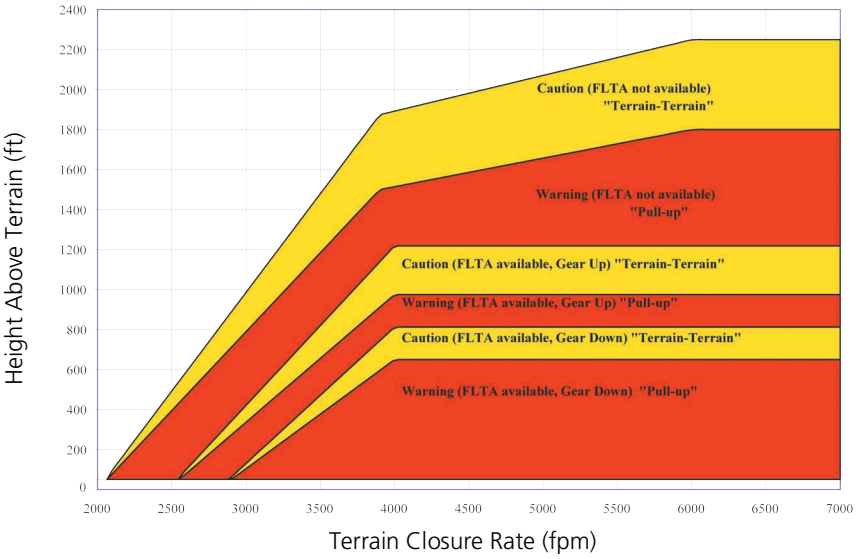
Alert triggers: altitude loss, sink rate



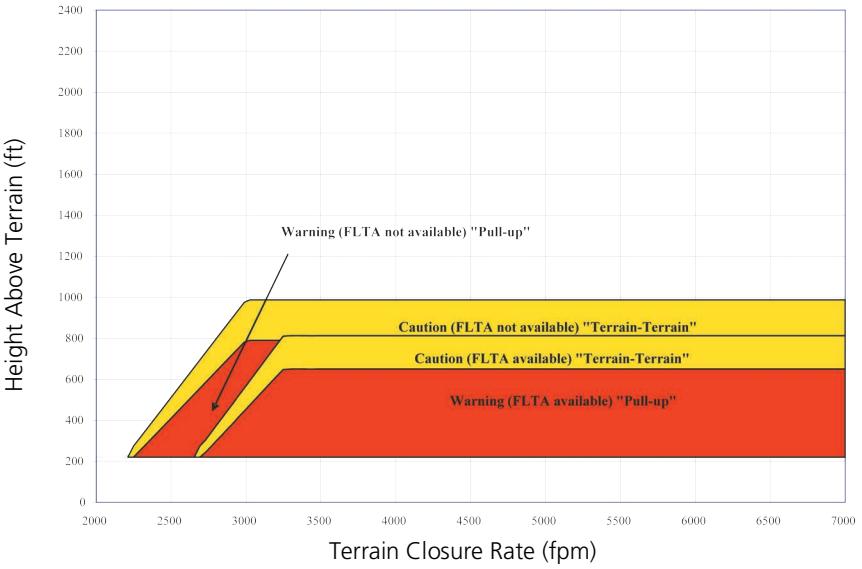


EXCESSIVE CLOSURE RATE ALERT

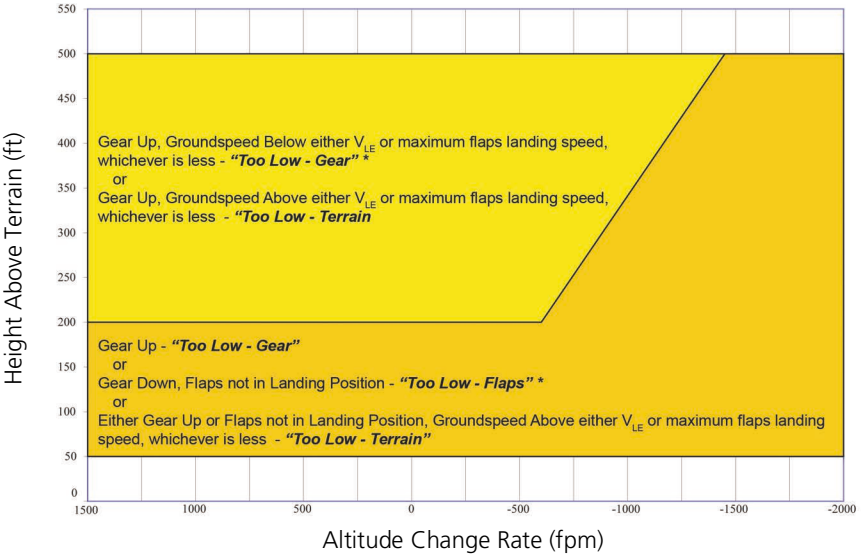
Takeoff Configuration



Landing Configuration



FLIGHT INTO TERRAIN ALERT



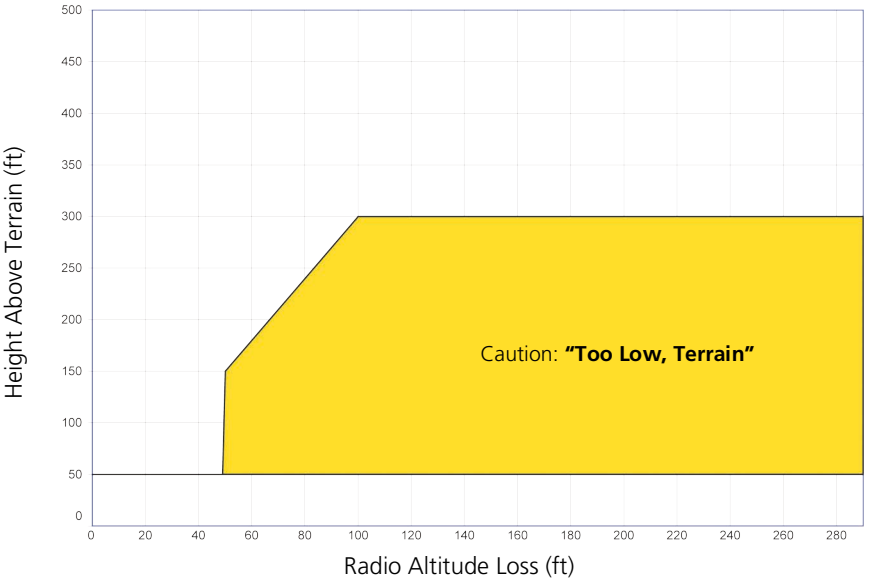
* Flap position will not trigger alert if Flap Override option is enabled. To enable, tap **Menu** > **Flap Override**.

OVERRIDING FLAPS-BASED FIT ALERTING

The FLAP O/R (Flap Override) should be activated when an approach without flaps is going to be performed.

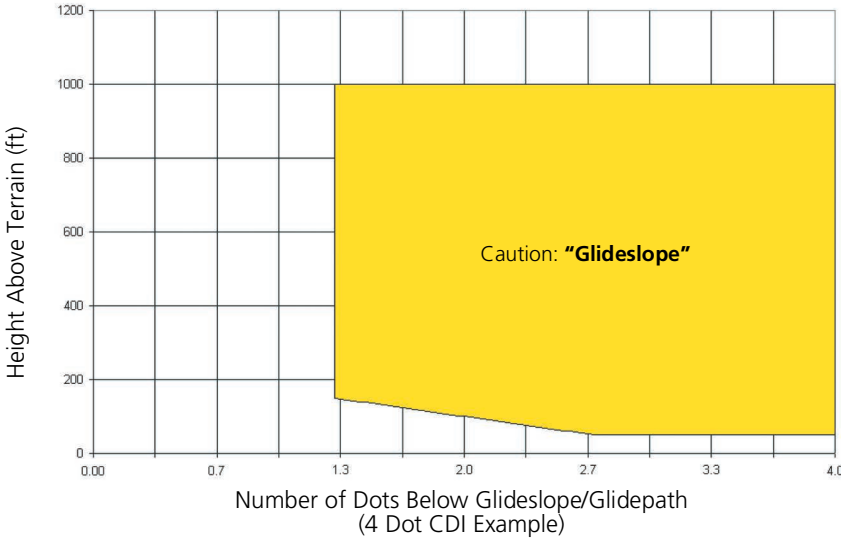
To reduce nuisance FIT alerts on approaches where flap extension is not desired (or is intentionally delayed), you may override FIT alerting based on the flap position, while all other FIT alerting remains in effect.

FIT alerts also occur during takeoff or go-around if the aircraft's height above ground level (as determined by the radar altimeter) is too close to rising terrain. TAWS-A will issue the aural message "Too Low - Terrain" and visual annunciations when conditions enter the caution alert area.



EXCESSIVE BELOW GLIDESLOPE/GLIDEPATH DEVIATION ALERT

A Glideslope Deviation or Glidepath Deviation (GSD) caution alert is issued when the system detects that the aircraft is significantly below the glidepath for the selected approach.



Alert Inhibit



The **Terrain Inhibit** control is accessible via the terrain pop-up alert or the Terrain page menu.

Always use discretion when inhibiting TAWS or Terrain Alerting alerts. Re-activate the alert function when appropriate.

TERRAIN INHIBIT FUNCTIONS	
INHIBIT	Manually inhibits TAWS or Terrain Alerting aural and visual alerts for low altitude approaches or rotorcraft operation.
AUTOMATIC INHIBIT	Automatically inhibits TAWS and Terrain Alerting alerts when the aircraft meets the following approach criteria. **TAWS:** • GPS/SBAS approach • Position inside FAF **TAWS & TERRAIN ALERTING:** • Altitude <200 ft above runway elevation • Position <0.5 NM of approach end or between each runway end

TAWS-A INHIBIT ANNUNCIATIONS

Terrain Page



TAWS-A alert inhibit annunciations appear at the bottom right of the display.

- "FLAP OVRD" does not annunciate if GPWS Inhibit is already active, as both functions inhibit FIT alerts.
- A plus sign indicates multiple alerts (e.g., "TAWS INHB+")

Terrain Proximity

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Terrain and obstacle depictions are relative to aircraft altitude*
- *Obstacle depictions are dependent upon database*
- *Does not provide visual or aural alerts*

View color depictions of terrain and obstacle elevations relative to your current position and altitude.

Terrain Proximity Features

- Non-TSO C151d certified terrain display system
- 2D graphical representation of surrounding terrain, obstacles, and power lines relative to aircraft position and altitude
- Declutter automatically removes obstacle and power line data at large ranges
- Continuous monitoring of database validity, GPS and hardware status
- Displays when higher level terrain functions are active

Terrain Alerting

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *Valid terrain/obstacle database*
- *Valid 3D GPS position solution*

Receive visual alerts for potential flight path conflicts involving terrain, obstacles, or power lines. Alerting behavior is determined at installation.

Terrain Alerting Features

- Non-TSO C151d certified terrain alerting system
- FLTA functions: RTC, RLC, ROC, ITI, ILI, and IOI
- Premature Descent alerts
- Terrain depictions and display overlays
- Cautions and warnings indicate alert severity and threat type
- Textual annunciations
- Pop-up alerts
- Threat location indication on Terrain page and Map
- Self-test and alert inhibit functionality
- Altitude voice callout alerts (500 ft)

Terrain Alerts

TERRAIN ALERTING INDICATIONS	
ANNUNCIATION	**CONDITION | AURAL MESSAGE**
PULL UP	**Condition:** FLTA Terrain Warning (RTC-W, ITI-W) **Aural Messages:** • "Terrain Ahead, Pull Up; Terrain Ahead, Pull Up" **or** • "Terrain, Terrain; Pull Up, Pull Up"
PULL UP	**Condition:** FLTA Obstacle Warning (ROC-W, IOI-W) **Aural Messages:** • "Obstacle Ahead, Pull Up; Obstacle Ahead, Pull Up" **or** • "Obstacle, Obstacle; Pull Up, Pull Up"

TERRAIN ALERTING INDICATIONS	
ANNUNCIATION	**CONDITION | AURAL MESSAGE**
PULL UP	**Condition:** FLTA Wire Warning (RLC-W, ILI-W) **Aural Messages:** • "Wire Ahead Pull Up, Wire Ahead Pull Up" **or** • "Wire Wire, Pull Up, Pull Up"
TERRAIN	**Condition:** FLTA Terrain Caution (RTC-C, ITI-C) **Aural Messages:** • "Terrain Ahead; Terrain Ahead" **or** • "Caution, Terrain; Caution, Terrain"
OBSTACLE	**Condition:** FLTA Obstacle Caution (ROC-C, IOI-C) **Aural Messages:** • "Obstacle Ahead; Obstacle Ahead" **or** • "Caution, Obstacle; Caution, Obstacle"
WIRE	**Condition:** FLTA Wire Caution (RLC-C, ILI-C) **Aural Messages:** • "Wire Ahead, Wire Ahead" **or** • "Caution Wire, Caution Wire"
TERRAIN	**Condition:** Premature Descent Alert Caution (PDA) **Aural Messages:** "Too Low, Terrain"
None	**Condition:** Voice Call Out (VCO-500) **Aural Messages:** "Five-Hundred"

TERRAIN SYSTEM STATUS

During power-up, the terrain system conducts a self-test of its aural and visual annunciations. This test can also be manually initiated. An aural alert is issued upon test completion. Terrain system testing is disabled when ground speed exceeds 30 knots.

TERRAIN SYSTEM STATUS INDICATIONS	
ANNUNCIATION	**CONDITION | AURAL MESSAGE**
None	**Condition:** Terrain alerting available **Aural Message:** None
TER TEST	**Condition:** Terrain system test in progress **Aural Message:** None
None	**Condition:** Terrain system test is successful **Aural Message:** "Terrain System Test OK"
TER INHB	**Condition:** Terrain alerting is disabled **Aural Message:** None
TER N/A	**Condition:** Terrain alerting not available **Aural Message:** "Terrain Not Available"
TER FAIL	**Condition:** Terrain system test fails **Aural Message:** "Terrain System Failure"

TAWS-B

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *Valid 3D GPS position*
- *TAWS-B feature enablement*

TAWS-B Features

- Optional TSO-C151d Class B terrain alerting system
- All Terrain alerting functions plus: premature descent, excessive descent rate, and negative climb rate

TAWS-B Setup Selections

View	Selects 360° or Arc view on terrain page.
Layers	Selects to display flight plan and/or legend on the terrain page.
TAWS Inhibit	Prevents TAWS alerts.
Test	Tests the TAWS system. Available only when the aircraft is on-ground.

TAWS-B Alerts

TAWS-B ALERT INDICATIONS	
ANNUNCIATION	**CONDITION | POP-UP | AURAL MESSAGE**
PULL UP	**Condition:** FLTA Terrain Warning (RTC-W, ITI-W) **Pop-up Alert:** • "Terrain Ahead - Pull Up" **or** • "Terrain - Pull Up" **Aural Message:** • "Terrain Ahead, Pull Up; Terrain Ahead, Pull Up" **or** • "Terrain, Terrain; Pull Up, Pull Up"
PULL UP	**Condition:** FLTA Obstacle Warning (ROC-W, IOI-W) **Pop-up Alert:** • "Obstacle Ahead - Pull Up" **or** • "Obstacle Pull Up" **Aural Message:** • "Obstacle Ahead, Pull Up; Obstacle Ahead, Pull Up" **or** • "Obstacle, Obstacle; Pull Up, Pull Up"
PULL UP	**Condition:** FLTA Wire Warning (RLC-W, ILI-W) **Pop-up Alert:** "Wire Ahead - Pull Up" **Aural Message:** • "Wire Ahead Pull Up, Wire Ahead Pull Up" **or** • "Wire, Wire, Pull Up, Pull Up"
PULL UP	**Condition:** Excessive Descent Rate Warning (EDR-W) **Pop-up Alert:** "Pull Up" **Aural Message:** "Pull Up"

TAWS-B ALERT INDICATIONS	
ANNUNCIATION	**CONDITION | POP-UP | AURAL MESSAGE**
TERRAIN	**Condition:** FLTA Terrain Caution (RTC-C, ITI-C) **Pop-up Alert:** • "Terrain Ahead" **or** • "Caution - Terrain" **Aural Message:** • "Terrain Ahead; Terrain Ahead" **or** • "Caution, Terrain; Caution, Terrain"
OBSTACLE	**Condition:** FLTA Obstacle Caution (ROC-C, IOI-C) **Pop-up Alert:** • "Obstacle Ahead" **or** • "Caution - Obstacle" **Aural Message:** • "Obstacle Ahead; Obstacle Ahead" **or** • "Caution, Obstacle; Caution, Obstacle"
WIRE	**Condition:** FLTA Wire Caution (RLC-C, ILI-C) **Pop-up Alert:** "Wire Ahead" **Aural Message:** • "Wire Ahead, Wire Ahead" **or** • "Caution Wire, Caution, Wire"
TERRAIN	**Condition:** Premature Descent Alert Caution (PDA) **Pop-up Alert:** "Don't Sink" **Aural Message:** "Too Low, Terrain"
TERRAIN	**Condition:** Excessive Descent Rate Caution (EDR-C) **Pop-up Alert:** "Sink Rate" **Aural Message:** "Sink Rate"

TAWS-B ALERT INDICATIONS	
ANNUNCIATION	**CONDITION | POP-UP | AURAL MESSAGE**
TERRAIN	**Condition:** Negative Climb Rate Caution (NCR-C) **Pop-up Alert:** • "Don't Sink" **or** • "Too Low - Terrain" **Aural Message:** • "Don't Sink" **or** • "Too Low, Terrain"
None	**Condition:** Voice Call Out (VCO-500) **Aural Message:** "Five-Hundred"

ALTITUDE VOICE CALL OUT ALERTS

TAWS-B provides an aural advisory alert as the aircraft descends through 500 ft above the terrain, as determined by the GPS (if greater than 5 NM from the nearest airport) or 500 ft above the nearest runway threshold elevation (if less than 5 NM from the nearest airport). Upon descent to this altitude, TAWS-B issues the aural alert message "Five-hundred."

TAWS-B SYSTEM STATUS

During power-up, TAWS-B conducts a self-test of its aural and visual annunciations. The system test can also be manually initiated. An aural alert is issued upon test completion. TAWS System Testing is disabled when ground speed exceeds 30 kts.

TAWS-B Not Available Alert

TAWS-B requires a 3D GPS position solution along with specific vertical accuracy minimums. Should the position solution become degraded or if the aircraft is out of the database coverage area, the annunciation "TAWS N/A" is generated in the annunciation window and on the TAWS-B page. The aural message "TAWS Not Available" is generated. When the GPS signal is re-established and the aircraft is within the database coverage area, the aural message "TAWS Available" is generated (when the aircraft is airborne).

TAWS-B Failure Alert

TAWS-B continually monitors several system-critical items such as database validity, hardware status, and GPS status. If the terrain/obstacle database is not available, the aural message "TAWS System Failure" is generated along with a "TAWS FAIL" annunciation.

TAWS-B SYSTEM STATUS INDICATIONS

ANNUNCIATION	CONDITION | AURAL MESSAGE
None	**Condition:** TAWS available **Aural Message:** "TAWS Available"
TAWS TEST	**Condition:** TAWS system test in progress **Aural Message:** None
None	**Condition:** TAWS system test is successful **Aural Message:** "TAWS System Test OK"
TAWS INHB	**Condition:** TAWS alerting is disabled **Aural Message:** None
TAWS N/A	**Condition:** TAWS not available **Aural Message:** "TAWS Not Available"
TAWS FAIL	**Condition:** TAWS system test fails **Aural Message:** "TAWS System Failure"

TAWS-A

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *Valid terrain/obstacle/navigation database*
- *Valid 3D GPS position*
- *Valid flap and landing gear status inputs*
- *Valid radar altimeter*
- *Valid air data computer*

Class A TAWS incorporates radar altimeter input with the GSL altitude to provide a more accurate position reference when at lower altitudes for certain alert types, and to retain a level of ground proximity warning capability in the unlikely event of a navigation, terrain or obstacle database failure.

TAWS-A Features

- Optional TSO-C151d Class A terrain alerting system
- All Terrain-FLTA functions plus: premature descent, excessive descent and closure rate, negative climb rate, flight into terrain, excessive below glideslope/glidepath deviation
- Visual and aural annunciations when terrain and obstacles are within the given altitude threshold from the aircraft

TAWS-A Setup Selections



Tap **Menu** to access setup options. Selections are grouped by function: View, Layers, and TAWS.

INHIBIT	Manually inhibits FLTA or PDA visual alerts for low altitude approaches.
AUTOMATIC INHIBIT	Automatically inhibits FLTA alerts when the aircraft meets the following approach criteria. • Altitude <200 ft above runway elevation • Position <0.5 NM off approach end or between each runway end

ENABLE FLAP OVERRIDE

When the Flaps Override option is enabled, "FLAP OVRD" annunciates at the bottom of the TAWS-A display. The annunciation is not shown if GPWS alerts (including FIT) are also inhibited.

Tap **Menu** > **Flap Override** to toggle the override state.



Flap Override Annunciation

GSD Alert

GSD alerting is active only after departure and when the following conditions are met:

- Aircraft is below 1,000 ft AGL
- Flaps are in the landing configuration
- Gear is configured for landing
- An ILS, LPV, or LNAV/VNAV approach is active and the unit is indicating vertical navigation

When a GSD caution alert occurs, TAWS-A issues the "GLIDESLOPE" visual annunciation and aural message. The same "GLIDESLOPE" alert indications are issued if a GSD caution alert occurs on an LPV or LNAV/VNAV approach.

INHIBIT GLIDESLOPE/GLIDEPATH DEVIATION ALERTS (GSD)

When Glideslope (G/S) alerts are inhibited, they are only inhibited for a single approach. To inhibit G/S alerts on the next approach, the G/S Inhibit function must be activated again between the first and second approaches.

Tap **Menu** > **G/S Inhibit** to inhibit or enable glideslope or glidepath alerts.



G/S Inhibit Function[1]

- GSD alerts are inhibited independent from all other FLTA, PDA, and GPWS alerts
- Only active for a single approach; does not remain active for subsequent approaches

[1] GTN Xi software earlier than v20.40: To prevent nuisance GSD alerts, always activate the G/S Inhibit function when flying a localizer backcourse approach.

INHIBIT GPWS ALERTS (EDR, ECR, FIT, AND NCR)

The Inhibit GPWS function only affects GPWS alerts (EDR, ECR, NCR, and FIT). Alerting for FLTA, PDA, and GSD is controlled independently from the GPWS alerts listed below.

EDR, ECR, FIT, and NCR aural and visual alerts can be manually inhibited as a group. Discretion should be used when inhibiting alerts and the GPWS system should be enabled when appropriate. When these alerts are inhibited, "GPWS INHB" annunciates at the bottom of the TAWS-A display.

Tap **Menu** > **GPWS Inhibit** to inhibit or enable GPWS alerts (choice dependent upon current state).



ALTITUDE VOICE CALL OUT ALERTS

TAWS-A provides aural advisory alerts as the aircraft descends, beginning at 500 ft above the terrain, as determined by the radar altimeter (if greater than 5 NM from the nearest airport) or 500 ft above the nearest runway threshold elevation (if less than 5 NM from the nearest airport). Upon descent to this altitude, TAWS-A issues the aural alert message "Five-hundred."

Pilot Configurable VCOs

Additional voice call out (VCO) alerts may be selected by the flight crew to occur at the following altitudes.

PILOT CONFIGURABLE VCOs	
Based on nearest runway threshold when within 5 NM of the airport	• 400 ft • 300 ft • 200 ft • 100 ft
Based on radar altimeter	• 50 ft • 40 ft • 30 ft • 20 ft • 10 ft



Tap **Menu** > **ALT Callouts**, and toggle the desired altitude key(s).

TAWS-A Alerts

TAWS-A ALERT INDICATIONS	
ANNUNCIATION	**CONDITION | POP-UP | AURAL MESSAGE**
PULL UP	**Condition:** FLTA Terrain Warning (RTC-W, ITI-W) **Pop-up Alert:** • "Terrain Ahead - Pull Up" **or** • "Terrain - Pull Up" **Aural Message:** • "Terrain Ahead, Pull Up; Terrain Ahead, Pull Up" **or** • "Terrain, Terrain; Pull Up, Pull Up"
PULL UP	**Condition:** FLTA Obstacle Warning (ROC-W, IOI-W) **Pop-up Alert:** • "Obstacle Ahead - Pull Up" **or** • "Obstacle Pull Up" **Aural Message:** • "Obstacle Ahead, Pull Up; Obstacle Ahead, Pull Up" **or** • "Obstacle, Obstacle; Pull Up, Pull Up"
PULL UP	**Condition:** FLTA Wire Warning (RLC-W, ILI-W) **Pop-up Alert:** "Wire Ahead - Pull Up" **Aural Message:** • "Wire Ahead, Pull Up; Wire Ahead, Pull Up" **or** • "Wire, Wire; Pull Up, Pull Up"
PULL UP	**Condition:** Excessive Descent Rate Warning (EDR) **Pop-up Alert:** "Pull Up" **Aural Message:** "<whoop> <whoop> Pull Up"
PULL UP	**Condition:** Excessive Closure Rate Warning (ECR) **Pop-up Alert:** "Pull Up" **Aural Message:** "<whoop> <whoop> Pull Up"

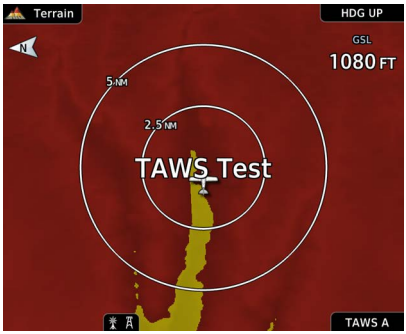
TAWS-A ALERT INDICATIONS	
ANNUNCIATION	**CONDITION | POP-UP | AURAL MESSAGE**
TERRAIN	**Condition:** FLTA Terrain Caution (RTC-C, ITI-C) **Pop-up Alert:** • "Terrain Ahead" **or** • "Caution - Terrain" **Aural Message:** • "Terrain Ahead; Terrain Ahead" **or** • "Caution, Terrain; Caution, Terrain"
OBSTACLE	**Condition:** FLTA Obstacle Caution (ROC-C, IOI-C) **Pop-up Alert:** • "Obstacle Ahead" **or** • "Caution - Obstacle" **Aural Message:** • "Obstacle Ahead; Obstacle Ahead" **or** • "Caution, Obstacle; Caution, Obstacle"
WIRE	**Condition:** FLTA Wire Caution (RLC-C, ILI-C) **Pop-up Alert:** "Wire Ahead" **Aural Message:** • "Wire Ahead; Wire Ahead" **or** • "Caution, Wire; Caution, Wire"
TERRAIN	**Condition:** Premature Descent Alert Caution (PDA) **Pop-up Alert:** "Don't Sink" **Aural Message:** "Too Low, Terrain"
TERRAIN	**Condition:** Excessive Descent Rate Caution (EDR) **Pop-up Alert:** "Sink Rate" **Aural Message:** "Sink Rate"
TERRAIN	**Condition:** Excessive Closure Rate Caution (ECR) **Pop-up Alert:** "Terrain" **Aural Message:** "Terrain, Terrain"

TAWS-A ALERT INDICATIONS	
ANNUNCIATION	**CONDITION | POP-UP | AURAL MESSAGE**
TERRAIN	**Condition:** Negative Climb Rate Caution (NCR) **Pop-up Alert:** • "Don't Sink" **or** • "Too Low - Terrain" **Aural Message:** • "Don't Sink" **or** • "Too Low, Terrain"
TERRAIN	**Condition:** Flight Into Terrain High Speed Caution (FIT) **Pop-up Alert:** "Too Low, Terrain" **Aural Message:** "Too Low, Terrain"
TERRAIN	**Condition:** Flight Into Terrain Gear Caution (FIT) **Pop-up Alert:** "Too Low, Gear" **Aural Message:** "Too Low, Gear"
TERRAIN	**Condition:** Flight Into Terrain Flaps Caution (FIT) **Pop-up Alert:** "Too Low, Flaps" **Aural Message:** "Too Low, Flaps"
TERRAIN	**Condition:** Flight Into Terrain Takeoff Caution (FIT) **Pop-up Alert:** "Too Low, Terrain" **Aural Message**: "Too Low, Terrain"
GLIDESLOPE	**Condition:** Glideslope Deviation Caution (GSD)[1] **Pop-up Alert:** "Glideslope" **Aural Message:** "Glideslope"

TAWS-A ALERT INDICATIONS	
ANNUNCIATION	**CONDITION | POP-UP | AURAL MESSAGE**
None	**Condition:** Altitude Voice Call Out (VCO) **Pop-up Alert:** None **Aural Messages:** • "Five-Hundred" Pilot Configurable VCOs: • "Four Hundred" • "Three Hundred" • "Two Hundred" • "One Hundred" • "Fifty" • "Forty" • "Thirty" • "Twenty" • "Ten"

[1] GSD alert is available if a valid ILS is being used for navigation, even when no valid GPS signal is being received.

TAWS-A SYSTEM STATUS



During power-up, TAWS-A conducts a self-test of its aural and visual annunciations. An aural alert is issued upon test completion.

TAWS-A System Testing is disabled when ground speed exceeds 30 kts.

You can manually initiate the system test anytime the aircraft is on-ground. Read more about this option in *Terrain Setup*.

TAWS-A SYSTEM STATUS INDICATIONS	
ANNUNCIATION	**CONDITION | AURAL MESSAGE**
None	**Condition:** TAWS available **Aural Message:** "TAWS Available"
TAWS TEST	**Condition:** TAWS system test in progress **Aural Message:** None
None	**Condition:** TAWS system test is successful **Aural Message:** "TAWS System Test OK"
TAWS INHB	**Condition:** TAWS alerting is disabled **Aural Message:** None
TAWS N/A	**Condition:** TAWS is not available due to one of the following: • No GPS position • GPS position unavailable/degraded • Outside of terrain database coverage **Aural Message:** "TAWS Not Available"
TAWS FAIL	**Condition:** • TAWS system test fails • Incorrect TAWS configuration • Invalid/missing terrain, airport, or obstacle database • TAWS audio fault **Aural Message:** "TAWS System Failure"

TAWS-A SYSTEM STATUS INDICATIONS	
ANNUNCIATION	**CONDITION | AURAL MESSAGE**
None	**Condition:** Sufficient GPS signal reception restored **Aural Message:** "TAWS Available" (aural message only in flight)
GPWS INHB	**Condition:** GPWS Inhibit function active **Aural Message:** "GPWS System Failure"
GPWS N/A	**Condition:** GPWS is not available due to one of the following: • Incorrect TAWS configuration • Radar altimeter unavailable • GPS position unavailable/degraded • TAWS audio fault **Aural Message:** "GPWS System Failure"
GPWS FAIL	**Condition:** • Incorrect TAWS configuration • Radar altimeter unavailable • GPS position unavailable/degraded • TAWS audio fault **Aural Message:** "GPWS System Failure"
G/S INHB	**Condition:** Glideslope Inhibit function active **Aural Message:** None
FLAP OVRD	**Condition:** FLAP Override function active **Aural Message:** None

TAWS-A ABNORMAL OPERATIONS

TAWS-A continually monitors several system-critical items such as database validity, flap and landing gear position, radar altimeter input, and GPS status.

If the GTN does not contain Terrain and Obstacle databases (or the databases are invalid), the aural message "TAWS System Failure" is generated along with the "TAWS FAIL" alert annunciation.

TAWS-A requires a 3D GPS navigation solution along with specific vertical accuracy minimums. Should the navigation solution become degraded or if the aircraft is out of the database coverage area, the annunciation "TAWS N/A" is generated in the annunciation window and on the TAWS-A page, the aural message "TAWS Not Available" is generated if airborne, some TAWS-A terrain alerts will not be issued, and GPWS alerting (which are not dependent upon GPS position) will continue to operate. When the GPS signal is re-established and the aircraft is within the database coverage area, the aural message "TAWS Available" is generated.

TAWS-A also requires radar altimeter input. Should the radar altimeter input fail or become degraded, the annunciation "GPWS FAIL" is generated in the annunciation window and on the TAWS-A Page. The aural message "GPWS System Failure" is also generated. The "GPWS FAIL" annunciation will also occur if both GPS altitude and barometric altitude are unavailable. If only the GPWS system has failed, GPWS-based alerts will not be available, while other TAWS-A alerting remains unaffected.

Multiple TAWS or GPWS annunciations cannot be displayed at the same time. When multiple annunciations exist, a plus-sign will be present next to the annunciation. The display of each annunciation will alternate with each being displayed for approximately five seconds.

HTAWS/HTerrain Alerting

ROTORCRAFT ONLY

NOTE

HTAWS-enabled units can be identified by going to the Terrain page and checking the lower right-corner for "HTAWS."

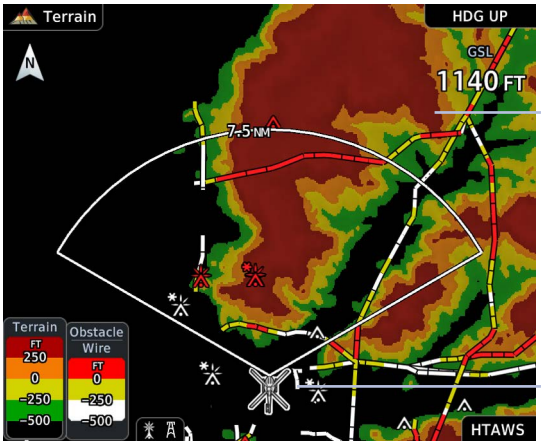
FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *Valid 3D GPS position*
- *Valid terrain/obstacle database*

Garmin's optional Helicopter Terrain Awareness Warning System (HTAWS) increases situational awareness and assists in reducing controlled flight into terrain. HTAWS is TSO-C194 authorized. HTerrain Alerting provides similar functionality but is *not* TSO-C194 authorized.

HTAWS/HTerrain provides visual and aural indications when terrain and obstacles pose a hazard to the aircraft.

HTAWS Terrain Display



HTAWS/HTerrain Setup Selections

The Terrain setup menu provides options to acknowledge caution alerts, reduce protection, or inhibit alerting.

View	Display 360° or Arc view on the Terrain page.
Layers	Display the flight plan and/or legend on the Terrain page.
RP Mode	Reduce alerting thresholds and suppresses caution alert indications (aural and visual). • An external RP Mode switch and an external alert acknowledge switch can be used • "RP Mode" displays in the terrain annunciator field whenever protection is reduced
HTAWS/HTerrain Inhibit	When ground speed is less than 30 knots, "HTAWS INHB" / "TER INHB" automatically annunciates and cannot be removed by menu option selection. Other features include: • Inhibit mode deactivates aural and visual alerts (Use discretion when inhibiting the terrain system and remember to enable the system when appropriate) • VCOs are not inhibited in Inhibit mode • All FLTA aural and visual alerting suppressed • HTAWS/HTerrain should only be inhibited when in visual contact with terrain and obstacles • HTAWS/HTerrain configured units will always power up with HTAWS/HTerrain alerts uninhibited
Test HTAWS/HTerrain	Initiate a manual test of the terrain system. Available only when the rotorcraft is on the ground.
ALT Callouts[1]	Select altitude for VCOs. Options: • 500 ft • 400 ft • 300 ft • 200 ft • 100 ft Additional options available if connected to a radar altimeter: • 50 ft • 40 ft • 30 ft • 20 ft • 10 ft

[1] Available only with GTN Xi software v20.40 and later.

HTAWS/HTerrain Alerts

These alerts employ either a caution or warning alert severity level. Caution alerts display as constant black text on a yellow background. Warning alerts display as constant white text on a red background.

When the system issues an alert:

- An alert annunciation appears in a dedicated field on the annunciator bar
- An aural alert in the form of a voice call out accompanies the visual indication

FORWARD LOOKING TERRAIN AVOIDANCE

Unit issues terrain alerts when the aircraft altitude is below the terrain elevation and when aircraft is projected to come within minimum clearance values of the terrain.

Any threat locations are depicted on the display. There are two levels of severity for FLTA alerts. They are cautionary (amber) and warning (red).

FLTA Caution:

- Estimated potential impact in approximately 30 seconds after a caution pop-up alert and annunciation
- Accompanied by the aural message "Caution Terrain; Caution Terrain"
- The time to an alert can vary with conditions, therefore there is no guarantee of a 30 second caution alert being issued

FLTA Warning:

- Warning pop-up alerts issued 15 seconds prior to estimated potential impact in normal mode and approximately 10 seconds in RP mode
- Accompanied by the aural message "Warning - Terrain, Terrain" or "Warning - Obstacle, Obstacle"
- The time to an alert can vary with conditions, therefore there is no guarantee of a 15/10 second warning alert being issued

HTAWS/HTERRAIN VOICE CALL OUT ALERTS

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Pilot configurable VCO alert options available only with GTN Xi software v20.40 and later*

Pilot configurable aural advisory alerts are available for the following altitudes.

- 500 ft to 100 ft above terrain in 100-foot increments
- 50 ft to 10 ft above terrain in 10-foot increments (with radar altimeter input)

Descending to a selected altitude generates an aural message. No display annunciations or pop-up alerts accompany this message.

HTAWS/HTERRAIN ALERT RESPONSE

Upon receiving a warning alert, immediately maneuver the rotorcraft in response to the alert message unless the terrain or obstacle can be clearly identified visually and determined not to pose an operational safety risk.

A caution alert indicates terrain or obstacle nearby. If possible, visually locate the terrain or obstacle for avoidance. A warning may follow the caution if the rotorcraft's path toward the terrain or obstacle is not changed.

Display of terrain and obstacles on the display is supplemental data only. Maneuvering solely by reference to the terrain and obstacle data is not recommended or authorized.

HTAWS/HTERRAIN ALERT INDICATIONS	
ANNUNCIATION	**CONDITION | POP-UP | AURAL MESSAGE**
TERRAIN	**Condition:** FLTA Terrain Warning **Pop-up Alert:** "Warning - Terrain" **Aural Message:** "Warning - Terrain, Terrain"
OBSTACLE	**Condition:** FLTA Obstacle Warning **Pop-up Alert:** "Warning - Obstacle" **Aural Message:** "Warning - Obstacle, Obstacle"
WIRE	**Condition:** FLTA Wire Warning **Pop-up Alert:** "Warning - Wire" **Aural Message:** "Wire Ahead Pull Up, Wire Ahead Pull Up"
TERRAIN	**Condition:** FLTA Terrain Caution **Pop-up Alert:** "Caution - Terrain" **Aural Message:** "Caution -Terrain, Terrain"
OBSTACLE	**Condition:** FLTA Obstacle Caution **Pop-up Alert:** "Caution - Obstacle" **Aural Message:** "Caution - Obstacle, Obstacle"
WIRE	**Condition:** FLTA Wire Caution **Pop-up Alert:** "Caution - Wire" **Aural Message:** "Wire Ahead"

HTAWS/HTERRAIN ALERT INDICATIONS	
ANNUNCIATION	**CONDITION | POP-UP | AURAL MESSAGE**
None	**Condition:** Altitude Voice Call Out (VCO) • HTAWS/HTerrain provides optional 500 ft through 100 ft (in 100-ft increments) altitude voice call out alerts • Additional values of 50 ft, 40 ft, 30 ft, 20 ft, and 10 ft are available if connected to a radar altimeter **Pop-up Alert:** None **Aural Messages:** • "Five Hundred" • "Four Hundred" • "Three Hundred" • "Two Hundred" • "One Hundred" • "Fifty" • "Forty" • "Thirty" • "Twenty" • "Ten"

HTAWS/HTERRAIN SYSTEM STATUS

During unit power up, terrain and obstacle database versions display along with a pilot disclaimer. A terrain system self-test occurs at this time. An aural alert is issued upon test completion.

SYSTEM	TEST RESULT	AURAL MESSAGE
HTAWS	Self-test is successful	"HTAWS Test OK"
	Self-test fails	"HTAWS Failure"
HTerrain Alerting	Self-test is successful	"Terrain System Test OK"
	Self-test fails	"Terrain System Failure"

A textual annunciation accompanies the aural message if the self-test fails. For a list of possible alerts, refer to the annunciations table in this section.

You can manually initiate the system test anytime the rotorcraft is on-ground. Read more about this option in *HTAWS/HTerrain Setup Selections*.

HTAWS/HTerrain Failure Alert

If the terrain/obstacle database is not available, "HTAWS FAIL" / "TER FAIL" annunciates accompanied by the aural message "HTAWS Failure" / "Terrain System Failure."

HTAWS/HTerrain Not Available Alert

- Requires a 3D GPS navigation solution along with specific vertical accuracy minimums.
- "HTAWS N/A" / "TER N/A" annunciates if the solution becomes degraded or the rotorcraft is out of database coverage area.

HTAWS/HTERRAIN SYSTEM STATUS INDICATIONS	
ANNUNCIATION	**CONDITION | POP-UP | AURAL MESSAGE**
HTAWS INHB	**Condition:** • HTAWS/HTerrain has been inhibited by the crew **or** • The aircraft ground speed is below 30 knots (automatic inhibiting) **Pop-up Alert:** None **Aural Message:** None
TER INHB	
HTAWS N/A	**Condition:** HTAWS not available **Pop-up Alert:** None **Aural Message:** "HTAWS Not Available"
TER N/A	**Condition:** HTerrain not available **Pop-up Alert:** None **Aural Message:** "Terrain System Not Available"
HTAWS FAIL	**Condition:** HTAWS system fails **Pop-up Alert:** None **Aural Message:** "HTAWS Failure"
TER FAIL	**Condition:** HTerrain system fails **Pop-up Alert:** None **Aural Message:** "Terrain System Failure"
RP MODE	**Condition:** • Alerting thresholds are reduced • Visual and aural annunciation of caution alerts are suppressed **Pop-up Alert:** None **Aural Message:** None

Carbon Monoxide Detection



CO concentration data and alerting controls are available for installations equipped with a Garmin carbon monoxide detector.

NOTE

Always take appropriate emergency measures as described in the AFM/POH.

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *GCO 14*
- *GTN Xi software v21.02 or later*

OPTIONAL COMPONENTS

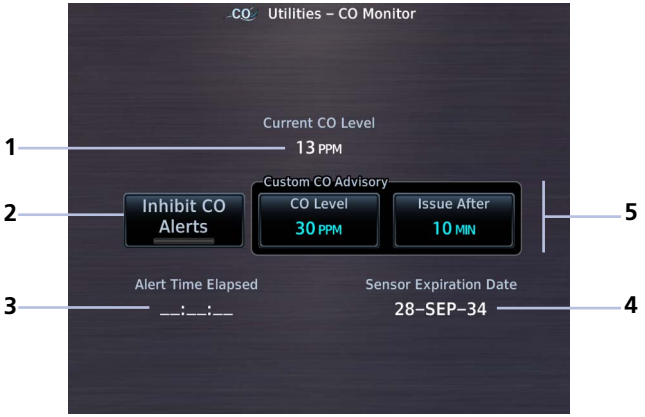
- *Caution alerts appear on all capable GTN Xi, TXi[1], and GI 275[2] units in the system*
- *Custom advisories are available on capable GTN Xi and GI 275[2] units*

GCO 14 Features

- Detects and measures CO levels inside the cabin
- Issues aural and visual caution alerts when CO concentration meets the activation criteria
- Issues system messages based on custom advisory threshold settings
- Records CO level data to the flight data log
- Provides sensor expiration date and counter for elapsed alert time
- Includes alert inhibit option

[1] Available with TXi software v3.80 and later. [2] Available with GI 275 software v3.40 and later.

CO Monitor Page



1	Current CO Level	**4**	Sensor Expiration Date Field
2	Inhibit CO Alerts Control	**5**	Custom CO Advisory Controls
3	Alert Time Elapsed Counter		

Set a Custom CO Advisory

WHERE TO FIND IT

Home
Utilities
CO Monitor

Custom advisory settings are accessible via the system Utilities.

CO Level	Set the concentration (in parts per million) at which the system issues the "High CO level advisory" message.
Issue After	Set the number of minutes that the system waits at or above the specified CO level before issuing an advisory message. This option is not available when the CO level is set to None.

From the Home page:

Tap **Utilities** > **CO Monitor**.

- Select **CO Level** and specify a concentration level.
- Select **Issue After** and specify a time delay.

Alert Inhibit



The **Inhibit CO Alerts** control is accessible via the Utilities page. Toggle the function on or off when appropriate.

This function does not inhibit custom CO advisories.

Always use discretion when inhibiting CO caution alerts. Re-activate the alert function when appropriate.

View CO Measurement Data

CO Monitor data include:

- Current CO level in ppm
- Alert time elapsed
- Sensor expiration date

View critical CO sensor information on the CO monitor page.

CO User Fields

User fields may be customized to display CO sensor measurement data in multiple locations.

Examples:

Map User Field



Control Bar User Field



Configure a user field to display the current CO concentration level:

- *On Map:* Home > **Map** > **Menu** > **Change User Fields** > **Data** > **CO Monitor**
- *On the control bar:* Home > **System** > **User Fields** > **CO Monitor**
- *On Default Navigation page (GTN 650Xi Series only):* Home > **Default NAV** > **Menu** > **Configure User Fields** > **CO Monitor**

CO Alert Indications

A caution alerts you when the concentration of carbon monoxide in the cabin meets the activation criteria.

When a CO alert occurs:

- A textual caution annunciation appears at the bottom of the screen
- An aural voice message plays

CO alerts have a lower priority than terrain and traffic alerts.



ANNUNCIATION	CONDITION | POP-UP | AURAL MESSAGE
CO LEVEL	**Condition:** GCO 14 host LRU detect concentration meets activation criteria **Pop-up Alert:** No **Aural Message:** "Carbon Monoxide"

Alarm Activation Concentration

CONCENTRATION	ALARM AT
Less than or equal to 30 ppmv	Do not alarm
More than 30 ppmv	120 min
More than 50 ppmv	60 min
More than 100 ppmv	10 min
More than 300 ppmv	No delay

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6 Abnormal Operations

EMERGENCY MODES 6-2
SMART GLIDE 6-3
EMERGENCY DESCENT 6-29

Emergency Modes



Emergency modes are available to assist you in the event of engine failure or a loss of cabin pressure.

NOTE

While emergency features can assist in workload reduction, it is the responsibility of the pilot in command to know and follow all published AFM/POH normal and emergency procedures.

Emergency Page, GTN 650Xi



A status window displays information related to the active emergency mode.

Emergency modes are accessible via the Emergency page. Available options are dependent upon configuration.

Contact a Garmin dealer to see if emergency features are available for your aircraft.

Smart Glide



In the event of engine failure or partial power loss, this feature allows you to quickly locate and plot a direct course to the most suitable airport within glide range, avoiding terrain and obstacles along the way.

WARNING

Do not rely solely upon Smart Glide for navigation, airspeed and altitude management, or landing field selection. It is the pilot's responsibility to navigate, manage airspeed and altitude, and determine the best field for landing.

NOTE

Smart Glide is not an autonomous landing system. It indicates the latest appropriate time for the pilot to take control of the aircraft by issuing visual and aural "Maneuver and Land" alerts. It is the pilot's responsibility to disengage the autopilot (if present) and safely fly the approach and landing.

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *GTN Xi software v20.20 or later*
- *Garmin PFD or Garmin ADI (e.g., GI 275)*

For descending circles and alternate direct course activation within glide range:

- *GTN Xi software v21.11 or later*

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

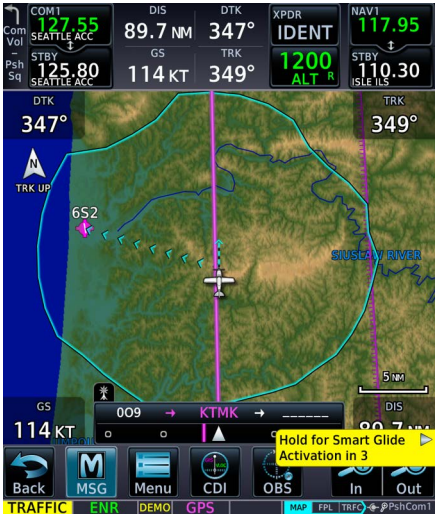
- *Availability dependent upon configuration*
- *Does not provide automatic weather avoidance, vertical guidance, or altitude management*
- *Manual activation only*

Smart Glide is unavailable when:

- *On the ground and below 1,000 ft AGL (after takeoff)*
- *Descending below 200 ft AGL (after having reached 1,000 ft AGL)*
- *Flying at altitudes above 65,000 ft (20,000 m)*[1]
- *One of the following is lost: GPS, ADC, or AHRS*
- *A crossfill error occurs and the cross-side navigator is GTN Xi*[2]
- *The system is initializing (lasts approximately 40 seconds after unit power up)*[3]

[1] GTN Xi software earlier than v21.11: Altitudes above 36,000 ft (11,000 m). [2] Dual GTN Xi installations only. Crossfill errors occur only when both units are online. For information on how to prevent crossfill errors after installing databases, read *Synchronize Databases Across Multiple Units* in section 2. [3] Results in a system advisory message if initialization occurs during flight.

How it Works



*The "Hold for Smart Glide Activation" control label appears near the bottom of the display when you activate the feature using the **Direct To** key.*

Activate Smart Glide when engine failure occurs. Activation options vary according to airframe.

Airframes with a dedicated Smart Glide switch:

- Push and release the dedicated switch.

All installations:

- Push and hold the **Direct To** key on GTN Xi for 2 seconds.

OR

- Go to the Emergency page and tap **Smart Glide**.

GTN Xi signals all configured LRUs that Smart Glide is active.

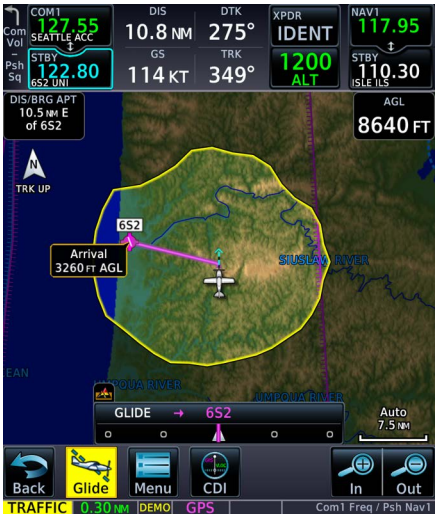
Know Your Compatible Components

Feature availability is dependent upon software version. Contact a Garmin dealer for more information.

- AXIS flight display[1]
- G3X
- G5 EFI
- G500/G600/G700 TXi[2]
- GDL 69/69A[3]
- GFC 500/600 autopilot[4]
- GI 275
- FIS-B In source[3]

[1] Requires GTN Xi software v21.11 or later. [2] Requires GDU TXi software v3.30 or later.
[3] Provides datalink winds aloft and METAR information. [4] Automatically engages servos and activates airspeed, wings-level, and GPS flight director modes.

UPON ACTIVATION





Dual GTN Xi configuration with dedicated map display on GTN 750Xi (GTN 1) and Emergency page on GTN 650Xi (GTN 2).

Dual GTN Xi Installations:

GTN 1 displays Smart Glide indications on Map, while GTN 2 defaults to the Emergency page.

Single GTN Xi Installations:

Map automatically opens and displays Smart Glide indications.

Installations with GFC 500/600 Autopilot:

If present, the GFC 500/600 autopilot engages servos when the aircraft is more than 2 NM from the destination airport. Within 2 NM, engagement and coupling occur only if there is sufficient altitude for circling.[1] However, the autopilot will remain coupled if servos are already engaged when activating within the 2 NM threshold.

Flight director modes activate as follows:

- IAS to target the configured glide speed
- ROL with wings level reference attitude
- GPS upon calculation of the Smart Glide route

GTN Xi ignores any routes received from non-Smart Glide capable navigators (e.g., GTN, GNX 375) while Smart Glide is active.

[1] Autopilot engagement and coupling within the 2 NM threshold, contingent on circling altitude, is available only with GTN Xi software v21.11 and later.

Smart Glide Function

Functionality changes based on whether or not a suitable destination airport is within the estimated glide range.

Suitable airport within glide range:

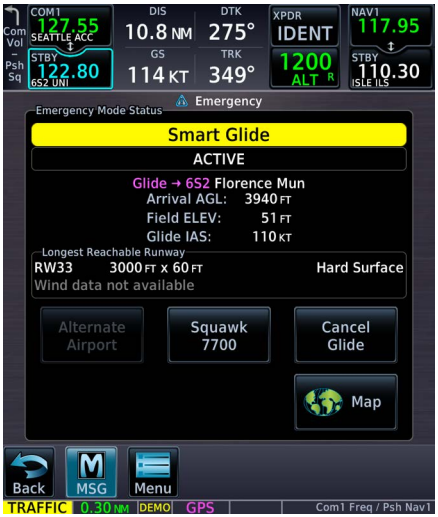
- Configures Map to show pertinent glide information, including Smart Glide Range Ring and arrival AGL
- Replaces existing flight plan with a direct glide route to a suitable destination airport; adds descending circles when the aircraft is within 2 NM of airport center and altitude is sufficient to complete at least two full circles down to 200 ft AGL[1]
- Displays destination field elevation
- Provides a list of alternate airports that are within the estimated glide range
- Indicates the best glide speed for the aircraft at gross weight
- Triggers autopilot flight director modes to target configured best glide speed and follow the GPS Smart Glide direct-to route[2]
- Alerts pilot if glide destination falls outside the Smart Glide Range Ring
- Allows direct tuning of emergency transponder code 7700[3]
- Tunes standby COM to destination CTAF or tower frequency
- Sets CDI scale to 0.30 NM

No suitable airport within glide range:

- Configures Map to show pertinent glide information, including Smart Glide Range Ring
- Indicates the best glide speed for the aircraft at gross weight
- Triggers autopilot flight director modes to target configured best glide speed and level the wings[2]
- Alerts pilot of any airports that come within glide range
- Allows direct tuning of emergency transponder code 7700[3]
- Tunes standby COM to emergency frequency 121.5
- Provides altitude voice callouts for 2,000, 1,000, and 500 ft AGL

[1] GTN Xi software v21.11 and later. [2] Requires a GFC 500/600 autopilot.
[3] Requires a compatible transponder that can be controlled from GTN Xi.

DURING SMART GLIDE MODE





*The **Glide** key replaces the **Messages** key when the Emergency page is not active.*

Smart Glide calculates the glide route to a suitable destination airport. It then plots a direct course to the airport, replacing the existing flight plan.

Airport selection is based on specific characteristics and conditions. For more about how Smart Glide prioritizes airports, read *Glide Destination Airport Criteria*.

Standby COM frequency tunes to either the airport CTAF or tower frequency (if the active frequency is not already tuned).

Glide Destination Airport Criteria

Smart Glide will only suggest airports that meet the runway surface requirement.[1] Any remaining airports are prioritized if:

- Weather conditions are MVFR or better[2]
- Estimated AGL altitude upon arrival is higher
- The runway is longer

Airports are de-prioritized if:

- The airport type is Private
- Weather conditions are IFR or lower[2]
- The longest runway is less than the configured minimum desired runway length[1]
- Gust speed is higher than configured maximum gust speed[1]
- Runway lighting is not suitable for landing at night or in inclement weather[2]

[1] For aircraft specific information, consult the AFMS.
[2] Weather rankings apply only to airports with weather reporting capability. Weather affects ranking only if the aircraft is equipped for weather data and weather information is current.



Map features automatically declutter and TOPO and Terrain overlays turn on if not already active. Map features revert to their previous settings when you cancel Smart Glide.

The yellow Smart Glide Range Ring automatically appears on all configured moving map displays (i.e., Map and HSI Map). Unlike the normal mode Glide Range Ring, this ring uses real-time data to calculate an estimated glide ratio based on current aircraft glide performance and available wind data. Shading outside the ring denotes areas not within estimated gliding distance.

An altitude label indicates the estimated arrival AGL for the airport. Runway extensions and AGL and DIS/ BRG APT user fields turn on if not already active.

HSI Map & MFD Map, GDU TXi



Smart Glide & Glide Range Ring

The Glide Range Ring uses color to indicate its current behavior. Under normal conditions, the ring is based on the configured glide ratio (cyan coloration). Upon Smart Glide activation, GTN Xi begins to measure the actual glide ratio and updates the ring accordingly (yellow coloration). If no aircraft configuration changes are made (e.g., flaps, gear), the measured glide ratio should reach steady state within 30 seconds of achieving stable glide. After configuration changes, it may take up to 30 seconds for GTN Xi to determine the new glide ratio.



While en route, GTN Xi navigates directly to the center of the airport.

Within 2 NM of the airport center, Smart Glide adds descending circles to the active flight plan if there is sufficient altitude.[1] The unit issues the "Circling" alert when it adds descending circles around the destination airport.

Circling direction is based on the pilot setting in the Emergency menu.





Unless already completed, disengage the autopilot (if equipped) and land the aircraft when you receive the "Maneuver and Land" alert.

Smart Glide does not manage altitude. In order to make a safe landing, you may need to add drag and/or maneuver the aircraft off route before reaching the airport.

[1] Sufficient altitude for circling allows two full descending circles down to 200 ft AGL while gliding at a standard rate turn. Descending circles feature available with GTN Xi software v21.11 and later.

Flashing textual annunciations alert the pilot of warning, caution, and advisory conditions. These annunciations appear in a banner on the Emergency page and over the route display on Map. They turn solid or disappear after 5 seconds.

Advisory Alert



Annunciates when the aircraft is 4 NM from airport.

Caution Alert



Annunciates when the destination airport is unreachable.

Warning Alert



Annunciates when the aircraft is 2 NM from airport or when there is less than one full circle of altitude remaining to reach 200 ft AGL.

Flashing Alert Annunciations

- "AIRPORT OUT OF RANGE"[1]
- "APPROACHING AIRPORT"[1]
- "CIRCLING"[1]
- "MANEUVER AND LAND"[1]
- "ALTN APT OUT OF RANGE"[2]

[1] Turns solid after 5 seconds.
[2] Disappears after 5 seconds.

For a list of possible Smart Glide alerts, refer to the annunciation tables in *Smart Glide Alerts*.

Set Up Smart Glide

Emergency Menu
- Smart Glide Activation
- Circling Direction[1]

Setup options reside in the Emergency menu. From here you can:

- Enable Smart Glide activation
- Set circling direction[1]

Set Circling Direction



Tapping **Circling Direction** toggles the circling direction between left (default) and right. This key resides in the Emergency menu.[1]

To set circling direction:

From the Home page, tap **Emergency** > **Menu** > **Circling Direction**.

The unit retains direction settings over power cycles.

Changing the Circling Direction setting while the aircraft is circling has no effect.

The system uses the configured circling direction when it provides the shortest connecting path to the circling turn or when the paths connecting to the circling turn are of equal length. This typically occurs when the aircraft is near or within the 2 NM threshold.

Enable Smart Glide Activation



Tapping **Smart Glide Activation** toggles activation between Enabled and Disabled. This key resides in the Emergency menu.

Disabling Smart Glide activation inhibits all methods of activation. An advisory message informs you of the following:

"SMART GLIDE Disabled. Activation manually disabled by pilot."

To enable or disable Smart Glide activation:

From the Home page, tap **Emergency** > **Menu** > **Smart Glide Activation**.

[1] Available only with GTN Xi software v21.11 and later.

Activate Smart Glide

NOTE

Contact a Garmin dealer if your installation does not provide access to emergency features.

Emergency Page, GTN 650Xi



A message in the Emergency Mode Status window informs you that no emergency modes are active.

You may activate Smart Glide from any configured GTN Xi Series navigator, AXIS flight display, or MFD TXi series display unit. If installed, an external switch allows manual activation without the use of a touchscreen.

ACTIVATE SMART GLIDE VIA EXTERNAL SWITCH

From a dedicated external switch:

Press or toggle the dedicated switch (if configured).

ACTIVATE SMART GLIDE USING THE DIRECT TO KEY



Push and hold the **Direct To** key for 2 seconds. Activation occurs following a 3-2-1 countdown.



ACTIVATE SMART GLIDE FROM THE EMERGENCY PAGE

WHERE TO FIND IT

Home
Emergency
Smart Glide

The **Smart Glide** activation key resides on the Emergency page of the configured GTN Xi Series navigator or MFD TXi series display unit.

From the Home page:

Tap **Emergency** > **Smart Glide**.

View Smart Glide Status Information

Tapping **Glide** opens the Emergency page. Refer here for active route and longest runway details, the configured best glide speed for the aircraft, and available control options. This page is also accessible via the **Emergency** icon on the Home page.

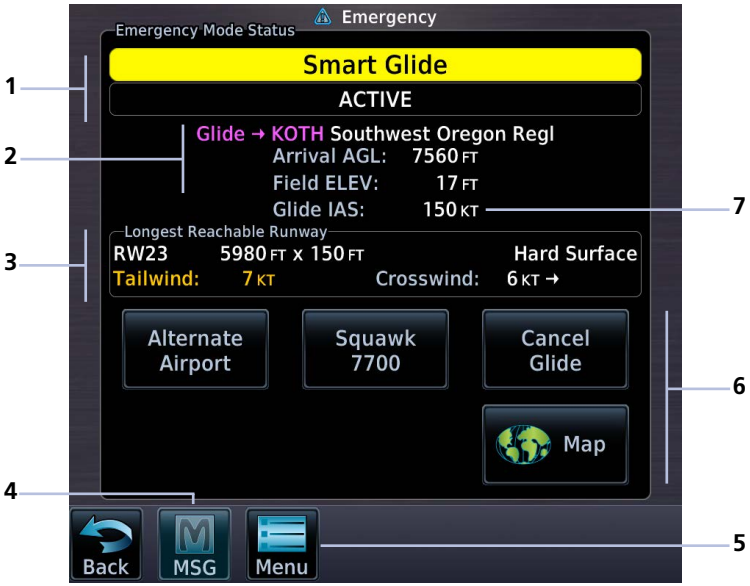


When Smart Glide is active, this key replaces the **Message** key in the control bar.



The **Message** key returns once the Emergency page opens or when you cancel Smart Glide.

Emergency Page, GTN 750Xi



1	Mode Status Banner	**5**	Menu Key
2	Active Route Display	**6**	Smart Glide Controls
3	Longest Reachable Runway Information	**7**	Best Glide Speed Indication
4	MSG Key (active)		

ACTIVE ROUTE DISPLAY



Shows the active direct route for gliding to the destination airport. Information includes:

- Active airport identifier
- Airport name
- Estimated arrival AGL
- Field elevation

Arrival AGL (or *extra altitude*) is the aircraft's estimated height above ground level when crossing the center of the airport.

Active Flight Plan, GTN 650Xi



Upon activation, Smart Glide replaces the active flight plan with a new direct course.

A message informs you that the flight plan is unavailable while Smart Glide is active.

GTN 650Xi SERIES

Active route identifiers appear on the Emergency page, active flight plan, Default Navigation page, and Map.

GTN 750Xi SERIES

Active route identifiers appear on the Emergency page, active flight plan, and Map.

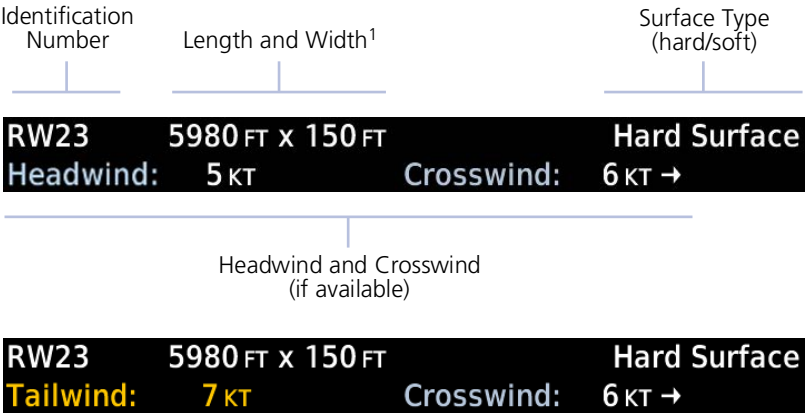
Active route identifiers appear in multiple locations on configured Garmin displays. For details about the Smart Glide indications on these units, consult the associated pilot's guide.

LONGEST REACHABLE RUNWAY INFORMATION

NOTE

Wind data displays for airports without weather reporting if another airport with valid weather data is within 5 NM. The pilot is responsible for determining current wind direction and intensity.

View details about the longest reachable runway at the destination airport.



Headwind data field changes color to indicate when tailwind conditions exist.

"Wind data not available" Indication



This message displays in the absence of valid wind data.

How does Smart Glide determine longest reachable runway?

- If the airport fix is within glide range, then the longest reachable runway is the longest runway at the airport.
- If the airport fix is not within glide range, but one or more runway ends are, then the longest reachable runway is the longest runway within range.

Advisory wind data received via datalink could be up to 90 minutes old.

[1] Runway length is always listed first followed by the runway width.

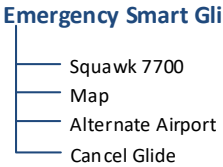
BEST GLIDE SPEED INDICATION

Shows the airspeed necessary to follow the calculated glide route.



This value is configured by the installer and based on the published AFM/POH value for best glide speed at gross weight.

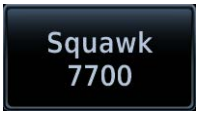
SMART GLIDE CONTROLS



Available control options allow you to:

- Direct tune emergency transponder code 7700
- View Smart Glide information on Map
- View and select alternate airports
- Cancel Smart Glide

Tune Transponder



Tapping **Squawk 7700** tunes the transponder to emergency code 7700. Use this function to immediately alert all air traffic control facilities in the area of your emergency.



A pop-up message requests confirmation.

Tapping **OK** confirms the request.

Tapping **Cancel** closes the pop-up without alerting ATC.

View Smart Glide Information on Map



The **Map** key provides direct access to the moving map. Map shows a graphical representation of the active direct-to course for the suggested airport. Shading denotes areas estimated to be unreachable on glide.

Map, GTN 750Xi



*To return to the Emergency page, tap **Glide**.*

An alert banner displays textual warning, caution, and advisory annunciations. User fields indicating the aircraft's present AGL and its distance/bearing from the destination airport display on a solid black background for greater visibility. Other user fields declutter along with unnecessary map overlays.



If previously configured by the pilot, these two user fields remain in the same location once Smart Glide is activated. If not configured, they will appear in the upper corners as shown. If only one field is configured, the other will appear in the upper left or right corner.

Data removed during Smart Glide	Data depicted during Smart Glide
• Airways • Best Glide Airport indicator • Charts overlay • Fuel Range Ring • Heliports • Intersections • METAR product timestamp • NAV Range Ring • NDBs • NEXRAD • TOPO Scale • User fields other than AGL and DIS/BRG APT • Visual Approach selector key	• Airports • Active glide route • AGL and DIS/BRG APT user fields • Alert banner • Estimated Arrival AGL label • Glide Range Ring • METARs • Runway Extensions • Terrain overlay • TOPO overlay

GTN 750Xi SERIES

Active glide route identifiers appear on the GPS NAV Status bar.



Select an Alternate Airport on Map



You can select an alternate airport by tapping your finger directly on the map display. Selecting an airport icon within glide range opens an information banner. The **Glide to Airport** key replaces the **Graphically Edit FPL** key during Smart Glide mode.

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

Map displays up to 25 alternate airports within the estimated glide range. If more than 25 airports are within glide range, not all will be selectable for the destination airport. This feature is available only for airports in the database.

Map, GTN 650Xi



During Smart Glide mode:

1. Open Map to view all airports within glide range.

Selected Airport



2. Select the airport that best suits your needs.
3. Tap **Glide To Airport**.





The active glide route adjusts to reflect the new destination. GPS NAV status bar updates to show the new route identifiers (GTN 750Xi Series only).

The new waypoint now appears as active atop the alternate airport list.

Find an Alternate Airport



You may select an alternate airport directly from the map display or from the Alternate Airport list. Tapping **Alternate Airport** displays only the airports and runways within the projected glide range.

WARNING

Be aware that other airports or off airport landing areas may be available and more suitable but unknown to the Smart Glide system. The pilot must evaluate all options and choose the most appropriate course of action given the conditions.

NOTE

This system is intended to aid the crew in the initial avionics setup during a glide emergency and, if possible, assist the pilot in finding and navigating to a suitable airport within the estimated glide range of the aircraft. The pilot must make every effort to ensure that the system guidance is as desired.

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Lists up to 25 alternate airports within the estimated glide range*
- *Available only for airports in the database (e.g., private airports not in the database do not appear in the list)*

Alternate Airport List, GTN 650Xi



Runway length and surface type display for the longest runway at each airport.

Alternate airports appear until no longer within the projected range.

Selecting an airport immediately creates a new direct route.

Tapping **Glide** or **Back** returns to the Emergency page.

Activate a Direct Course to an Alternate Airport

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Available only with GTN Xi software v21.11 and later*

Alternate Airport within Glide Range



You may use the Direct To function to create and activate a direct course to an alternate airport within glide range.

Activating the direct course immediately changes the Smart Glide destination.[1]



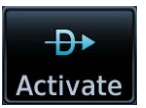
*If the selected airport is within glide range, the **Smart Glide Activate** key appears in the control bar.*

Alternate Airport out of Glide Range



Activating a direct course to an airport out of glide range automatically cancels Smart Glide. A pop-up message requests confirmation.

Confirming the request deactivates Smart Glide and activates the new direct course.



*If the selected airport is out of glide range, the standard **Direct To Activate** key appears.*

Read more about Smart Glide deactivation later in this section.

[1] GTN Xi software earlier than v21.11: Using the Direct To function to create and activate a new direct course automatically cancels Smart Glide.

Deactivate Smart Glide



You may deactivate Smart Glide at any time by tapping **Cancel Glide**.



A pop-up message requests confirmation.

Tapping **OK** confirms the request.

Tapping **Back** closes the pop-up without deactivating Smart Glide.

Upon deactivation:

- Map features revert to their previous settings
- Active Flight Plan restores and activates the previous flight plan route
- Aural message "Smart Glide canceled" alerts flight crew of deactivation
- Autopilot (if present) remains in its current active modes or reverts to ROL lateral mode
- CDI scale reverts to its previous setting

Smart Glide Alerts

WARNING

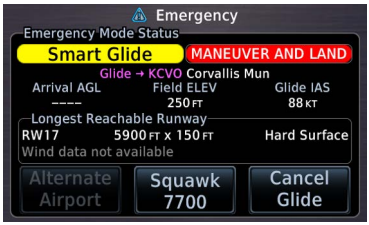
Do not rely solely upon Smart Glide data for guidance or decision-making. Smart Glide is intended only to enhance situational awareness during an emergency. Always manage any emergency in accordance with the approved flight manual or third-party operating instructions.

Textual annunciations alert the pilot of warning, caution, and advisory conditions related to Smart Glide. An aural voice message may play depending on the alerted condition.

Map, GTN 750Xi



Emergency Page, GTN 650Xi



Smart Glide Alert Banner

When an alert occurs:

- Textual annunciations appear in a banner on the Emergency page and over the route display on Map[1]
- Emergency page opens if another page is active[2]
- An aural voice message may play

[1] System failure alerts do not appear on Map.
[2] System failure alerts only. In dual GTN Xi installations, this occurs on GTN 2 only.

SMART GLIDE ALERTING	
ANNUNCIATION	**CONDITION | AURAL MESSAGE | BEHAVIOR**
MANEUVER AND LAND	**Condition:** Aircraft is 2 NM from the destination airport's center and there is insufficient altitude to continue circling. If not already doing so, the pilot should disconnect the autopilot (if equipped) and maneuver to manage altitude for a safe landing. **Aural Message:** "Maneuver and land. Airport X o'clock. Two miles." **Alert Behavior:** Flashing annunciation turns solid after 5 seconds.
NO SUITABLE AIRPORT	**Condition:** Smart Glide activates with wings level and no suitable airport within estimated glide range. **Aural Message:** "No suitable airports within glide range."
AIRPORT OUT OF RANGE	**Condition:** Destination airport is out of estimated glide range. May occur due to decreasing glide performance. **Aural Message:** "Airport out of range." (plays only once) **Alert Behavior:** Flashing annunciation turns solid after 5 seconds. **Note:** Estimated arrival AGL not available.
ALTN APT OUT OF RANGE	**Condition:** The pilot selects an alternate airport via Map or the alternate airport list, but the airport becomes unreachable before Smart Guide can complete route calculation. **Duration:** 5 seconds **Aural Message:** None **Alert Behavior:** Flashing annunciation disappears after 5 seconds.

SMART GLIDE ALERTING	
ANNUNCIATION	**CONDITION | AURAL MESSAGE | BEHAVIOR**
None	**Condition:** Caution - Smart Glide alerts the pilot to maneuver and land but the autopilot is still engaged. Disengage autopilot to manage energy. **Aural Message:** "Disconnect autopilot." (plays 10 seconds after alerting the pilot to maneuver and land; repeats every 10 seconds for as long as autopilot remains engaged)
CIRCLING	**Condition:** Smart Glide inserts descending circles into the glide route, and there is at least one full circle remaining before reaching 200 ft AGL. **Aural Message:** "Circling." (plays once descending circles are added to the glide route)
CALCULATING ROUTE	**Condition:** System is calculating the glide route to a suitable destination airport. Occurs during the following: • Smart Glide activation • Selection of an alternate destination (pilot override) • When the CDI exceeds half of full-scale deviation **Aural Message:** None **Note:** Estimated arrival AGL not available until route calculation is complete.
ACTIVE	**Condition:** Destination airport within range. Follow the displayed GPS route. **Aural Messages:** • "Airport X o'clock. More than thirty miles." • "Airport X o'clock. X miles." • "Airport X o'clock. X and a half miles." • "Airport X o'clock. One mile." • "Airport X o'clock. Less than one mile."

SMART GLIDE ALERTING	
ANNUNCIATION	**CONDITION | AURAL MESSAGE | BEHAVIOR**
None	**Condition:** Pilot attempts to activate Smart Glide via dedicated aircraft switch or **Direct To** key while the system is experiencing an error. On-screen **Smart Glide** key not available. **Aural Message:** "Smart Glide disabled."
AIRPORT IN RANGE	**Condition:** Smart Glide detects airport(s) within glide range when there is no suitable glide destination. **Aural Message:** "Airport within glide range." **Alert Behavior:** Accompanied by best glide airport indication on Map.
APPROACHING AIRPORT	**Condition:** Aircraft is 4 NM from the destination airport's center. **Aural Message:** "Approaching airport." **Alert Behavior:** Flashing annunciation turns solid after 5 seconds.
Smart Glide disabled until aircraft reaches 1,000 ft AGL	**Condition:** Pilot attempts to activate Smart Glide via dedicated aircraft switch or **Direct To** key while Smart Glide is disabled on ground or before reaching 1,000 ft AGL. **Aural Message:** "Smart Glide disabled. Low altitude."
None	**Condition:** Pilot deactivates Smart Glide by tapping **Cancel Glide**. **Aural Message:** "Smart Glide canceled."
None	**Condition:** Pilot activates Smart Glide. **Aural Message:** "Smart Glide active."
None	**Condition:** Smart Glide is active and current AGL reaches 500 ft. **Aural Message:** "Five hundred." **Note:** Occurs only if unit is configured for Terrain Proximity.

SMART GLIDE ALERTING	
ANNUNCIATION	**CONDITION | AURAL MESSAGE | BEHAVIOR**
None	**Condition:** Smart Glide is active and current AGL reaches 1,000 ft. **Aural Message:** "One thousand." **Note:** Occurs only if no airports are within range.
None	**Condition:** Smart Glide is active and current AGL reaches 2,000 ft. **Aural Message:** "Two thousand." **Note:** Occurs only if no airports are within range.
None	**Condition:** GFC transitions to autopilot engaged. **Aural Message:** "Engaging autopilot."

System Failure Alerts

In the case of a Smart Glide system failure (e.g., position data failure), discontinue use of Smart Glide for navigation. Use alternate forms of navigation and consider alternate landing areas.

When a Smart Glide system failure occurs, the Emergency page automatically opens if another page is active. In dual GTN Xi installations, this occurs on GTN 2 only.

These alerts do not appear on Map.

SYSTEM FAILURE ALERTING	
ANNUNCIATION	**CONDITION | AURAL MESSAGE**
TERRAIN DB ERROR	**Condition:** Terrain database has an error. **Aural Message:** "Smart Glide failure. Consider alternate landing area."
NAVIGATION DB ERROR	**Condition:** Navigation database has an error. **Aural Message:** "Smart Glide failure. Consider alternate landing area."
POSITION DATA ERROR	**Condition:** Position or altitude data has an error. **Aural Message:** "Smart Glide failure. Consider alternate landing area."
FPL LOAD FAILURE	**Condition:** Error occurs while attempting to calculate a route. **Aural Message:** "Smart Glide failure. Consider alternate landing area."

Emergency Descent



Emergency Descent Mode (EDM) assists pilots of pressurized aircraft in the event of cabin depressurization. Depending on installation type, GTN Xi provides access to this feature via the Emergency page.

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *GDU 700( )/1060 PFD (host)*
- *GFC 600 autopilot configured for EDM*

For automatic activation:

- *GFC 600 must be configured with an air data module that provides cabin pressure monitoring*

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Availability and the manner in which activation occurs (manual or automatic) dependent upon configuration*

EDM Activation

Emergency Page, GTN 650Xi



If configured for cabin pressure monitoring, the system monitors cabin pressure once EDM is armed. EDM is considered armed when:

- Autopilot is active
- Aircraft is above 15,000 ft MSL

Once armed, activation may occur manually or automatically.

EDM is a function of GDU TXi. For more information regarding functionality, consult *G500(H)/G600/G700 TXi Pilot's Guide*.

Manual Activation

WHERE TO FIND IT

Home
Emergency
Emergency Descent

You can activate EDM one of two ways:

From the Home page:

Tap **Emergency** > **Emergency Descent**.

From a dedicated external switch:

Enable the dedicated switch (if configured).

Automatic Activation

If the aircraft experiences decompression and cabin altitude increases beyond the threshold configured for the aircraft, the system automatically triggers EDM.



Warning and timer indications are identical to those appearing on the Emergency page of the host GDU TXi.

Upon Activation

The status window displays a warning message and timer.

Emergency descent occurs once the timer expires. This delay can range from 10 to 60 seconds.



Status messages inform you of mode status.

If manually activated, you may skip the delay and activate EDM immediately by selecting **Emergency Descent** again.

7 Services

SIRIUSXM AUDIO ENTERTAINMENT 7-3
CONNEXT SERVICES 7-9

SERVICES
APPS & FUNCTIONS



Optional satellite services are available when your unit is connected to a GDL 69/69A datalink receiver (Music) or GSR 56 Iridium transceiver (Phone, SMS Text, and Position Reports).



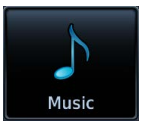
Phone

- Place telephone calls
- Set up call notifications



SMS Text

- Compose & send messages
- Receive messages
- Set up text notifications



Music

- Tune SXM radio
- Adjust radio volume



Position Reports

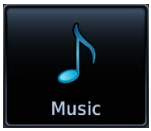
- Set up automatic reporting
- Transmit reports manually



Contacts

- Manage contacts
- Call or message contacts

SiriusXM Audio Entertainment



The Music app provides controls for tuning and presetting satellite radio music channels. This subscription-based service is available through SiriusXM Satellite Radio.

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *GDL 69A SiriusXM receiver*
- *Active SiriusXM Satellite Radio subscription*



Music Features

1	Channel Selection Key	**5**	Browse Categories Key
2	Channel Seek Controls	**6**	Volume Key
3	Preset Group Key	**7**	Current Selection Info
4	Preset Channel Keys	**8**	SXM Signal Level

SiriusXM Audio Activation



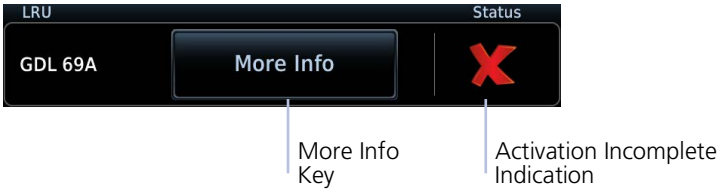
The GDL 69A Status page provides information necessary for activating SiriusXM Satellite Radio services.

OPEN GDL 69A STATUS PAGE

You can access this page one of two ways.

From the External LRUs list:

Home > **System** > **External LRUs**, locate GDL 69A and tap **More Info**



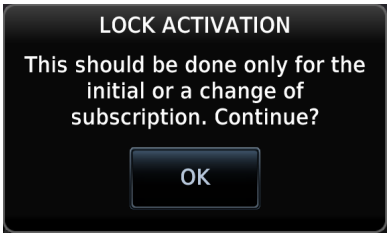
From the Music page:



Home > **Services** > **Music** > **Status**

COMPLETE SUBSCRIPTION ACTIVATION

1. Navigate to the GDL 69A Status page.
2. Verify activation. For entertainment subscriptions only, the status page displays your Audio Radio ID and subscription information.
3. Tap **Menu** > **Lock Activation** > **OK**.



Adjust Radio Volume



Tap the **Volume** key to adjust or mute music volume.



Mute On

Mute toggles radio audio output on or off.

Direct Channel Tuning

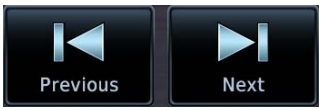
SiriusXM Radio Options

- Channels 0 to 999
- Categories 0 to 63

Music provides both numeric entry and channel seek functionality.



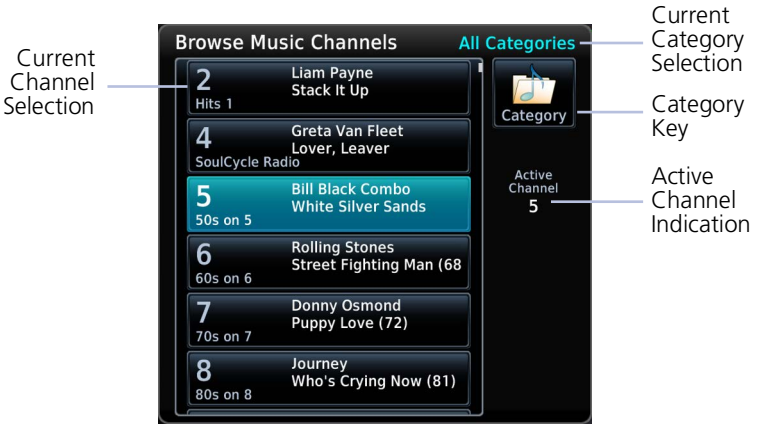
Tapping **CH Number** allows you to enter a specific radio channel by number. The channel, song, artist, and music category display for the current selection.



Seek controls allow you to step to the next or previous channel.

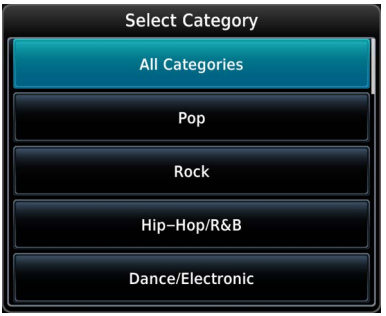
Browse Music Channels

Tapping **Browse** allows you to scroll through a list of all available channels.





To filter the list according to a specific genre, tap **Category** and then choose one of the available music types.



To choose all available types, select **All Categories**.

Assign Channel Presets

Quick Tuning Options

- Choice of three preset groups: XM 1, XM 2, XM 3
- Assign up to five preset channels per group

For quick tuning, use presets to store multiple channels in the unit's memory.

ASSIGN A CHANNEL PRESET

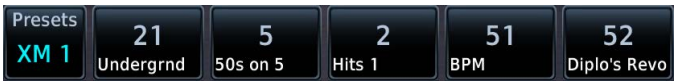
1. Select a channel.
2. Tap **Presets** until the desired preset group displays.
3. Tap and hold any preset key for three seconds.



Unassigned Preset Keys

SELECT A PRESET

1. Select a preset group (XM 1, XM 2, or XM 3).
2. Tap any assigned preset key.



Assigned Preset Keys

XM Data Link Failure

If the Audio Radio ID and/or Data Radio ID do not display during GDL 69A operation, contact a Garmin dealer.



No Service Indication and Missing Audio ID

Failure Annunciation

Troubleshooting the GDL 69/69A Datalink Receiver

GTN serves as the control head for your remotely mounted GDL 69/69A. In the event of a receiver failure:

- View datalink receiver status on the GDL 69 Status page
- Verify the SiriusXM Satellite Radio subscription is active
- Check circuit breakers to ensure power is applied to the receiver

It may take several minutes for all subscription data to become available after unit power up.

For more information, consult *GDL 69/69A SiriusXM Satellite Radio Activation Instructions*. For subscription activation instructions, visit https://www.siriusxm.com/sxmaviation.

Connext Services



Optional 2-way text and voice communication and GPS-referenced position reporting apps are available through the Iridium satellite network.

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *GSR 56 satellite datalink*
- *Iridium satellite network subscription*
- *Valid phone number or email address for 2-way text messaging via SMS*

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Applicable to the Iridium satellite telephone system only*

Phone



Make and receive telephone calls using the Iridium satellite communications network.

WHERE TO FIND IT

Home
Services
Phone

Phone is accessible from the Services menu.

Incoming calls generate a pop-up, allowing you to accept or ignore the call without leaving the current screen.



Phone Page

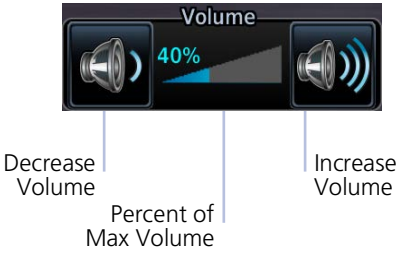


Phone Pop-up

1	Phone Status Window	**5**	Volume Controls
2	Phone Number Entry Key	**6**	Suppress Visuals Function
3	Call Key	**7**	In-call Distribution Controls[1]
4	End Call Key (inactive)		

[1] Available only when interfaced with a GMA 35 Audio Panel.

Phone Volume



Tap the **Volume** keys to set telephone volume to the preferred level.

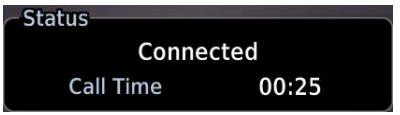
Volume displays as a percentage of the maximum volume, with 0% being muted and 100% being maximum volume.

These controls are grayed out when the function is not available.

Volume controls are available only when Phone is:

- Idle
- Connected
- Changing Volume

Phone Status Annunciations



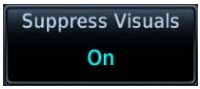
Refer to the Status window for current call time and operating status.

ANNUNCIATION	MEANING
Idle	Phone is not communicating via GSR 56.
Initializing	GSR 56 and its driver are initializing.
Call Time ##:##	Duration of the current telephone call.
Connected	GSR 56 is connected to the dialed number.
Connecting Call	GSR 56 is in the process of connecting to the dialed number.
Changing Volume	The volume level on GSR 56 is fluctuating.
Busy	Phone is in use by another service. Call may not complete.
Dialing	GSR 56 is dialing the number.
Incoming Call	GSR 56 is receiving a call.
Hanging Up	GSR 56 is disconnecting from the call.
Unavailable	GSR 56 is not usable by the Iridium phone system.

Suppress Visuals

FEATURE LIMITATIONS

- *Applicable only to calls using the Iridium telephone system*



Enabling this function inhibits visual indications of incoming calls and text messages.

Tap **Phone** > **Suppress Visuals**, and select from the following options.

Off	On	On During APR/MAPR/TERM
No suppression. You may transmit and receive calls normally through the Iridium phone.	Suppression active. Incoming call/text pop-up indication will not resume until you turn suppression off.	Suppression active during approach, missed approach, and terminal operations only.

Suppression does not affect:

- Audible indications (i.e., phone ringer, incoming SMS chime)
- Outgoing calls
- Answering incoming calls

Garmin recommends inhibiting audio from GSR 56 when the Iridium phone is not in use.

In-Call Distribution

FEATURE REQUIREMENTS

- *GMA 35 Audio Panel*

Distribute telephone audio to selected crew and/or passenger positions. These include:

- Pilot
- Copilot
- Passenger

You may toggle the telephone audio off to any position at any time.

Outgoing Calls



Call someone directly or dial an existing contact in your contact list.

MAKE A CALL

Tap **Phone** > **Phone Number**.

From here you may:

- *Direct dial a number:* Type the number you wish to call and then tap **Enter**.
- *Dial an existing contact:* Tap **Contacts**, select a name from the list, then tap **Call**.

To cancel the call, tap **End Call**.

DATA ENTRY



If it is necessary to enter data during a call (e.g., an automated phone menu prompts you to make a numeric selection), tap **Touchtone Entry** and enter the value using the provided keypad.



Incoming Calls



Incoming calls generate a status message. Options allow you to accept or ignore the call.

ACCEPT A CALL

Tap **Answer**. Status window shows the call as "Connected" and the cumulative call timer begins.

Upon accepting a call, you have the following options.

- *Adjust call volume:* Use volume controls to set the level according to preference.
- *Distribute telephone audio:* Select **Pilot**, **Co-Pilot**, and/or **Passenger**.
- *Hang up:* Tap **End Call**.

IGNORE A CALL

Tap **Ignore**. This disconnects the call (i.e., hangs up).

SMS Text



Send and receive text messages via phone or email through your GSR 56 phone connection.

WHERE TO FIND IT

Home
Services
SMS Text

Message tabs allow for management of all incoming and outgoing messages. Each tab displays a message list.

Notations indicate the status of messages within each list. The total number of messages annunciates at the bottom of the pane.



Inbox	Lists up to 250 received messages.
Drafts	Lists all saved outgoing messages.
Outbox	Lists all sent messages pending transmittal.

MESSAGE ICONS & NOTATIONS



TXing
Draft message pending transmittal



New
New message (inbox)



Open
Message has been read



Sent
Sent message (outbox)



Send/Resend
Send message



Failed
Failed to send

Message Filtering & Setup Options

SMS Text Messaging Menu

- Time
- Address
- Mark All As Read
- Delete All Messages
- Suppress Visuals
  - Off
  - On
  - On During APR/MAPR/TERM

Tap **Menu** to access SMS text messaging filtering and setup options.

- Sort messages according to time or address
- Suppress incoming call indications
- Mark or delete all messages

Sort Messages By Time	Organize messages according to time. The most recent entry appears at the top of the list.
Sort Messages By Address	Organize messages according to address. Entries are listed in alphabetical order.
Mark All As Read	Mark all inbox messages as read.
Delete All Messages	Remove all messages from each tab simultaneously. This command requires user confirmation.
Suppression	Enable/disable the suppression function. Options: Off, On, On During APR/MAPR/TERM

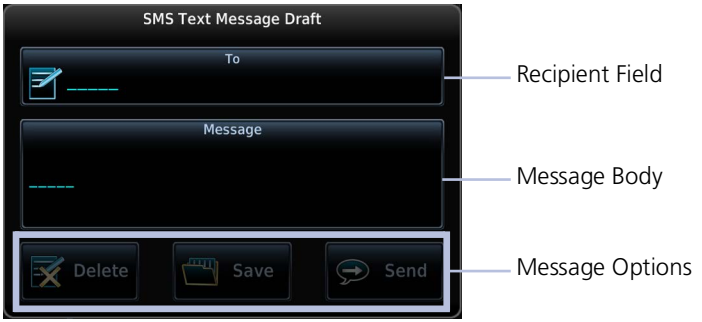
Send a Text Message



Compose and send a new text message via telephone or email.



1. Tap **Compose**.
2. Select the message destination: Tap **To**, then choose either **Phone Number** or **Email Address**.
3. Specify the recipient's phone number or email address. For existing contacts, tap **Contact** and select the recipient's name from the list.
4. Tap **Message** and then type the message content.



Draft Message Options

- Delete
- Save
- Send

Once you begin to compose your message, you have the following options.

- *Delete the unsent message:* Tap **Delete**.
- *Save the message as a draft:* Tap **Save**.
- *Send the message:* Tap **Send**.

Once sent, the message automatically appears in your outbox. Pending messages remain in your outbox until they complete transmittal.

Sent Message Options

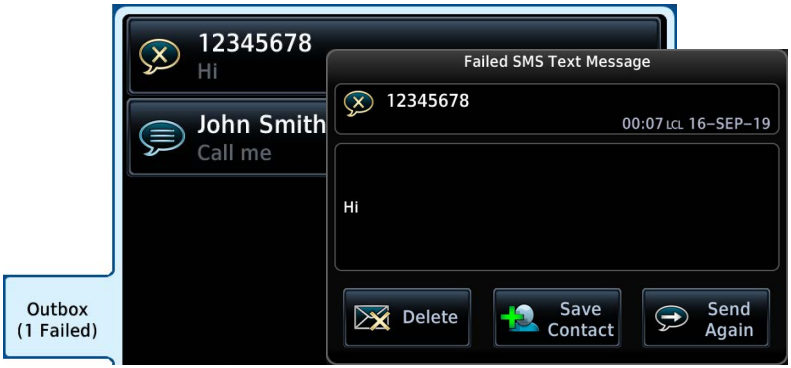
- Delete
- Save Contact
- Send Again

Open a sent message if you wish to:

- *Delete it from your outbox:* Tap **Delete**.
- *Save the phone number or email address:* Tap **Save Contact** and enter the new contact name.
- *Resend after it failed to send on the first attempt:* Tap **Send Again**.

MESSAGE FAILED TO SEND

Failed messages remain in the outbox until they are resent or deleted. The number of failed messages annunciates below the tab name.



To resend the message:

Select the message from the outbox list, then tap **Send Again**.

If the message fails to send, you can tap **Delete** to remove it from the list.

Receiving Text Messages

To view a new text message, tap **Inbox** and select the message from the list.

Received Message Options

- Delete
- Save Contact
- Reply

All received messages allow the following options.

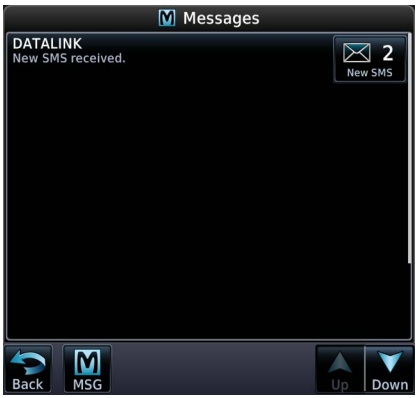
- *Delete the message from your inbox:* Tap **Delete**.
- *Add the sender to your contact list:* Tap **Save Contact** and enter the new contact name.
- *Compose a response:* Tap **Reply**.

INBOX DIRECT ACCESS OPTION



For convenience, incoming SMS messages are also accessible from the system message list.[1] The **MSG** key flashes, alerting you that a new SMS message is active.

Message List



1. Tap **MSG** and read the "New SMS received" message.
2. Select the **New SMS** message icon to view the message(s) and respond. The number of pending messages appears on the icon as shown.



Two Messages Pending

[1] Available with GTN Xi software v21.11 and later.

Position Reports



Enable automatic GPS-referenced position reports for continuous monitoring of aircraft status while en route. This function collects system variables and transmits them at predefined intervals through the GSR 56.

WHERE TO FIND IT

Home
Services
Position Reports

Set the report function to transmit automatically based on a schedule of your choice, or send a report immediately by tapping **Send Report**.

Position Report Data

Enabling the position reporting function allows those on the ground to better track your progress while the aircraft is en route. Reports are sent to Garmin servers via the Iridium satellite network. This information is accessible using a third-party flight tracking service such as FlightAware or Leidos.

Position information includes:

- Message Type
- Date (day/month/year)
- Position (lat/lon)
- Ground Track
- Baro Altitude
- Outside Air Temperature
- ETE (hh/mm)
- Discrete Flags
- Time (hh/mm/ss)
- Ground Speed
- Heading
- True Airspeed
- Destination Airport

FlightAware subscribers can use position reports to determine if the aircraft is using a position source other than ADS-B. Unlike ADS-B, these reports provide ETE and destination information.

Position reports are useful for monitoring the aircraft's en route status in remote (oceanic) or ADS-B underserved areas. They may also be used for Search and Rescue purposes when other options are not available.

To set up position data forwarding, contact Garmin Product Support and provide them with your third-party flight tracking service account information. Visit the Aviation Product Support page at flyGarmin.com for contact options.

Position Reporting Status Annunciations

Position reporting enables when the aircraft is in the air. A window displays the status of GSR 56 functions.



ANNUNCIATION	MEANING
Idle	GSR 56 reporting function is not in use.
Idle - On Ground	GSR 56 reporting function is not in use. Aircraft is on the ground.
Initializing	GSR 56 and its driver are initializing.
Transferring	GSR 56 is transmitting a position report.
Unavailable	GSR 56 is not usable by the reporting system.

GSR 56 Product Information Reporting

Once GTN powers up, it takes 90 seconds for the GSR 56 to report its serial number. During this period, GSR 56 product information status shows as *Waiting*.

Counters & Timers

Time Until Transmit

- Countdown timer
- Shows time remaining until the next data transmission
- Dashes indicate when the aircraft is on the ground

Reports in Queue

- Counter
- Shows the number of reports waiting in queue

Position Reporting



Tapping **Automatic Reporting** toggles the automatic position reporting function on or off.

SPECIFY A REPORT PERIOD

1. Enable automatic reporting.
2. Tap **Report Period** and specify a reporting interval between 2 and 60 minutes.

SEND A REPORT

1. Disable automatic reporting.
2. Tap **Send Report**.

Contacts



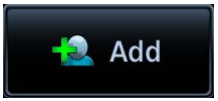
Store up to 250 contacts. Call by telephone or send text messages via SMS or email.

WHERE TO FIND IT

Home
Services
Contacts

Scroll the list or search by name. Contact names are in alphabetical order.

Create a Contact



1. Tap **Add**.
2. Enter the contact's name, phone number, and/or email address using the appropriate data entry keys.
3. Tap **Save Contact**.

The new contact appears in the list.

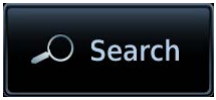


A field in the upper right corner of the page indicates the total number of contacts in the list.

When direct dialing or storing a contact's phone number, dial "1" before the area code and seven-digit telephone number.

1 + area code + seven-digit telephone number

Find a Contact

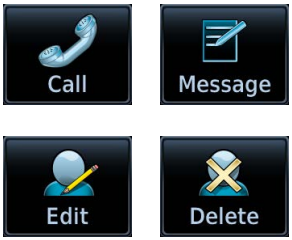


1. Tap **Search**.
2. Type the contact's name and tap **Enter**.

The page displays the matching entry.

To return to the full list view, tap **Clear Search**.

Contact Options



Selecting an existing contact opens a menu. Options allow you to:

- Dial a contact's telephone
- Send a text message via phone or email
- Edit contact information
- Delete a contact from the list

DELETE A CONTACT

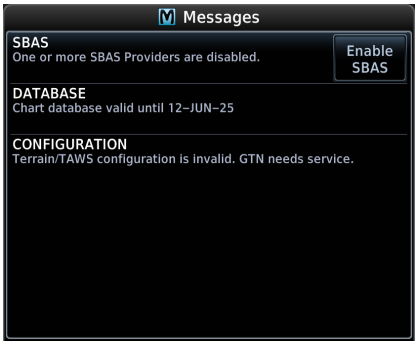
1. Select a name from the contact list.
2. Tap **Delete**.
3. Confirm the request.

8 Messages

ADVISORY MESSAGES.....8-2

Advisory Messages

Message List



Advisories are system-related messages relative to the display.

- Most recent advisories appear at the top of the message list
- View-once advisories remain in queue until viewed by the pilot
- Persistent (or conditional) advisories remain active until the indicated condition is resolved

Dual GTN Installations

Advisory messages are not crossfilled between GTN units. Each unit displays messages based on the data it receives. This may result in duplicate messages between units.

Always view the messages on both GTNs to ensure that all information is received.

Message Key

This key displays in the unit's control bar when an advisory condition is present. Tapping **MSG** once displays an advisory list. Tapping it again acknowledges all active advisories and closes the list.

The key no longer displays after all active advisories are cleared.



The key flashes when a new advisory is present.



It turns solid once all active advisories are acknowledged.

Airspace Advisories

Alerted airspace types are based on pilot settings in the Airspace Alerts page. These advisories are informational only. No action is necessary.

ADVISORY	CONDITION
AIRSPACE ALERT Inside airspace.	Aircraft is inside alerted airspace.
AIRSPACE ALERT Airspace within 2 NM and entry in less than 10 minutes.	Alerted airspace is within 2 NM of the path and projected to enter in less than 10 minutes.
AIRSPACE ALERT Airspace entry in less than 10 minutes.	Aircraft is projected to enter alerted airspace in less than 10 minutes.
AIRSPACE ALERT Within 2 NM of airspace.	Alerted airspace is less than 2 NM from the aircraft. May not be projected to enter the airspace.

Database Advisories

ADVISORY	CONDITION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
CROSSFILL ERROR Crossfill is limited or inoperative.	Navigation databases do not match between navigators, resulting in limited or degraded communication.	Verify that the database version specified by each navigator is up to date. Update the database if needed.
DATABASE Database not unlocked for this system.	A system ID mismatch between the database and the system unit results in a database installation failure.	Re-download and install all databases. Contact a Garmin dealer for support.
DATABASE Terrain or Obstacle database not available.	The Terrain or Obstacle database is missing or corrupt.	Re-download and install the indicated database. Contact a Garmin dealer for support.
DATABASE Terrain display unavailable for current location.	Terrain/TAWS function unavailable. Terrain database cannot provide elevation at the current GPS position. Aircraft is outside the database coverage area.	Load appropriate coverage area onto the external datacard.
DATABASE Verify user-modified procedures in stored flight plans are correct.	Navigation database updates and the stored flight plan contains user-modified procedures.	Verify the procedures are correct.
DATABASE Verify airways in stored flight plan are correct.	The stored flight plan contains an airway that is inconsistent with the current navigation database.	Verify all airways are correct. If necessary, reload airways to the stored flight plan routes.
DATABASE A procedure has been modified in a cataloged flight plan.	Database update causes flight plan to exceed 100 waypoint limit. Procedure is removed or truncated as a result.	Verify cataloged flight plan and procedures are correct. If necessary, reload procedures to the stored flight plan routes.

ADVISORY	CONDITION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
DATABASE Chart database valid until [date].	The charts database is approaching expiration.	Verify expiration date: Home > **System** > **System Status** > **Active** tab If available, load the next cycle of the charts database into standby.
	The charts database is expired.	Update the database if necessary for operation.
DATABASE Chart function unavailable.	Charts database verification failure.	Re-download and install the indicated database. Contact a Garmin dealer for support.
DATABASE Chart database incomplete. Some charts may be unavailable.	Charts database verification failure.	Re-download and install the indicated database. Contact a Garmin dealer for support.
DATABASE Terrain database is not installed, is corrupt, or is not valid for this system.	Terrain database is not available at system startup. Terrain information and alerts do not display. The database may be corrupt, not present, or not authorized for the unit.	Re-load the database on the external datacard.
DATABASE Chart Streaming unavailable. Using installed chart database from datacard.	Chart streaming not available. GTN reverted to the currently installed charts.	Open the System Status page and check database synchronization status. If the problem persists, contact a Garmin dealer for support.
DATABASE SYNC in progress. View System Status page for more info.	Database synchronization is in progress.	Wait for database synchronization to complete. Restart GTN to use new databases.

ADVISORY	CONDITION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
MAGNETIC VARIATION Aircraft in area with large mag var. Verify all course angles.	Magnetic variation flagged as unreliable in the MagVar database. Typically occurs when operating at high latitudes that do not support a magnetic NAV angle.	Verify that the geographical region supports navigation based on magnetic variation.

Datalink Advisories

ADVISORY	CONDITION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
DATALINK ADS-B In fault: UAT receiver.	ADS-B In source detects a UAT receiver fault.	Service required. Contact dealer for support.
DATALINK ADS-B In fault: 1090 receiver.	ADS-B In source detects a 1090 receiver fault.	
DATALINK FIS-B weather has failed.	FIS-B receiver reports a failure. FIS-B products may not display.	
DATALINK GDL 69 is inoperative or connection to GTN is lost.	GTN loses communication with GDL 69/69A. Datalink data not available.	1. Close the GDL 69/69A circuit breaker. 2. Verify that the GDL 69/69A unit is receiving power. 3. Ensure the aircraft has a clear view of the sky. 4. Verify subscription status is active (Home > **System** > **External LRUs**, locate GDL 69/69A and tap **More Info**). 5. Contact dealer for service.
DATALINK GDL 88 ADS-B failure. Unable to transmit ADS-B messages.	GDL 88 cannot transmit the ADS-B message due to an internal failure or an antenna failure.	Service required. Contact dealer for support.
DATALINK GDL 88 ADS-B fault.	GDL 88 detects a fault with one of the UAT/1090 antennas.	
DATALINK GDL 88 ADS-B fault. Pressure altitude input is invalid.	GDL 88 loses communication with the pressure altitude source.	
DATALINK GDL 88 ADS-B is not transmitting position. Check GPS devices.	GDL 88 detects a position input fault.	

ADVISORY	CONDITION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
DATALINK GDL 88 configuration module needs service.	GDL 88 detects a configuration module fault.	Service required. Contact dealer for support.
DATALINK GDL 88 control input fault. Check transponder is in correct mode.	GDL 88 loses communication with the transponder.	
DATALINK GDL 88 is inoperative or connection to GTN is lost.	GTN loses communication with the datalink device (GDL 88). Traffic and/or FIS-B weather data not available.	
DATALINK GDL 88 needs service.	GDL 88 reports an internal fault.	
DATALINK GSR 56 data services inoperative; registration required.	GSR 56 requires registration. GSR weather and position reporting services are not available.	1. Register the GSR 56. 2. Activate a Connext subscription. 3. Contact dealer for service.
DATALINK GSR 56 is inoperative or connection to GTN is lost.	GTN loses communication with GSR 56. GSR weather, position reporting, and phone services are not available.	1. Close the GSR 56 circuit breaker. 2. Verify that the GSR 56 unit is receiving power. 3. Contact dealer for service.

Flight Plan Advisories

ADVISORY	CONDITION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
FLIGHT PLAN IMPORT Flight plan import failed.	Unit unable to decode flight plan contents. Wireless import of the requested flight plan not possible.	Check for proper operation of all necessary components. If the problem persists, contact dealer for service.
FLIGHT PLAN IMPORT Flight plan import failed. Catalog is full.	The flight plan catalog is full. Wireless import of the requested flight plan not possible.	Delete any unnecessary flight plans from the catalog.
FLIGHT PLAN IMPORT New imported flight plan(s) available for preview.	Unit receives the specified number of flight plans via the import function. They are available for viewing on the Preview page.	No action necessary.
FLIGHT PLAN IMPORT Changes to active route are disabled.	Unit receives a flight plan from G3X Touch, but the External FPL Crossfill function is off.	Service required. Contact dealer for support.
FLIGHT PLAN IMPORT GDU disconnected. External flight plan crossfill inoperative.	Unit loses communication with the G3X Touch.	Verify that the GDU is on. Contact dealer for service.
FPL WAYPOINT LOCKED Stored flight plan waypoint is not in current navigation database.	Current navigation database no longer contains a stored flight plan waypoint.	Verify all stored cataloged flight plans and procedures. Modify stored flight plans as necessary to include waypoints that are in the current navigation database.
FPL WPT MOVED Stored flight plan waypoint has changed location.	A waypoint in a stored flight plan moved by more than 0.33 arc minutes from its previous position.	Verify stored cataloged flight plans and procedures. Modify stored flight plans as necessary to include waypoints that are in the current navigation database.

ADVISORY	CONDITION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
OBS OBS is not available due to dead reckoning or no active waypoint.	OBS not supported in dead reckoning mode. Requires an active waypoint.	No action necessary.
SELECT ARRIVAL RUNWAY Select appropriate runway for arrival procedure.	Aircraft is 15 NM from the final arrival waypoint in the flight plan and no runway has been selected.	Select a runway.
STEEP TURN Steep turn. Aircraft may overshoot course during turn.	The flight plan contains an acute course change ahead. Following the guidance requires a bank in excess of normal. If coupled, the autopilot may not be able to execute the steep turn.	Slowing the aircraft may shallow the turn.

GPS/WAAS Advisories

ADVISORY	CONDITION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
GPS NAVIGATION LOST Insufficient satellites. Use other navigation source.	GPS position lost due to lack of satellites.	Wait for GPS satellite geometry to improve. Ensure the aircraft has a clear view of the sky. Use a different GPS receiver or a non-GPS based source of navigation. Contact dealer for service.
GPS NAVIGATION LOST Erroneous position. Use other navigation source.	GPS position lost due to erroneous position.	Use a different GPS receiver or a non-GPS based source of navigation. Contact dealer for service.
GPS RECEIVER Low internal clock battery.	GPS receiver indicates that its clock battery is low. May experience delay when attempting to acquire GPS position.	Contact dealer for service.

ADVISORY	CONDITION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
GPS RECEIVER GPS receiver needs service.	GPS receiver reports that it requires service. GPS module functionality may be unavailable.	Use a different GPS receiver or a non-GPS based source of navigation. Contact dealer for service.
GPS RECEIVER GPS receiver has failed. Check GPS coax for electrical short.	Internal communication to the GPS receiver is inoperative.	Use a different GPS receiver or a non-GPS based source of navigation. Contact dealer for service.
GPS SEARCHING SKY Ensure GPS antenna has unobstructed view of the sky.	GPS receiver is acquiring position and may take longer than normal. Typically occurs when the unit is powered on after installation or being off for several weeks.	No action necessary.
LOSS OF INTEGRITY (LOI) Verify GPS position with other navigation equipment.	GPS board reports LOI. Antenna may be shaded from satellites.	Ensure the aircraft is clear of hangars, buildings, trees, etc. Use a different GPS receiver or a non-GPS based source of navigation. If the problem persists, contact dealer for service.
SBAS One or more SBAS providers are disabled.	Pilot deselects one or more providers from the SBAS Providers list.	Tap **SBAS Providers** and reselect the provider(s).

Navigation Advisories

ADVISORY	CONDITION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
ABORT APPROACH GPS approach is no longer available.	GPS approach not available. GPS unable to provide approach level of service (i.e., LPV, LNAV, LNAV+V, or L/VNAV).	Initiate a climb to the MSA or other published safe altitude, abort the approach, and execute a non-GPS based approach.
APPROACH DOWNGRADE GPS approach downgraded. Use LNAV minima.	Approach downgraded from LPV or LNAV/VNAV to an LNAV approach. Vertical guidance no longer available.	Continue to fly the approach using published LNAV minimums.
APPROACH NOT ACTIVE Approach guidance not available.	GPS approach could not transition to active (e.g., the unit remains in TERM as it does not have the required HPL/VPL for LNAV).	Abort the approach and then execute a non-GPS based approach.
CDI/HSI FLAG Main lateral/vertical flag on CDI/HSI is inoperative.	Main Lateral/Vertical Superflag output is off due to an overcurrent condition.	Verify course guidance is valid and correct by crosschecking the unit's on-screen CDI with other navigational equipment. Contact dealer for service.
CDI SOURCE Select appropriate CDI source for approach.	Aircraft is on a GPS approach, but CDI is set to VLOC.	Select the appropriate CDI source for the approach.
	Aircraft is on VLOC approach, CDI is set to GPS, and aircraft is less than 2 NM from the FAF.	
HOLD EFC EXPIRED Current hold EFC time expired.	It is past the specified Expected Further Clearance time for the user-defined hold.	No action necessary. Consider contacting ATC as appropriate.
MAGNETIC NORTH APPROACH Verify NAV angles are referenced to Magnetic north.	The loaded approach is magnetic, but the NAV angle reference is not.	Change NAV angle setting to Magnetic.

ADVISORY	CONDITION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
NAV ANGLE NAV angles are referenced to True north (T).	NAV angle is set to True.	No action necessary.
NAV ANGLE NAV angles are referenced to a user set value (U).	NAV angle is set to User.	
NON-WGS84 WAYPOINT Location may be different than where surveyed for <WPT>.	The active waypoint does not reference the WGS84 datum.	No action necessary. For more information, read "Points About Non-WGS84 Waypoints" in this section.
SELECT FREQUENCY Select appropriate NAV frequency for approach.	The active NAV frequency is not correct for the approach procedure.	Enter the correct frequency into the active NAV frequency window.
SET COURSE Set Course on CDI/HSI to <current DTK>.	The selected course on the CDI/HSI does not match the current desired track.	Set the CDI/HSI selected course to the current desired track.
TEMP COMP DISABLED Temperature Compensation has been disabled.	The temperature compensated altitude function is off.	Re-enable temperature compensation. From the Home page, tap **Flight Plan** > **Menu** > **Temperature COMP**, and toggle the **Temperature Compensation** key on.
TOD/BOD in 1 minute.	Aircraft will reach top/bottom of descent in 1 minute.	No action necessary.
TRUE NORTH APPROACH Verify NAV angles are referenced to True north (T).	The loaded procedure references True north and the active leg has a published True north reference.	Verify the NAV angle is set to True north.

ADVISORY	CONDITION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
VISUAL APPROACH NOT ACTIVE Approach guidance not available when direct-to runway.	A direct course was created to the runway waypoint. Approach guidance not available.	Reactivate the approach or cancel the direct course.
VNAV Unable to reach vertical waypoint.	Altitude constraint cannot be reached based on current ground and vertical speeds.	Attempt to intercept vertical path by adjusting aircraft altitude.
VNAV Unavailable. Upcoming flight plan leg not supported.	The lateral flight plan contains a procedure turn, vector, or other unsupported leg type prior to the active vertical waypoint.	Treat the flight plan segments before and after the affected leg as separate vertical profiles. GTN cannot provide automatic guidance between the two segments.
VNAV Unavailable. Excessive cross track error.	Crosstrack exceeds limit, causing vertical path guidance to become invalid.	Navigate within 10 NM of flight plan centerline, or edit flight plan to allow for vertical navigation.
VNAV Unavailable. Excessive track angle error.	Track angle error exceeds limit, causing vertical path guidance to become invalid.	Navigate within 70° of active flight plan course.
VNAV Unavailable. Barometric altitude lost.	A loss of data from the barometric altitude sensor causes vertical path guidance to become invalid.	Contact dealer for support.
WAYPOINT Arriving at [wpt name].	Pilot set the arrival alarm and is within the specified distance.	Informational only. No action necessary.

Points About Non-WGS84 Waypoints

- There are several types of geodetic datums that a waypoint can reference.
- TSO-C146 requires that all waypoints reference the WGS84 datum, but allows for navigation to coordinates not compliant with this standard as long as the pilot is notified of the potential difference in location.
- Not all waypoints in the navigation database reference the WGS84 datum. For some of these coordinates the reference datum is unknown. In such cases, the "Non-WGS84 Waypoint" advisory displays.
- Garmin cannot determine the exact proximity of a non-compliant waypoint to the WGS84 datum in use by the system. Typically, the distance is <2 NM.
- Most non-WGS84 waypoints are outside of the United States.

Pilot-specified Advisories

These advisories display when the associated timer expires or reaches a preset value. They are informational only. Other than acknowledging the message, no action is necessary.

ADVISORY	CONDITION
SCHEDULED MESSAGE <Text>.	The custom message timer expired.
TIMER Timer has expired.	The generic timer is past its preset value.

Smart Glide Advisories

The unit automatically inhibits Smart Glide when the required conditions are not met.

ADVISORY	CONDITION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
REMOTE KEY STUCK Engage/Disengage Smart Glide key is stuck.	System detects the indicated remote key is depressed for at least 30 seconds. It will now ignore this input.	Push the indicated key again. If it remains stuck, contact dealer for service.
SMART GLIDE Disabled. Activation manually disabled by pilot.	Pilot disables Smart Glide activation by toggling the **Smart Glide Activation** key to Disabled.	Re-enable Smart Glide activation. From the Home page, tap **Emergency** > **Menu**, and toggle the **Smart Glide Activation** key to Enabled.
SMART GLIDE Disabled. Erroneous activation detected. May be re-enabled via Emergency page menu.	System disables Smart Glide activation because the feature exceeded the maximum number of activations allowed within a one minute period. System allows up to three activations per minute.	
SMART GLIDE Disabled. System initializing.	System disables Smart Glide activation for 40 seconds after unit power up.	Wait 40 seconds for system initialization to complete, then re-attempt activation.
SMART GLIDE Unavailable. GDU Offline.	AXIS GDU is not online.	Reset AXIS flight display. Contact dealer for support.

ADVISORY	CONDITION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
SMART GLIDE Unavailable. AHRS roll angle lost.	GTN Xi is not receiving a valid roll angle from the AHRS source.	Contact dealer for service.
SMART GLIDE Unavailable. Barometric altitude lost.	GTN Xi is not receiving valid barometric altitude.	
SMART GLIDE Unavailable. Crossfill Error.	A crossfill error prevents Smart Glide from functioning properly.	
SMART GLIDE Unavailable. Magnetic heading lost.	GTN Xi is not receiving a valid heading from AHRS source.	
SMART GLIDE Unavailable. True airspeed lost.	GTN Xi is not receiving valid true airspeed from ADC source.	

System Hardware Advisories

ADVISORY	CONDITION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
APR GUIDANCE AVAILABLE Press "Enable APR Output" before selecting APR on autopilot.	Approach guidance is available and waiting for pilot acknowledgment.	Before engaging approach mode on the autopilot, tap the **Enable APR Output** key.
AUDIO FAIL Aural alerts unavailable. GTN needs service.	GTN is unable to play audio for alerts.	Contact dealer for service.
CONFIGURATION MODULE GTN configuration module needs service.	GTN cannot communicate with its configuration module. Unit configuration may still be valid.	Contact dealer for service.
COOLING GTN over temp. Reducing backlight brightness.	Unit temperature exceeds the over temperature threshold. Backlight dims to reduce power and heat.	Decrease cabin temperature and increase cabin airflow near the unit. If the problem persists, contact dealer for service.
COOLING FAN The cooling fan failed.	The unit's cooling fan is not turning at the required RPM. Backlight may dim to reduce power and heat.	Extended operation at high temperatures is not recommended as damage to the unit may occur. Contact dealer for service.
CROSSFILL ERROR LRU software mismatch.	Crossfill function is on, but not working due to a software mismatch.	Contact dealer for software update.
CROSSFILL ERROR Crossfill is inoperative.	The unit lost communication with the other navigator. One navigator requires service.	Contact dealer for service.
CROSSFILL STATUS Crossfill is turned off.	Crossfill function is off.	No action necessary. To re-enable, open System Setup and toggle the associated function key on.

ADVISORY	CONDITION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
DATA LOST Pilot stored data was lost. Recheck settings.	An error occurred in the pilot stored data. The following user settings may be lost. • Alert settings • Map menu settings • User waypoints • Catalog flight plans • User field settings • Unit convention selection	Recheck settings.
DATACARD ERROR SD card is invalid or failed.	The SD card has an error and is unreadable.	1. Reformat the SD card using an external computer. 2. Re-insert the SD card in the slot. 3. Contact dealer if the problem persists.
DATACARD REMOVED Reinsert SD card.	The external SD card was removed.	Reinsert SD card.
DATA SOURCE Heading source inoperative or connection to GTN lost.	GTN is not receiving heading information from any source. Heading up map orientation not available.	Contact dealer for service.
DATA SOURCE Pressure altitude source inoperative or connection to GTN lost.	GTN is not receiving pressure altitude data from any source. **NOTE:** A transponder receiving pressure altitude data from GTN will not receive pressure altitude while this condition is present.	
DATA SOURCE Radar Altimeter source inoperative or connection to GTN lost.	GTN is not receiving radio altitude information from any source. 50 foot VCO aural alert not available. (HTAWS installations only).	

ADVISORY	CONDITION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
DEMO MODE Demo mode is active. Do not use for navigation.	The unit is in demo mode. Do not use for actual navigation.	Power cycle the unit to exit demo mode. Verify that the **Direct To** key is not stuck.
GTN GTN needs service.	Loss of factory calibration data.	Contact dealer for service.
INTERFACE ADAPTER GAD 42 configuration needs service.	GAD 42 reports a configuration error.	Verify all input/output data to/from the adapter. Contact dealer for service.
INTERFACE ADAPTER GAD 42 needs service.	GAD 42 reports it needs service. Functionality may be unavailable.	
INTERNAL SD CARD ERROR GTN needs service.	The unit's internal SD card has an error. This card is not accessible by the user.	Contact dealer for service.
INTERNAL SD CARD REMOVED GTN needs service.	The internal SD card has been removed from the unit or it has experienced a failure.	
KEY STUCK <Name> key is stuck.	System detects the indicated bezel key is depressed for at least 30 seconds. It will now ignore this input.	Push the indicated key again. If it remains stuck, contact dealer for service.
KNOB STUCK <Dual concentric inner/Volume> knob is stuck in the pressed position.	System detects the indicated knob is depressed for at least 30 seconds. It will now ignore this input.	• Push the knob again. If it remains stuck, use the corresponding touchscreen controls. • Contact dealer if the problem persists.

ADVISORY	CONDITION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
<NAME> LOG EXPORT <Name> log export failed.	Export failure. May occur for GPS receiver diagnostic or flight data logs.	1. Reformat the SD card using an external computer. 2. Re-insert the SD card in the slot. 3. Contact dealer if the problem persists.
<NAME> LOG EXPORT <Name> log export complete.	Export to SD card successful. Occurs for GPS receiver diagnostic and flight data logs.	No action necessary.
REMOTE KEY STUCK Remote <Name> key is stuck.	System detects the indicated remote key is depressed for at least 30 seconds. It will now ignore this input.	Push the indicated remote key again. If it remains stuck, contact dealer for service.

Audio Panel Advisories

AVAILABLE WITH:
GTN 725Xi/750Xi

ADVISORY	CONDITION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
AUDIO PANEL Audio panel needs service.	GMA 35 is reporting that it requires service. Functionality may be unavailable.	Service required. Contact dealer for support.
AUDIO PANEL Audio panel is inoperative or connection to GTN is lost.	Unit loses communication with GMA 35. Audio panel control is not possible.	Remove power from GMA 35 by pulling the Audio circuit breaker. Maintain communication using the COM 2 radio. Contact dealer for support.
REMOTE KEY STUCK Pilot/Co-pilot voice command push-to-command key is stuck.	System detects the key depressed for at least 30 seconds. It will now ignore the input signal. This input is not available on all installations.	Press the key again. If it remains stuck, contact dealer for service.

CO Sensor Advisories

ADVISORY	CONDITION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
GCO 14 High CO level advisory.	The concentration of carbon monoxide in the cabin meets the custom advisory threshold settings.	Monitor CO concentration in the cabin. If the CO concentration is above a known dangerous level: • Shut off or reduce airflow from possible CO sources • Maximize cabin airflow • Don an oxygen mask if available If the alert clears, continue flight with all possible CO sources shut off. If the alert remains, consider immediate emergency landing or land as soon as possible.
GCO 14 CO sensor expires soon.	GCO 14 is within 30 days of expiration.	Contact a Garmin dealer for support.
GCO 14 CO sensor has expired.	GCO 14 is past the expiration date.	Contact dealer for sensor replacement.
GCO 14 CO sensor not available.	The GCO host LRU is not properly reporting sensor data.	Contact dealer for service.
GCO 14 CO sensor inoperative.	GCO 14 is not communicating with the unit.	Contact dealer for service.

COM Radio Advisories

AVAILABLE WITH:
GTN 635Xi/650Xi/750Xi

ADVISORY	CONDITION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
COM RADIO COM radio needs service.	COM radio is reporting that it requires service. Functionality may be unavailable.	Cycle radio power. Contact dealer for service.
COM RADIO COM radio may be inoperative.	COM radio is not communicating with the unit.	Push and hold volume knob or external com remote transfer switch (if installed) to force the radio to 121.5 MHz. Contact dealer for service.
COM RADIO COM overtemp or undervoltage. Reducing transmitter power.	COM radio is in overtemp or undervoltage mode. Transmitting power automatically reduces to prevent damage to the com radio. Radio range is reduced as a result.	• Decrease length of com transmissions • Decrease cabin temperature and increase cabin airflow, especially near the unit • Check aircraft voltage and reduce electrical load as necessary • Contact dealer for service if message persists
COM RADIO COM locked to 121.5 MHz. Hold remote com transfer key to exit.	COM radio is locked to 121.5 MHz via the external com remote transfer switch.	Hold remote transfer switch for two seconds to exit mode.

ADVISORY	CONDITION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
REMOTE KEY STUCK COM <Name> key is stuck.	Unit detects the specified key in the pressed position for 30 seconds. The input is ignored as a result. Radio stops transmitting. Includes: • Push-to-talk key • Remote transfer key • Remote frequency increment key • Remote frequency decrement key	Verify that the key is not stuck. Contact dealer for service if message persists.

XPDR Advisories

ADVISORY	CONDITION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
TRANSPONDER 1/2 ADS-B is not transmitting position.	Transponder is not receiving valid GPS position data. Unable to support ADS-B.	Ensure the aircraft has a clear view of the sky. If the problem persists, contact dealer for service.
TRANSPONDER 1/2 ADS-B Out system fault. Pressure altitude source inoperative or connection lost.	Transponder loses communication with the pressure altitude source.	Contact dealer for service.
TRANSPONDER 1/2 Transponder has failed.	Transponder detects an internal failure. Functionality may be unavailable.	
TRANSPONDER 1/2 Transponder 1/2 needs service.	The transponder is reporting that it needs service. Functionality may be unavailable.	Verify squawk code and altitude with ATC. Contact dealer for service.
TRANSPONDER 1/2 Transponder 1/2 is inoperative or connection to GTN is lost.	GTN is unable to communicate with the configured transponder.	Verify squawk code and altitude with ATC. Contact dealer for service.
TRANSPONDER 1/2 Transponder 1/2 is operating in ground test mode.	Transponder is operating in a mode intended for ground testing.	Cycle power to the transponder once ground test completes.
TRANSPONDER1/2 Transponder overtemp.	Transponder reports that its internal temperature exceeds the over temperature threshold.	Decrease cabin temperature and increase cabin airflow near the transponder. If the problem persists, contact dealer for service.
TRANSPONDER 1/2 Transponder under temp.	Transponder reports that its internal temperature is below the normal operating threshold.	If the problem persists, contact dealer for service.

Terrain Advisories

ADVISORY	CONDITION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
CONFIGURATION TAWS/Terrain configuration is invalid. GTN needs service.	Terrain/TAWS alerting inoperative due to a unit configuration problem. Message accompanied by the "TER FAIL" annunciation.	Service required. Contact dealer for support.
HTAWS Invalid Terrain Database.	Terrain database resolution does not support HTAWS (rotorcraft only).	Load rotorcraft specific terrain database from the external SD card.
HTERRAIN ALERTING Invalid Terrain Database.	Terrain database resolution does not support the current terrain alerting configuration (rotorcraft only).	
TAWS/TERRAIN AUDIO INHIBITED TAWS/Terrain audio inhibit input is stuck.	The alerting system's audio inhibit discrete input is active for at least 30 seconds. Alerts may be heard simultaneously with other audio alerts.	Contact dealer for support.

Traffic System Advisories

ADVISORY	CONDITION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
TRAFFIC ADS-B In traffic alerting has failed.	ADS-B traffic system reports a CSA failure. Functionality not available.	Ensure that the aircraft has a clear view of the sky. If the problem persists, contact dealer for service.
TRAFFIC ADS-B In traffic has failed.	ADS-B traffic system detects an internal fault.	Contact dealer for support.
	ADS-B traffic system has lost GPS position.	
TRAFFIC ADS-B In traffic source does not match configuration.	The primary ADS-B traffic source is not available. GTN is relying on data from backup source.	
TRAFFIC Traffic device has failed.	GTS reports a device failure.	
TRAFFIC Traffic device is inoperative or connection to GTN is lost.	GTN is not receiving data from the configured traffic device.	
TRAFFIC TAS/TCAS inoperative or connection to GTN is lost.	TAS/TCAS device reports a traffic failure.	Reset the TCAS device. Contact dealer for support.
	GTN loses communication with the TAS/TCAS device.	
TRAFFIC TAS/TCAS/Traffic device has been in standby for more than 60 seconds.	GTN is airborne; GTS/traffic device in standby > 60 seconds.	If traffic alerts are desired, open the Traffic app and enable the operating mode of the traffic device: Home > **Traffic** > **Menu** > **Operate**
TRAFFIC TCAD has a low battery.	GDL 88 reports that the external traffic system has a low battery.	Contact dealer for support.

ADVISORY	CONDITION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
TRAFFIC Traffic device battery low. Traffic device user config settings not saved.	The TCAD system indicates a low battery.	Contact dealer for support.

VCALC Advisories

ADVISORY	CONDITION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
VCALC Approaching top of descent.	User configured a vertical descent calculation, and the aircraft is within 60 seconds of the calculated top of descent.	No action necessary.
VCALC Arriving at VCALC target altitude.	User configured a vertical descent calculation, and the aircraft is approaching target altitude.	

VLOC/GS Advisories

ADVISORY	CONDITION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
GLIDESLOPE Glideslope receiver needs service.	Glideslope board is reporting that it requires service. Functionality may be unavailable.	Verify glideslope deviation indications with another source and cross-check final approach fix crossing altitude. If another source is not available, fly a GPS based approach. Contact dealer for service.
VOR/LOC/GS RECEIVER Navigation receiver has failed.	NAV radio is not communicating with the system. VOR, LOC, and GS are inoperative.	Use GPS based navigation. Contact dealer for support.
VLOC RECEIVER Navigation receiver needs service.	NAV radio is reporting that it requires service. Functionality may be unavailable.	Service required. Contact dealer for support.

Waypoint Advisories

ADVISORY	CONDITION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
GNS CROSSFILL Catalog full; not all GNS waypoint(s) transferred.	User waypoint catalog is full. Import of the requested user waypoints could not complete.	Delete any unnecessary user waypoints from the catalog and try again.
GNS CROSSFILL GTN user waypoint(s) replaced with GNS user waypoints.	A user waypoint from the GNS unit replaces one or more existing waypoints on GTN.	Avoid overwriting existing waypoints by ensuring that all requested user waypoints have unique identifiers prior to transfer.
GNS CROSSFILL Waypoint transfer failed.	Waypoint transfer did not complete.	Reattempt data transfer.
MARK ON TARGET Waypoint creation has failed. MOT requires GPS position.	MOT waypoint creation failed due to missing GPS position.	• Wait for GPS satellite geometry to improve • Ensure that the aircraft has a clear view of the sky • Reattempt waypoint creation • Contact dealer for support
USER WAYPOINT IMPORT User waypoint import failed.	User waypoint import failed due to improper file format.	Verify that media has the correct file format. If the problem persists, contact dealer for service.
USER WAYPOINT IMPORT User waypoint import failed. User waypoint database is full.	User waypoint catalog is full. Import of the requested user waypoints could not complete.	Delete any unnecessary user waypoints from the catalog and try again.
USER WAYPOINT IMPORT User waypoints were imported successfully.	User waypoint import successful.	No action necessary.

ADVISORY	CONDITION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
USER WAYPOINT IMPORT User waypoints imported successfully - existing waypoints reused.	User waypoint import successful. Import function reuses existing user waypoints instead of creating duplicates.	No action necessary.

Weather Service Advisories

ADVISORY	CONDITION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
WX ALERT Possible severe weather.	Weather radar detects the presence of a weather alert within +/- 10 degrees of the aircraft heading.	To view information about severe weather in the current flight path, open the Radar app: Home > **Weather** > **Radar**
WX RADAR FAIL Weather radar is inoperative.	GTN is not receiving weather radar data.	Contact dealer for support.
WX RADAR SERVICE Weather radar needs service. Return unit for repair.	Weather radar reports that a degraded or inoperative condition exists. Appears only when the aircraft is on ground.	Service required. Contact dealer for support.
STORMSCOPE Stormscope is inoperative or connection to GTN is lost.	GTN is not receiving data from the Stormscope unit.	1. Close the Stormscope circuit breaker. 2. Verify that the Stormscope unit is receiving power. 3. Contact dealer for support.
STORMSCOPE Invalid heading received from Stormscope.	Stormscope reports an invalid heading source.	Stormscope data is correct and safe for use. Contact dealer for support.

9 Qualification

GLOVE QUALIFICATION 9-2

VOICE COMMAND QUALIFICATION 9-6

NOTE

The procedures described in this section are not authorized for completion during flight. All tasks must be performed while the aircraft is on the ground.

Glove Qualification

The touchscreen uses capacitive touch technology to sense the proximity of skin to the display. A glove creates a barrier between the skin and the display glass, potentially reducing the ability of the display to detect touches.

This procedure qualifies a specific glove for use with the touchscreen. Due to differences in finger size and glove size, the qualification procedure is specific to the pilot/glove and GTN combination. Multiple units must be evaluated individually.

GLOVE SELECTION CONSIDERATIONS

- Thinner gloves perform better than thicker gloves.
- Leather gloves, and gloves designed specifically for use with capacitive touchscreen devices, are often found to be acceptable.
- To improve touchscreen sensitivity while wearing gloves, use the pad of your finger instead of the tip during touch interactions.

GLOVE QUALIFICATION GUIDANCE

- Checklist 1 contains the tasks required to qualify a glove.
- Checklist 2 contains tasks that are not required to qualify a glove, but may limit how some functions are accessed while wearing a glove.

GLOVE QUALIFICATION STEPS

Complete only the tasks for the capabilities relevant to the installed navigator.

1. Sitting in the pilot's seat, start the unit in demo mode (push and hold the **Direct To** key during power up).
2. Perform the tasks presented in each checklist, tapping the specified keys with a non-gloved finger. It is not necessary to record any results for this step.
3. Repeat step 2 using a gloved hand.
4. For each task, determine whether the touchscreen response is the same or worse than without the glove.
5. Record the results in the applicable column. Items that may cause the operation to be worse include, but are not limited to:
    - Multiple attempts to select a key
    - Unintentional selection of adjacent key(s)
    - Excessive force on the touchscreen to select a key
6. If all applicable tasks produce the same response with and without a glove, you may use the glove in flight.

GLOVE QUALIFICATION PROCEDURE

Pilot: _____

Glove Description: _____

Circle the applicable navigator.

GTN 625Xi GTN 635Xi GTN 650Xi

GTN 725Xi GTN 750Xi

CHECKLIST 1: REQUIRED TASKS

	TASK	OPERATION WITH GLOVE (circle one)	
Starting from the Home page:			
1.	Tap **Demo** > **GPS** > **Waypoint**.	Same	Worse
2.	Type the airport identifier "KSLE" and tap **Enter**.	Same	Worse
3.	Return to the Home page.	Same	Worse
4.	Tap **Flight Plan** > **Add Waypoint**.	Same	Worse
5.	Type the airport identifier "KSLE" and tap **Enter**.	Same	Worse
Add each of the following waypoints in the same manner.			
6.	KMMV	Same	Worse
7.	KONP	Same	Worse
8.	BTG	Same	Worse
9.	Select **BTG**.	Same	Worse
10.	Tap **Load Airway** > **V23** > **ALFOR** > **Load**.	Same	Worse
11.	Scroll the list of flight plan waypoints up and down, then tap **Back**.	Same	Worse
GTN 635Xi/650Xi/750Xi ONLY			
12.	Select the COM **STBY** frequency window.	Same	Worse
13.	Type a valid frequency and tap **Enter**.	Same	Worse
14.	Select the active **COM** frequency window. Observe: active and standby frequency values swap positions.	Same	Worse
GTN 650Xi/750Xi ONLY			
15.	Select the active **NAV** frequency field. Observe: active and standby frequency values swap positions.	Same	Worse

CHECKLIST 2: NON-REQUIRED TASKS

	TASK	OPERATION WITH GLOVE (circle one)	
Starting from the Home page:			
1.	Tap **Flight Plan**.	Same	Worse
2.	With one finger on the page, drag the waypoint list up and down, then tap **Back**	Same	Worse
3.	Tap **Map**.	Same	Worse
4.	Tap the map display and select **Graphically Edit FPL**.	Same	Worse
5.	Drag KONP to an empty area of the map, panning and zooming as necessary. Observe: KONP is removed from the flight plan.	Same	Worse
6.	Drag the leg between KMMV and BTG to KSPB. Observe: KSPB is added to the flight plan.	Same	Worse

Voice Command Qualification

Qualification Procedure Requirements

- GMA 35/350
- Valid GPS position
- Aviation headset and MIC
- English proficiency

This procedure qualifies the Telligence Voice Command voice recognition feature for use by the pilot and/or copilot.

Crew members must be proficient in English and comfortable with speaking into an aviation headset.

ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA

Minimum passing score: **85%** (17 out of 20)

Allowable number of attempts: **1**

VOICE COMMAND GUIDELINES

- Position headset MIC approximately 1/8" away from mouth. Align with bottom lip to avoid breathing into the microphone.
- Review commands before performing the qualification.
- Enunciate each word, maintaining a normal tone, volume, and cadence.
- After activating the **PTC** switch, pause briefly before speaking the command.

If	Then
The command is uninterpretable	Verify that the system is performing the intended action or displaying the appropriate data
The system does not recognize the command	Use the touchscreen controls to execute the function
The total number of successful commands is less than 17	Disable the voice command feature

A list of all performed commands is available in the Voice Command History. From the Home page, tap **System** > **Voice Commands** > **Command History**.

ALTERNATE COMMANDS

Not all features listed in this qualification may pertain to your aircraft's configuration. Speak the alternate phrase if the initial command is not applicable to your system.

Example: The command is "Toggle COM 2," but the unit is not equipped with a COM radio. In this case, speak the alternate command: "Say distance."

VOICE COMMAND QUALIFICATION

1. Start the unit in normal mode and acquire a GPS position.
2. Perform checklist tasks in the order presented. For each task:
    - Push and hold **PTC** switch.
    - Speak the provided command and then release switch. For commands pertaining to non-applicable features, speak the alternate command.
    - Listen for the audible tone.
3. Record the result in the provided column.

For audible tone definitions and feature activation/deactivation steps, refer to *Telligence Voice Command* in section 2.

CHECKLIST: VOICE COMMANDS

	TASK	RESULT (circle one)	
1.	**Speak:** Show Flight Plan page. **Then:** Manually enter a towered airport as the destination.	Pass	Fail
2.	**Speak:** Show Trip Planning page.	Pass	Fail
3.	**Speak:** Tune nearest ground.[1] **Alternate:** Show Nearest Airport page.	Pass	Fail
4.	**Speak:** Tune nearest ATIS.[1] **Alternate:** Show nearest weather frequency page.	Pass	Fail
5.	**Speak:** Toggle COM 2.[2] **Alternate:** Say distance.	Pass	Fail
6.	**Speak:** Show Map page.	Pass	Fail
7.	**Speak:** Zoom out.	Pass	Fail
8.	**Speak:** Say distance to destination.	Pass	Fail
9.	**Speak:** Show Flight Timers page.	Pass	Fail
10.	**Speak:** Select MIC 2.[2] **Alternate:** Say ETA at destination.	Pass	Fail
11.	**Speak:** Say active waypoint.	Pass	Fail
12.	**Speak:** Create waypoint here.	Pass	Fail
13.	**Speak:** Tune destination tower.[1] **Alternate:** Show Destination Runways page.	Pass	Fail
14.	**Speak:** Show Traffic page.[3] **Alternate:** Show Nearest page.	Pass	Fail
15.	**Speak:** Show Procedures page.	Pass	Fail
16.	**Speak:** Show V-CALC page. **Alternate:** Show System page.	Pass	Fail
17.	**Speak:** Show current time.	Pass	Fail
18.	**Speak:** Say desired track.	Pass	Fail
19.	**Speak:** Back.	Pass	Fail
20.	**Speak:** Show Voice Command History page.	Pass	Fail

[1] Requires GTN Xi COM radio feature. [2] Requires two COM radios connected to GMA.
[3] Requires traffic capability on GTN Xi.

10 Practice

DEMO MODE 10-2

Demo Mode

GTN Xi provides a demonstration (or *demo*) mode that allows simulation of certain operations while on the ground. Enable this mode when you want to familiarize yourself with the unit controls.

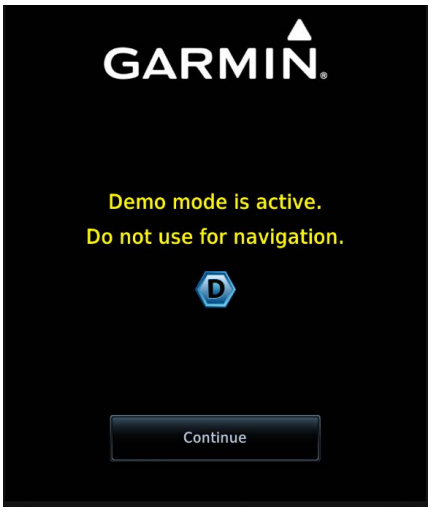
WARNING

Never use GTN Xi for navigation when demo mode is active. Demo mode is for learning purposes only. It is not for use in the air.

NOTE

Demo mode has limited capabilities. Not all unit features are functional during demo mode. For a comprehensive training on GTN Xi Series features, purchase GTN Essentials 2.0 eLearning Course from garmin.com.

Enable Demo Mode



While the aircraft is on ground:

1. Push and hold the **Direct To** key.
2. With the key depressed, apply power to the GTN.

The unit powers up in demo mode. A dedicated start-up page presents a caution message.

Tapping **Continue** advances to the normal mode start-up page.

DEMO MODE INDICATIONS

During demo mode, the Home page has the appearance of being in normal mode with two notable exceptions:

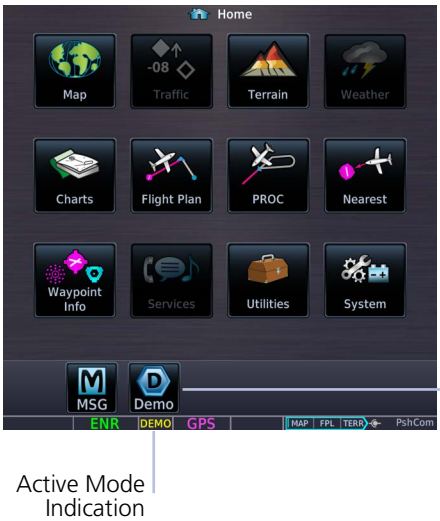


A **Demo** key provides access to mode setup options. This key resides in the unit's control bar.



An active mode indication appears in the annunciator bar.

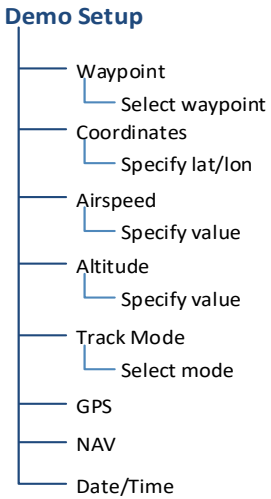
Home Page, GTN 750Xi



Demo Setup Options



Tapping **Demo** opens the Demo Setup page.

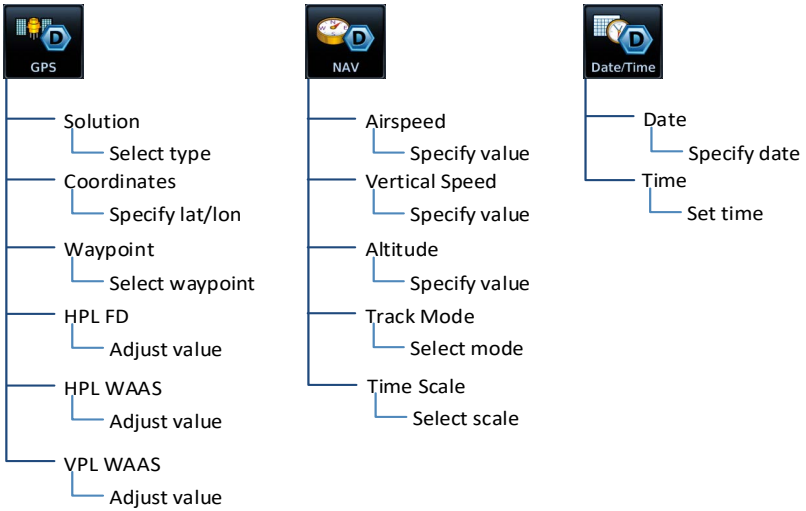


Options allow you to specify GPS position and other parameters so that you may practice navigating with the unit.

Advanced settings for GPS, navigation, date, and time are accessible via the respective page access keys.

GPS Position	**Waypoint**	Set GPS position by selecting a waypoint.
	Coordinates	Set GPS position by specifying the lat/lon coordinates.
NAV	**Airspeed**	Specify the value for true airspeed.
	Altitude	Specify the value for altitude.
	Track Mode	Select the track mode. Options include: • Flight plan • Flight Plan + Vertical • Manual
Advanced Settings	**GPS**	Access advanced GPS settings.
	NAV	Access advances navigation settings.
	Date/Time	Access date and time settings.

Advanced Settings



Position Error Values

You may adjust position error values to reflect errors induced by naturally occurring conditions. These values are not normally adjusted for most demo mode operations. Values include:

- Horizontal protection levels for fault detection and SBAS
- Vertical protection levels for SBAS

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11 Glossary

A

ACT	Altitude Compensated Tilt
ADAHRS	Air Data/Attitude & Heading Reference System
ADC	Air Data Computer
ADF	Automatic Direction Finder
ADIZ	Air Defense Identification Zone
ADS-B	Automatic Dependent Surveillance Broadcast
AFM	Aircraft Flight Manual
AFMS	Aircraft Flight Manual Supplement
AGL	Above Ground Level
AHRS	Attitude Heading Reference System
AIM	Aeronautical Information Manual
AIRB	Basic Airborne Application
AIRMET	Airman's Meteorological Information
ALT	Altitude Hold
AP	Autopilot
APR	Approach
APT	Airport
ARINC	Aeronautical Radio Incorporated
ARTCC	Air Route Traffic Control Center
AR	Approval Required
ASOS	Automated Service Observing System
ATAS	ADS-B Traffic Advisory System
ATC	Air Traffic Control
ATIS	Automatic Terminal Information Service
ATK	Along Track
AWOS	Automated Weather Observing Station

B

BRG	Bearing

C

CDI	Course Deviation Indicator
CDU	Control and Display Unit
CNXT	Connext
CO	Carbon Monoxide
CPDLC	Controller Pilot Data Link Communications
CRS	Course
CTAF	Common Traffic Advisory Frequency
CUM	Cumulative

D

DALT	Density Altitude
DB	Database
DEST	Destination
DFLT	Default
DG	Directional Gyro
DIS	Distance
DME	Distance Measuring Equipment
DPRT	Departure
DTK	Desired Track

E

EDM	Emergency Descent Mode
EDR	Excessive Descent Rate
EFC	Expected Further Clearance
EGNOS	European Geostationary Navigation Overlay Service
EHSI	Electronic Horizontal Situation Indicator
ENR	En Route
ESA	En Route Safe Altitude
ESP	Electronic Stability and Protection
ETA	Estimated Time of Arrival
ETE	Estimated Time En Route

F

FAA	Federal Aviation Administration
FAF	Final Approach Fix
FCC	Federal Communication Commission
FDC	Flight Data Center
FIS-B	Flight Information Services Broadcast
FLTA	Forward Looking Terrain Avoidance
FMS	Flight Management System
FPL	Flight Plan
FREQ	Frequency
FSS	Flight Service Station

G

GAGAN	GPS-aided GEO Augmented Navigation
GCO	Garmin Carbon Monoxide Sensor
GCS	Ground Clutter Suppression
GDC	Garmin Air Data Computer
GDL	Garmin Datalink
GDU	Garmin Display Unit
GFC	Garmin Flight Controller
GMA	Garmin Marker Beacon Audio
GMU	Garmin Magnetometer Unit
GP	Glidepath
GPS	Global Positioning System
GPSS	Global Positioning System Steering
GRS	Garmin Reference System
GS	Glideslope
GSL	Geometric Sea Level
GSU	Garmin Sensing Unit
GTP	Garmin Temperature Probe
GTX	Garmin Transponder
GWX	Garmin Weather Radar

H

HDG	Heading
HOT	Hazardous Obstacle Transmission
HPL	Horizontal Protection Level
HSI	Horizontal Situation Indicator
HTAWS	Helicopter Terrain Awareness and Warning System

I

IAF	Initial Approach Fix
IAS	Indicated Airspeed
IAT	Induction Air Temperature
IFR	Instrument Flight Rules
ILI	Imminent Line Impact
ILS	Instrument Landing System
INT	Intersection
IOI	Imminent Obstacle Impact
ISA	International Standard Atmosphere
ITI	Imminent Terrain Impact

K

KIAS	Knots Indicated Airspeed

L

LCD	Liquid Crystal Display
LDI	Lateral Deviation Indicator
LOA	Letter of Authorization
LOC	Localizer
LOI	Loss of Integrity
LPV	Localizer Performance with Vertical Guidance
LRU	Line Replaceable Unit

M

MAG VAR	Magnetic Variation
MAP	Missed Approach Point
MAHP	Missed Approach Holding Point
MDA	Minimum Descent Altitude
METAR	Meteorological Terminal Aviation Routine Weather Report
MGRS	Military Grid Reference System
MOA	Military Operations Area
MOT	Mark on Target
MSA	Minimum Safe Altitude
MSAS	MTSAT Satellite Augmentation System
MSG	Message
MSL	Mean Sea Level
MVFR	Marginal Visual Flight Rules

N

NAV	Navigation
NAVAID	Navigation Aid
NCR	Negative Climb Rate
NDB	Non-Directional Beacon
NEXRAD	Next-Generation Radar
NOTAM	Notice to Airmen

O

OAT	Outside Air Temperature
OBS	Omni Bearing Selector
OCN	Oceanic

P

PCL	Pilot Controlled Lighting
PDA	Premature Descent Alert
PVT	Position, Velocity, and Time

R

RA	Resolution Advisory
RAIM	Receiver Autonomous Integrity Monitoring
RAT	Ram Air Temperature
RF	Radius to Fix
RLC	Reduced Line Clearance
RNAV	Area Navigation
RNP	Required Navigation Performance
ROC	Reduced Required Obstacle Clearance
RRC	Remote Radio Control
RTC	Reduced Required Terrain Clearance

S

SAR	Search and Rescue
SAT	Static Air Temperature
SBAS	Satellite Based Augmentation System
SBS	Surveillance and Broadcast Services
SD	Secure Digital
SID	Standard Instrument Departure
SIGMET	Significant Meteorological Information
SPD	Speed
SSID	Service Set Identifier
STAR	Standard Terminal Arrival
STBY	Standby
SUA	Special Use Airspace
SURF	Surface Situation Awareness
SUSP	Suspend
SVID	Satellite-Vehicle Identification

T

T	True
TA	Traffic Advisory
TACAN	Tactical Air Navigation System
TAF	Terminal Aerodrome Forecast
TAS	Traffic Advisory System True Airspeed
TAT	Total Air Temperature
TAWS	Terrain Awareness and Warning System
TCA	Terminal Control Area
TCAD	Traffic Alert and Collision Avoidance Devices
TCAS	Traffic Alert and Collision Avoidance System
TCH	Threshold Crossing Height

TERM	Terminal
TFR	Temporary Flight Restriction
TIS	Traffic Information Service
TMA	Terminal Maneuvering Area
TO/GA	Takeoff/Go-around
TRK	Track
TRSA	Terminal Radar Service Area
TSAA	Traffic Situational Awareness with Alerting
TSO	Technical Standard Order

U

UPS	Universal Polar Stereographic Grid
USR	User
UTC	Universal Time Coordinated
UTM	Universal Transverse Mercator

V

VCALC	Vertical Calculator
VCO	Voice Call Out
VDI	Vertical Deviation Indicator
VFR	Visual Flight Rules
VHF	Very High Frequency
VLOC	VOR/Localizer
VNAV	Vertical Navigation
VOR	Very High Frequency Omnidirectional Range
VORTAC	Very High Frequency Omnidirectional Range Station and Tactical Air Navigation
VPL	Vertical Protection Level
VRP	Visual Reporting Point
VS	Vertical Speed
VSI	Vertical Speed Indicator
VTF	Vectors to Final

W

WAAS	Wide Area Augmentation System
WGS84	World Geodetic System 1984
WPT	Waypoint
WX	Weather

X

XPDR	Transponder
XTK	Cross Track

12 Regulatory Information

COMPLIANCE..... 12-2
SOFTWARE LICENSE AGREEMENT 12-3

Compliance

FCC Compliance Statement

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC limits for Class B digital devices. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Furthermore, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation.

If this equipment does cause harmful interference, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by relocating the equipment or connecting the equipment to a different circuit than the affected equipment. Consult an authorized dealer or other qualified avionics technician for additional help if these remedies do not correct the problem.

Operation of this device is subject to the following conditions: (1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

AC 90-100A Statement of Compliance

The Garmin navigational unit meets the performance and functional requirements of FAA Advisory Circular (AC) 90-100A, *U.S. Terminal and En Route Area Navigation (RNAV) Operations*.

Software License Agreement

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