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02-Feb-26

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Subject: SUBTEL, Chile (Resolution 737) Certification Compliance 2026
Commercial Name: Forerunner 265S

	Información (Information)
Tipo de equipo (Equipment type)	Portable Digital Transceiver
Marca (Brand)	Garmin 
Modelo (Model)	A04453
Tecnología o modulación (Technology or modulation)	ASK for NFC / GFSK for ANT/ GFSK for BLE/ $\pi/4$ -DQPSK, 8DPSK for BTEDR / $\pi/4$ -DQPSK, 8DPSK for BTEDR / DSSS for 802.11b / OFDM for 802.11g/n
Frecuencias (Frequencies)	13.56 MHz / 2402-2480 MHz / 2402-2480 MHz / 2402-2480 MHz / 2402-2480 MHz / 2412-2462 MHz
Ganancia de antena (dBi) (Antenna gain (dBi))	ANT 0.395 dBi / BLE 0.395 dBi / 802.15.1 0.395 dBi / 802.15.1 0.395 dBi / 802.11b/g/n 0.395 dBi
P.i.r.e. (E.I R P.)	-27.83 dBm, 0.001mW / 3.72 dBm, 2.35 mW / 3.59 dBm, 2.28 mW / 9.88 dBm, 9.73 mW / 10.47 dBm, 11.14 mW / 17.56 dBm, 57.01 mW
Módulos (Modules)	NFC, ANT, BLE, BTBR, BTEDR, WiFi

As all measurements for NFC are made in radiated mode to comply with the field strength limits, gain information is not required to be noted in the reports or any additional documentation.

Declaration of Conformity Statement: the equipment previously identified complies with the provisions established in the Technical Standard for Small Range Equipment, approved by Exempt Resolution No.1,985 of 2017, of the Undersecretary of Telecommunications.

Declaración de conformidad: El equipo anteriormente identificado cumple con las disposiciones establecidas en la Norma Técnica para Equipos de Corto Alcance, aprobada mediante la Resolución Exenta N° 1.985 de 2017, de la Subsecretaría de Telecomunicaciones.

FCC/ISED Test Report

Prepared for: Garmin International, Inc.

Address: 1200 E. 151st Street
Olathe, Kansas, 66062, USA

Product: A04453

Test Report No: R20220901-21-E8B

Approved by:



Fox Lane,
EMC Test Engineer

DATE: December 15, 2022

Total Pages: 49

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Prepared for:	Garmin International, Inc.		

REVISION PAGE

Rev. No.	Date	Description
0	16 November 2022	Issued By – FLane Reviewed By -KVepuri Prepared by FLane, GLarsen
A	18 November 2022	Corrected Model Number - FL
B	15 December 2022	Removed references to antenna gain - FL



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1.0 SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS



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The worst-case measurements were reported in this report. Summary of test results presented in this report correspond to the following section (Please see the checked box below for the rule part used):

FCC Part 15.247

The EUT has been tested according to the following specifications:

- (1) US Code of Federal Regulations, Title 47, Part 15
- (2) ISED RSS-Gen, Issue 5
- (3) ISED RSS-247, Issue 2

APPLIED STANDARDS AND REGULATIONS		
Standard Section	Test Type	Result
FCC Part 15.35 RSS Gen, Issue 5, Section 6.10	Duty Cycle	Pass
FCC Part 15.247(b)(3) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.4(d)	Peak output power	Pass
FCC Part 15.247(a)(2) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.2	Bandwidth	Pass
FCC Part 15.209 RSS-Gen Issue 5, Section 7.3	Receiver Radiated Emissions	Pass
FCC Part 15.209 (restricted bands), 15.247 (unrestricted) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.5, RSS-Gen Issue 5, Section 8.9	Transmitter Radiated Emissions	Pass
FCC Part 15.247(e) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.2	Power Spectral Density	Pass
FCC Part 15.209, 15.247(d) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.5	Band Edge Measurement	Pass
FCC Part 15.207 RSS-Gen Issue 5, Section 8.8	Conducted Emissions	Pass



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2.0 EUT DESCRIPTION

2.1 EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST

Summary and Operating Condition:

EUT	A04453
IC	1792A-04453
FCC ID	IPH-04453
EUT Received	3 October 2022
EUT Tested	3 October 2022- 11 November 2022
Serial No.	3426283246 (Radiated Measurements) 3426283239 (Conducted Measurements)
Operating Band	2400 – 2483.5 MHz
Device Type	<input type="checkbox"/> GMSK <input type="checkbox"/> GFSK <input type="checkbox"/> BT BR <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BT EDR 2MB <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BT EDR 3MB <input type="checkbox"/> 802.11x
Power Supply / Voltage	Internal Battery / 5VDC Charger: Garmin (Phi Hong) Model: AQ27A-59CFA GPN: 362-00118-00 (Representative Power Supply)

NOTE: For more detailed features description, please refer to the manufacturer's specifications or user's manual.

2.2 DESCRIPTION OF TEST MODES

The operating range of the EUT is dependent on the device type found in section 2.1:

For Bluetooth Transmissions:

Channel	Frequency
Low	2402 MHz
Mid	2440 MHz
High	2480 MHz

These are the only representative channels tested in the frequency range according to FCC Part 15.31 and RSS-Gen Table A1. See the operational description for a list of all channel frequency and designations.

2.3 DESCRIPTION OF SUPPORT UNITS

None

3.0 LABORATORY AND GENERAL TEST DESCRIPTION

3.1 LABORATORY DESCRIPTION

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All testing was performed at the following Facility:

The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics (NCEE Labs)
 4740 Discovery Drive
 Lincoln, NE 68521
 A2LA Certificate Number: 1953.01
 FCC Accredited Test Site Designation No: US1060
 Industry Canada Test Site Registration No: 4294A-1
 NCC CAB Identification No: US0177

Environmental conditions varied slightly throughout the tests:

Relative humidity of 35 ± 4%
 Temperature of 22 ± 3° Celsius



3.2 TEST PERSONNEL

No.	PERSONNEL	TITLE	ROLE
1	Fox Lane	Test Engineer	Testing and Report
2	Karthik Vepuri	Test Engineer	Review and Editing
3	Blake Winter	Test Engineer	Testing
4	Grace Larsen	Test Engineer	Testing
5	Ethan Schmidt	Test Technician	Testing and Report

Notes:

All personnel are permanent staff members of NCEE Labs. No testing or review was sub-contracted or performed by sub-contracted personnel.



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3.3 TEST EQUIPMENT

DESCRIPTION AND MANUFACTURER	MODEL NO.	SERIAL NO.	LAST CALIBRATION DATE	CALIBRATION DUE DATE
Keysight MXE Signal Analyzer (44GHz)**	N9038A	MY59050109	July 19, 2022	July 19, 2024
Keysight MXE Signal Analyzer (26.5GHz)**	N9038A	MY56400083	July 19, 2022	July 19, 2024
Keysight EXA Signal Analyzer**	N9010A	MY56070862	July 20, 2021	July 20, 2023
SunAR RF Motion	JB1	A082918-1	July 26, 2022	July 26, 2023
ETS EMCO Red Horn Antenna	3115	00218655	July 21, 2022	July 21, 2023
Com-Power LISN, Single Phase**	LI-220C	20070017	July 18, 2022	July 18, 2024
8447F POT H64 Preampfier*	8447F POT H64	3113AD4667	March 21, 2022	March 21, 2024
Rohde & Schwarz Preampfier**	TS-PR18	3545700803	August 22, 2022	August 22, 2024
Trilithic High Pass Filter*	6HC330	23042	March 21, 2022	March 21, 2024
ETS – Lindgren- VSWR on 10m Chamber***	10m Semi-anechoic chamber-VSWR	4740 Discovery Drive	July 30, 2020	July 30, 2023
NCEE Labs-NSA on 10m Chamber*	10m Semi-anechoic chamber-NSA	NCEE-001	May 25, 2022	May 25, 2024
TDK Emissions Lab Software	V11.25	700307	NA	NA
RF Cable (preampfier to antenna)*	MFR-57500	90-195-040	August 22, 2022	August 22, 2024
RF Cable (antenna to 10m chamber bulkhead)*	FSCM 64639	01E3872	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
RF Cable (10m chamber bulkhead to control room bulkhead)*	FSCM 64639	01E3864	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
RF Cable (control room bulkhead to test receiver)*	FSCM 64639	01F1206	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
N connector bulkhead (10m chamber)*	PE9128	NCEE BH1	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
N connector bulkhead (control room)*	PE9128	NCEE BH2	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023

*Internal Characterization

**2 Year Cal Cycle

Notes:

All equipment is owned by NCEE Labs and stored permanently at NCEE Labs facilities.

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3.4 GENERAL TEST PROCEDURE AND SETUP FOR RADIO MEASUREMENTS

Measurement type presented in this report (Please see the checked box below):

Conducted

The conducted measurements were performed by connecting the output of the transmitter directly into a spectrum analyzer using an impedance matched cable and connector soldered to the EUT in place of the antenna. The information regarding resolution bandwidth, video bandwidth, span and the detector used can be found in the graphs provided in the Appendix C. All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

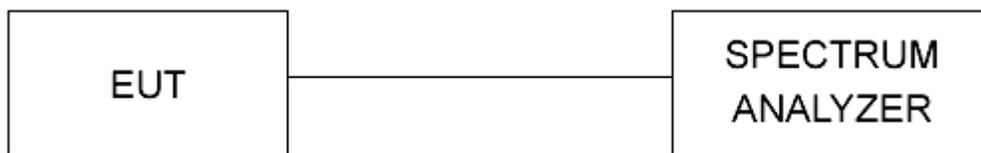


Figure 1 - Bandwidth Measurements Test Setup

Radiated

All the radiated measurements were taken at a distance of 3m from the EUT. The information regarding resolution bandwidth, video bandwidth, span and the detector used can be found in the graphs provided in the Appendix C. All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

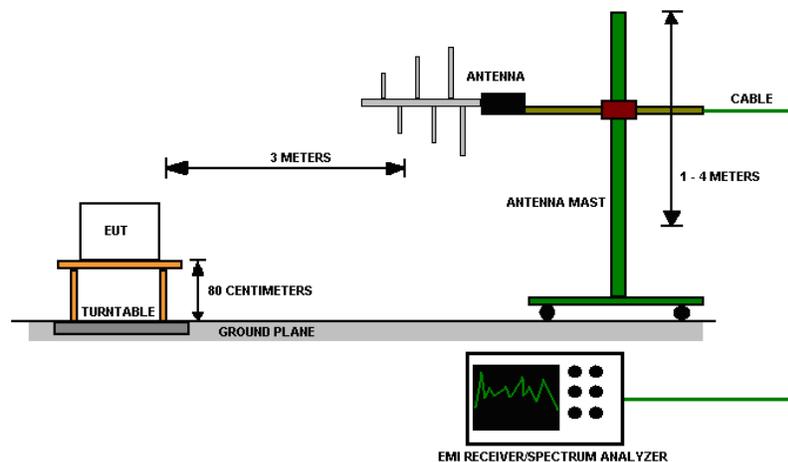


Figure 2 - Radiated Emissions Test Setup



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4.0 RESULTS

DTS Radio Measurements							
CH.	Mode	Occupied Bandwidth (MHz)	6 dB Bandwidth (MHz)	AVG Output Power (dBm)	AVG Output Power (mW)	PSD (dBm)	RESULT
Low	2EDR	1220.70	1062.00	8.490	7.063	-4.923	1141.00
Mid	2EDR	1200.20	1064.00	10.080	10.186	-3.505	1127.90
High	2EDR	1201.30	1064.00	9.740	9.419	-3.531	1133.30
Low	3EDR	1255.80	971.80	8.010	6.324	-5.104	1132.50
Mid	3EDR	1238.40	973.40	9.170	8.260	-3.92	1133.90
High	3EDR	1240.60	973.20	9.320	8.551	-3.858	1135.20

Occupied Bandwidth = N/A;
6 dB Bandwidth Limit > 500 kHz

Peak Output Power Limit = 30 dBm; PSD Limit = 8 dBm

Unrestricted Band-Edge							
CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Relative Highest out of band level (dBuV)	Relative Fundamental (dBuV)	Delta (dB)	Min Delta (dB)	Result
Low	2EDR	2400.00	73.11	114.41	41.30	30.00	PASS
Low	3EDR	2400.00	72.01	113.67	41.66	30.00	PASS
High	2EDR	2483.50	57.55	115.25	57.71	30.00	PASS
High	3EDR	2483.50	55.06	114.75	59.69	30.00	PASS

Peak Restricted Band-Edge							
CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Highest out of band level (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Measurement Type	Limit (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Margin	Result
Low	2EDR	2390.00	54.13	Peak	73.98	19.86	PASS
Low	3EDR	2390.00	54.96	Peak	73.98	19.02	PASS
High	2EDR	2483.50	60.59	Peak	73.98	13.39	PASS
High	3EDR	2483.50	58.02	Peak	73.98	15.96	PASS

*Limit shown is the peak limit taken from FCC Part 15.209



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Average Restricted Band-Edge							
CH.	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Highest out of band level (dBuV/m @ 3m)**	Meas. Type	Limit (dBuV/m @ 3m)*	Margin	Result
Low	2EDR	2390	42.870	Average	53.98	11.11	PASS
Low	3EDR	2390	42.525	Average	53.98	11.455	PASS
High	2EDR	2483.5	48.406	Average	53.98	5.574	PASS
High	3EDR	2483.5	46.868	Average	53.98	7.112	PASS

*Limit shown is the average limit taken from FCC Part 15.209



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4.1 OUTPUT POWER

Test Method: All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, Sec. 11.9.2.2.4

Limits of power measurements:

For FCC Part 15.247 Device:

The maximum allowed output power is 30 dBm.

Test procedures:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

Pass

Comments:

1. All the output power plots can be found in the Appendix C.
2. All the measurements were found to be compliant.
3. The measurements are listed in the tables below.
4. Compiled values can be found in the Results section, 4.0.



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4.2 BANDWIDTH

Test Method: All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

Limits of bandwidth measurements:

For FCC Part 15.247 Device:

The 99% occupied bandwidth is for informational purpose only. The 6dB bandwidth of the signal must be greater than 500 kHz.

Test procedures:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

Test setup details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

Pass

Comments:

1. All the bandwidth plots can be found in the Appendix C.
2. All the measurements were found to be compliant.



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4.3 DUTY CYCLE

All transmitter(s)/modulation(s) in this report have a duty cycle of >98%

4.4 RADIATED EMISSIONS

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section 6.5, 6.6

Limits for radiated emissions measurements:

Emissions radiated outside of the specified bands shall be applied to the limits in 15.209 as followed:

FREQUENCIES (MHz)	FIELD STRENGTH ($\mu\text{V/m}$)	MEASUREMENT DISTANCE (m)
0.009-0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300
0.490-1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30
1.705-30.0	30	3
30-88	100	3
88-216	150	3
216-960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

NOTE:

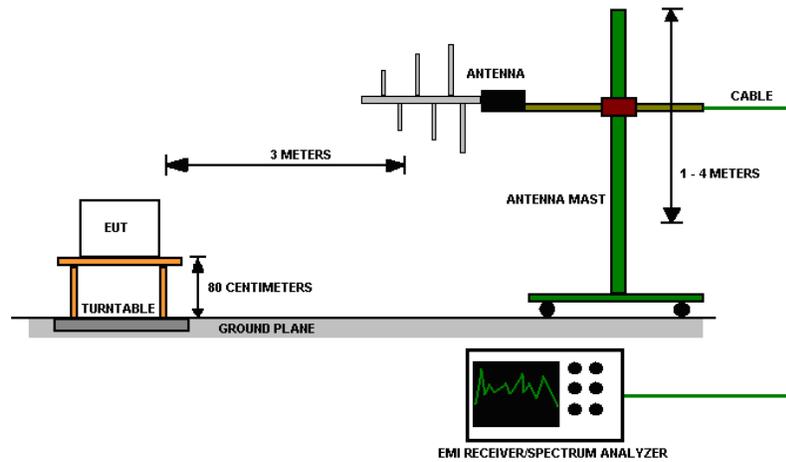
1. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.
2. Emission level (dBuV/m) = $20 * \log * \text{Emission level } (\mu\text{V/m})$.
3. As shown in 15.35(b), for frequencies above 1000MHz, the field strength limits are based on average detector, however, the peak field strength of any emission shall not exceed the maximum permitted average limits by more than 20dB under any condition of modulation.
4. The EUT was tested for spurious emissions while running off of battery power and external USB power. The worse-case emissions were produced while running off of USB power, so results from this mode are presented.



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Test procedures:

- a. The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table above the ground plane in a 10 meter semi-anechoic chamber. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation. The table was 0.8m high for measurements from 30MHz-1Ghz and 1.5m for measurements from 1GHz and higher.
- b. The EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference-receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable-height antenna tower.
- c. The antenna was a broadband antenna, and its height is varied from one meter to four meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength. Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are used to make the measurement.
- d. For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to maximize its emissions and then the antenna height was varied from 1 meter to 4 meters and the rotating table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum emission reading.
- e. The test-receiver system was set to use a peak detector with a specified resolution bandwidth. For spectrum analyzer measurements, the composite maximum of several analyzer sweeps was used for final measurements.
- f. If the emission level of the EUT in peak mode was 10dB lower than the limit specified, then testing could be stopped and the peak values of the EUT would be reported. Otherwise the emissions that did not have 10 dB margin would be re-tested one by one using peak, quasi-peak or average method as specified and then reported in a data sheet.
- g. The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal positions. The results are presented for the axis that had the highest emissions.

Test setup:

Figure 3 - Radiated Emissions Test Setup
NOTE:

1. The resolution bandwidth and video bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 120kHz for Peak detection (PK) and Quasi-peak detection (QP) at frequencies below 1GHz.
2. The resolution bandwidth 1 MHz for all measurements and at frequencies above 1GHz, A peak detector was used for all measurements above 1GHz. Measurements were made with an EMI Receiver.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

EUT operating conditions

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

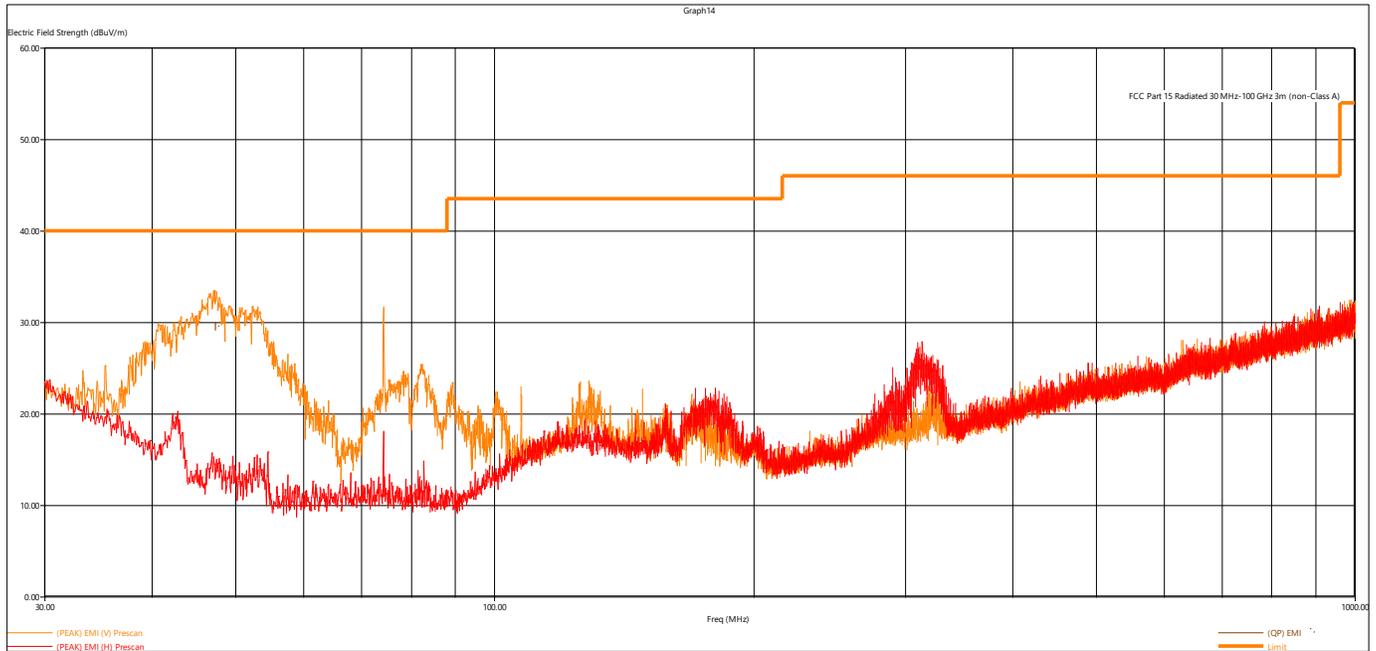


Figure 4 - Radiated Emissions Plot, Receive

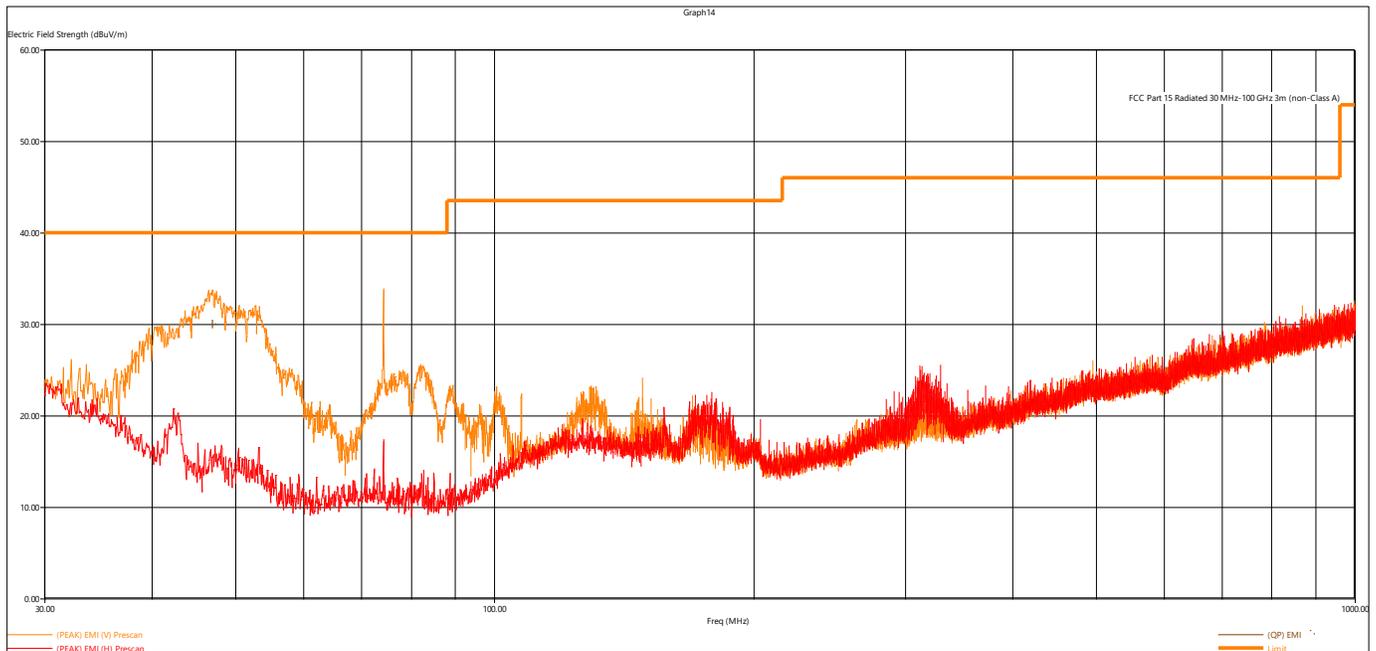


Figure 5 - Radiated Emissions Plot, BT EDR 2MB

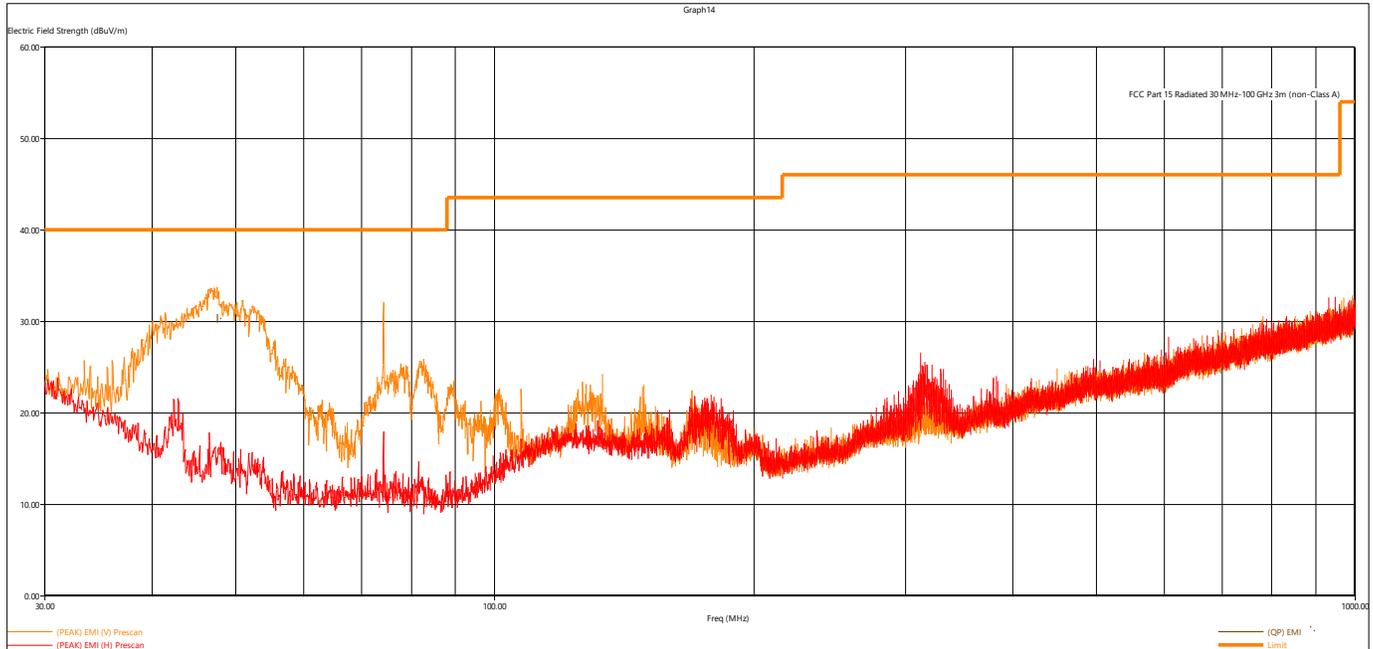


Figure 6 - Radiated Emissions Plot, BT EDR 3MB

REMARKS:

1. Emission level (dBuV/m) = Raw Value (dBuV) + Correction Factor (dB)
2. Correction Factor (dB/m) = Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Factor (dB)
3. The other emission levels were very low against the limit.
4. Margin value = Emission level – Limit value
5. Emissions found to be at least 10dB below limit line and were not reported.

Quasi-Peak Measurements								
Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol	Channel	Modulation
MHz	dBµV/m	dBµV/m	dB	cm.	deg.			
47.135520	29.92	40.00	10.08	115.00	224.00	V	Low	2EDR
47.558160	30.20	40.00	9.80	119.00	341.00	V	Low	3EDR
47.114400	29.51	40.00	10.49	106.00	229.00	V		Rx



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Peak Measurements								
Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol	Channel	Modulation
MHz	dB μ V/m	dB μ V/m	dB	cm.	deg.			
2403.598000	98.63	NA	NA	172.00	204.00	V	Low	BT EDR 2MB
2440.112000	106.58	NA	NA	200.00	202.00	V	Mid	BT EDR 2MB
2479.808000	107.27	NA	NA	126.00	49.00	V	High	BT EDR 2MB
2402.238000	106.74	NA	NA	170.00	203.00	V	Low	BT EDR 3MB
2439.830000	106.23	NA	NA	198.00	203.00	V	Mid	BT EDR 3MB
2479.846000	106.94	NA	NA	155.00	49.00	V	High	BT EDR 3MB

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axes. The worst-case is shown in the table above.
All other emissions found to be at least 6dB below limit line

Average Measurements								
Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol	Channel	Modulation
MHz	dB μ V/m	dB μ V/m	dB	cm.	deg.			
2403.598000	93.46	NA	NA	172.00	204.00	V	Low	BT EDR 2MB
2440.112000	105.34	NA	NA	200.00	202.00	V	Mid	BT EDR 2MB
2479.808000	105.61	NA	NA	126.00	49.00	V	High	BT EDR 2MB
2402.238000	102.02	NA	NA	170.00	203.00	V	Low	BT EDR 3MB
2439.830000	104.63	NA	NA	198.00	203.00	V	Mid	BT EDR 3MB
2479.846000	105.51	NA	NA	155.00	49.00	V	High	BT EDR 3MB

All other emissions found to be at least 6dB below limit line

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axes. The worst-case is shown in the table above.
All other emissions found to be at least 6dB below limit line



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4.5 CONDUCTED SPURIOUS EMISSIONS

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section 6.7

Limits of spurious emissions:

In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, as permitted under paragraph (b)(3) of this section, the attenuation required under this paragraph shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB. Attenuation below the general limits specified in § 15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in § 15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in § 15.209(a) (see § 15.205(c)).

Test procedures:

The highest emissions level was measured and recorded. All spurious measurements were evaluated to 20dB below the fundamental. More details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

None.

Test setup:

Test setup details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

Please note; the line shown in the plot is merely a reference line, not a limit line

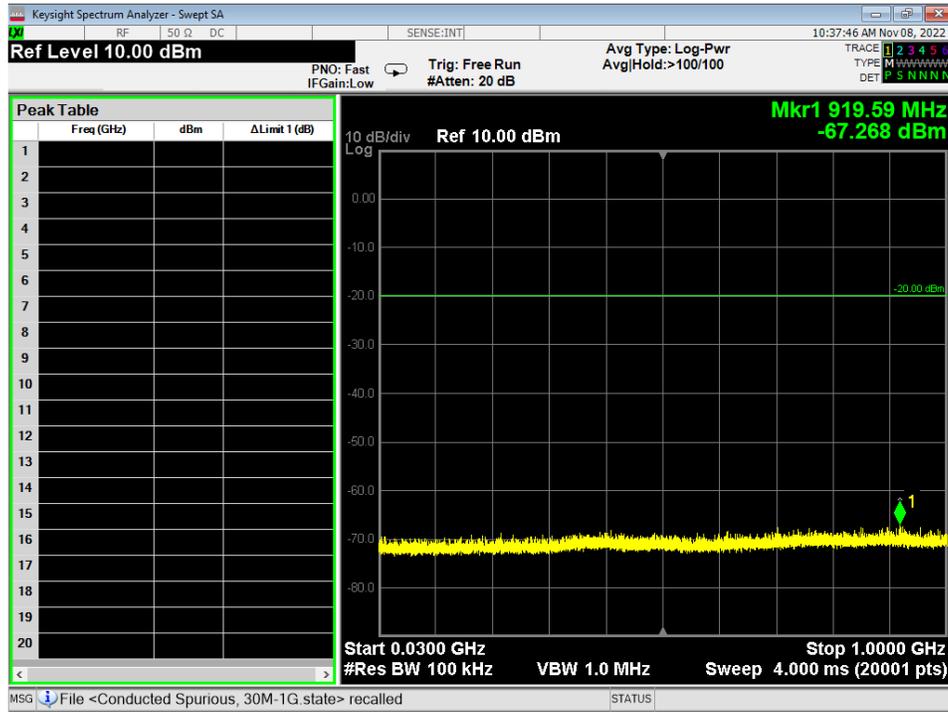


Figure 7 - Radiated Emissions Plot, 2EDR, 30M – 1G

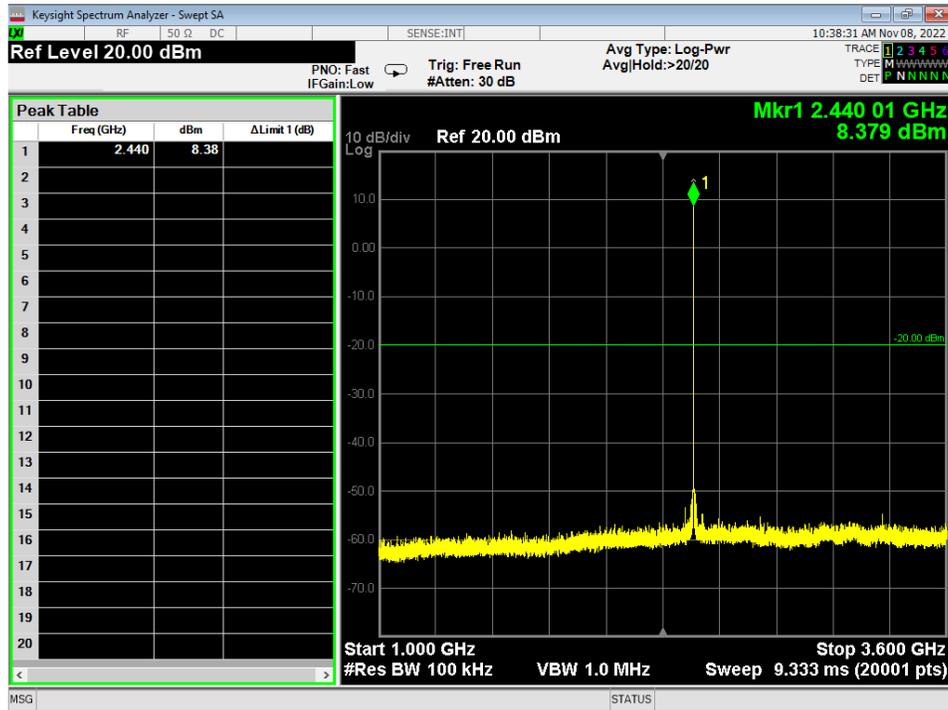


Figure 8 - Radiated Emissions Plot, 2EDR, 1G – 3.6G

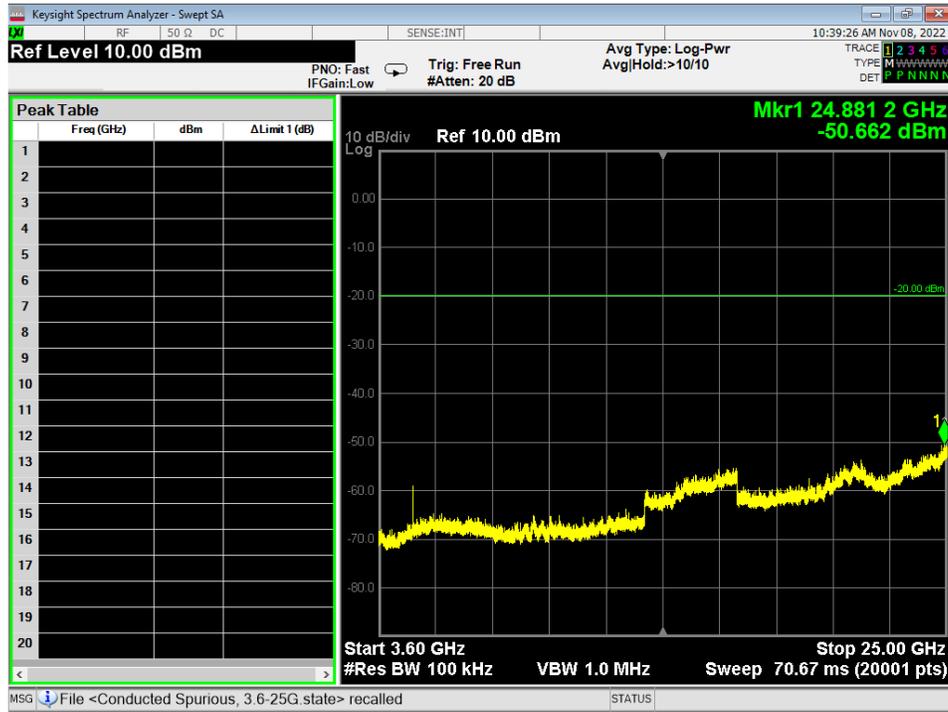


Figure 9 - Radiated Emissions Plot, 2EDR, 3.6G – 25G

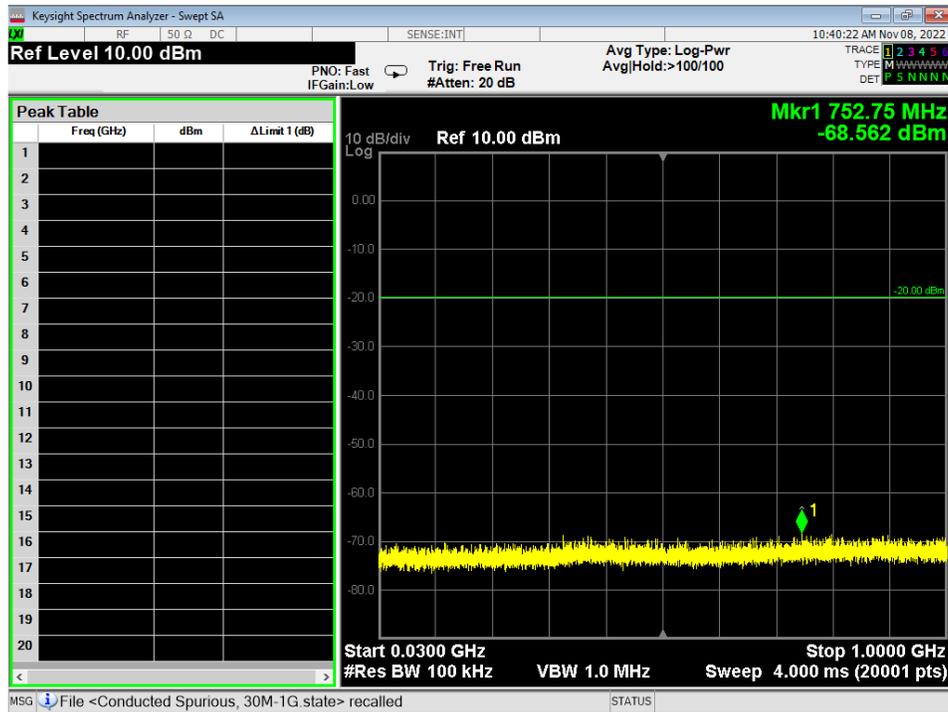


Figure 10 - Radiated Emissions Plot, 3EDR, 30M – 1G

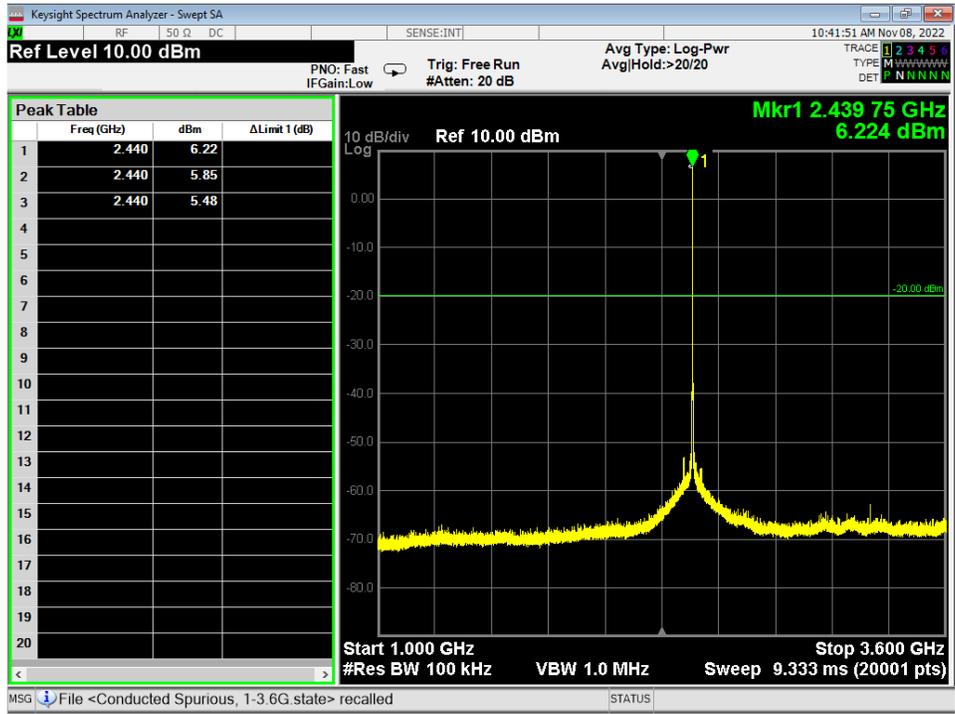


Figure 11 - Radiated Emissions Plot, 3EDR, 1G – 3.6G

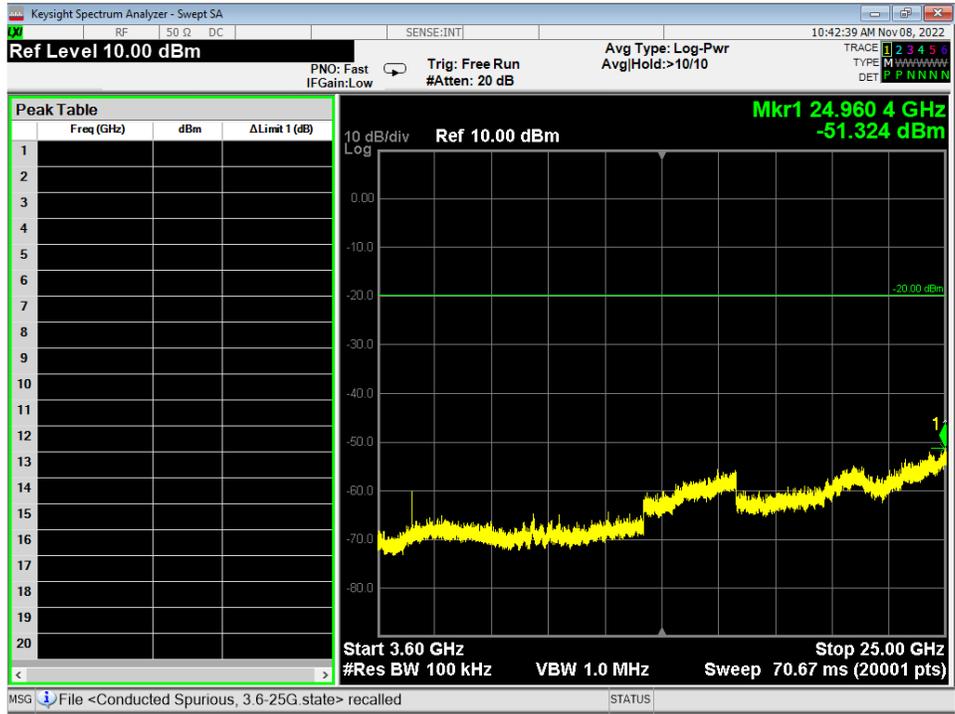


Figure 12 - Radiated Emissions Plot, 3EDR, 3.6G – 25G



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Prepared for:	Garmin International, Inc.		

4.6 BAND EDGES

Test Method: All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

Limits of band-edge measurements:

For FCC Part 15.247 Device:

In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, as permitted under paragraph (b)(3) of this section, the attenuation required under this paragraph shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB. Attenuation below the general limits specified in §15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in §15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in §15.209(a) (see §15.205(c))

Test procedures:

The highest emissions level beyond the band-edge was measured and recorded. All band edge measurements were evaluated to the general limits in Part 15.209. More details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

Test setup details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.



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Test results:

Pass

Comments:

1. All the band edge plots can be found in the Appendix C.
2. If the device falls under FCC Part 15.247 (Details can be found in summary of test results), compliance is shown in the unrestricted band edges by showing minimum delta of 20 dB between peak and the band edge.
3. The restricted band edge compliance is shown by comparing to the general limit defined in Part 15.209. The limit shown in the graph accounts for the antenna gain of the device.



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4.7 POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY

Test Method: All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

Limits of power measurements:

For FCC Part 15.247 Device:

The maximum PSD allowed is 8 dBm.

Test procedures:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

Pass

Comments:

1. All the Power Spectral Density (PSD) plots can be found in the Appendix C.
2. All the measurements were found to be compliant.
3. The measurements are reported on the graph.



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4.8 CONDUCTED AC MAINS EMISSIONS

Test Method: ANSI C63.10, Section(s) 6.2

Limits for conducted emissions measurements:

FREQUENCY OF EMISSION (MHz)	CONDUCTED LIMIT (dB μ V)	
	Quasi-peak	Average
0.15-0.5	66 to 56	56 to 46
0.5-5	56	46
5-30	60	50

Notes:

1. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.
2. The limit decreases in line with the logarithm of the frequency in the range of 0.15 to 0.50 MHz
3. All emanations from a class A/B digital device or system, including any network of conductors and apparatus connected thereto, shall not exceed the level of field strengths specified above.

Test Procedures:

- a. The EUT was placed 0.8m above a ground reference plane and 0.4 meters from the conducting wall of a shielded room with EUT being connected to the power mains through a line impedance stabilization network (LISN). The LISN provides 50 ohm/ 50uH of coupling impedance for the measuring instrument.
- b. Both lines of the power mains connected to the EUT were checked for maximum conducted interference as well as the ground.
- c. The frequency range from 150 kHz to 30 MHz was searched. Emission levels over 10dB under the prescribed limits are not reported.
- d. Results were compared to the 15.207 limits.

Deviation from the test standard:

No deviation

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test Results:

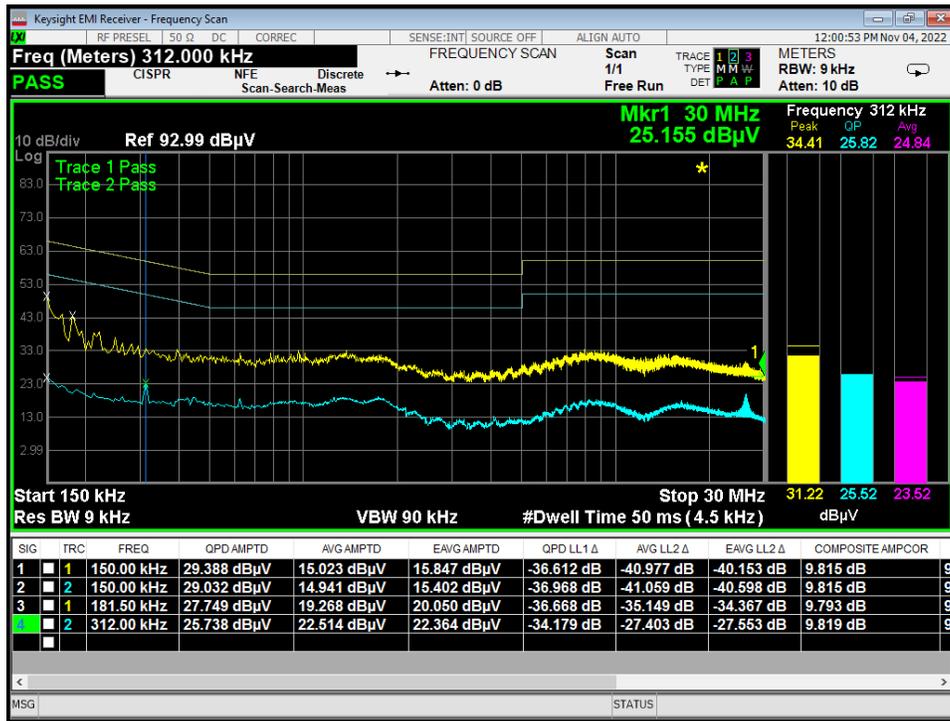


Figure 13 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Line, TX



Figure 14 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Neutral, TX



Figure 15 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Line, IDLE

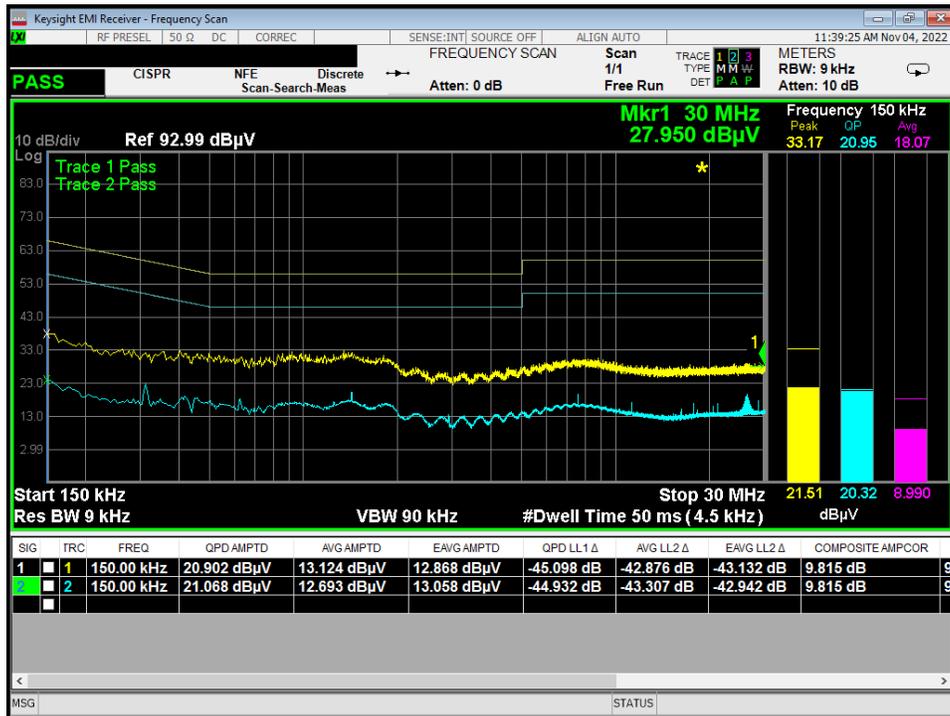


Figure 16 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Neutral, IDLE



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APPENDIX A: SAMPLE CALCULATION

Field Strength Calculation

The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and Cable Factor, and subtracting the Amplifier Gain (if any) from the measured reading. The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:

$$FS = RA + AF - (-CF + AG) + AV$$

where FS = Field Strength

RA = Receiver Amplitude

AF = Antenna Factor

CF = Cable Attenuation Factor

AG = Amplifier Gain

AV = Averaging Factor (if applicable)

Assume a receiver reading of 55 dB μ V is obtained. The Antenna Factor of 12 and a Cable Factor of 1.1 is added. The Amplifier Gain of 20 dB is subtracted, giving a field strength of 48.1 dB μ V/m.

$$FS = 55 + 12 - (-1.1 + 20) + 0 = 48.1 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m}$$

The 48.1 dB μ V/m value can be mathematically converted to its corresponding level in μ V/m.

$$\text{Level in } \mu\text{V/m} = \text{Common Antilogarithm } [(48.1 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m})/20] = 254.1 \mu\text{V/m}$$

AV is calculated by the taking the $20 \cdot \log(T_{on}/100)$ where T_{on} is the maximum transmission time in any 100ms window.

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EIRP Calculations

In cases where direct antenna port measurement is not possible or would be inaccurate, output power is measured in EIRP. The maximum field strength is measured at a specified distance and the EIRP is calculated using the following equation;

$$EIRP \text{ (Watts)} = [\text{Field Strength (V/m)} \times \text{antenna distance (m)}]^2 / 30$$

$$\text{Power (watts)} = 10^{[\text{Power (dBm)}/10]} / 1000$$

$$\text{Voltage (dB}\mu\text{V)} = \text{Power (dBm)} + 107 \text{ (for } 50\Omega \text{ measurement systems)}$$

$$\text{Field Strength (V/m)} = 10^{[\text{Field Strength (dB}\mu\text{V/m)} / 20]} / 10^6$$

$$\text{Gain} = 1 \text{ (numeric gain for isotropic radiator)}$$

Conversion from 3m field strength to EIRP (d=3):

$$EIRP = [\text{FS (V/m)} \times d^2] / 30 = \text{FS} [0.3] \quad \text{for } d = 3$$

$$EIRP(\text{dBm}) = \text{FS}(\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m}) - 10(\log 10^9) + 10\log[0.3] = \text{FS}(\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m}) - 95.23$$

10log(10^9) is the conversion from micro to milli



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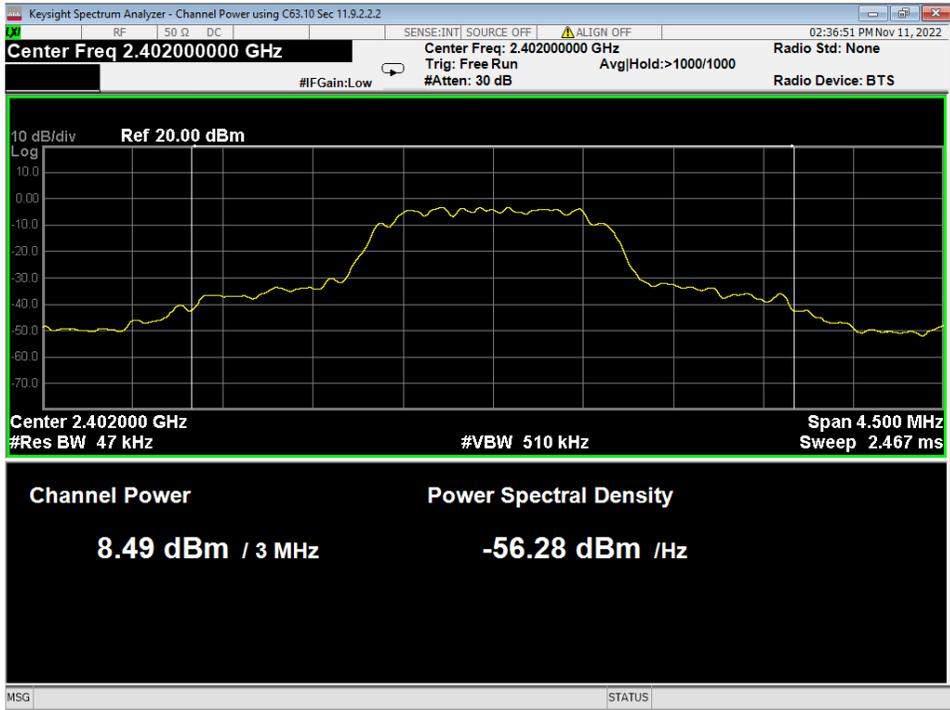
APPENDIX B – MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

Where relevant, the following measurement uncertainty levels have been for tests performed in this test report:

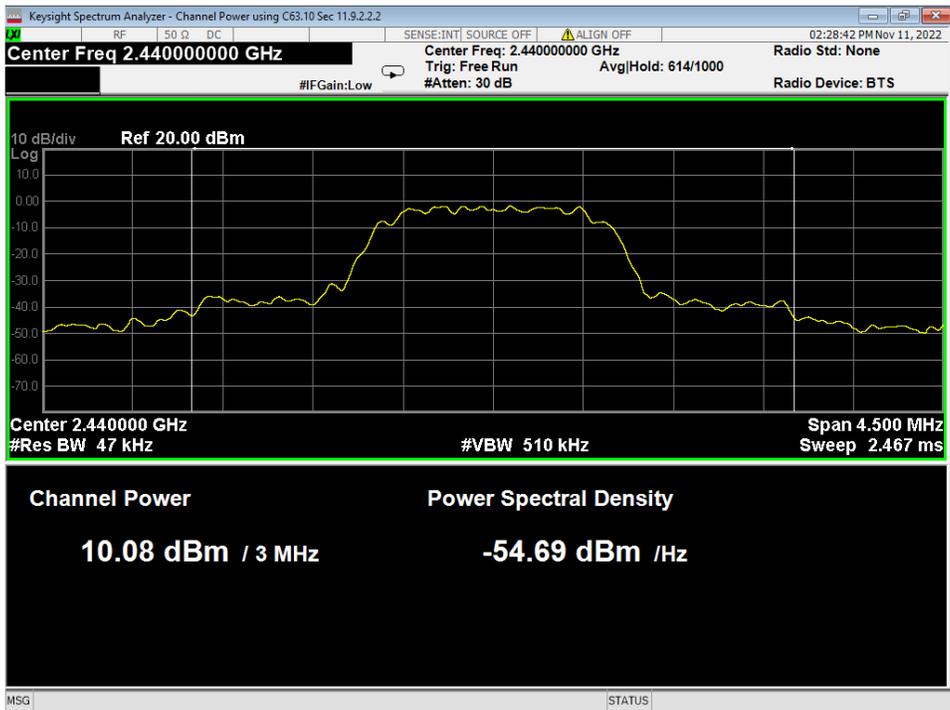
Test	Frequency Range	Uncertainty Value (dB)
Radiated Emissions, 3m	30MHz - 1GHz	±4.31
Radiated Emissions, 3m	1GHz - 18GHz	±5.08
Emissions limits, conducted	150kHz - 30MHz	±3.03

Expanded uncertainty values are calculated to a confidence level of 95%.

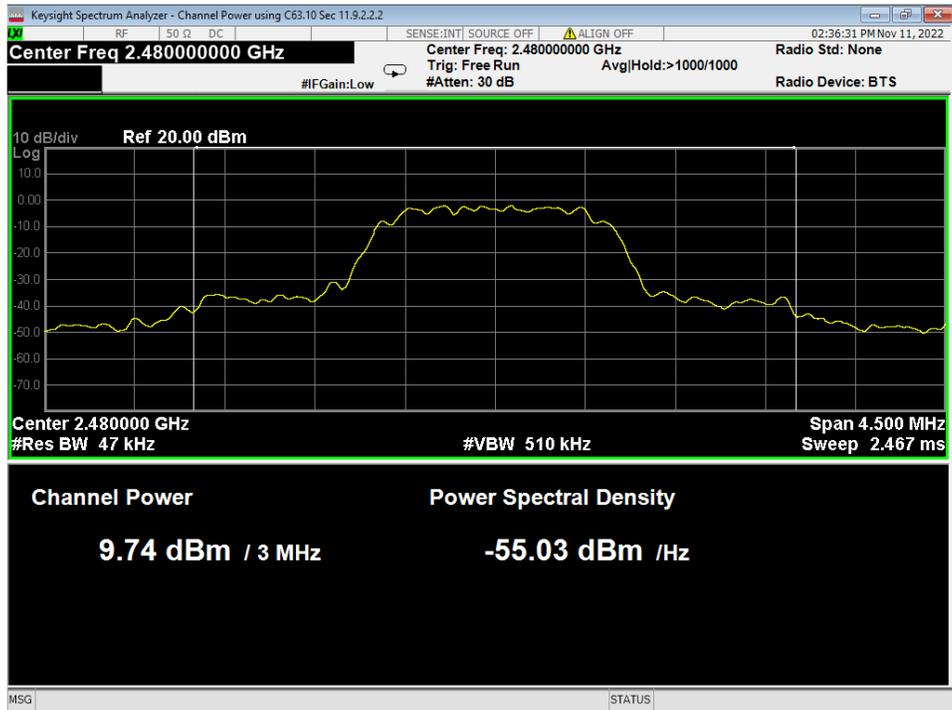
APPENDIX C – GRAPHS AND TABLES



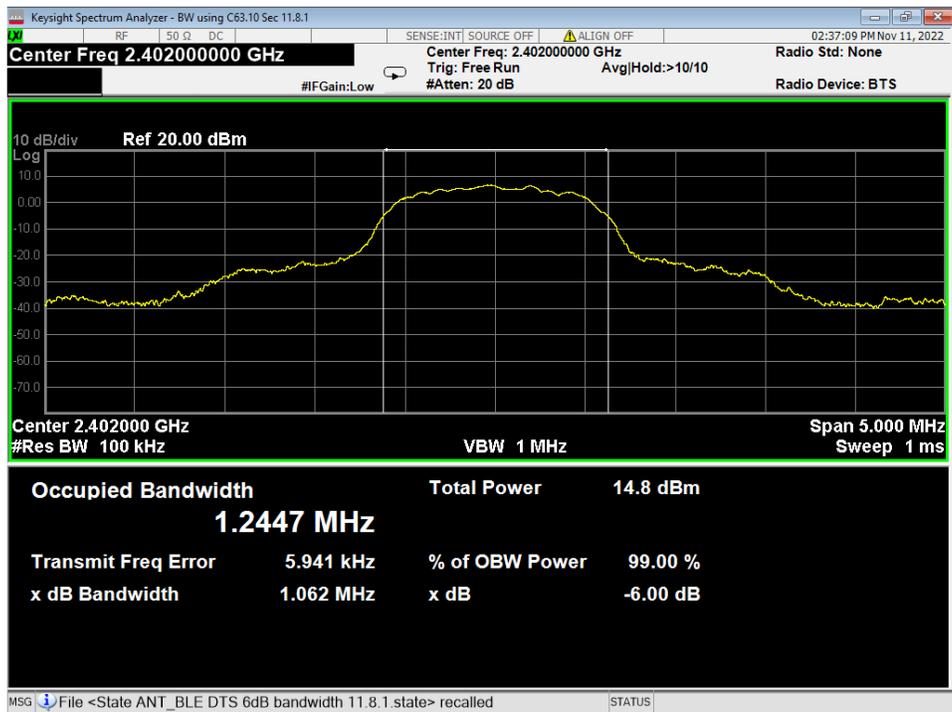
01 Power, Low Channel, 2EDR



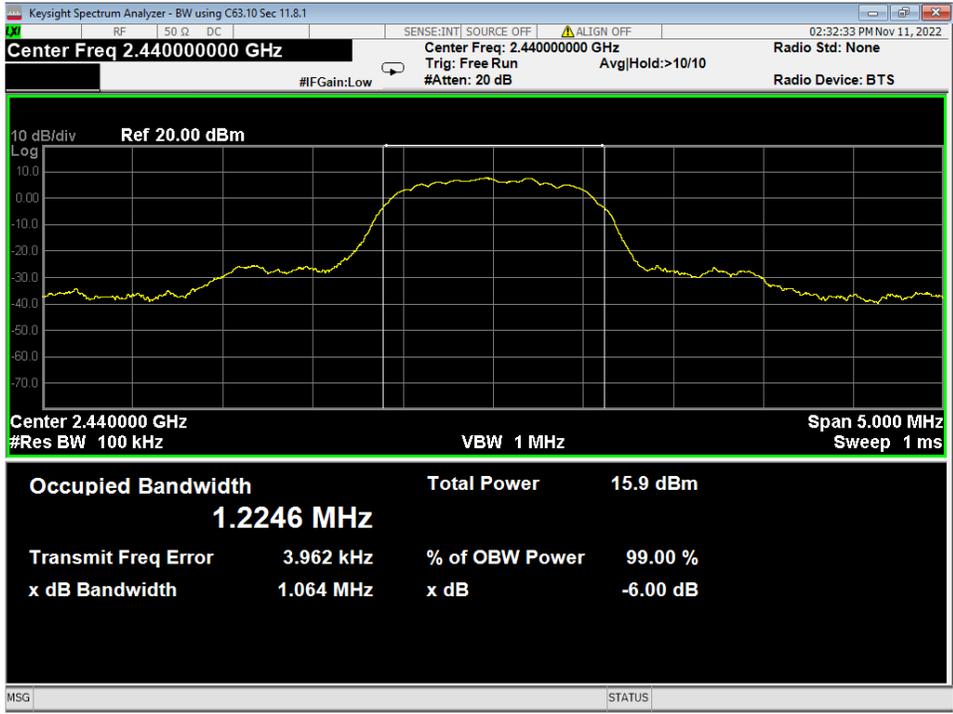
02 Power, Mid Channel, 2EDR



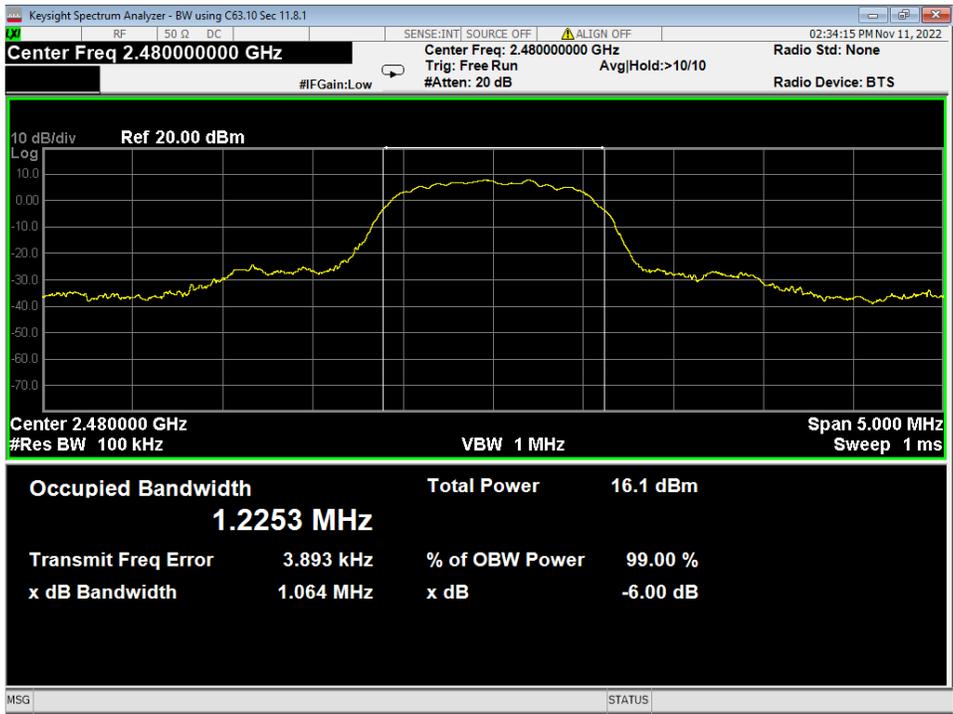
03 Power, High Channel, 2EDR



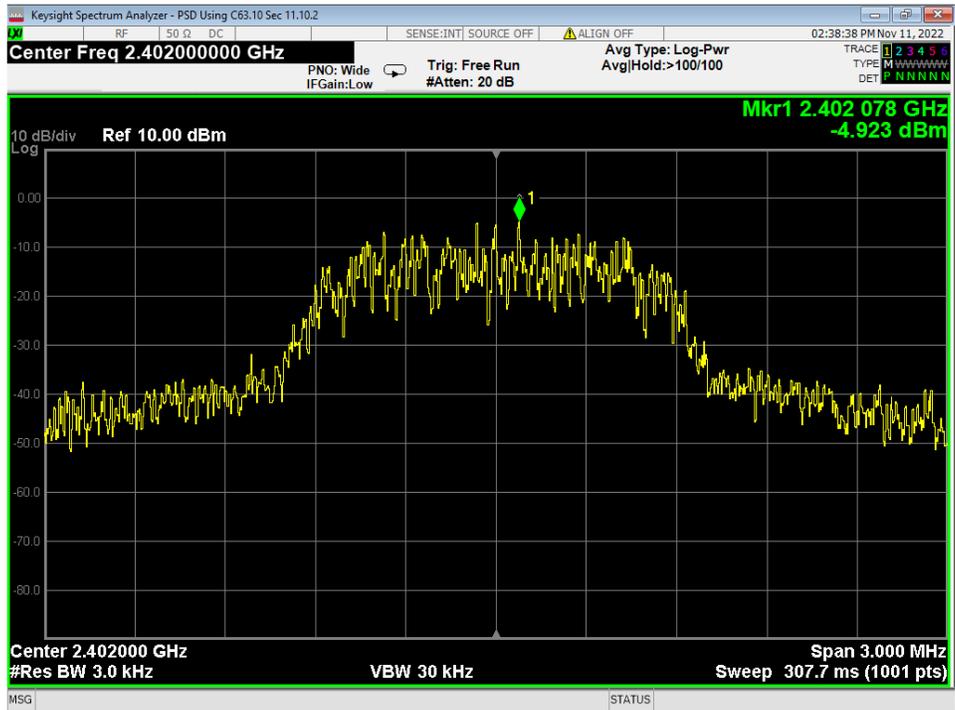
04 6dB Bandwidth, Low Channel, 2EDR



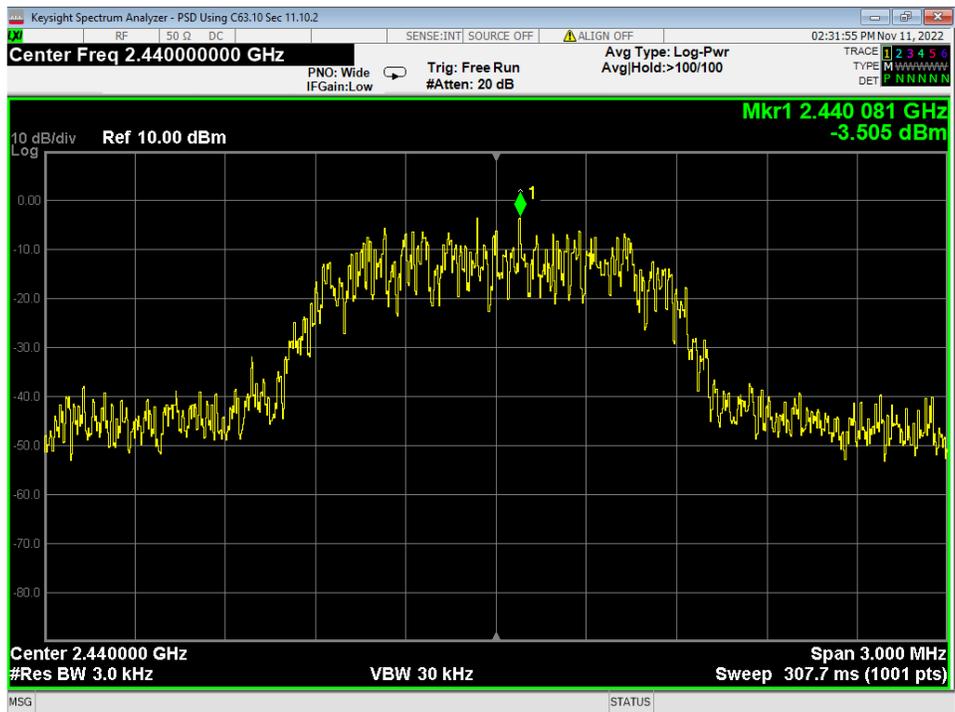
05 6dB Bandwidth, Mid Channel, 2EDR



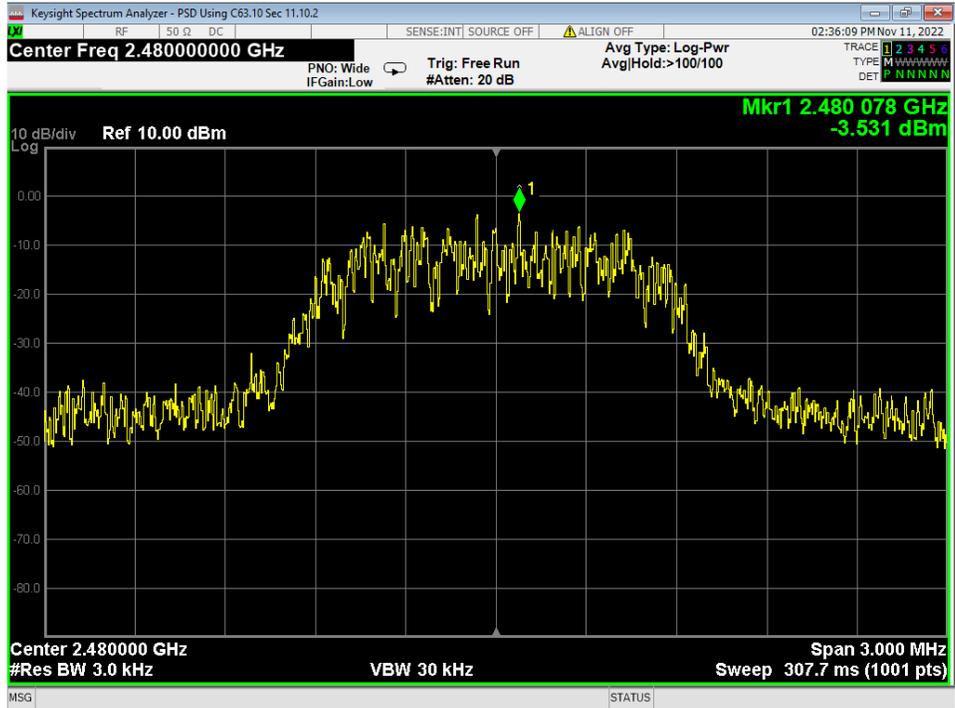
06 6dB Bandwidth, High Channel, 2EDR



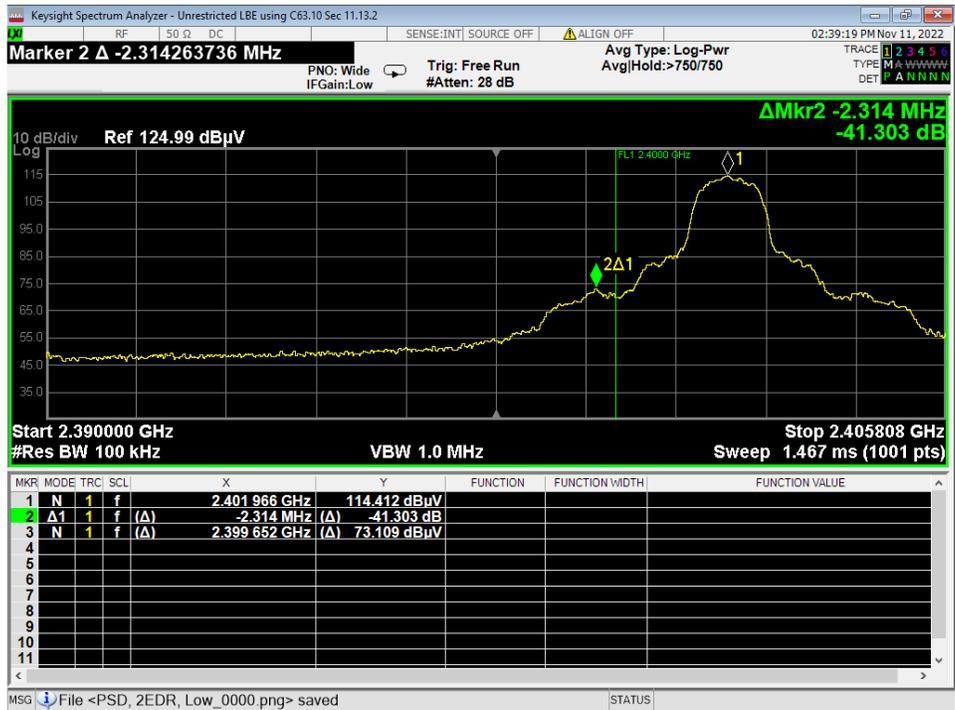
07 PSD, Low Channel, 2EDR



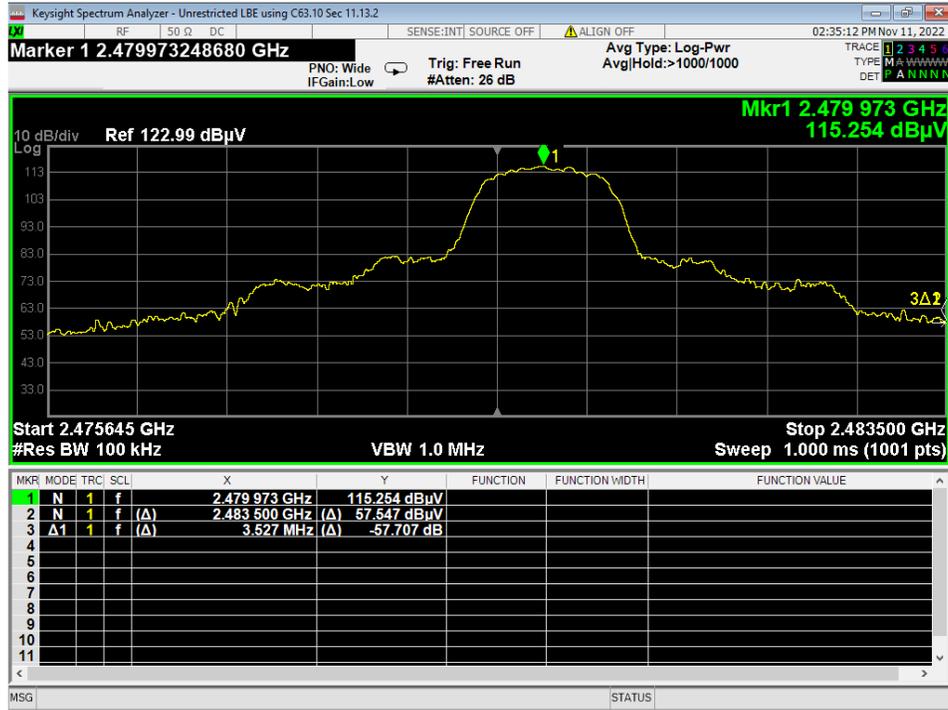
08 PSD, Mid Channel, 2EDR



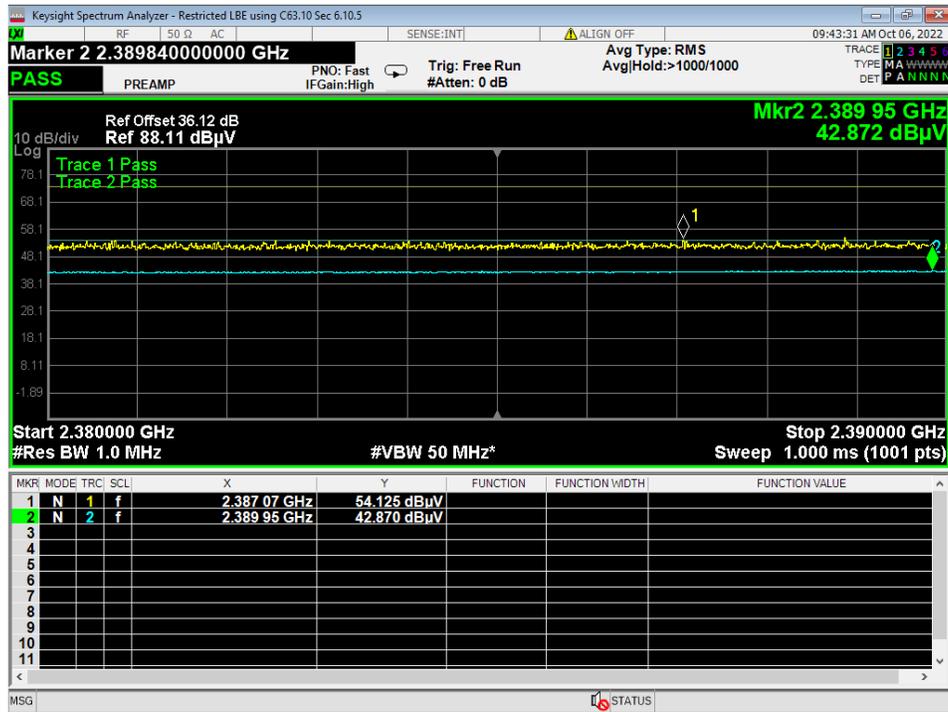
09 PSD, High Channel, 2EDR



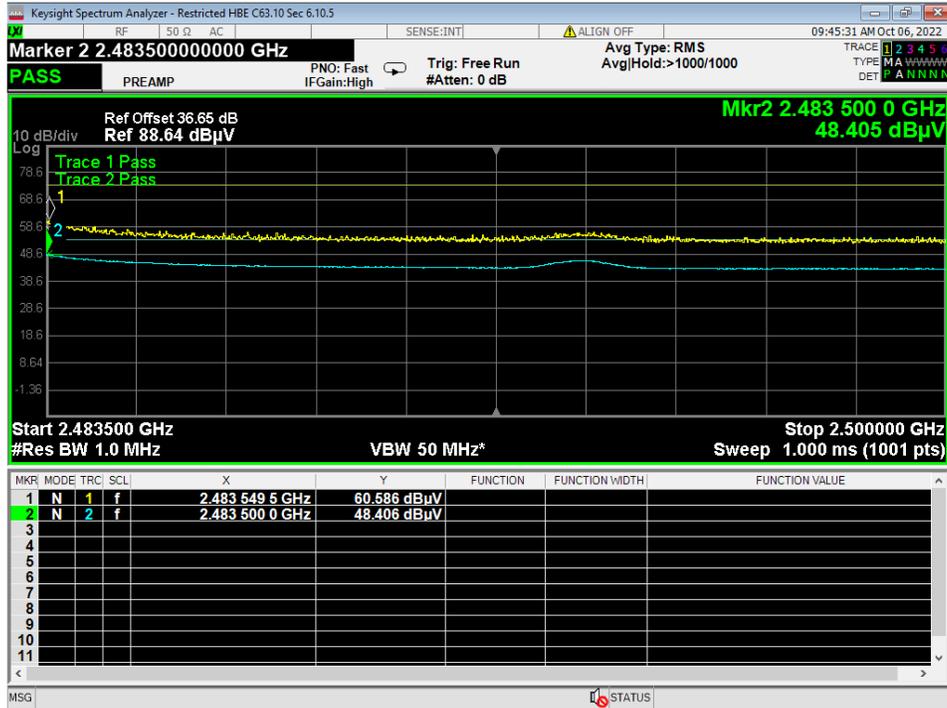
10 Lower Bandedge, Unrestricted, 2EDR



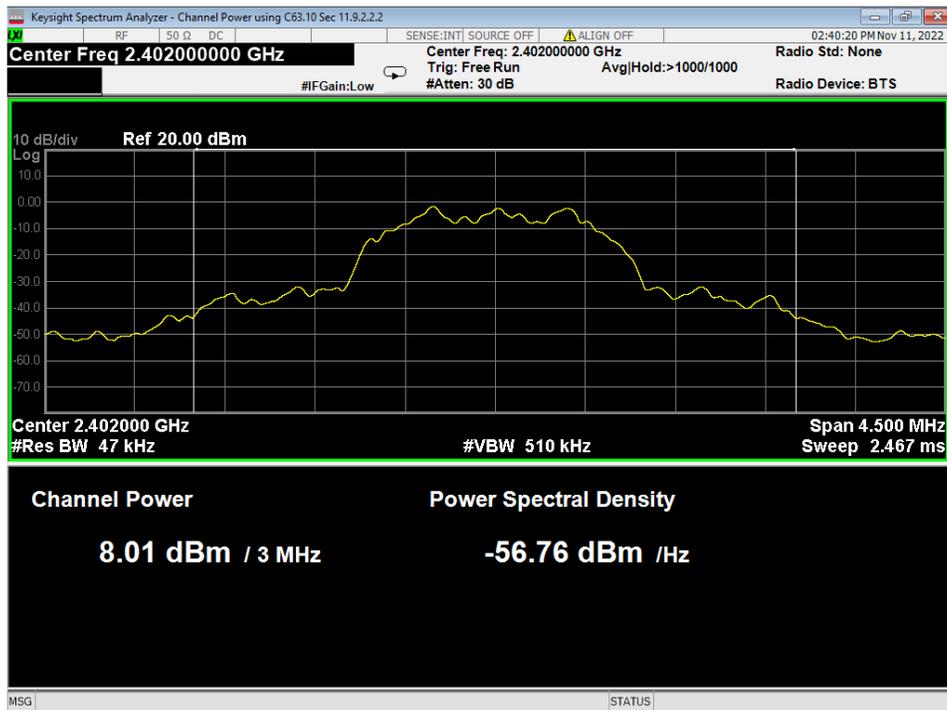
11 Higher Bandedge, Unrestricted, 2EDR



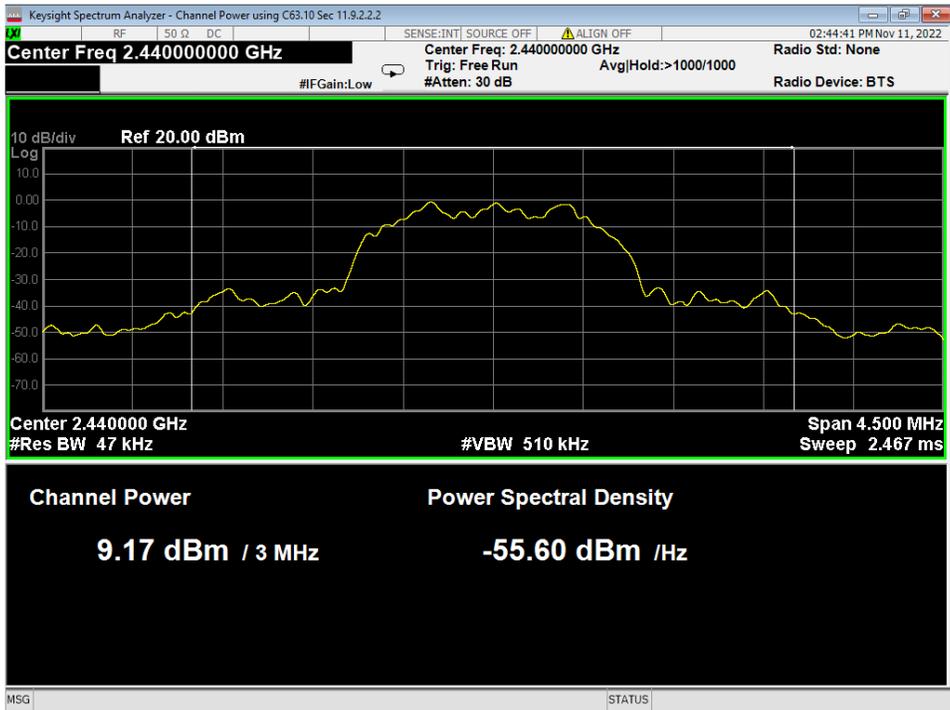
12 Lower Bandedge, Restricted, 2EDR



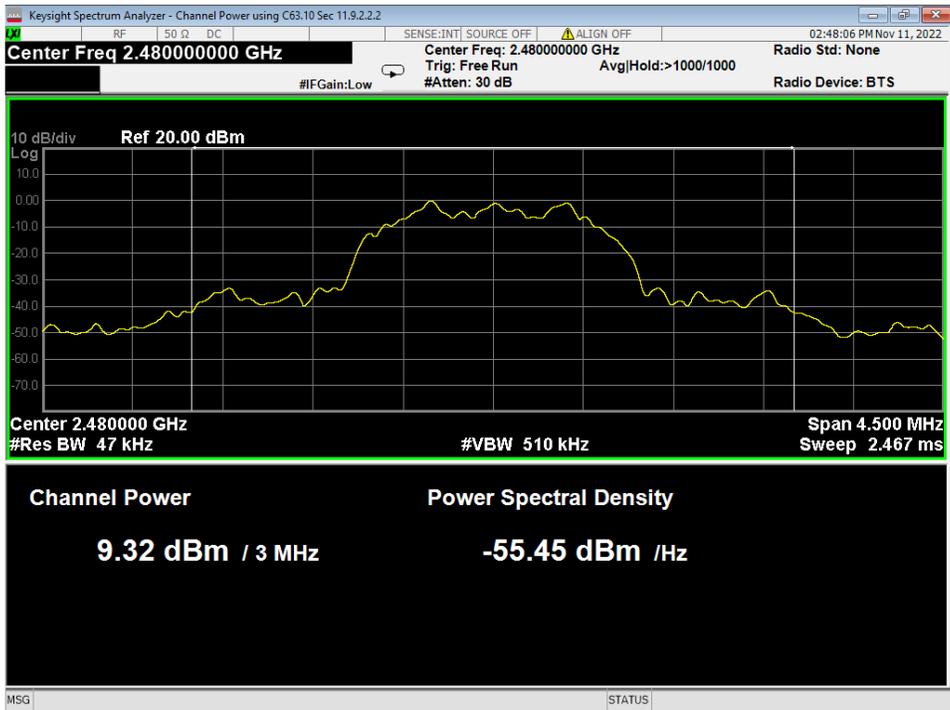
13 Higher Bandedge, Restricted, 2EDR



14 Average Power, Low Channel, 3EDR



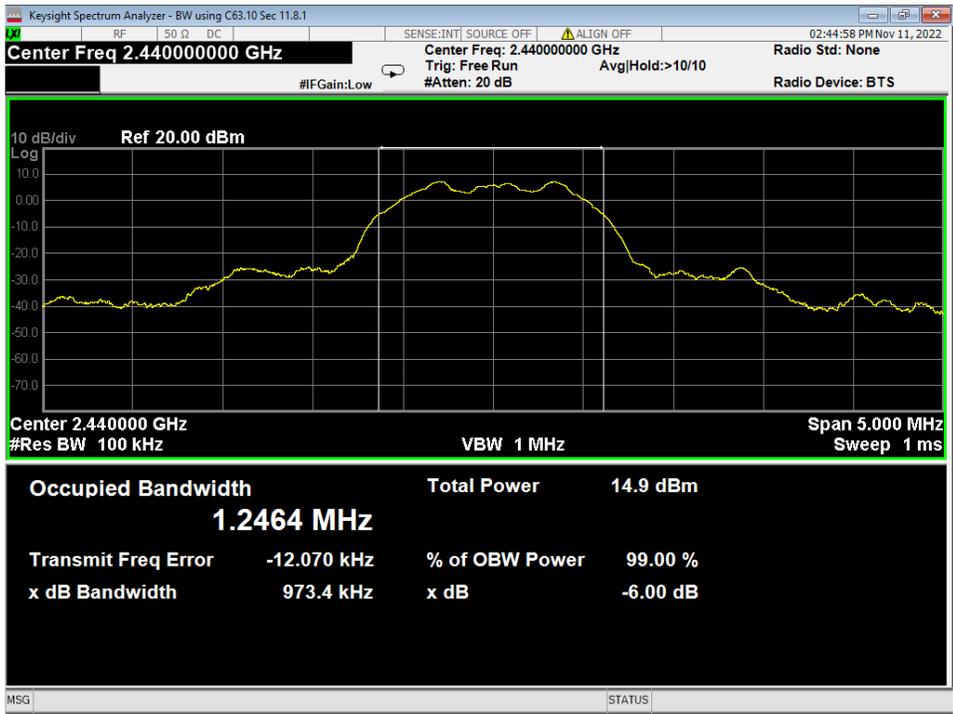
15 Average Power, Mid Channel, 3EDR



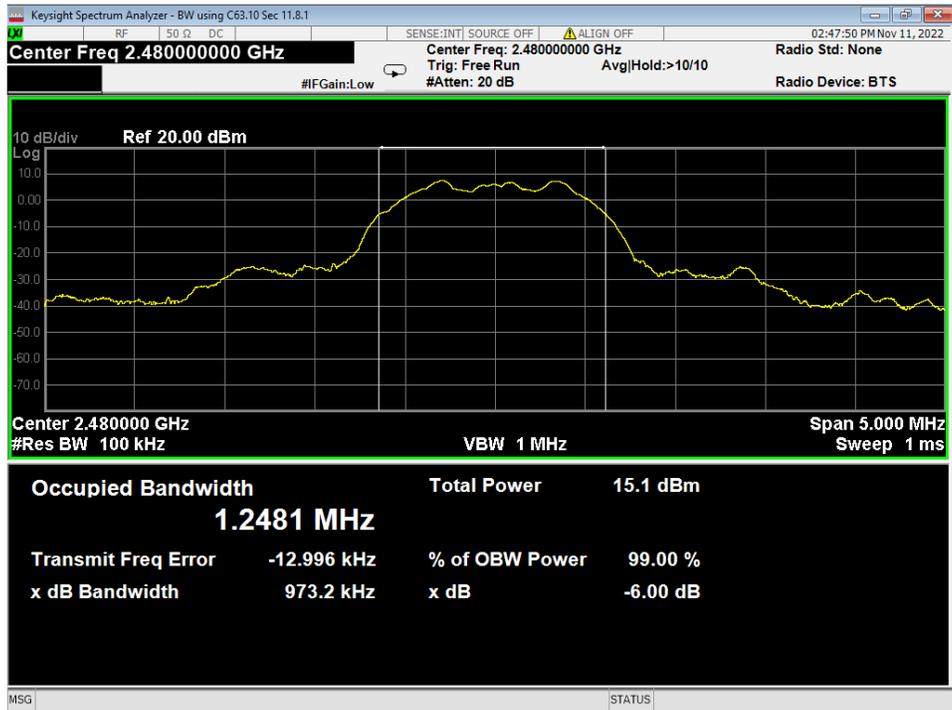
16 Average Power, High Channel, 3EDR



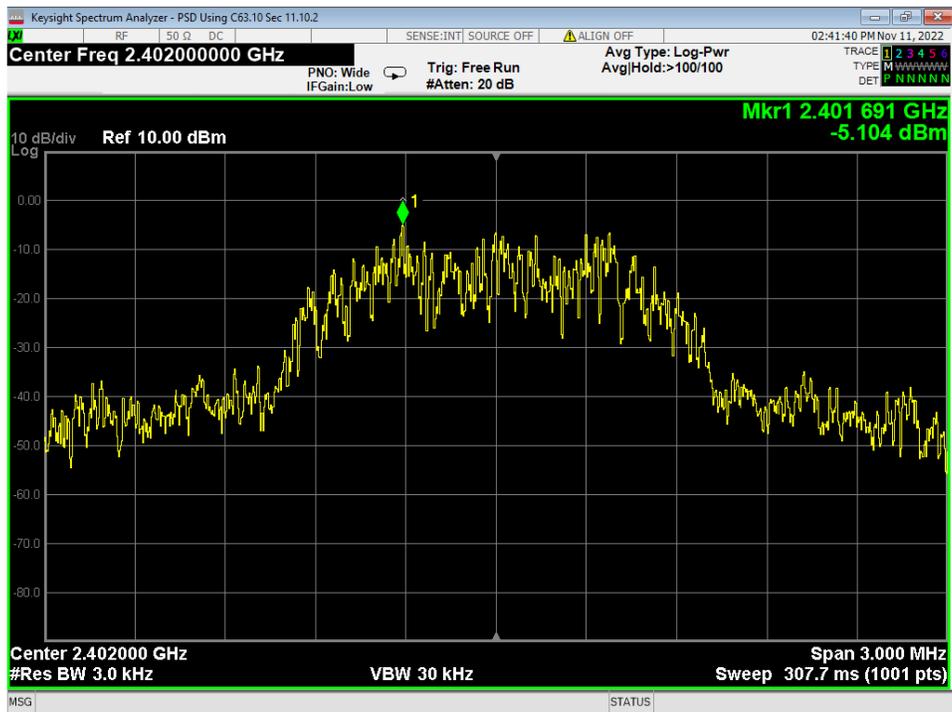
17 6dB Bandwidth, Low Channel, 3EDR



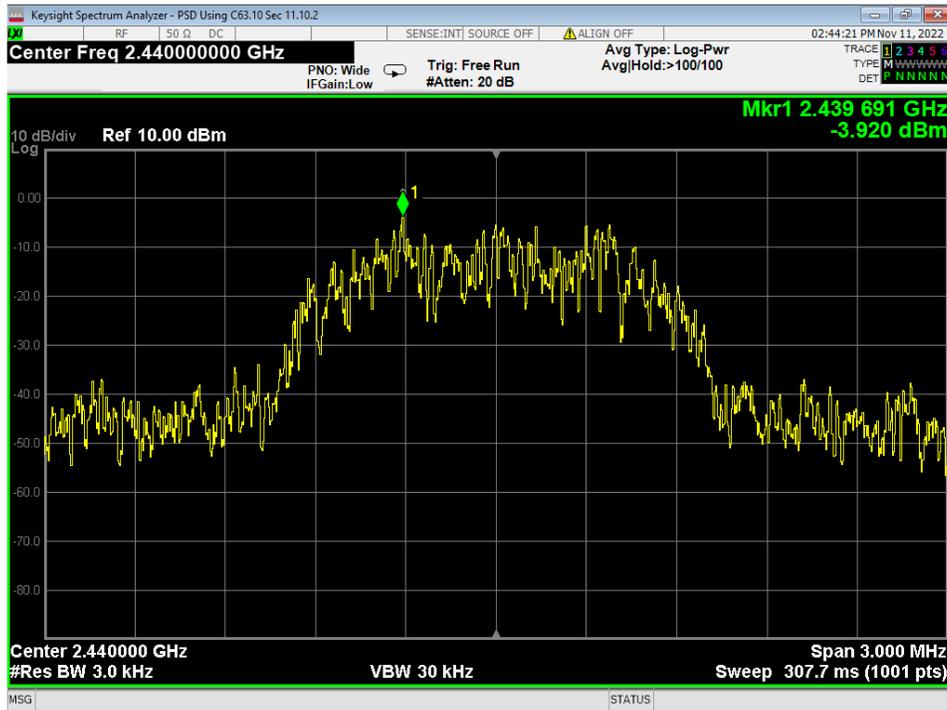
18 6dB Bandwidth, Mid Channel, 3EDR



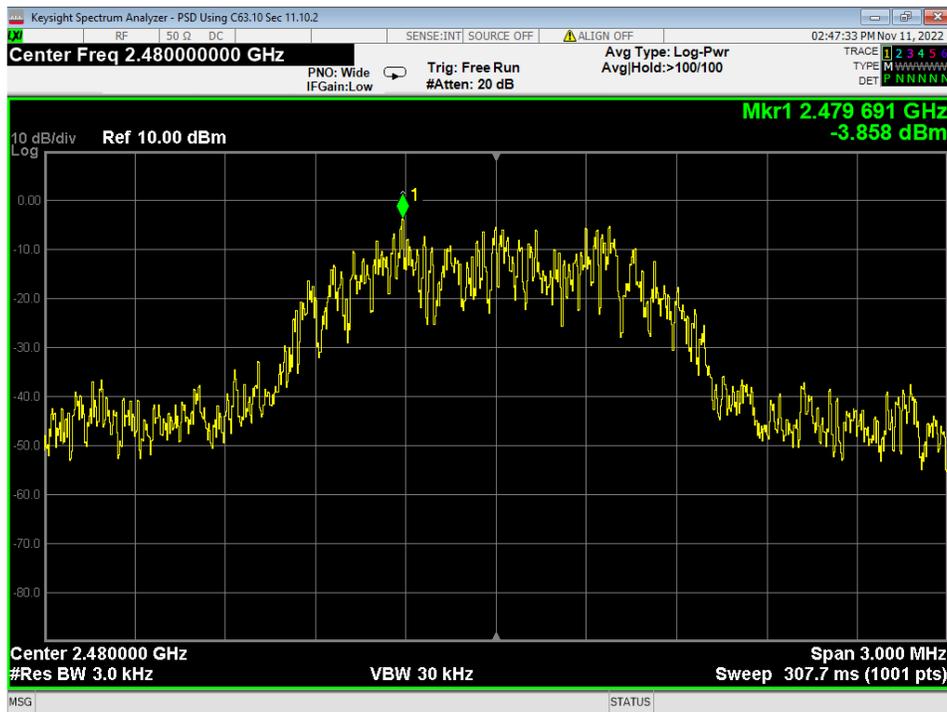
19 6dB Bandwidth, High Channel, 3EDR



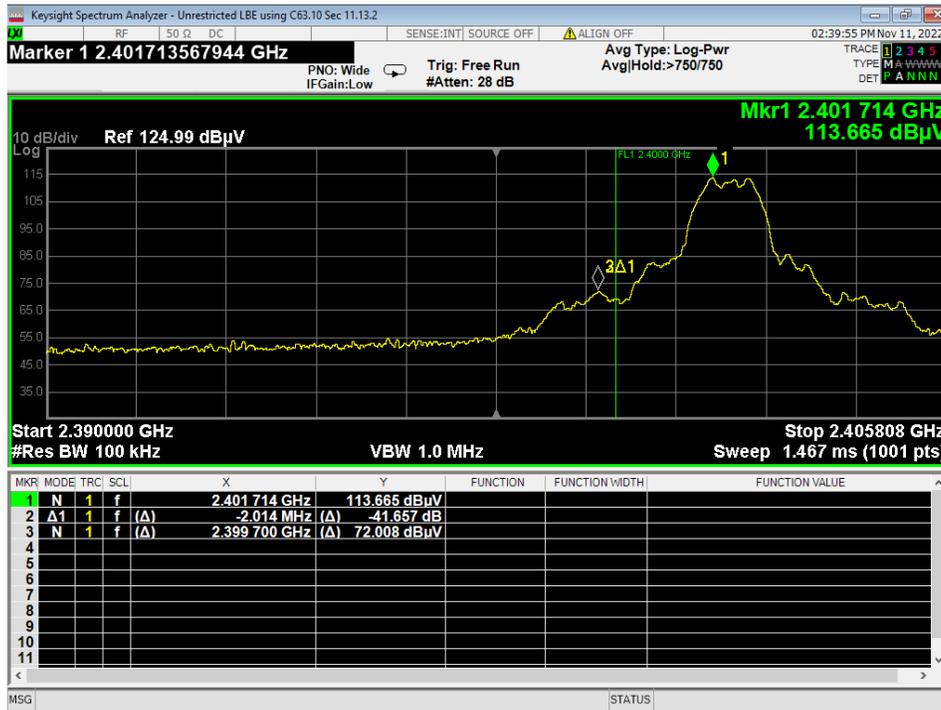
20 PSD, Low Channel, 3EDR



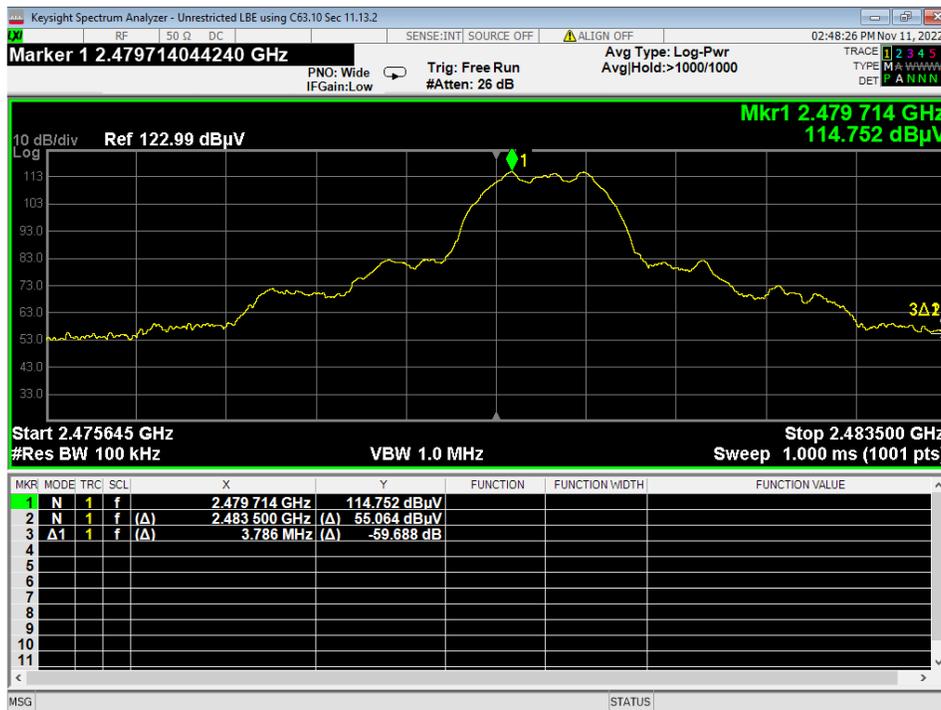
21 PSD, Mid Channel, 3EDR



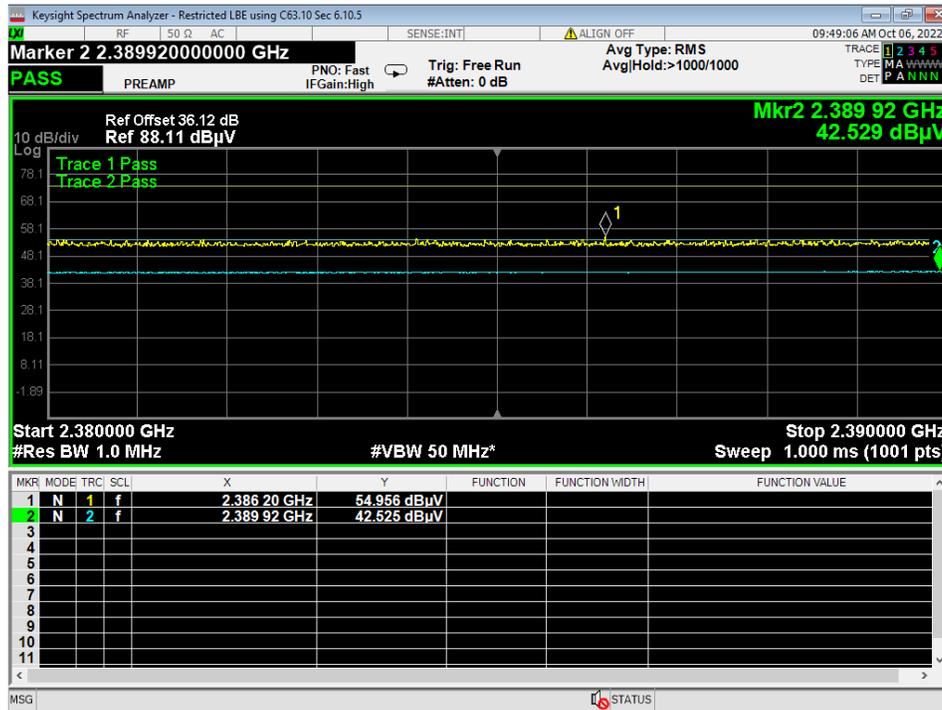
22 PSD, High Channel, 3EDR



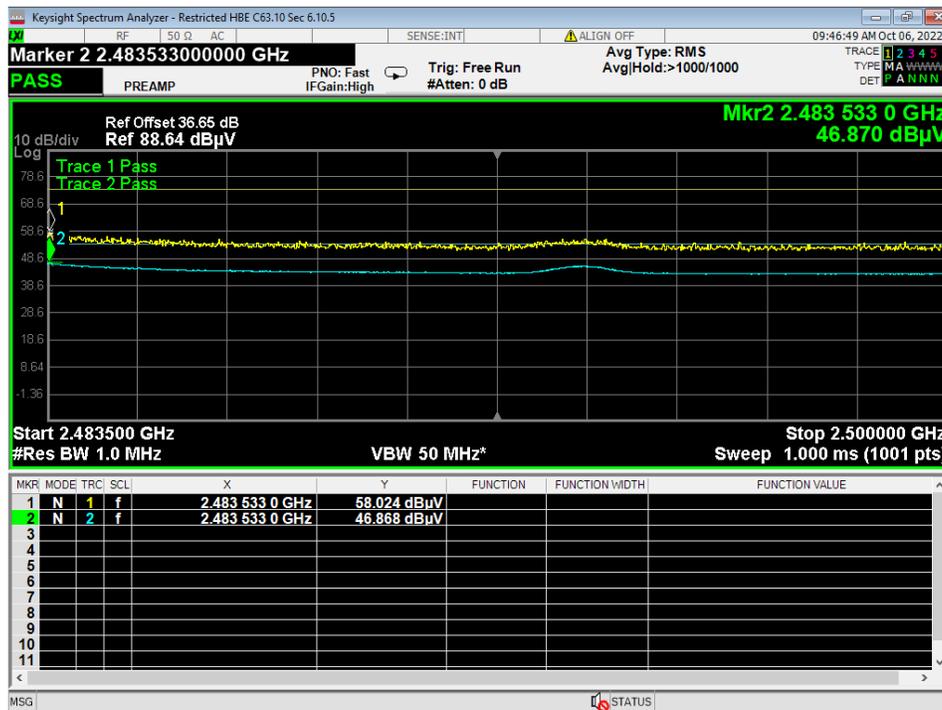
23 Lower Bandedge, Unrestricted, 3EDR



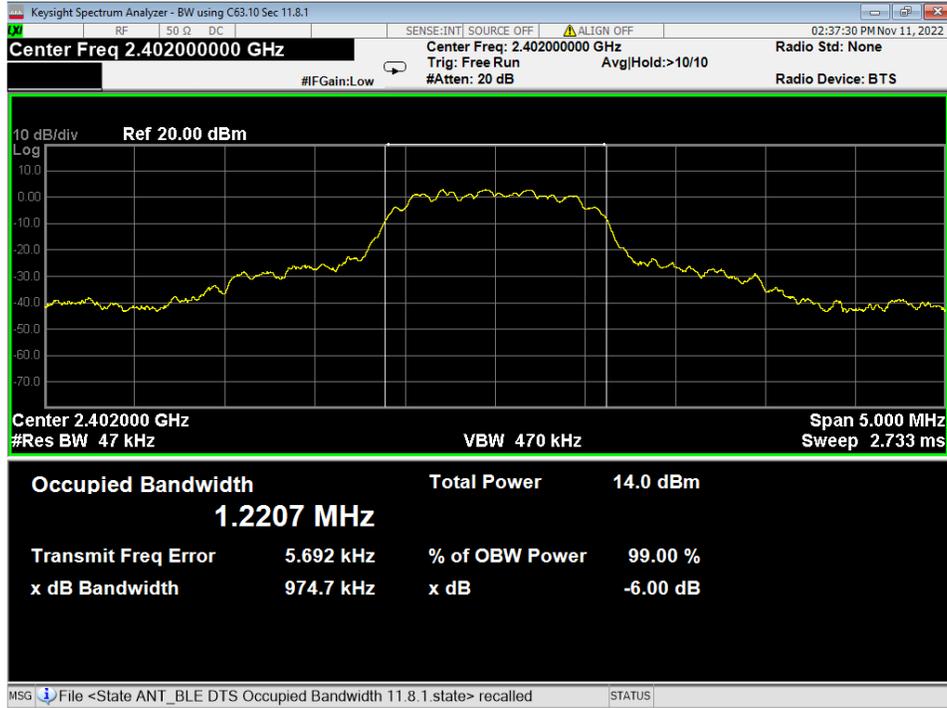
24 Higher Bandedge, Unrestricted, 3EDR



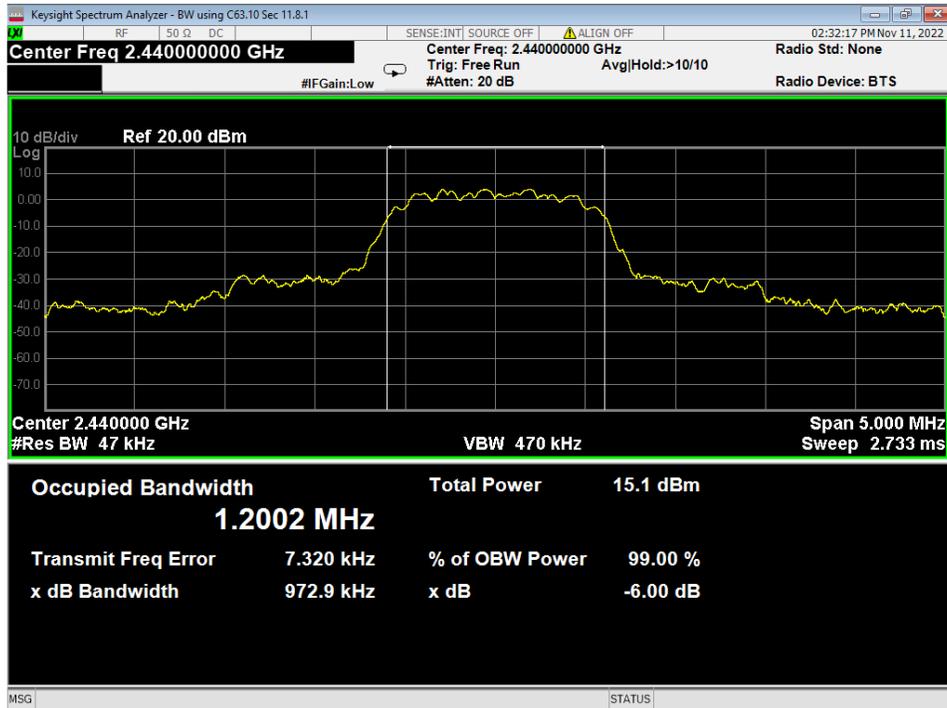
25 Lower Bandedge, Restricted, 3EDR



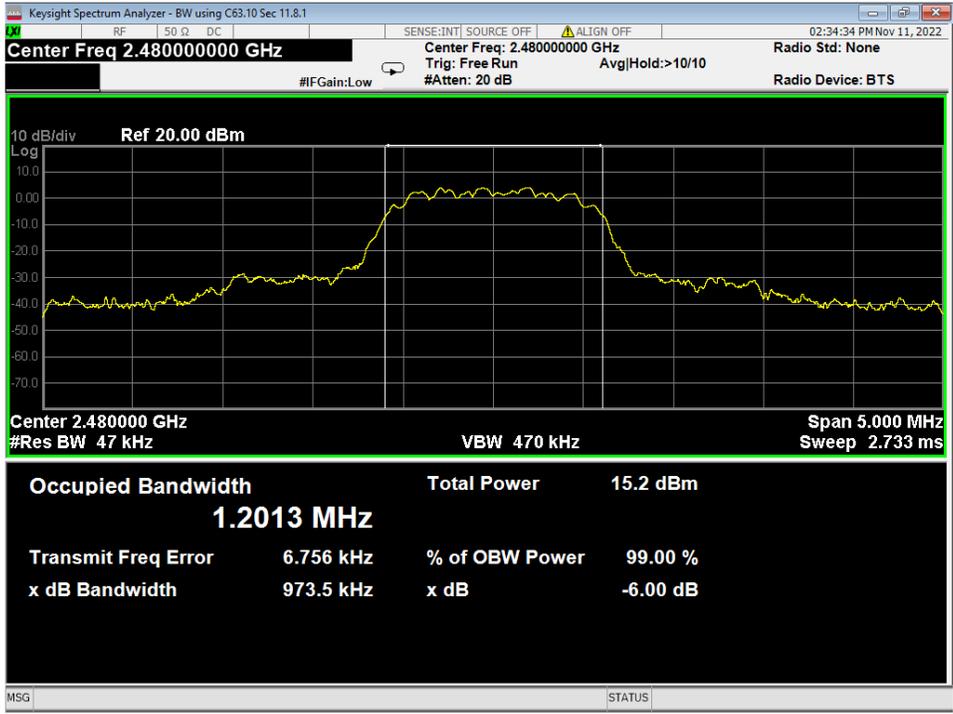
26 Higher Bandedge, Restricted, 3EDR



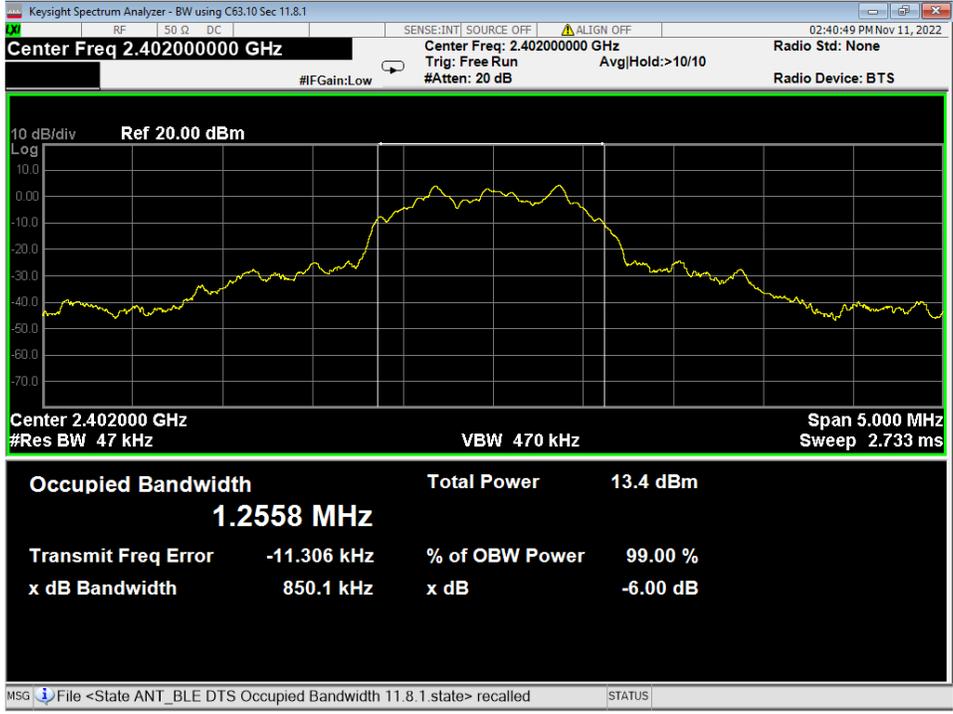
27 Occupied Bandwidth, Low Channel, 2EDR



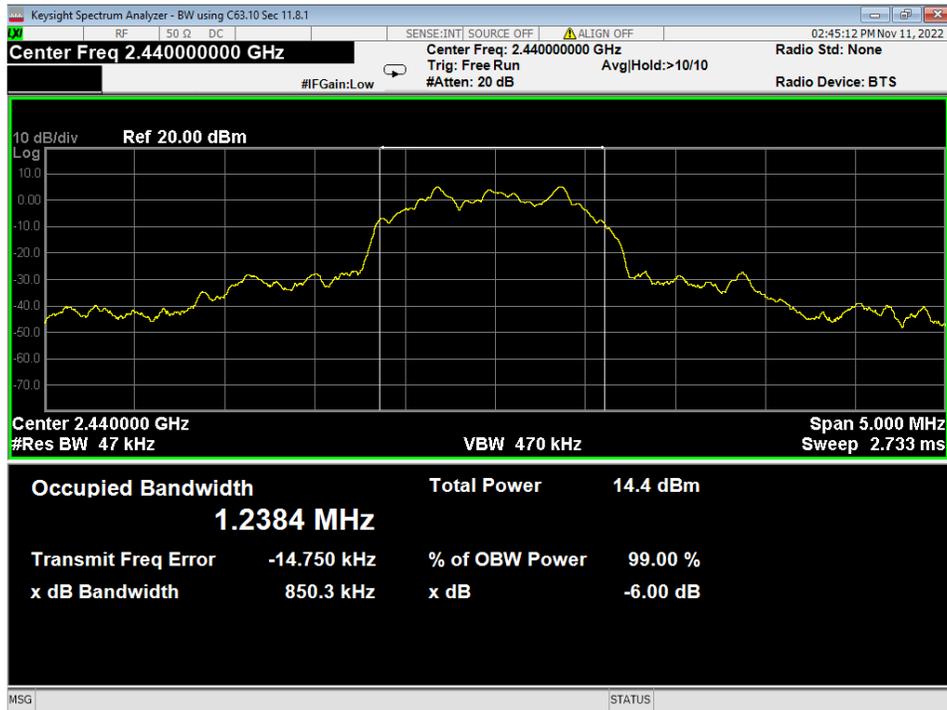
28 Occupied Bandwidth, Mid Channel, 2EDR



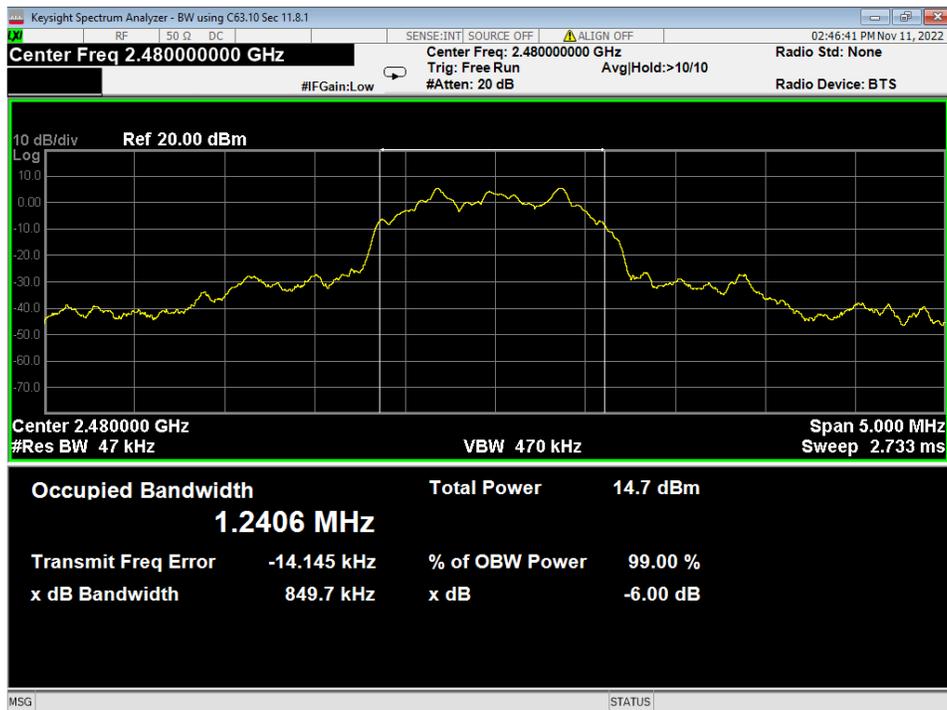
29 Occupied Bandwidth, High Channel, 2EDR



30 Occupied Bandwidth, Low Channel, 3EDR



31 Occupied Bandwidth, Mid Channel, 3EDR



32 Occupied Bandwidth, High Channel, 3EDR



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Prepared for:	Garmin International, Inc.		

REPORT END

FCC/ISED Test Report

Prepared for: Garmin International, Inc.
Address: 1200 E. 151st Street
Olathe, Kansas, 66062, USA
Product: A04453
Test Report No: R20220901-21-E5B

Approved by:



Fox Lane
EMC Test Engineer

DATE: December 6, 2022

Total Pages: 88

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Prepared for:	Garmin International, Inc.		

REVISION PAGE

Rev. No.	Date	Description
0	14 November 2022	Issued by – FLane Reviewed by- KVepuri Prepared by FLane, GLarsen
A	18 November 2022	Corrected Model Number - FL
B	6 December 2022	Removed Antenna Gain - FL



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Prepared for:	Garmin International, Inc.		

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1.0 SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

	Report Number:	R20220901-21-E5B	Rev	B
	Prepared for:	Garmin International, Inc.		

The worst-case measurements were reported in this report. Summary of test results presented in this report correspond to the following section:

FCC Part 15.247

The EUT has been tested according to the following specifications:

- (1) US Code of Federal Regulations, Title 47, Part 15
- (2) ISED RSS-Gen, Issue 5
- (3) ISED RSS-247, Issue 2

APPLIED STANDARDS AND REGULATIONS		
Standard Section	Test Type	Result
FCC Part 15.35 RSS Gen, Issue 5, Section 6.10	Duty Cycle	Pass
FCC Part 15.247(b)(3) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.4(d)	Peak output power	Pass
FCC Part 15.247(a)(2) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.2	Bandwidth	Pass
FCC Part 15.209 RSS-Gen Issue 5, Section 7.3	Receiver Radiated Emissions	Pass
FCC Part 15.209 (restricted bands), 15.247 (unrestricted) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.5, RSS-Gen Issue 5, Section 8.9	Transmitter Radiated Emissions	Pass
FCC Part 15.247(e) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.2	Power Spectral Density	Pass
FCC Part 15.209, 15.247(d) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.5	Band Edge Measurement	Pass
FCC Part 15.207 RSS-Gen Issue 5, Section 8.8	Conducted Emissions	Pass

2.0 EUT DESCRIPTION

	Report Number:	R20220901-21-E5B	Rev	B
	Prepared for:	Garmin International, Inc.		

2.1 EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST

Summary and Operating Condition:

EUT	A04453
IC	1792A-04453
FCC ID	IPH-04453
EUT Received	3 October 2022
EUT Tested	3 October 2022- 7 November 2022
Serial No.	3426283246 (Radiated Measurements) 3426283239 (Conducted Measurements)
Operating Band	2400 – 2483.5 MHz
Device Type	<input type="checkbox"/> GMSK <input type="checkbox"/> GFSK <input type="checkbox"/> BT BR <input type="checkbox"/> BT EDR 2MB <input type="checkbox"/> BT EDR 3MB <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 802.11x
Power Supply / Voltage	Internal Battery / 5VDC Charger: Garmin (Phi Hong) Model: AQ27A-59CFA GPN: 362-00118-00 (Representative Power Supply)

NOTE: For more detailed features description, please refer to the manufacturer's specifications or user's manual.

2.2 DESCRIPTION OF TEST MODES

The operating range of the EUT is dependent on the device type found in section 2.1:

Data Rates:		For 802.11x Transmissions:	
Modulation	Low/High Data rate	Channel	Frequency
802.11b	1MB/11MB	Low	2412 MHz
802.11g	6MB/54MB	Mid	2437 MHz
802.11n	MCS0/MCS7	High	2462 MHz

These are the only representative channels tested in the frequency range according to FCC Part 15.31 and RSS-Gen Table A1. See the operational description for a list of all channel frequency and designations.

2.3 DESCRIPTION OF SUPPORT UNITS

None

3.0 LABORATORY AND GENERAL TEST DESCRIPTION

3.1 LABORATORY DESCRIPTION

All testing was performed at the following Facility:

The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics (NCEE Labs)
 4740 Discovery Drive
 Lincoln, NE 68521

A2LA Certificate Number:	1953.01
FCC Accredited Test Site Designation No:	US1060
Industry Canada Test Site Registration No:	4294A-1
NCC CAB Identification No:	US0177

Environmental conditions varied slightly throughout the tests:

Relative humidity of $35 \pm 4\%$
 Temperature of $22 \pm 3^\circ$ Celsius



3.2 TEST PERSONNEL

No.	PERSONNEL	TITLE	ROLE
1	Fox Lane	Test Engineer	Testing and Report
2	Karthik Vepuri	Test Engineer	Review and Editing
2	Blake Winter	Test Engineer	Testing
3	Grace Larsen	Test Engineer	Testing and Report
4	Ethan Schmidt	Test Technician	Testing

Notes:

All personnel are permanent staff members of NCEE Labs. No testing or review was sub-contracted or performed by sub-contracted personnel.

	Report Number:	R20220901-21-E5B	Rev	B
	Prepared for:	Garmin International, Inc.		

3.3 TEST EQUIPMENT

DESCRIPTION AND MANUFACTURER	MODEL NO.	SERIAL NO.	LAST CALIBRATION DATE	CALIBRATION DUE DATE
Keysight MXE Signal Analyzer (44GHz)**	N9038A	MY59050109	July 19, 2022	July 19, 2024
Keysight MXE Signal Analyzer (26.5GHz)**	N9038A	MY56400083	July 19, 2022	July 19, 2024
Keysight EXA Signal Analyzer**	N9010A	MY56070862	July 20, 2021	July 20, 2023
SunAR RF Motion	JB1	A082918-1	July 26, 2022	July 26, 2023
ETS EMCO Red Horn Antenna	3115	00218655	July 21, 2022	July 21, 2023
EMCO Horn Antenna***	3116	2576	March 9, 2020	March 9, 2023
Com-Power LISN, Single Phase**	LI-220C	20070017	July 18, 2022	July 18, 2024
8447F POT H64 Preampfier*	8447F POT H64	3113AD4667	March 21, 2022	March 21, 2024
Rohde & Schwarz Preampfier**	TS-PR18	3545700803	August 22, 2022	August 22, 2024
Trilithic High Pass Filter*	6HC330	23042	March 21, 2022	March 21, 2024
ETS – Lindgren- VSWR on 10m Chamber***	10m Semi-anechoic chamber-VSWR	4740 Discovery Drive	July 30, 2020	July 30, 2023
NCEE Labs-NSA on 10m Chamber*	10m Semi-anechoic chamber-NSA	NCEE-001	May 25, 2022	May 25, 2024
TDK Emissions Lab Software	V11.25	700307	NA	NA
RF Cable (preampfier to antenna)*	MFR-57500	01-07-002	March 21, 2022	March 21, 2024
RF Cable (antenna to 10m chamber bulkhead)*	FSCM 64639	01E3872	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
RF Cable (10m chamber bulkhead to control room bulkhead)*	FSCM 64639	01E3864	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
RF Cable (control room bulkhead to test receiver)*	FSCM 64639	01F1206	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
N connector bulkhead (10m chamber)*	PE9128	NCEEBH1	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
N connector bulkhead (control room)*	PE9128	NCEEBH2	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023

*Internal Characterization

**2 Year Cal Cycle

***3 Year Cal Cycle

Notes:

All equipment is owned by NCEE Labs and stored permanently at NCEE Labs facilities.

3.4 GENERAL TEST PROCEDURE AND SETUP FOR RADIO MEASUREMENTS

Measurement type presented in this report (Please see the checked box below):

Conducted

The conducted measurements were performed by connecting the output of the transmitter directly into a spectrum analyzer using an impedance matched cable and connector soldered to the EUT in place of the antenna. The information regarding resolution bandwidth, video bandwidth, span and the detector used can be found in the graphs provided in the Appendix C. All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.



Figure 1 - Bandwidth Measurements Test Setup

Radiated

All the radiated measurements were taken at a distance of 3m from the EUT. The information regarding resolution bandwidth, video bandwidth, span and the detector used can be found in the graphs provided in the Appendix C. All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

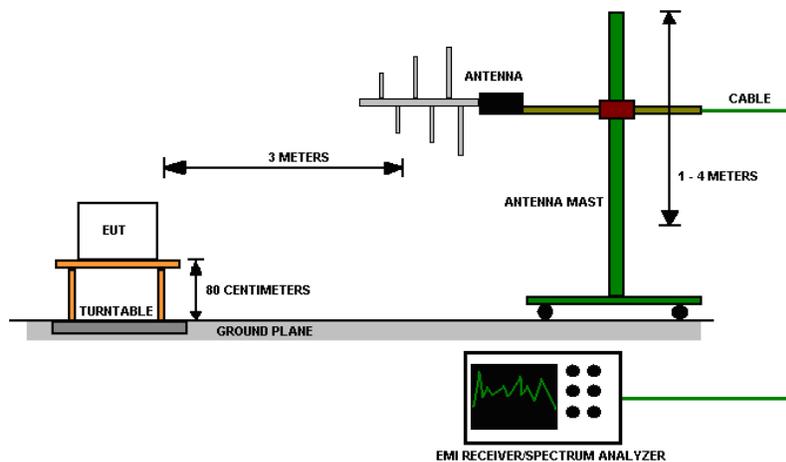


Figure 2 - Radiated Emissions Test Setup

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4.0 RESULTS

DTS Radio Measurements Low Data Rate							
CHANNEL	Transmitter	Occupied Bandwidth (MHz)	6 dB Bandwidth (MHz)	AVERAGE OUTPUT POWER (dBm)	AVERAGE OUTPUT POWER (mW)	PSD (dBm)	RESULT
Low	802.11 b	14.92	10.04	14.400	27.542	1.179	PASS
Mid	802.11 b	15.01	10.05	17.070	50.933	4.13	PASS
High	802.11 b	14.86	10.04	11.980	15.776	-1.046	PASS
Low	802.11 g	16.67	16.55	8.29	6.745	-15.725	PASS
Mid	802.11 g	16.67	16.48	12.82	19.143	-11.682	PASS
High	802.11 g	16.69	16.54	7.10	5.129	-16.826	PASS
Low	802.11 n	17.486	17.59	8.89	7.745	-15.281	PASS
Mid	802.11 n	17.476	17.58	12.99	19.907	-11.364	PASS
High	802.11 n	17.459	17.09	8.05	6.383	-17.056	PASS
Occupied Bandwidth = N/A; 6 dB Bandwidth Limit =500 kHz				Output Power Limit = 30 dBm; PSD Limit = 8 dBm			
Unrestricted Band-Edge Low Data Rate							
CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Relative Highest out of band level (dBuV)	Relative Fundamental (dBuV)	Delta (dB)	Min Delta (dB)	Result
Low	802.11 b	2400.00	77.17	112.57	35.41	30.00	PASS
Low	802.11 g	2400.00	66.83	102.92	36.09	30.00	PASS
Low	802.11 n	2400.00	66.18	102.54	36.36	30.00	PASS
High	802.11 b	2483.50	55.26	110.47	55.21	30.00	PASS
High	802.11 g	2483.50	56.67	102.40	45.73	30.00	PASS
High	802.11 n	2483.50	57.67	101.83	44.16	30.00	PASS
Radiated Peak Restricted Band-Edge Low Data Rate							
CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Highest out of band level (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Measurement Type	Limit (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Margin	Result
Low	802.11 b	2390.00	56.25	Peak	73.98	17.73	PASS
Low	802.11 g	2390.00	59.86	Peak	73.98	14.12	PASS
Low	802.11 n	2390.00	62.84	Peak	73.98	11.14	PASS
High	802.11 b	2483.50	56.83	Peak	73.98	17.16	PASS
High	802.11 g	2483.50	57.90	Peak	73.98	16.08	PASS
High	802.11 n	2483.50	59.72	Peak	73.98	14.26	PASS

*Limit shown is the peak limit taken from FCC Part 15.209



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Radiated Average Restricted Band-Edge Low Data Rate

CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Highest out of band level (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Measurement Type	Limit (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Margin	Result
Low	802.11 b	2390.00	44.52	Average	53.98	9.46	PASS
Low	802.11 g	2390.00	47.07	Average	53.98	6.91	PASS
Low	802.11 n	2390.00	48.59	Average	53.98	5.39	PASS
High	802.11 b	2483.50	46.02	Average	53.98	7.96	PASS
High	802.11 g	2483.50	46.91	Average	53.98	7.07	PASS
High	802.11 n	2483.50	47.86	Average	53.98	6.12	PASS

*Limit shown is the average limit taken from FCC Part 15.209

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DTS Radio Measurements High Data Rate							
CHANNEL	Transmitter	Occupied Bandwidth (MHz)	6 dB Bandwidth (MHz)	AVERAGE OUTPUT POWER (dBm)	AVERAGE OUTPUT POWER (mW)	PSD (dBm)	RESULT
Low	802.11 b	14.57	9.17	13.820	24.099	-7.997	PASS
Mid	802.11 b	14.59	9.51	17.170	52.119	-4.964	PASS
High	802.11 b	14.58	9.16	11.710	14.825	-9.691	PASS
Low	802.11 g	16.50	16.50	9.380	8.670	-13.699	PASS
Mid	802.11 g	16.53	16.49	12.020	15.922	-10.695	PASS
High	802.11 g	16.51	16.50	7.990	6.295	-14.716	PASS
Low	802.11 n	17.43	17.59	9.160	8.241	-15.187	PASS
Mid	802.11 n	17.37	17.56	9.770	9.484	-14.719	PASS
High	802.11 n	17.45	17.45	8.400	6.918	-16.371	PASS
Occupied Bandwidth = N/A; 6 dB Bandwidth Limit =500 kHz				Output Power Limit = 30 dBm; PSD Limit = 8 dBm			

Unrestricted Band-Edge High Data Rate							
CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Relative Highest out of band level (dBuV)	Relative Fundamental (dBuV)	Delta (dB)	Min Delta (dB)	Result
Low	802.11 b	2390.00	76.46	112.61	36.15	30.00	PASS
Low	802.11 g	2390.00	67.36	104.71	37.36	30.00	PASS
Low	802.11 n	2390.00	70.20	104.92	34.72	30.00	PASS
High	802.11 b	2483.50	55.06	110.58	55.52	30.00	PASS
High	802.11 g	2483.50	57.25	103.22	45.97	30.00	PASS
High	802.11 n	2483.50	60.83	103.81	42.98	30.00	PASS

Radiated Peak Restricted Band-Edge High Data Rate							
CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Highest out of band level (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Measurement Type	Limit (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Margin	Result
Low	802.11 b	2390.00	56.45	Peak	73.98	17.53	PASS
Low	802.11 g	2390.00	61.35	Peak	73.98	12.63	PASS
Low	802.11 n	2390.00	63.97	Peak	73.98	10.01	PASS
High	802.11 b	2483.50	56.67	Peak	73.98	17.31	PASS
High	802.11 g	2483.50	60.93	Peak	73.98	13.05	PASS
High	802.11 n	2483.50	64.69	Peak	73.98	9.29	PASS

*Limit shown is the peak limit taken from FCC Part 15.209

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Radiated Average Restricted Band-Edge High Data Rate							
CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Highest out of band level (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Measurement Type	Limit (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Margin	Result
Low	802.11 b	2390.00	44.31	Average	53.98	9.67	PASS
Low	802.11 g	2390.00	47.70	Average	53.98	6.28	PASS
Low	802.11 n	2390.00	48.94	Average	53.98	5.04	PASS
High	802.11 b	2483.50	45.99	Average	53.98	7.99	PASS
High	802.11 g	2483.50	47.37	Average	53.98	6.61	PASS
High	802.11 n	2483.50	48.95	Average	53.98	5.03	PASS

*Limit shown is the average limit taken from FCC Part 15.209

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4.1 OUTPUT POWER

Test Method: Power measurements were performed using ANSI C63.10, Section 11.9.2.2.2.

Limits of power measurements:

For FCC Part 15.247 Device:

The maximum allowed output power is 30 dBm.

Test procedures:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

Pass

Comments:

1. All the output power plots can be found in the Appendix C.
2. All the measurements were found to be compliant.
3. The measurements are listed in the tables in section 4.0.



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4.2 BANDWIDTH

Test Method: All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

Limits of bandwidth measurements:

For FCC Part 15.247 Device:

The 99% occupied bandwidth is for informational purpose only. The 6dB bandwidth of the signal must be greater than 500 kHz.

Test procedures:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

Test setup details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

Pass

Comments:

1. All the bandwidth plots can be found in the Appendix C.
2. All the measurements were found to be compliant.
3. The measurements are listed in the tables in section 4.0.



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4.3 DUTY CYCLE

Test Method:

All Modulations/Transmitters in this report had a duty cycle of >98%

4.4 RADIATED EMISSIONS

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section 6.5, 6.6

Limits for radiated emissions measurements:

Emissions radiated outside of the specified bands shall be applied to the limits in 15.209 as followed:

FREQUENCIES (MHz)	FIELD STRENGTH ($\mu\text{V/m}$)	MEASUREMENT DISTANCE (m)
0.009-0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300
0.490-1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30
1.705-30.0	30	3
30-88	100	3
88-216	150	3
216-960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

NOTE:

1. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.
2. Emission level (dBuV/m) = $20 * \log * \text{Emission level } (\mu\text{V/m})$.
3. As shown in 15.35(b), for frequencies above 1000MHz, the field strength limits are based on average detector, however, the peak field strength of any emission shall not exceed the maximum permitted average limits by more than 20dB under any condition of modulation.
4. The EUT was tested for spurious emissions while running off of battery power and external USB power. The worse-case emissions were produced while running off of USB power, so results from this mode are presented.



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Test procedures:

- a. The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table above the ground plane in a 10 meter semi-anechoic chamber. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation. The table was 0.8m high for measurements from 30MHz-1Ghz and 1.5m for measurements from 1GHz and higher.
- b. The EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference-receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable-height antenna tower.
- c. The antenna was a broadband antenna, and its height is varied from one meter to four meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength. Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are used to make the measurement.
- d. For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to maximize its emissions and then the antenna height was varied from 1 meter to 4 meters and the rotating table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum emission reading.
- e. The test-receiver system was set to use a peak detector with a specified resolution bandwidth. For spectrum analyzer measurements, the composite maximum of several analyzer sweeps was used for final measurements.
- f. If the emission level of the EUT in peak mode was 10dB lower than the limit specified, then testing could be stopped and the peak values of the EUT would be reported. Otherwise, the emissions that did not have 10 dB margin would be re-tested one by one using peak, quasi-peak or average method as specified and then reported in a data sheet.
- g. The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal positions. The results are presented for the axis that had the highest emissions.

Test setup:

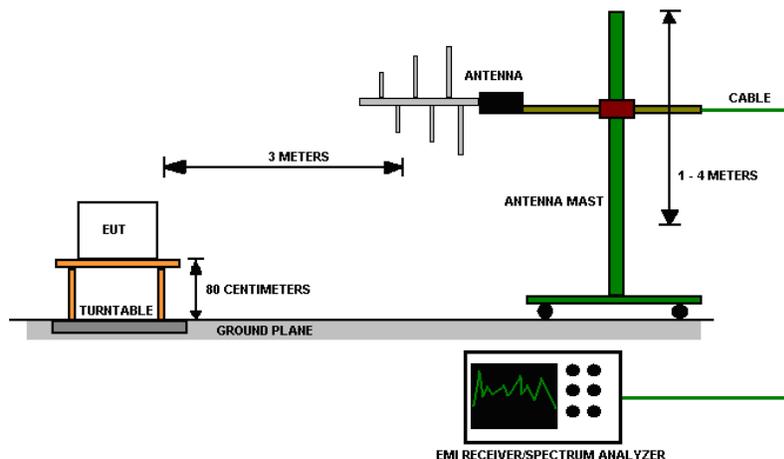


Figure 3 - Radiated Emissions Test Setup

NOTE:

1. The resolution bandwidth and video bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 120kHz for Peak detection (PK) and Quasi-peak detection (QP) at frequencies below 1GHz.
2. The resolution bandwidth 1 MHz for all measurements and at frequencies above 1GHz, A peak detector was used for all measurements above 1GHz. Measurements were made with an EMI Receiver.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

EUT operating conditions

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

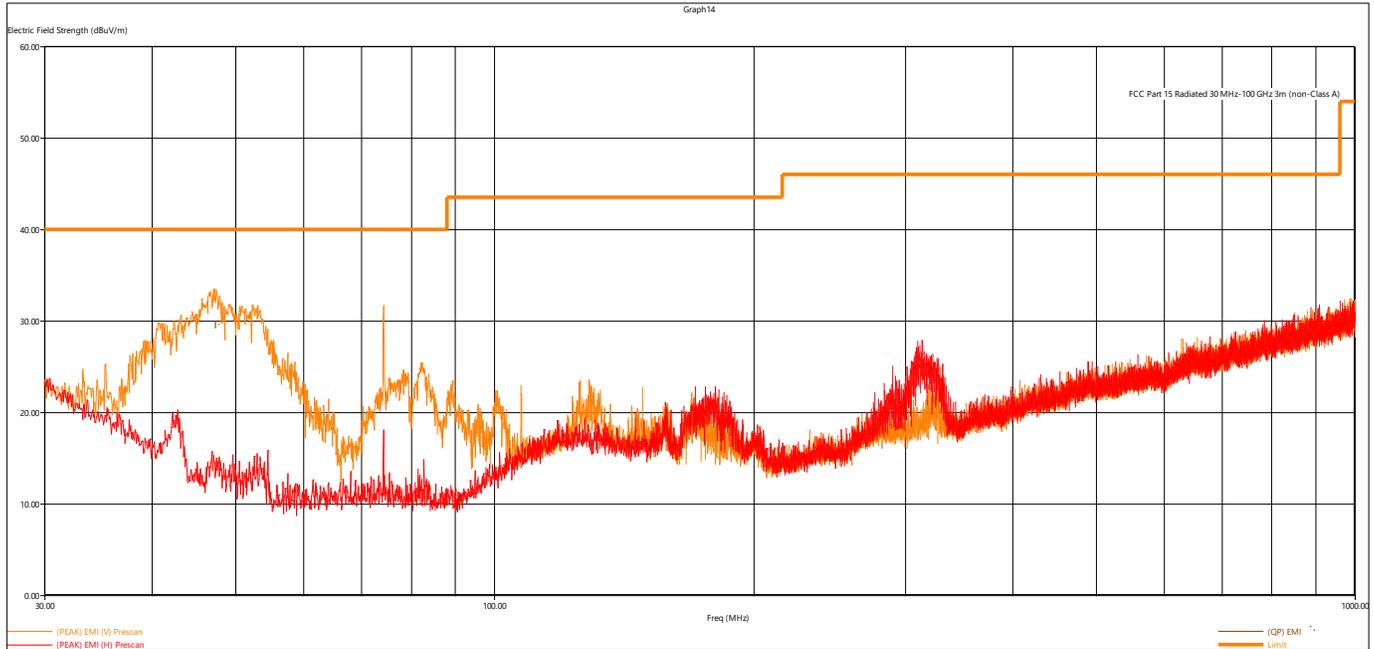


Figure 4 - Radiated Emissions Plot, Receive

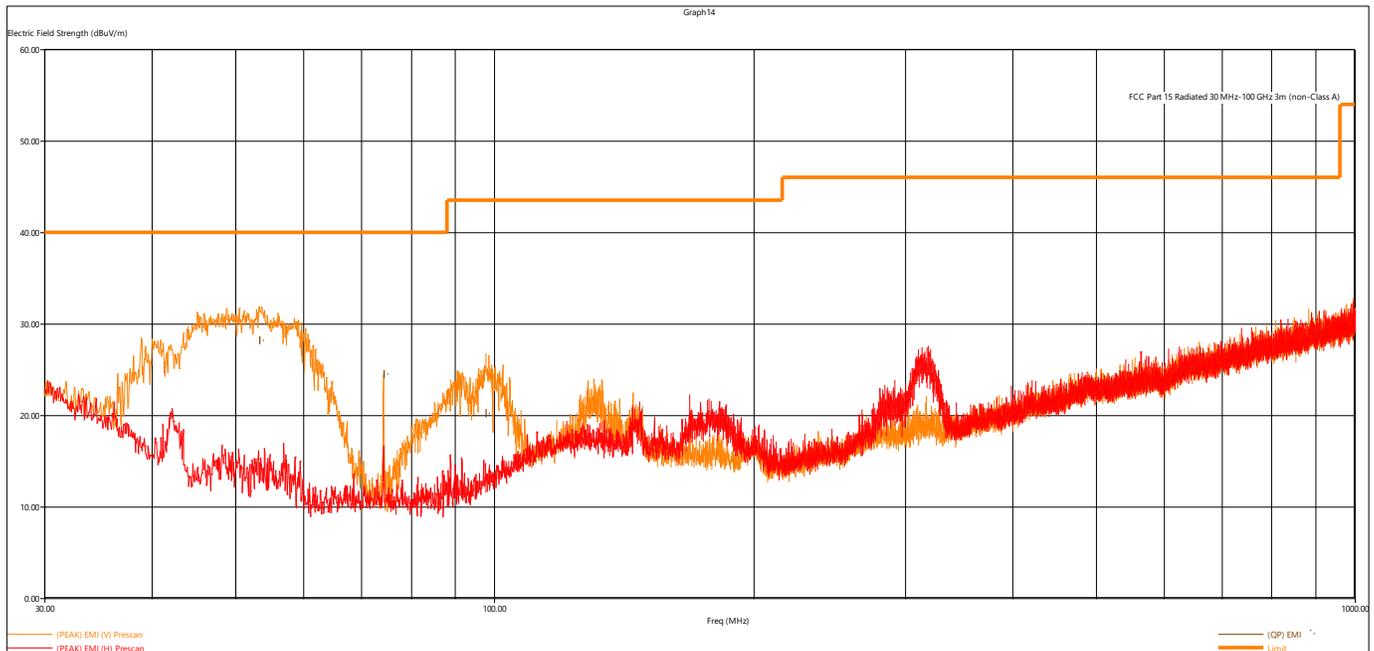


Figure 5 - Radiated Emissions Plot, 802.11b 1MB

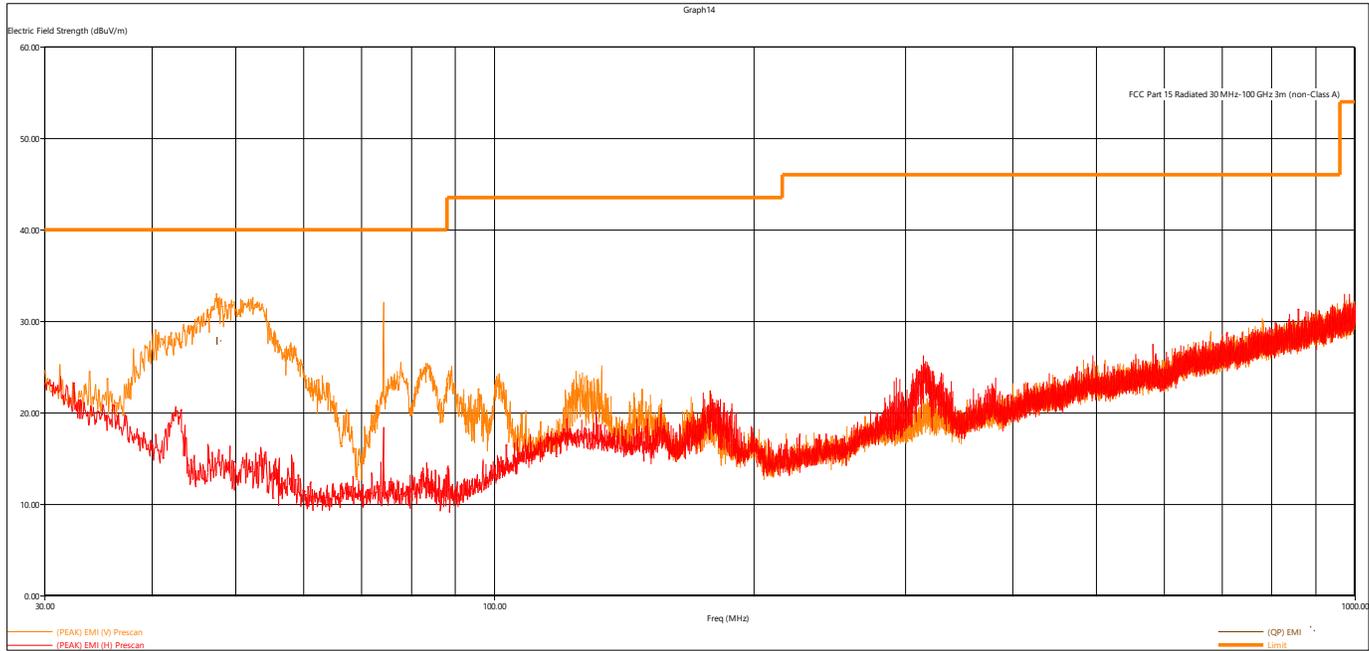


Figure 6 - Radiated Emissions Plot, 802.11b 11MB

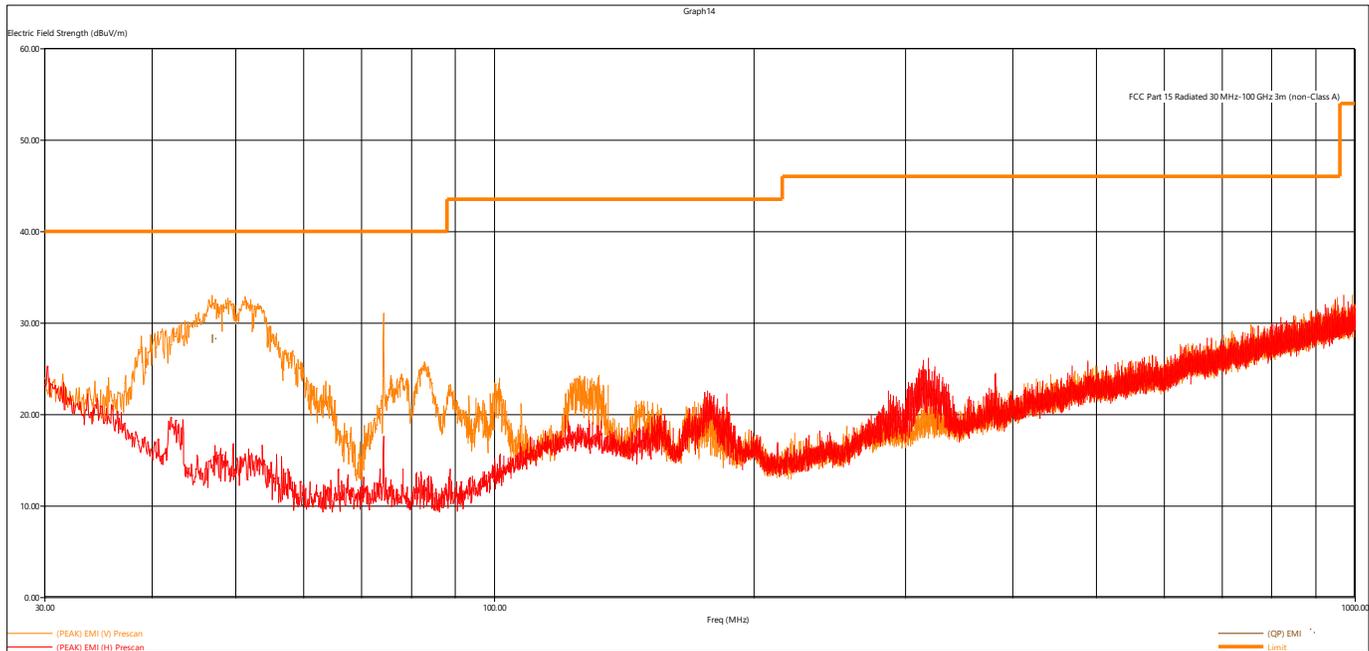


Figure 7 - Radiated Emissions Plot, 802.11g 6MB

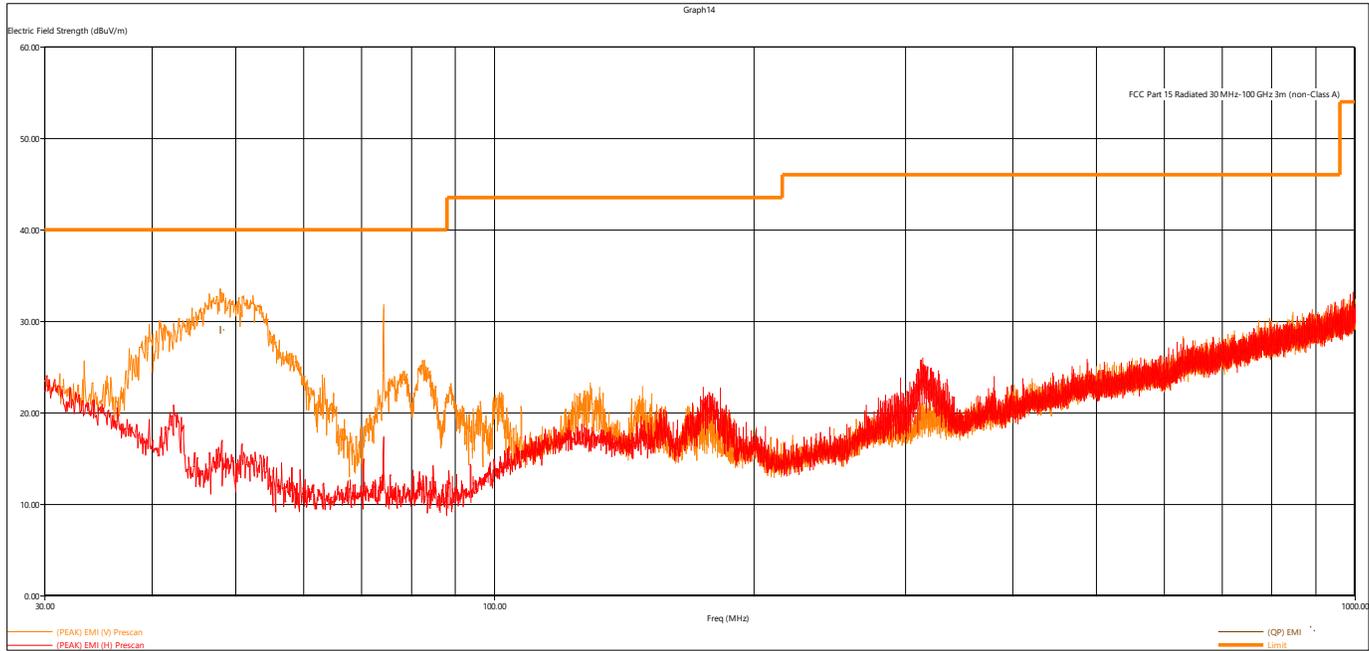


Figure 8 - Radiated Emissions Plot, 802.11g 54MB

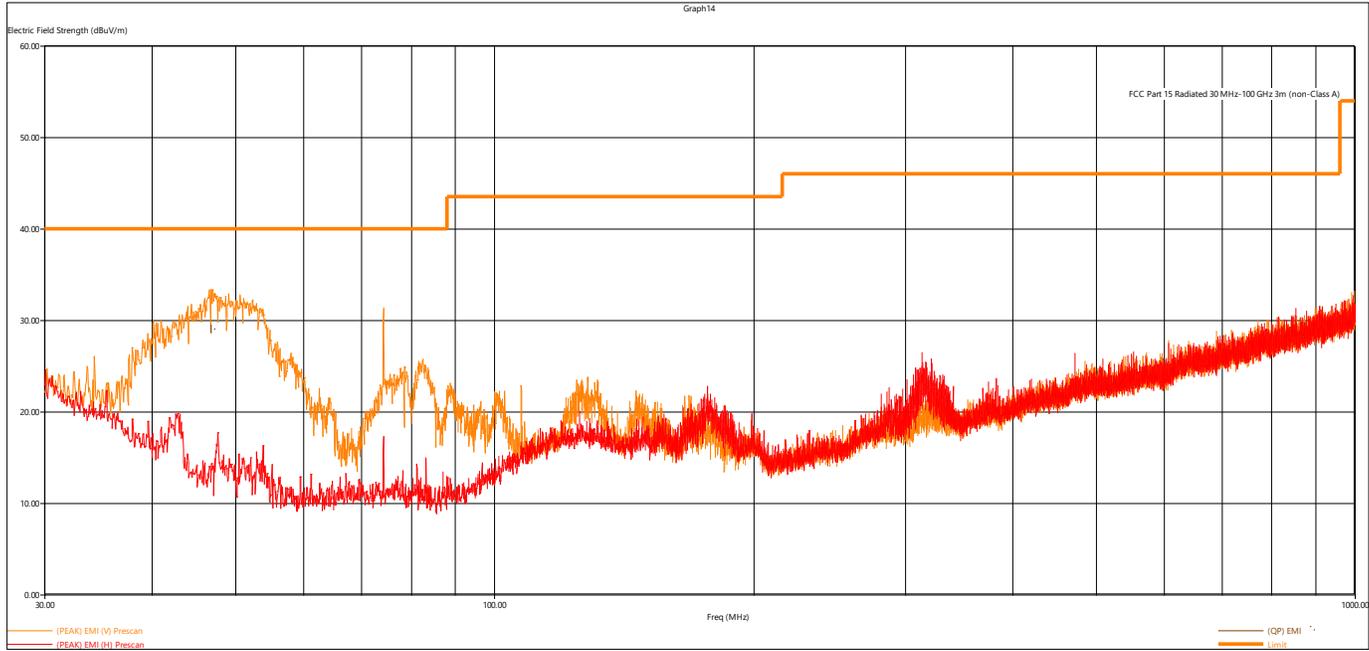


Figure 9 - Radiated Emissions Plot, 802.11n MCS0

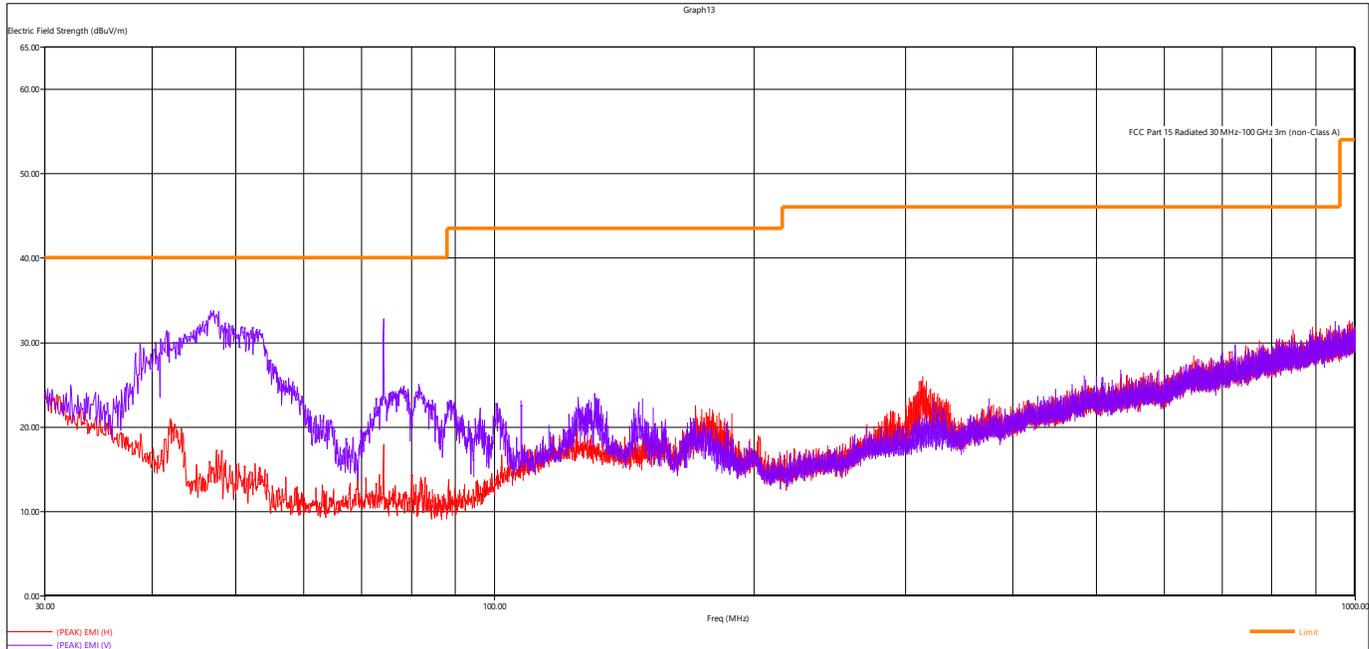


Figure 10 - Radiated Emissions Plot, 802.11n MCS7

REMARKS:

1. Emission level (dBuV/m) = Raw Value (dBuV) + Correction Factor (dB)
2. Correction Factor (dB/m) = Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Factor (dB)
3. The other emission levels were very low against the limit.
4. Margin value = Emission level - Limit value

Quasi-Peak Measurements, 802.11x								
Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol	Channel	Modulation
MHz	dBμV/m	dBμV/m	dB	cm.	deg.			
53.13192	28.13	40	11.87	105	349	V	Low	WIFI B 1MB
74.226	24.42	40	15.58	258	4	V	Low	WIFI B 1MB
97.6344	20.18	43.52	23.34	110	268	V	Low	WIFI B 1MB
47.55408	27.82	40	12.18	104	145	V	Low	WIFI B 11MB
47.112	28.18	40	11.82	114	134	V	Low	WIFI G 6MHz
47.964	29.02	40	10.98	112	9	V	Low	WIFI G 54MHz
46.87392	28.97	40	11.03	107	222	V	Low	WIFI N MCS0
47.1144	29.51	40	10.49	106	229	V	Receive	

All other measurements were found to be at least 6 dB below the limit. Worst case emissions are reported.



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Peak Measurements, 802.11x								
Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol	Channel	Modulation
MHz	dBµV/m	dBµV/m	dB	cm.	deg.			
2411.144	100.75	NA	NA	143	39	V	Low	WIFI B 1MB
2436.108	103.99	NA	NA	194	201	V	Mid	WIFI B 1MB
2461.098	100.11	NA	NA	124	45	V	High	WIFI B 1MB
2413.086	104.48	NA	NA	136	38	V	Low	WIFI B 11MB
2436.248	107.47	NA	NA	187	200	V	Mid	WIFI B 11MB
2461.33	103.71	NA	NA	128	43	V	High	WIFI B 11MB
2414.542	97.81	NA	NA	141	39	V	Low	WIFI G 6MHz
2438.446	103.58	NA	NA	203	201	V	Mid	WIFI G 6MHz
2462.716	98.85	NA	NA	123	45	V	High	WIFI G 6MHz
2409.966	101.18	NA	NA	155	38	V	Low	WIFI G 54MHz
2429.228	101.36	NA	NA	132	358	V	Mid	WIFI G 54MHz
2463.544	100.57	NA	NA	191	47	V	High	WIFI G 54MHz
2410.11	98.91	NA	NA	141	43	V	Low	WIFI N MCS0
2437.828	102.44	NA	NA	164	199	V	Mid	WIFI N MCS0
2463.898	99.58	NA	NA	127	42	V	High	WIFI N MCS0
2410.012	99.97	NA	NA	136	40	V	Low	WIFI N MCS7
2436.138	100.83	NA	NA	209	200	V	Mid	WIFI N MCS7
2463.468	100.41	NA	NA	203	202	V	High	WIFI N MCS7

The EUT was maximized on all 3 orthogonal axes. The worst-case is shown in the plot and table above. All other measurements were found to be at least 6 dB Below the limit.

Average Measurements, 802.11x								
Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol	Channel	Modulation
MHz	dBµV/m	dBµV/m	dB	cm.	deg.			
2411.144	98.00	NA	NA	143	39	V	Low	WIFI B 1MB
2436.108	101.06	NA	NA	194	201	V	Mid	WIFI B 1MB
2461.098	97.11	NA	NA	124	45	V	High	WIFI B 1MB
2413.086	96.53	NA	NA	136	38	V	Low	WIFI B 11MB
2436.248	99.94	NA	NA	187	200	V	Mid	WIFI B 11MB
2461.33	96.29	NA	NA	128	43	V	High	WIFI B 11MB
2414.542	88.92	NA	NA	141	39	V	Low	WIFI G 6MHz
2438.446	94.28	NA	NA	203	201	V	Mid	WIFI G 6MHz
2462.716	89.91	NA	NA	123	45	V	High	WIFI G 6MHz
2409.966	89.99	NA	NA	155	38	V	Low	WIFI G 54MHz
2429.228	91.65	NA	NA	132	358	V	Mid	WIFI G 54MHz
2463.544	90.30	NA	NA	191	47	V	High	WIFI G 54MHz



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2410.11	89.30	NA	NA	141	43	V	Low	WIFI N MCS0
2437.828	92.93	NA	NA	164	199	V	Mid	WIFI N MCS0
2463.898	90.30	NA	NA	127	42	V	High	WIFI N MCS0
2410.012	90.09	NA	NA	136	40	V	Low	WIFI N MCS7
2436.138	90.89	NA	NA	209	200	V	Mid	WIFI N MCS7
2463.468	90.17	NA	NA	203	202	V	High	WIFI N MCS7

The EUT was maximized on all 3 orthogonal axes. The worst-case is shown in the plot and table above.
All other measurements were found to be at least 6 dB Below the limit.

4.5 CONDUCTED SPURIOUS EMISSIONS

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section 6.7

Limits of spurious emissions:

From FCC Part 15.247:

In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, as permitted under paragraph (b)(3) of this section, the attenuation required under this paragraph shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB. Attenuation below the general limits specified in § 15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in § 15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in § 15.209(a) (see § 15.205(c)).

Test procedures:

The highest emissions level was measured and recorded. All spurious measurements were evaluated to 30dB below the fundamental. More details can be found in section 3.4 of this report. The line shown in the plots is a reference line placed at -20dBm.

Deviations from test standard:

Test performed at 120kHz RBW

Test setup:

Test setup details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

Data rates and channels were investigated and worst case was reported, no emissions exceeded the limits.

There was no distinguishable difference between low and high data rate.

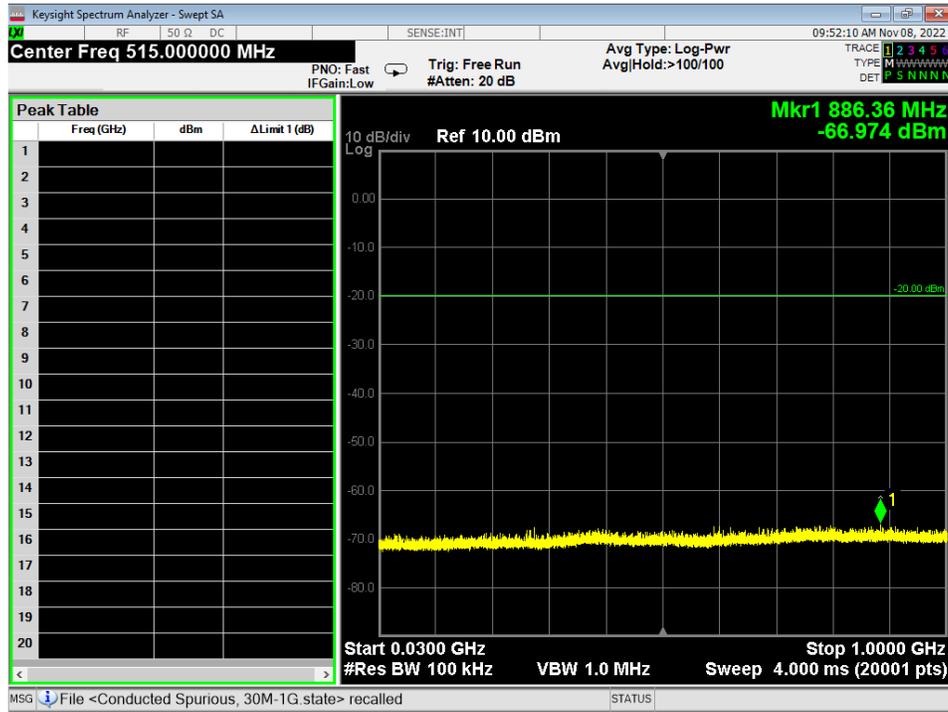


Figure 11 - Radiated Emissions Plot, WIFI 802.11b, 30M – 1G, Low

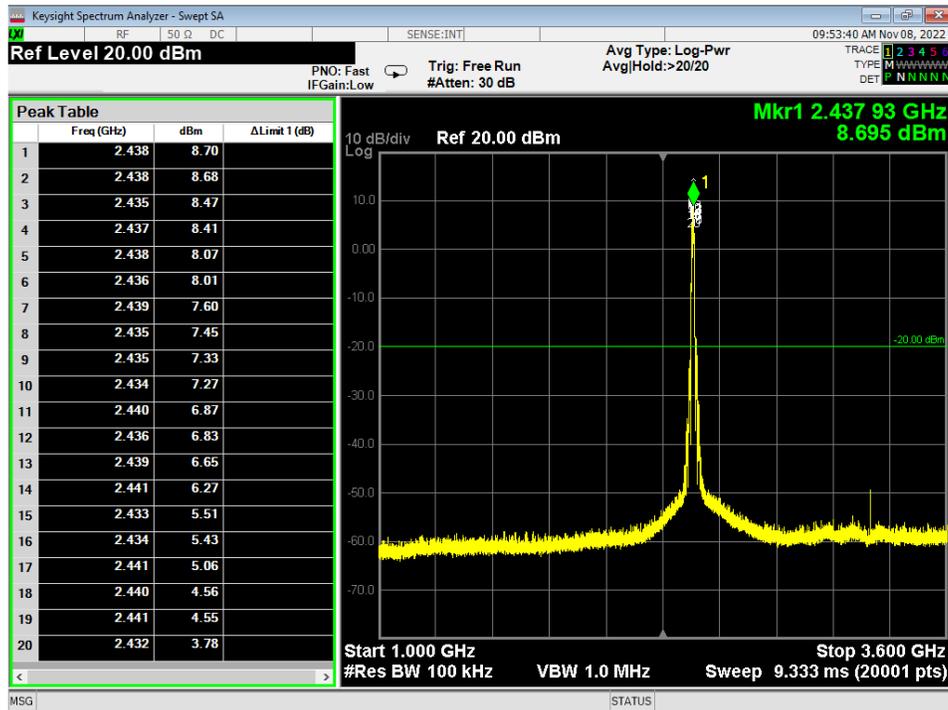


Figure 12 - Radiated Emissions Plot, WIFI 802.11b, 1G – 3.6G, Low

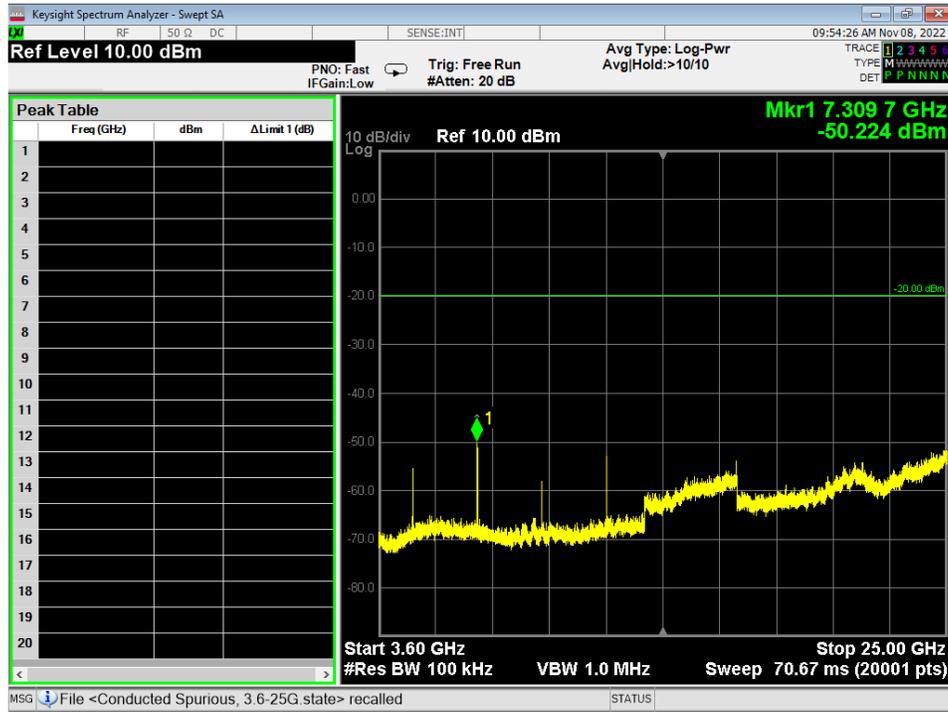


Figure 13 - Radiated Emissions Plot, WIFI 802.11b, 3.6G – 25G, Low

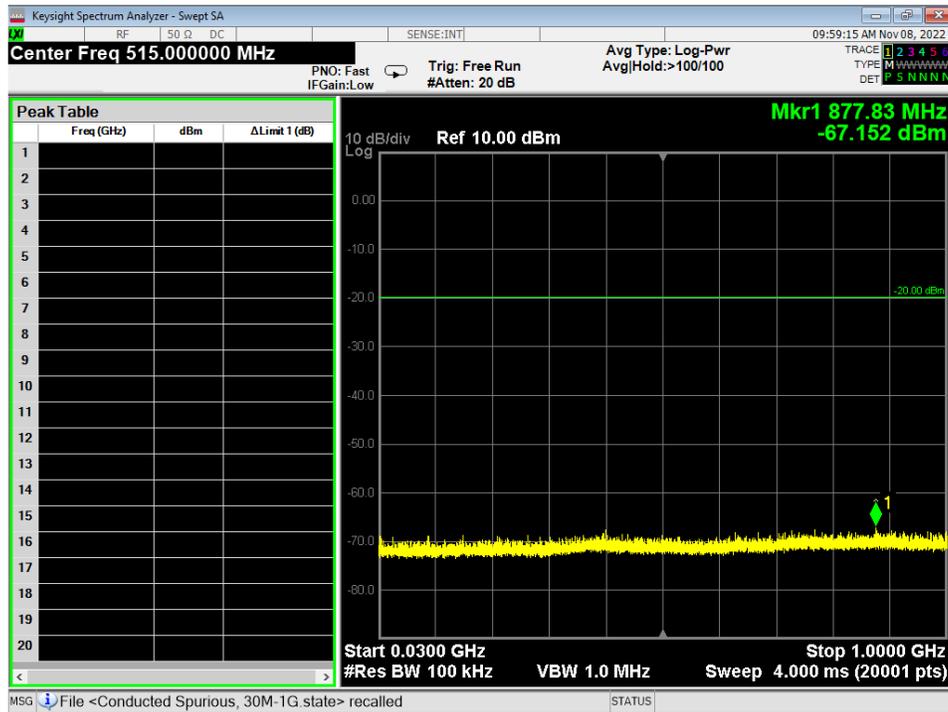


Figure 14 - Radiated Emissions Plot, WIFI 802.11g, 30M – 1G, Low

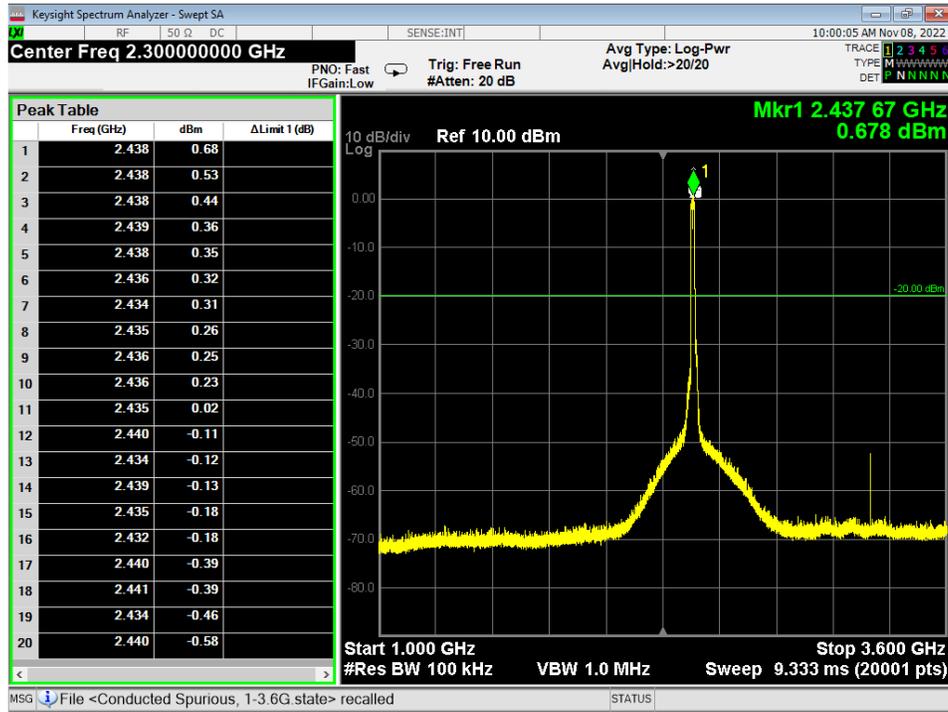


Figure 15 - Radiated Emissions Plot, WIFI 802.11g, 1G – 3.6G, Low

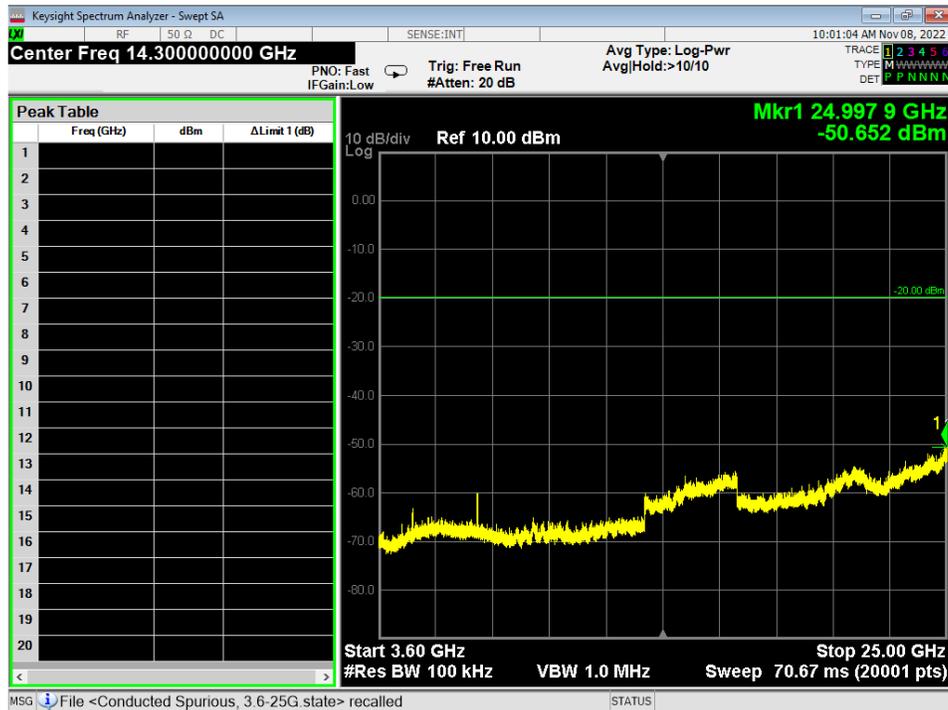


Figure 16 - Radiated Emissions Plot, WIFI 802.11g, 3.6G – 25G, Low

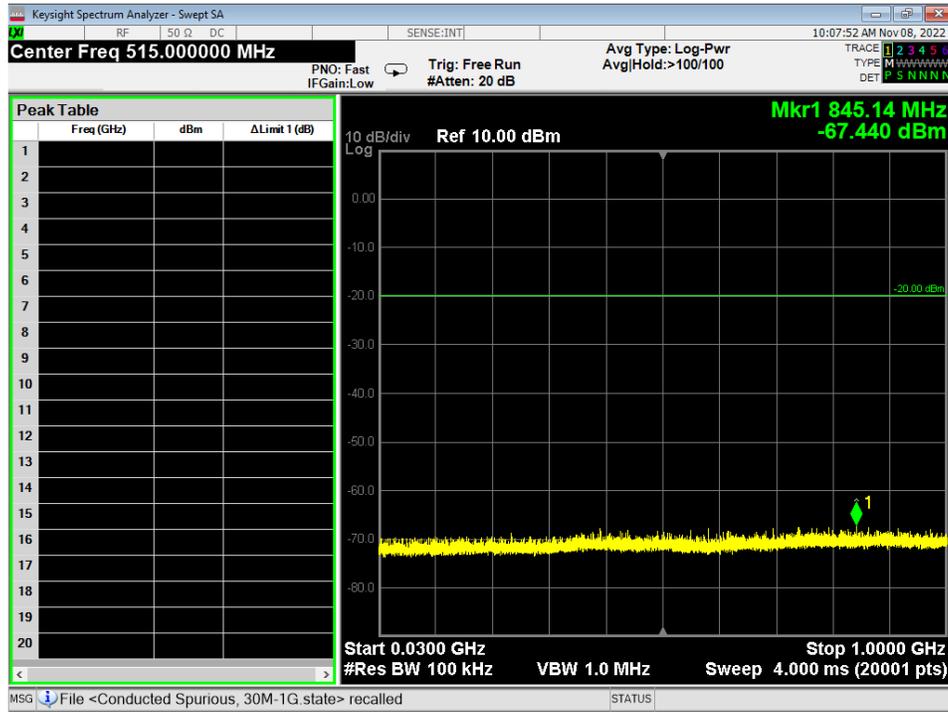


Figure 17 - Radiated Emissions Plot, WIFI 802.11n, 30M – 1G, Low

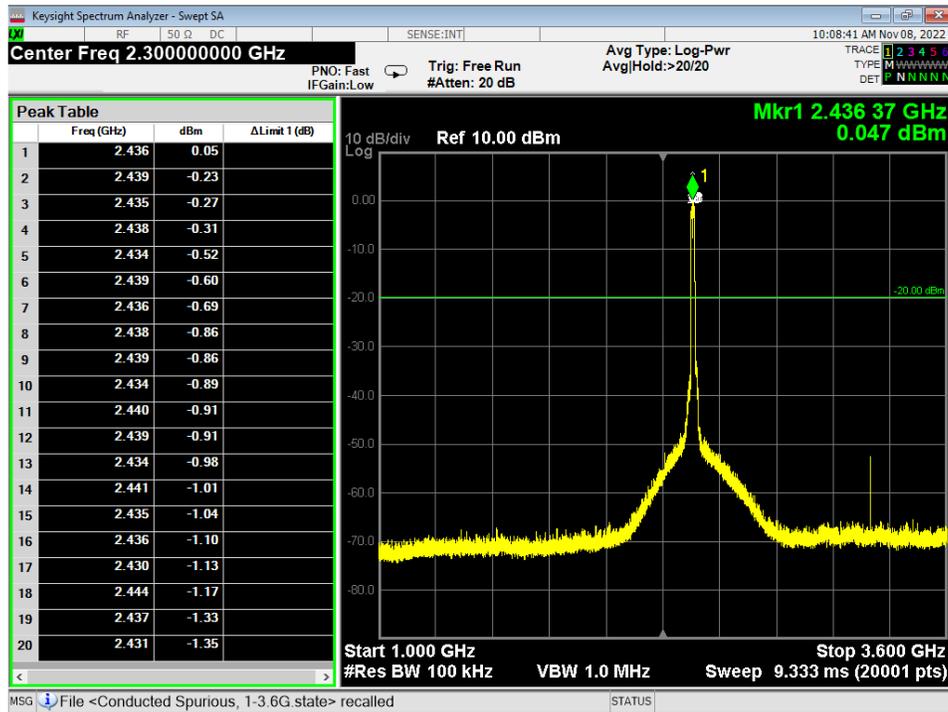


Figure 18 - Radiated Emissions Plot, WIFI 802.11n, 1G – 3.6G, Low

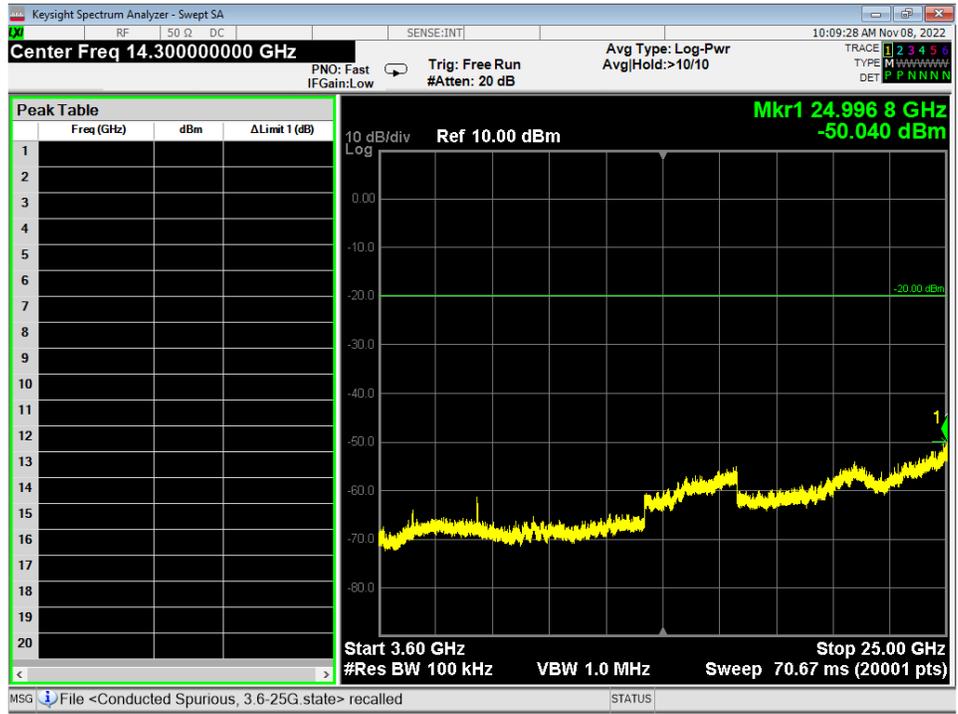


Figure 19 - Radiated Emissions Plot, WIFI 802.11n, 3.6G – 25G, Low

4.6 BAND EDGES

Test Method: All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

Limits of band-edge measurements:

For FCC Part 15.247 Device:

In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, as permitted under paragraph (b)(3) of this section, the attenuation required under this paragraph shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB. Attenuation below the general limits specified in §15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in §15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in §15.209(a) (see §15.205(c))

Test procedures:

The highest emissions level beyond the band-edge was measured and recorded. All band edge measurements were evaluated to the general limits in Part 15.209. More details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

Test setup details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.



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Test results:

Pass

Comments:

1. All the band edge plots can be found in the Appendix C.
2. If the device falls under FCC Part 15.247 (Details can be found in summary of test results), compliance is shown in the unrestricted band edges by showing minimum delta of 20 dB between peak and the band edge.
3. The restricted band edge compliance is shown by comparing to the general limit defined in Part 15.209. The limit shown in the graph accounts for the antenna gain of the device.

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4.7 POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY

Test Method: All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

Limits of power measurements:

For FCC Part 15.247 Device:

The maximum PSD allowed is 8 dBm.

Test procedures:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

Pass

Comments:

1. All the Power Spectral Density (PSD) plots can be found in the Appendix C.
2. All the measurements were found to be compliant.
3. The measurements are reported on the graph.
4. The measurements are listed in the tables in section 4.0.



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Prepared for:	Garmin International, Inc.		

4.8 CONDUCTED AC MAINS EMISSIONS

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section(s) 6.2

Limits for conducted emissions measurements:

FREQUENCY OF EMISSION (MHz)	CONDUCTED LIMIT (dB μ V)	
	Quasi-peak	Average
0.15-0.5	66 to 56	56 to 46
0.5-5	56	46
5-30	60	50

Notes:

1. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.
2. The limit decreases in line with the logarithm of the frequency in the range of 0.15 to 0.50 MHz
3. All emanations from a class A/B digital device or system, including any network of conductors and apparatus connected thereto, shall not exceed the level of field strengths specified above.

Test Procedures:

- a. The EUT was placed 0.8m above a ground reference plane and 0.4 meters from the conducting wall of a shielded room with EUT being connected to the power mains through a line impedance stabilization network (LISN). The LISN provides 50 ohm/ 50uH of coupling impedance for the measuring instrument.
- b. Both lines of the power mains connected to the EUT were checked for maximum conducted interference as well as the ground.
- c. The frequency range from 150 kHz to 30 MHz was searched. Emission levels over 10dB under the prescribed limits are not reported.
- d. Results were compared to the 15.207 limits.

Deviation from the test standard:

No deviation

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test Results:

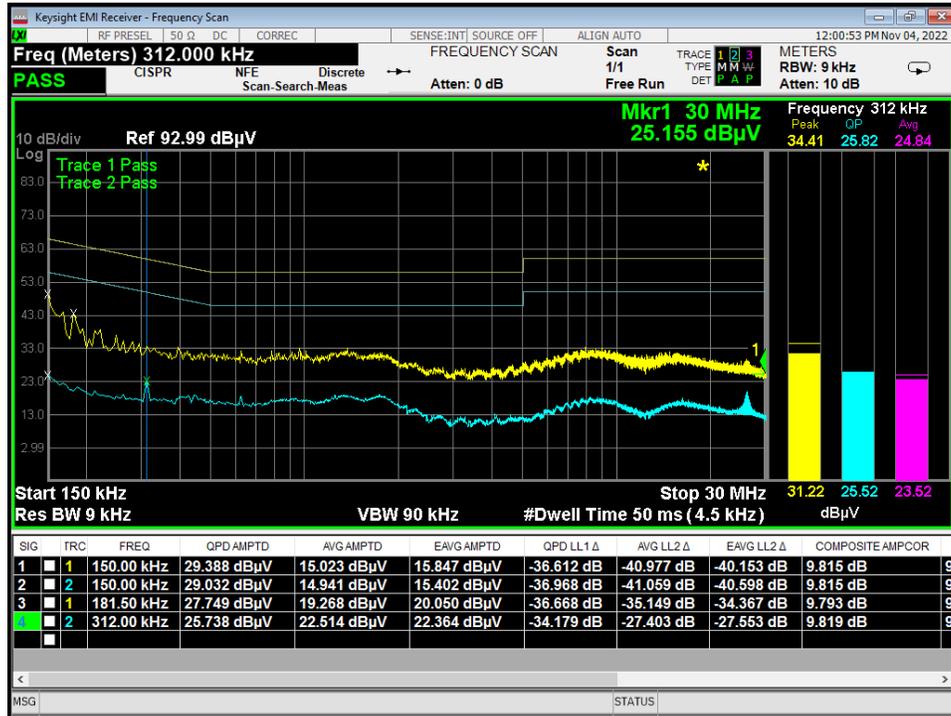


Figure 20 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Line, TX

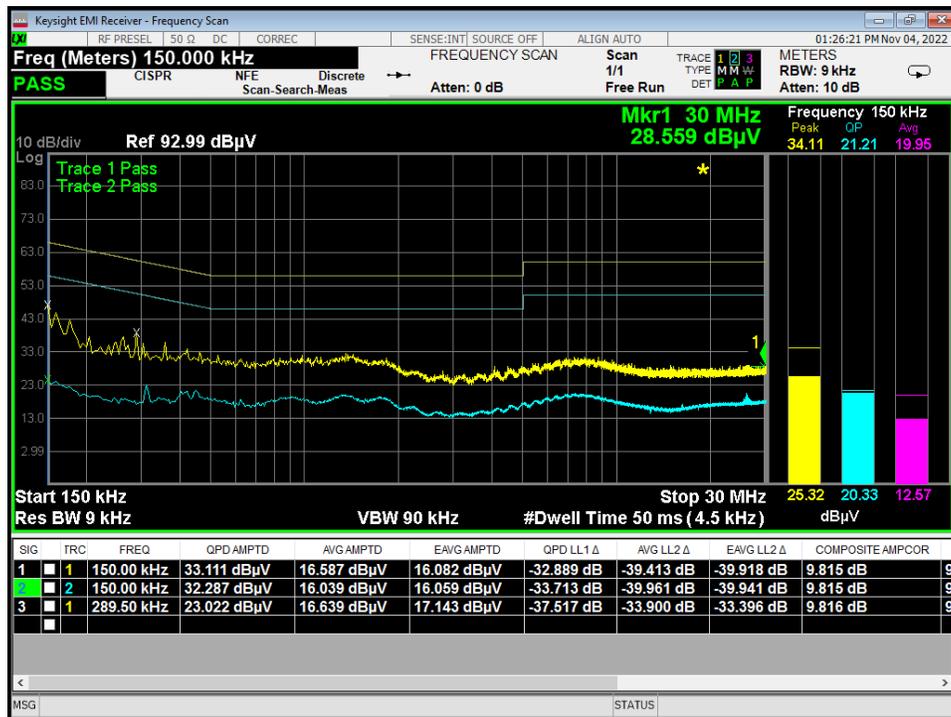


Figure 21 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Neutral, TX



Figure 22 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Line, IDLE



Figure 23 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Neutral, IDLE

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	Prepared for:	Garmin International, Inc.		

APPENDIX A: SAMPLE CALCULATION

Field Strength Calculation

The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and Cable Factor, and subtracting the Amplifier Gain (if any) from the measured reading. The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:

$$FS = RA + AF - (-CF + AG) + AV$$

where FS = Field Strength

RA = Receiver Amplitude

AF = Antenna Factor

CF = Cable Attenuation Factor

AG = Amplifier Gain

AV = Averaging Factor (if applicable)

Assume a receiver reading of 55 dB μ V is obtained. The Antenna Factor of 12 and a Cable Factor of 1.1 is added. The Amplifier Gain of 20 dB is subtracted, giving a field strength of 48.1 dB μ V/m.

$$FS = 55 + 12 - (-1.1 + 20) + 0 = 48.1 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m}$$

The 48.1 dB μ V/m value can be mathematically converted to its corresponding level in μ V/m.

$$\text{Level in } \mu\text{V/m} = \text{Common Antilogarithm } [(48.1 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m})/20] = 254.1 \mu\text{V/m}$$

AV is calculated by taking the $20 \cdot \log(T_{on}/100)$ where T_{on} is the maximum transmission time in any 100ms window.

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EIRP Calculations

In cases where direct antenna port measurement is not possible or would be inaccurate, output power is measured in EIRP. The maximum field strength is measured at a specified distance and the EIRP is calculated using the following equation;

$$EIRP \text{ (Watts)} = [\text{Field Strength (V/m)} \times \text{antenna distance (m)}]^2 / 30$$

$$\text{Power (watts)} = 10^{[\text{Power (dBm)}/10]} / 1000$$

$$\text{Voltage (dB}\mu\text{V)} = \text{Power (dBm)} + 107 \text{ (for } 50\Omega \text{ measurement systems)}$$

$$\text{Field Strength (V/m)} = 10^{[\text{Field Strength (dB}\mu\text{V/m)} / 20]} / 10^6$$

$$\text{Gain} = 1 \text{ (numeric gain for isotropic radiator)}$$

Conversion from 3m field strength to EIRP (d=3):

$$EIRP = [\text{FS (V/m)} \times d^2] / 30 = \text{FS} [0.3] \quad \text{for } d = 3$$

$$EIRP(\text{dBm}) = \text{FS}(\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m}) - 10(\log 10^9) + 10\log[0.3] = \text{FS}(\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m}) - 95.23$$

10log(10^9) is the conversion from micro to milli

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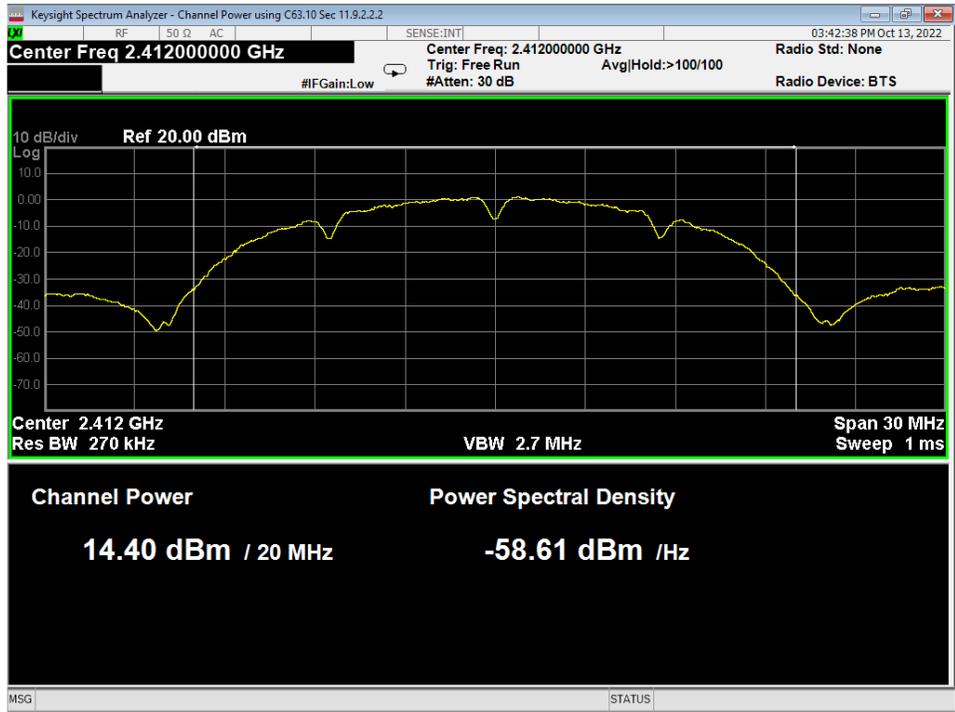
APPENDIX B – MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

Where relevant, the following measurement uncertainty levels have been for tests performed in this test report:

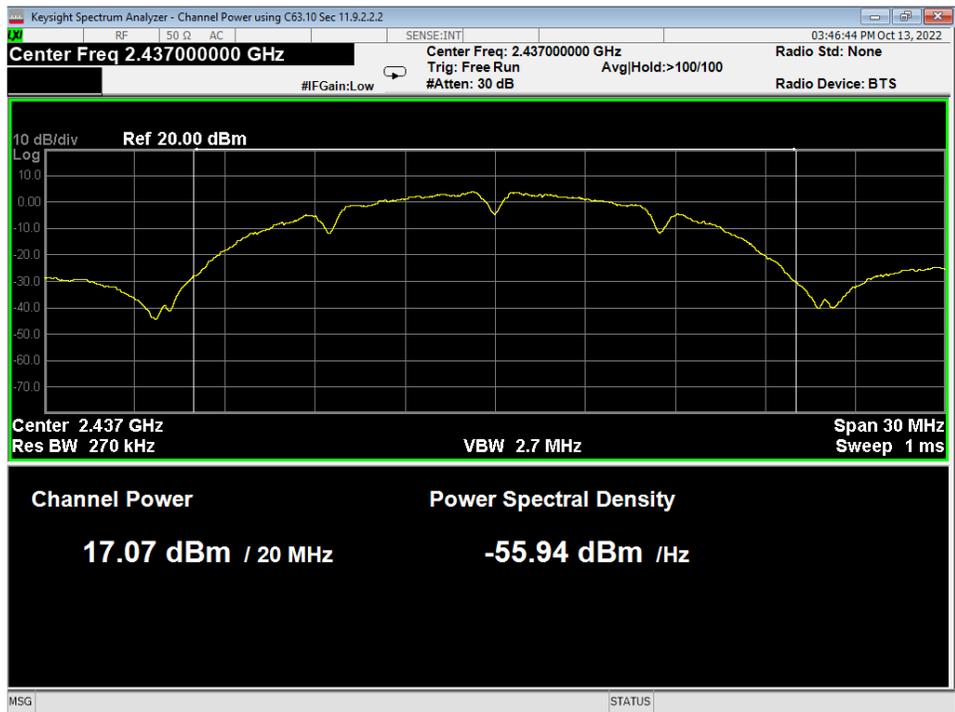
Test	Frequency Range	Uncertainty Value (dB)
Radiated Emissions, 3m	30MHz - 1GHz	±4.31
Radiated Emissions, 3m	1GHz - 18GHz	±5.08
Emissions limits, conducted	150kHz - 30MHz	±3.03

Expanded uncertainty values are calculated to a confidence level of 95%.

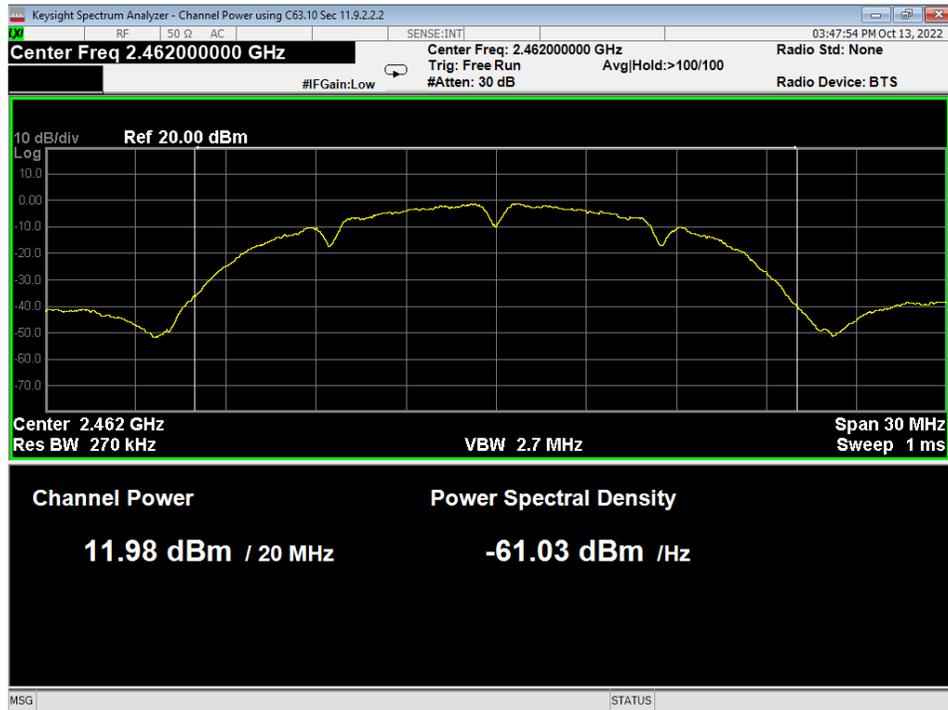
APPENDIX C – GRAPHS AND TABLES



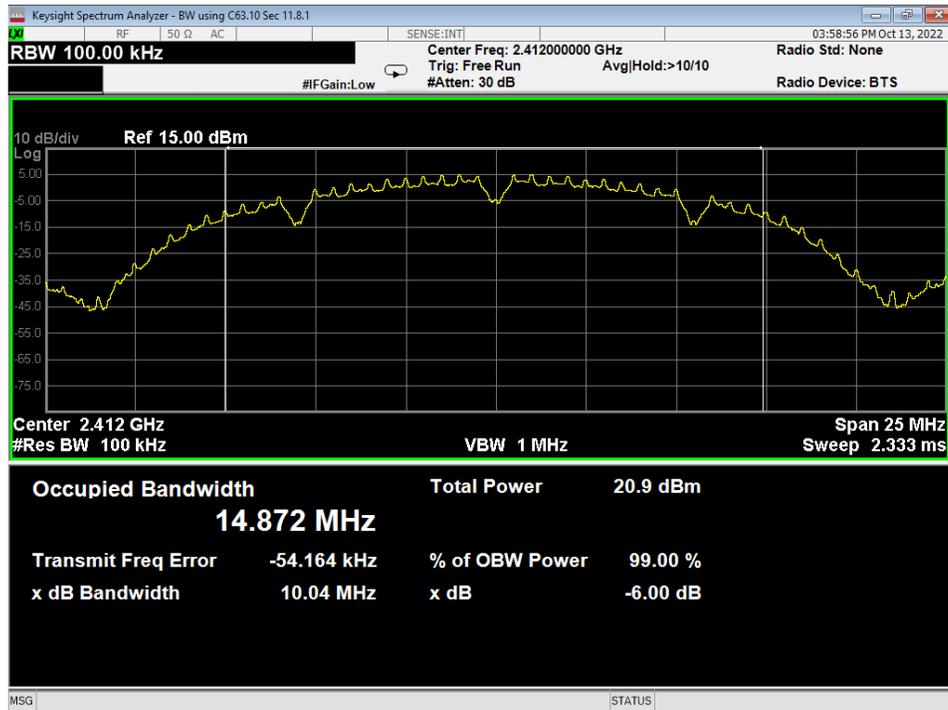
01 Average Power, Low, Wifi B, Low Data Rate



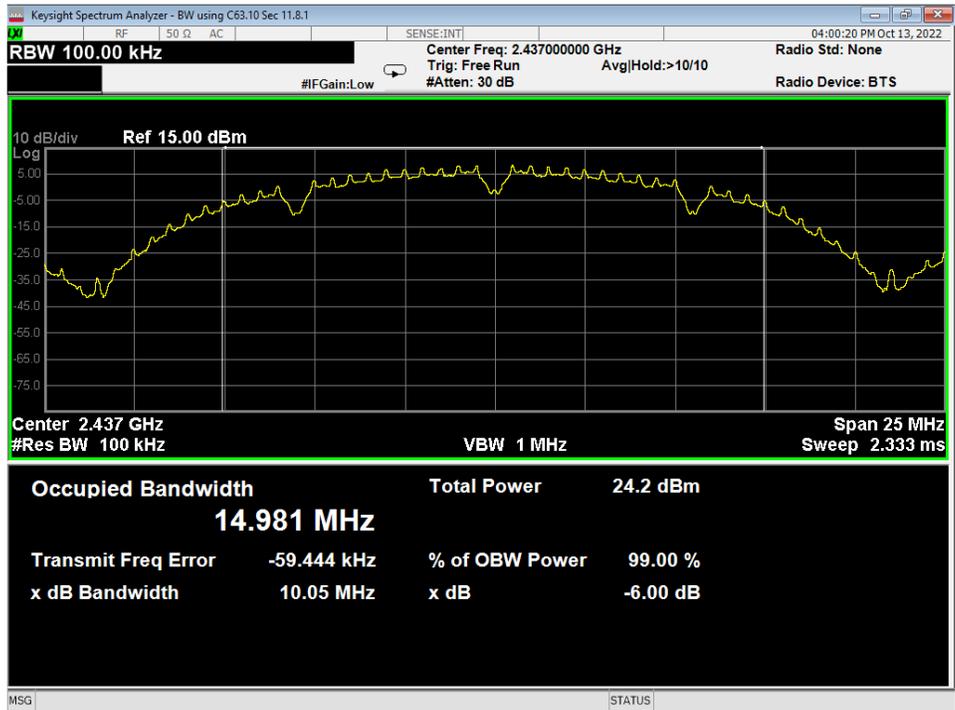
02 Average Power, Mid, Wifi B, Low Data Rate



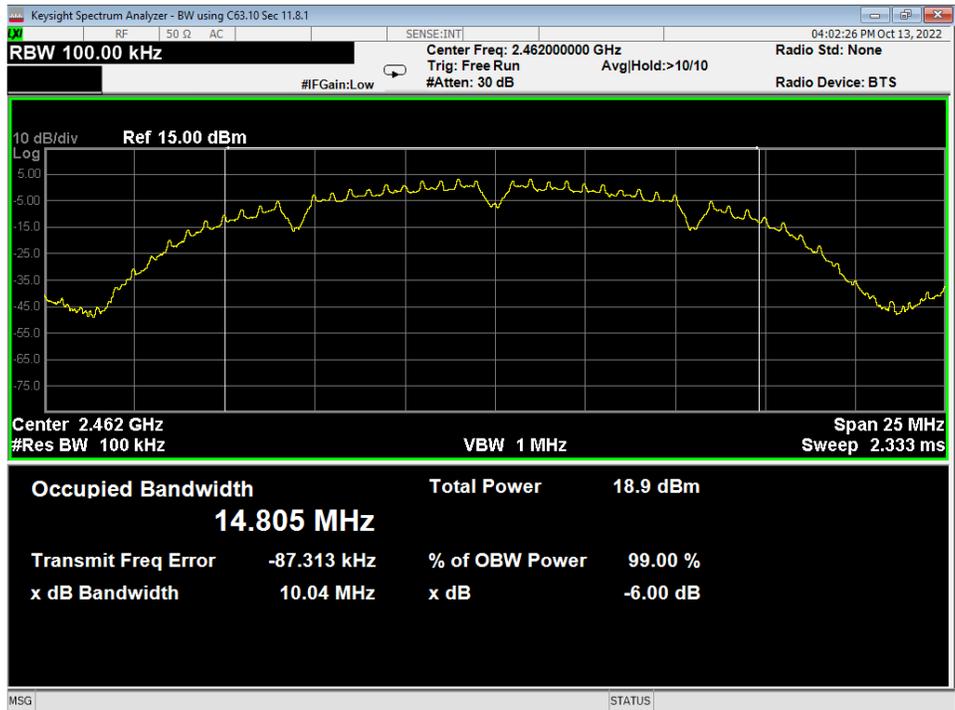
03 Average Power, High, Wifi B, Low Data Rate



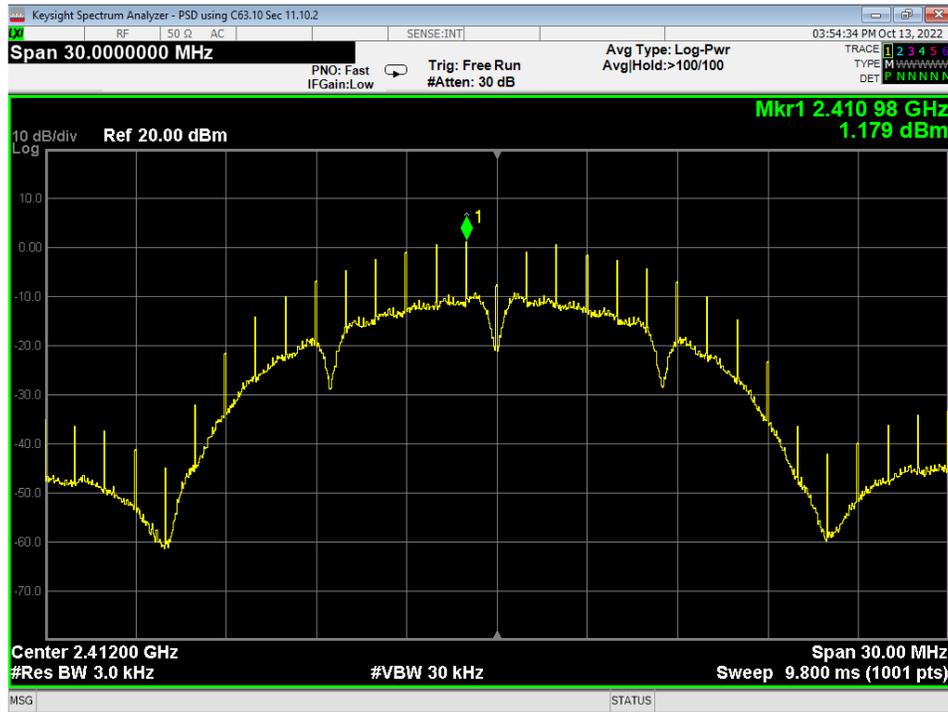
04 6dB Bandwidth, Low, Wifi B, Low Data Rate



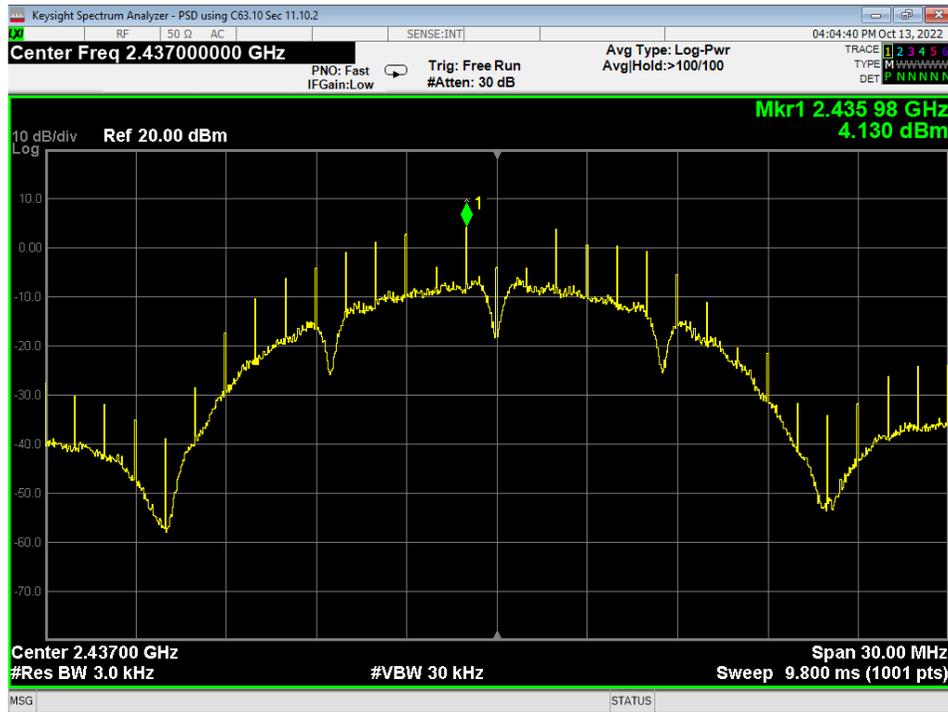
05 6dB Bandwidth, Mid, Wifi B, Low Data Rate



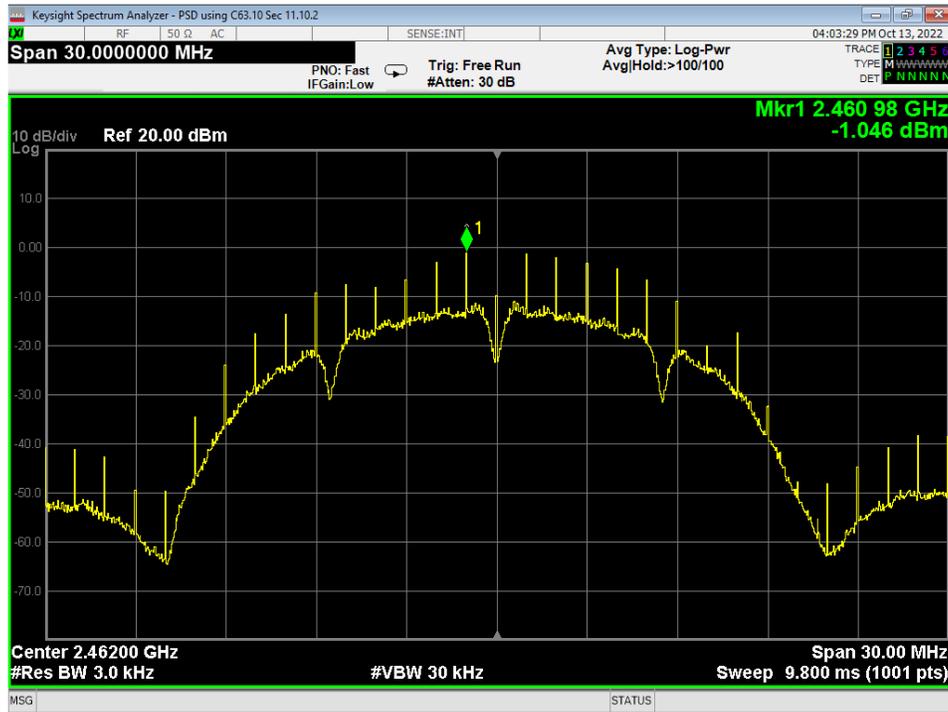
06 6dB Bandwidth, High, Wifi B, Low Data Rate



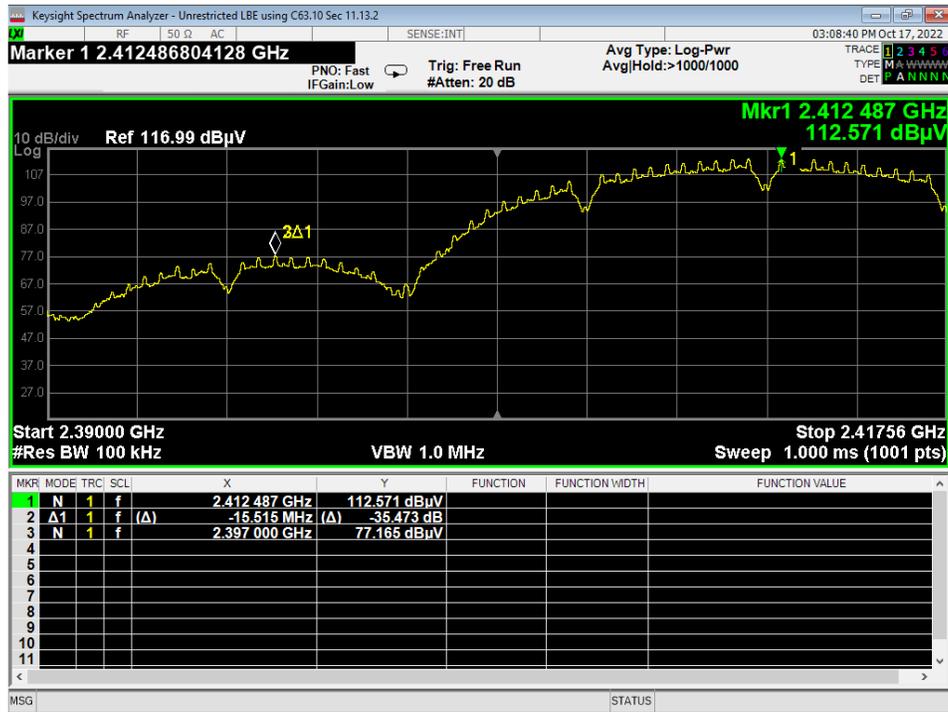
07 PSD, Low, Wifi B, Low Data Rate



08 PSD, Mid, Wifi B, Low Data Rate



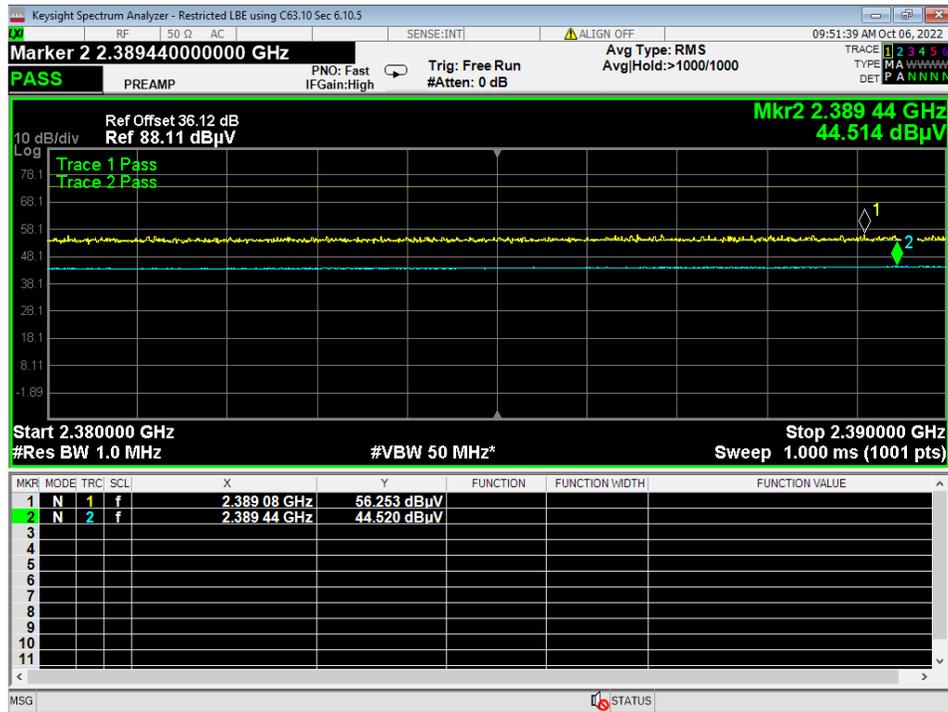
09 PSD, High, Wifi B, Low Data Rate



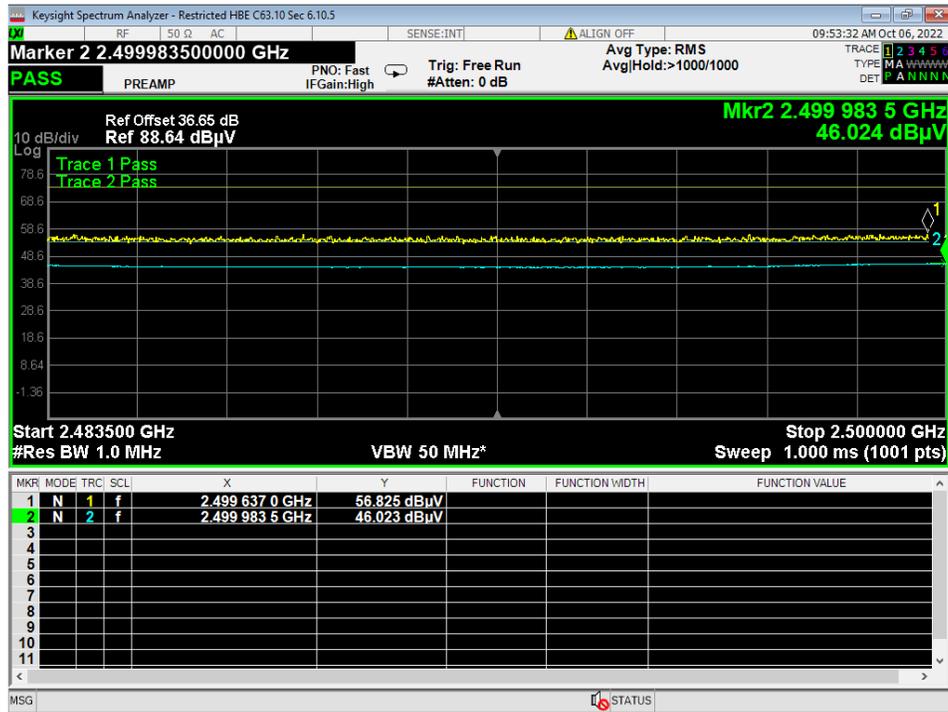
10 Lower Bandedge, Unrestricted, Wifi B, Low Data Rate



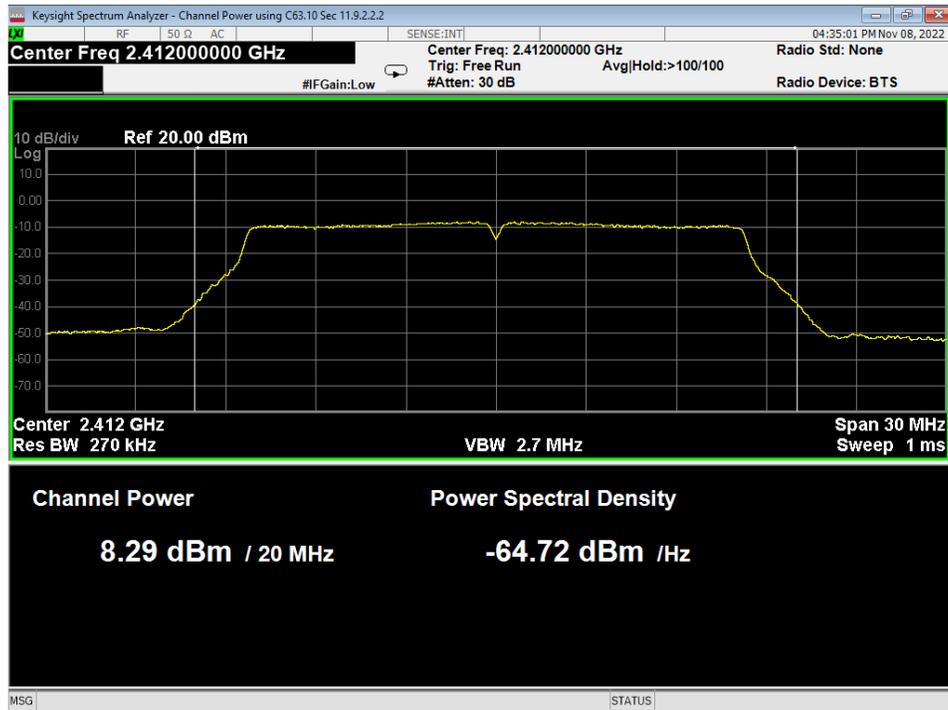
11 Higher Bandedge, Unrestricted, Wifi B, Low Data Rate



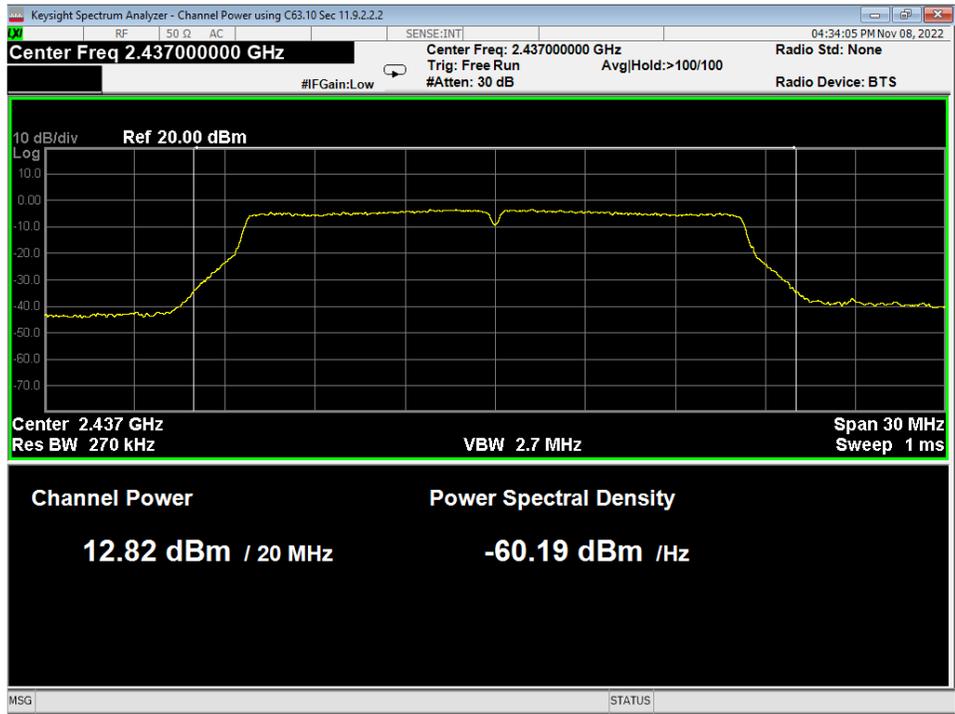
12 Lower Bandedge, Restricted, Wifi B, Low Data Rate



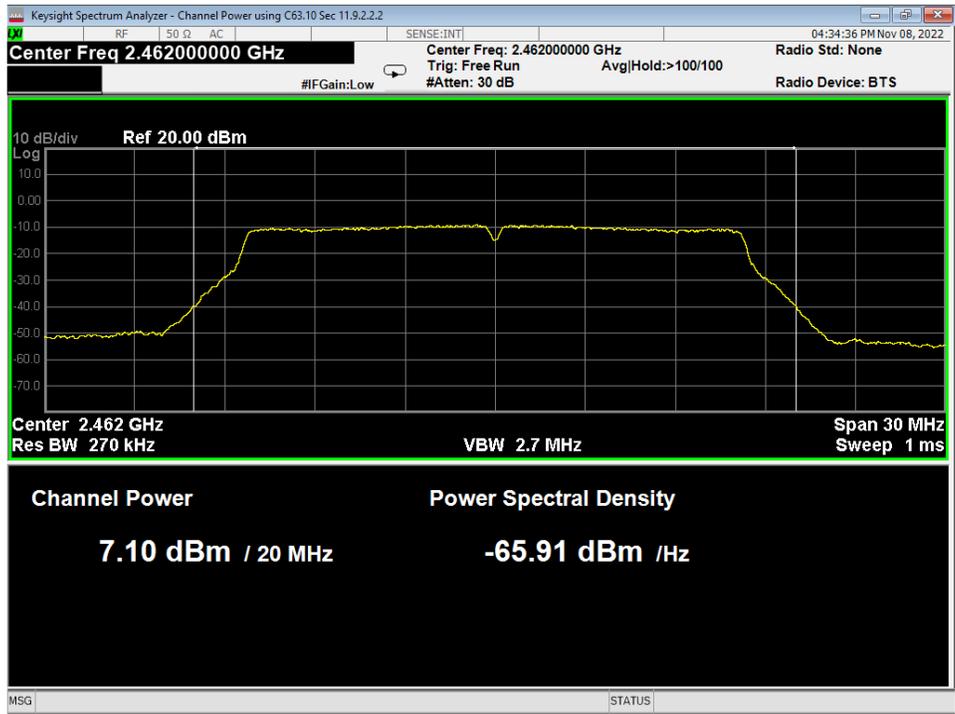
13 Higher Bandedge, Restricted, Wifi B, Low Data Rate



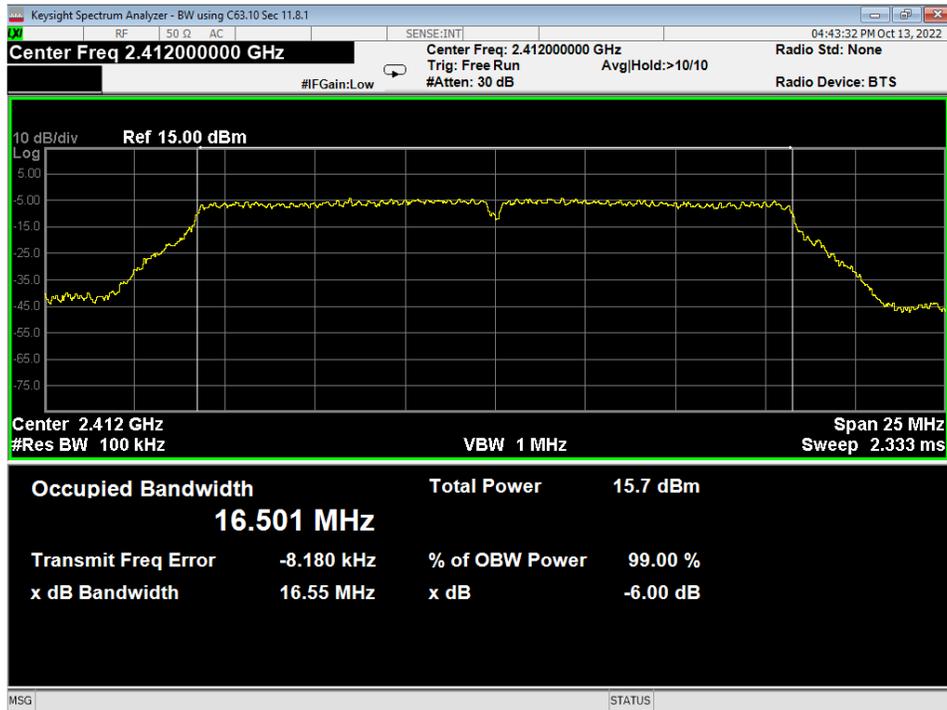
14 Average Power, Low, Wifi G, Low Data Rate



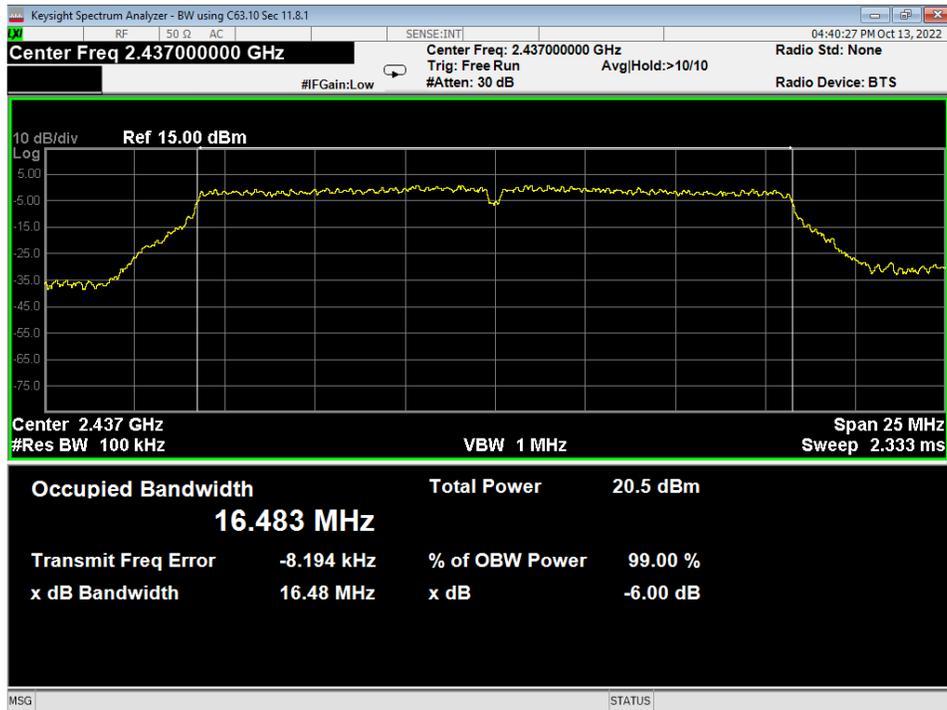
15 Average Power, Mid, Wifi G, Low Data Rate



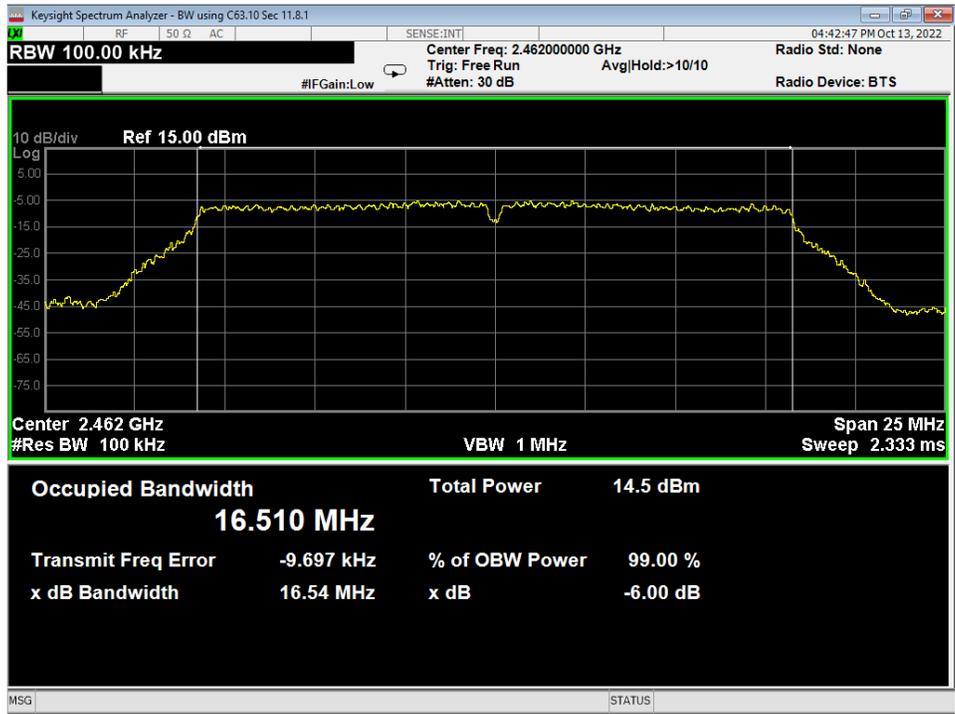
16 Average Power, High, Wifi G, Low Data Rate



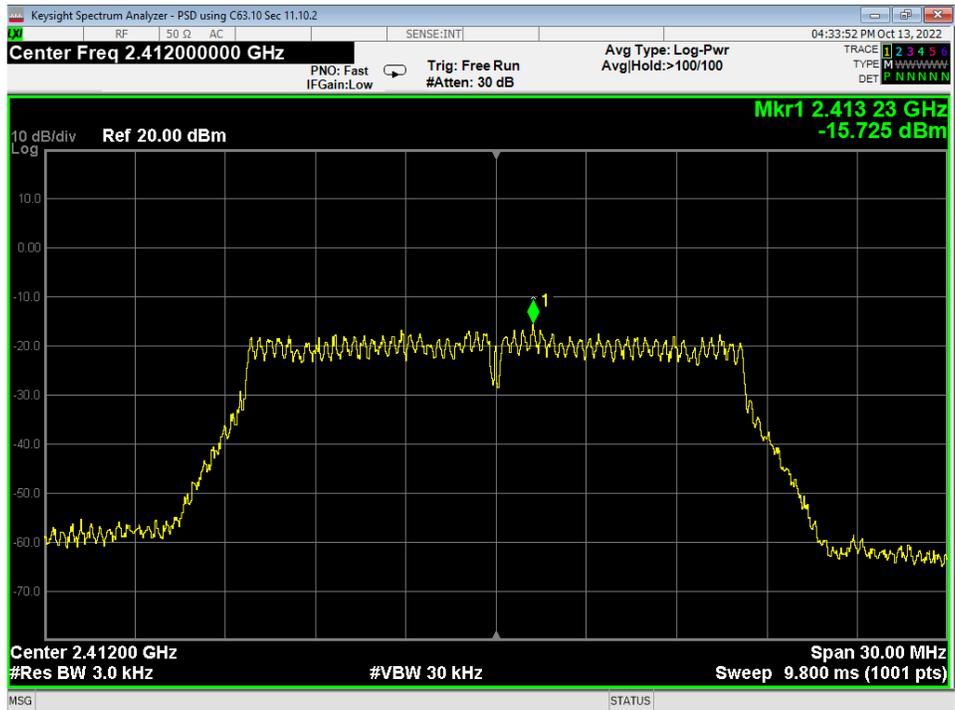
17 6dB Bandwidth, Low, Wifi G, Low Data Rate



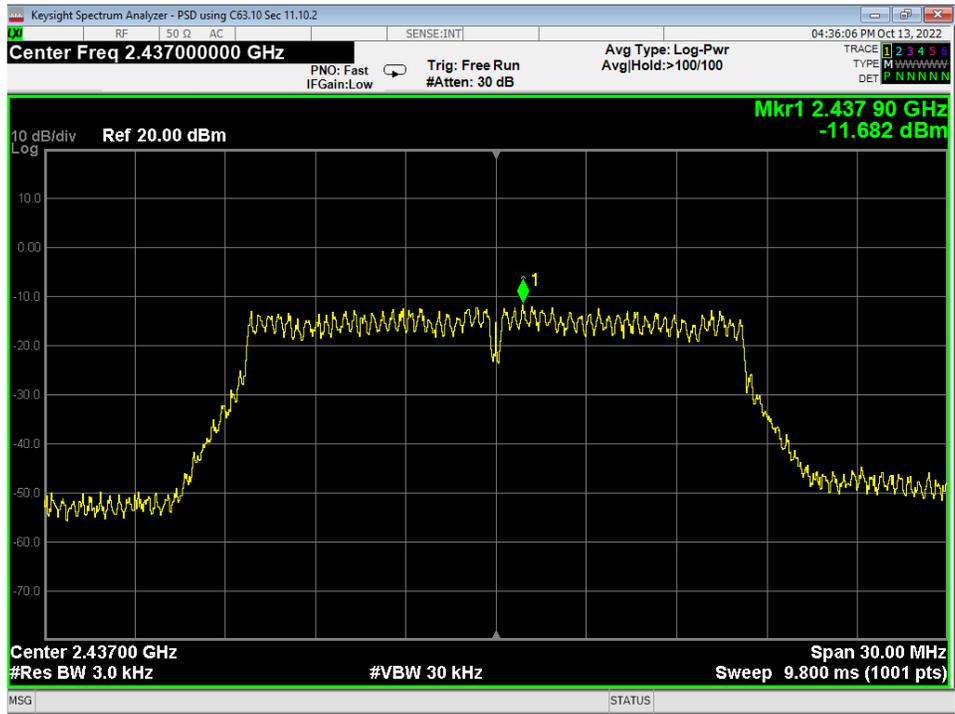
18 6dB Bandwidth, Mid, Wifi G, Low Data Rate



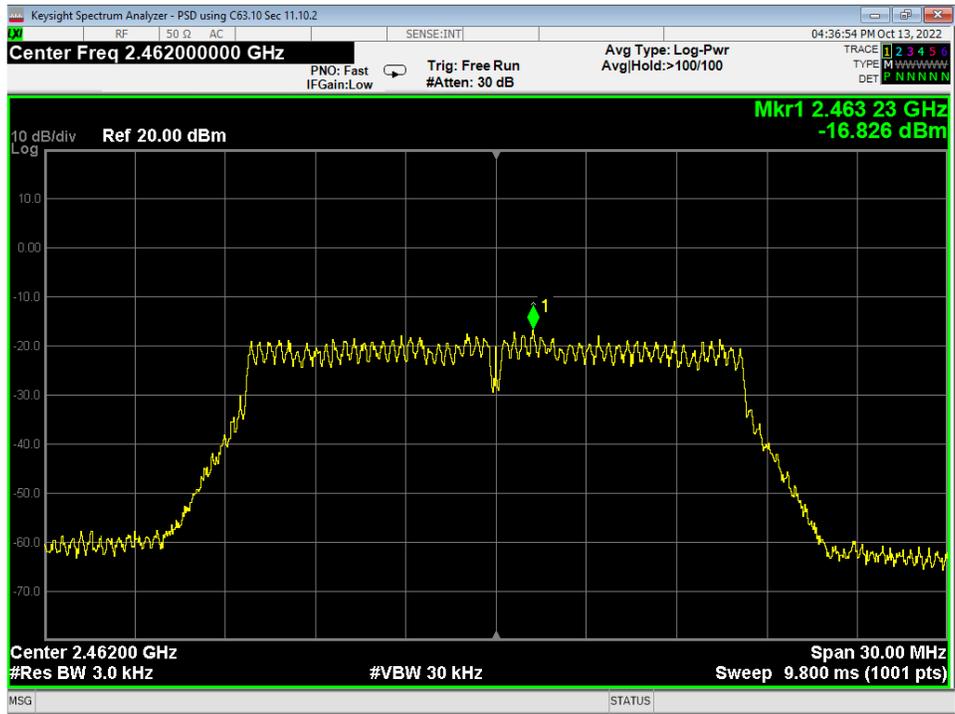
19 6dB Bandwidth, High, Wifi G, Low Data Rate



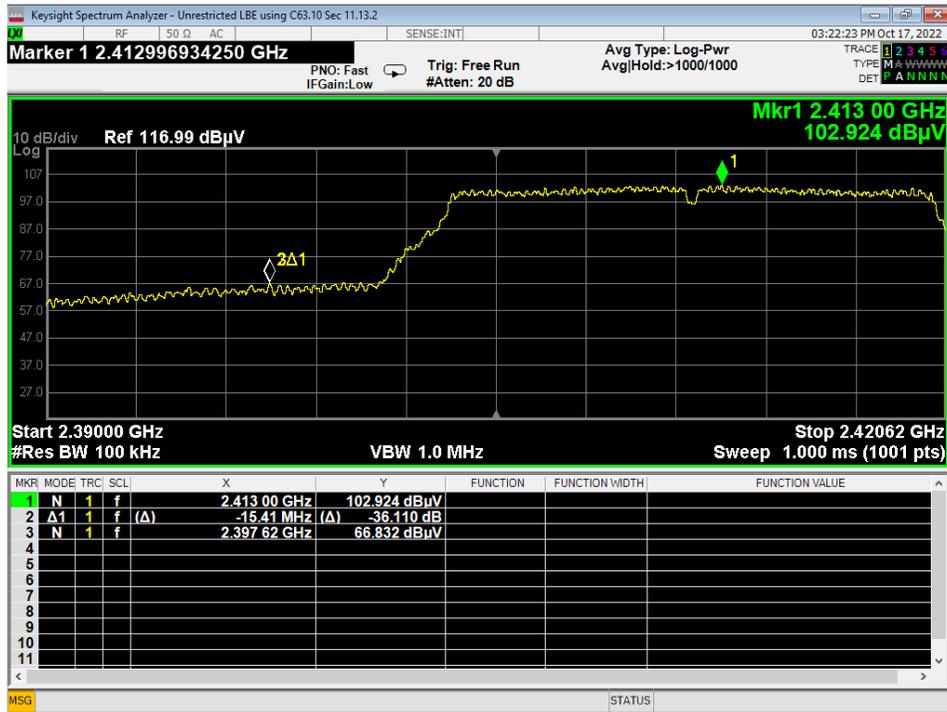
20 PSD, Low, Wifi G, Low Data Rate



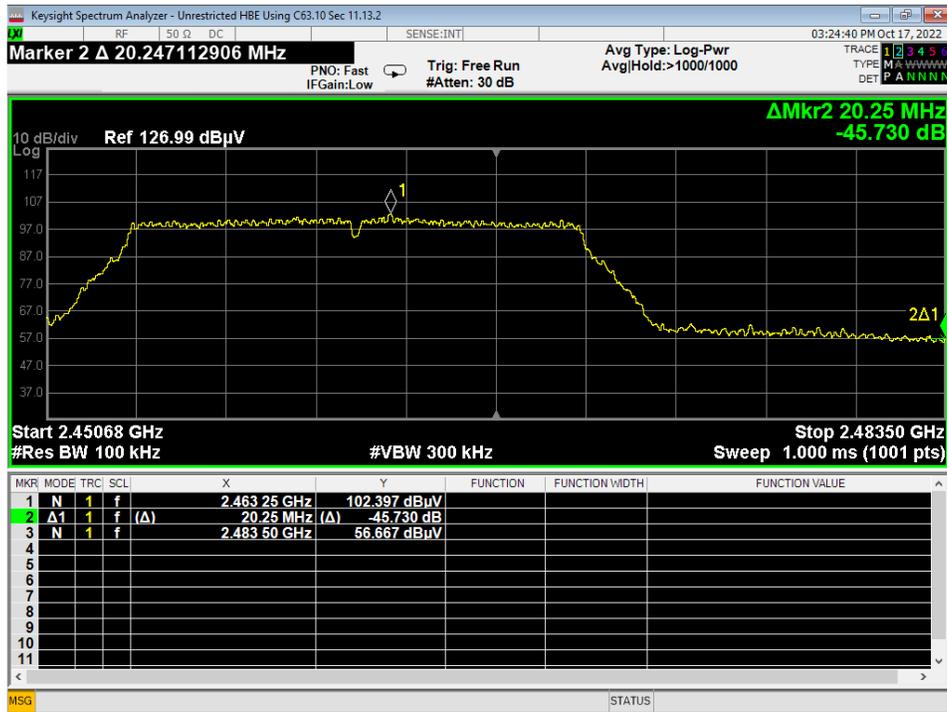
21 PSD, Mid, Wifi G, Low Data Rate



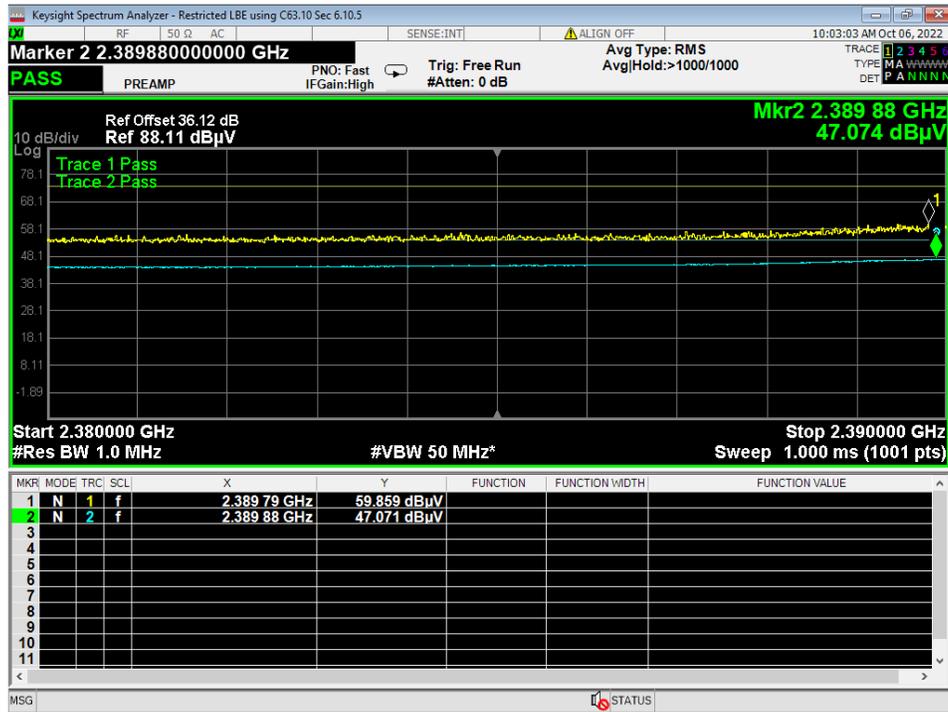
22 PSD, High, Wifi G, Low Data Rate



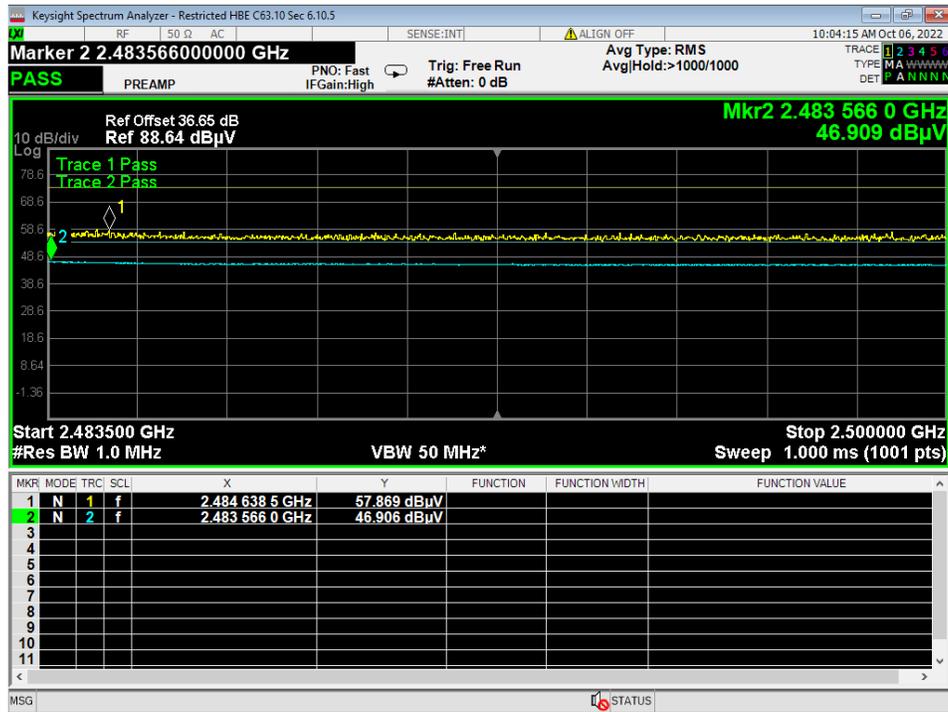
23 Lower Bandedge, Unrestricted, Wifi G, Low Data Rate



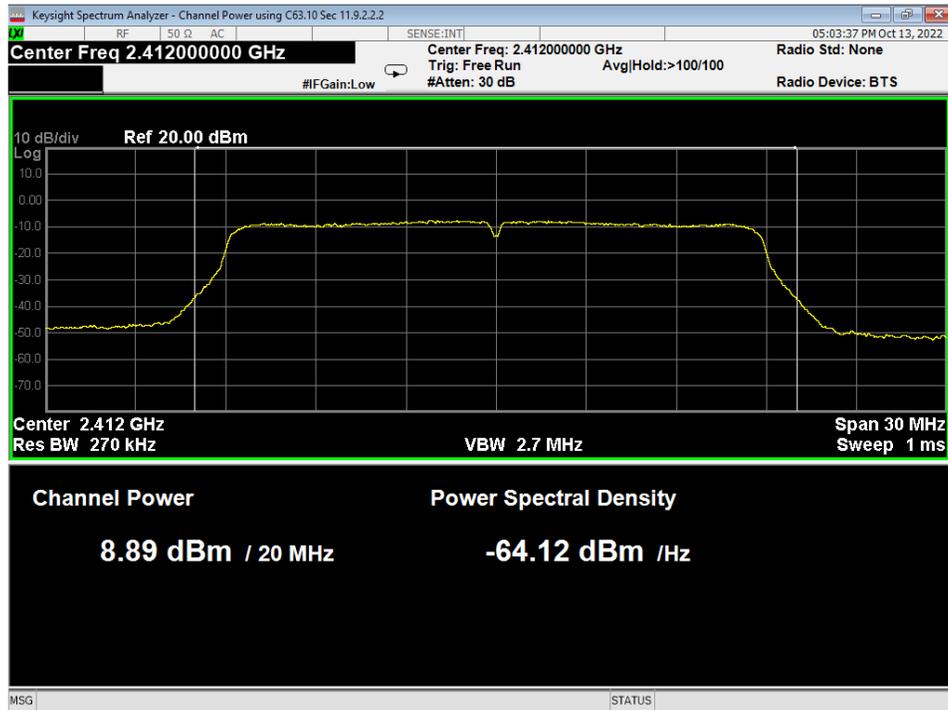
24 Higher Bandedge, Unrestricted, Wifi G, Low Data Rate



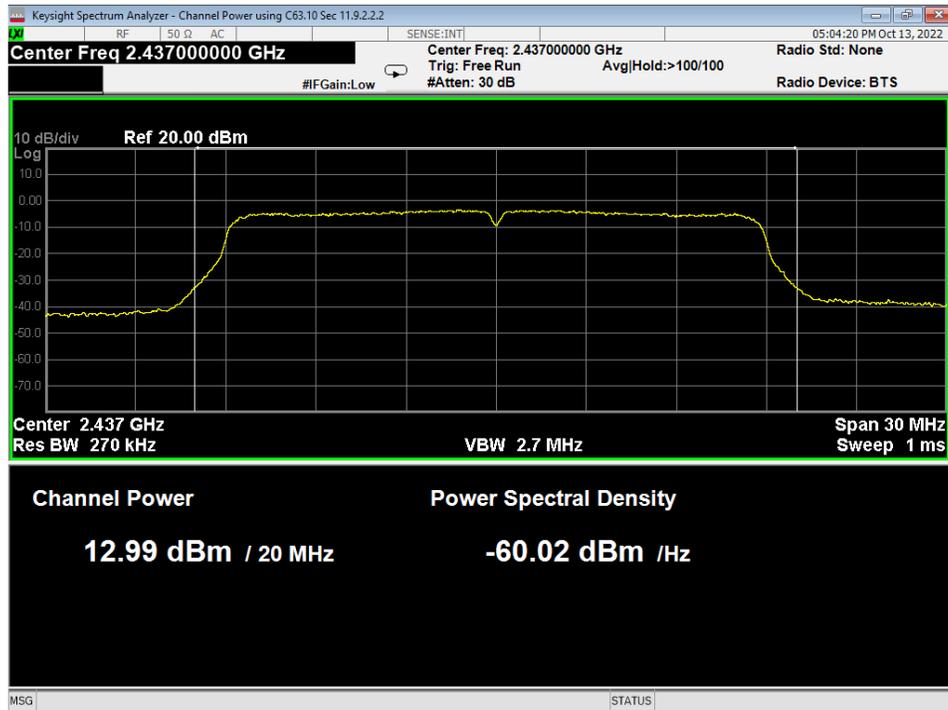
25 Lower Bandedge, Restricted, Wifi G, Low Data Rate



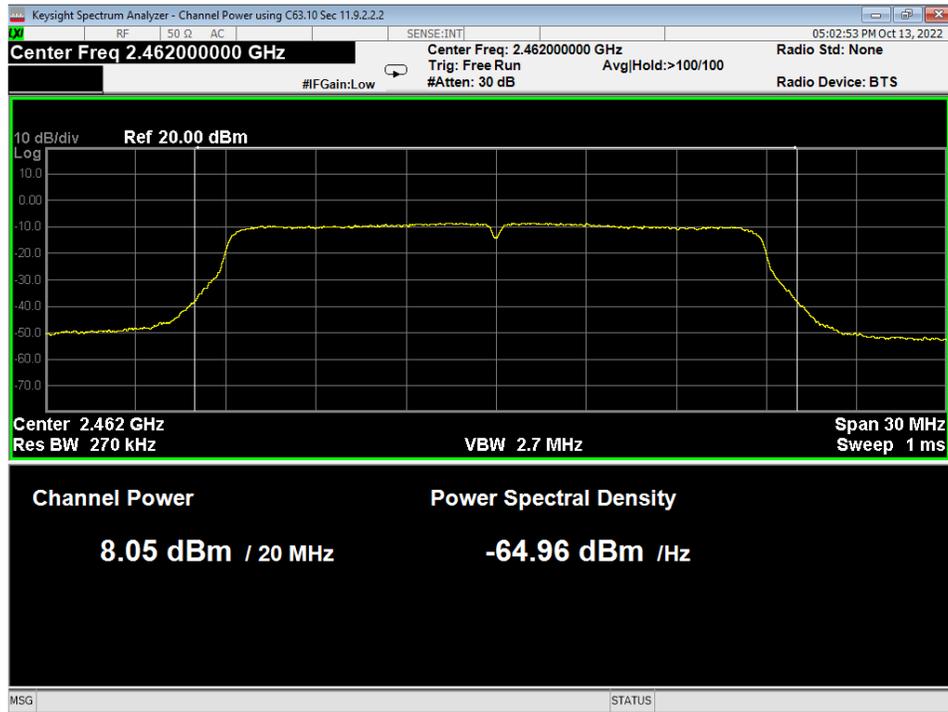
26 Higher Bandedge, Restricted, Wifi G, Low Data Rate



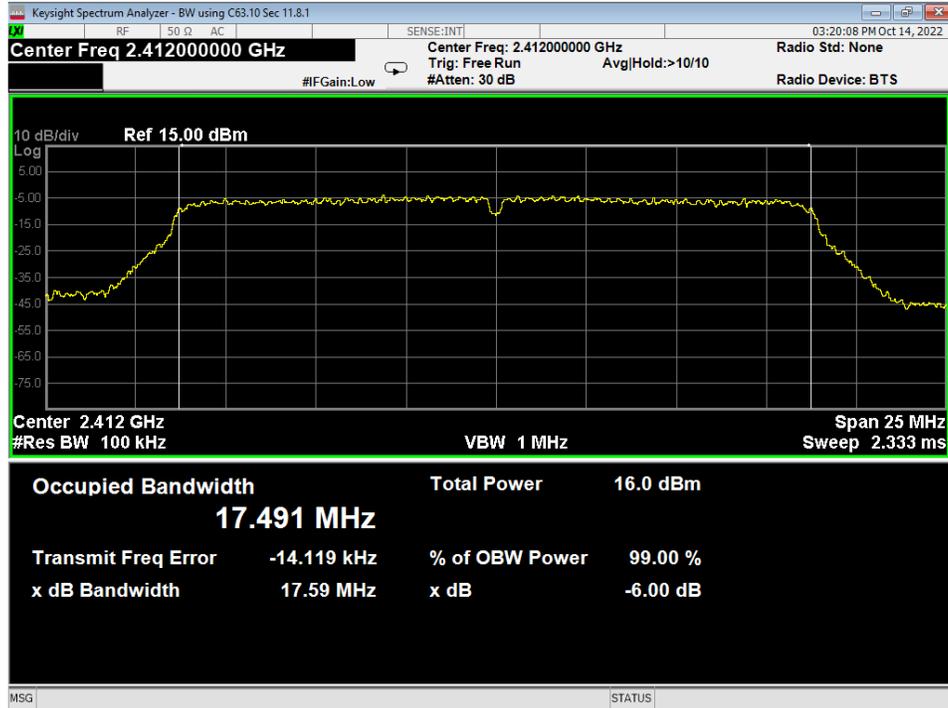
27 Average Power, Low, Wifi N, Low Data Rate



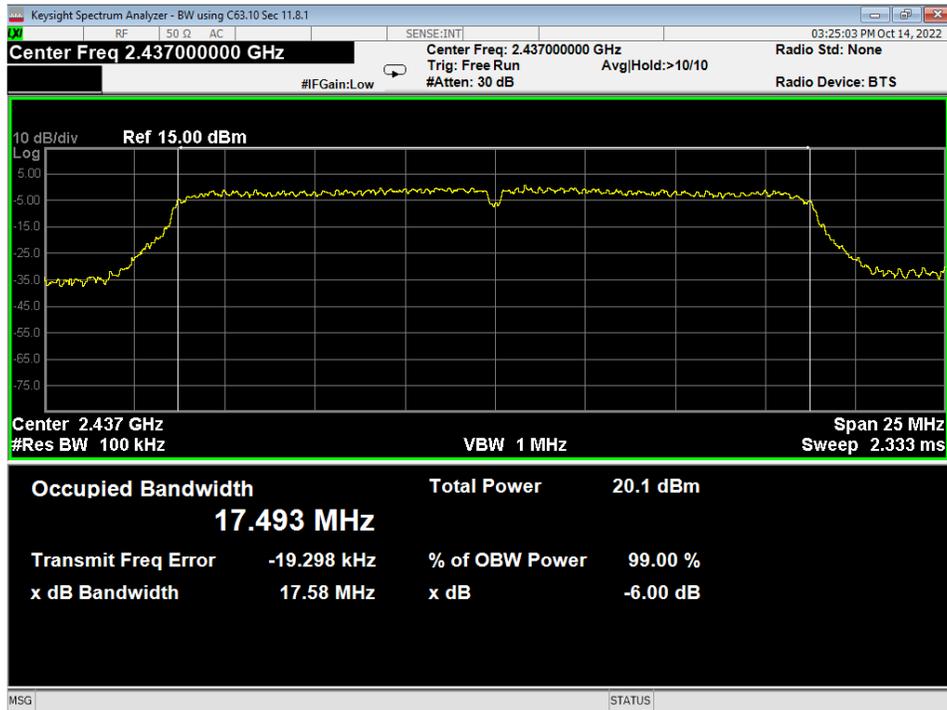
28 Average Power, Mid, Wifi N, Low Data Rate



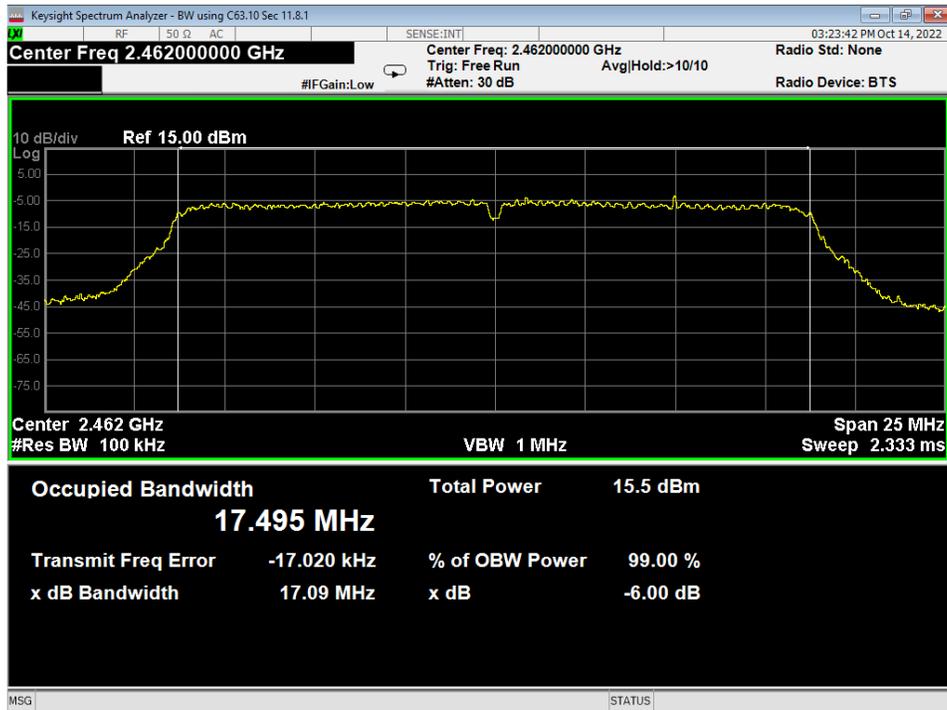
29 Average Power, High, Wifi N, Low Data Rate



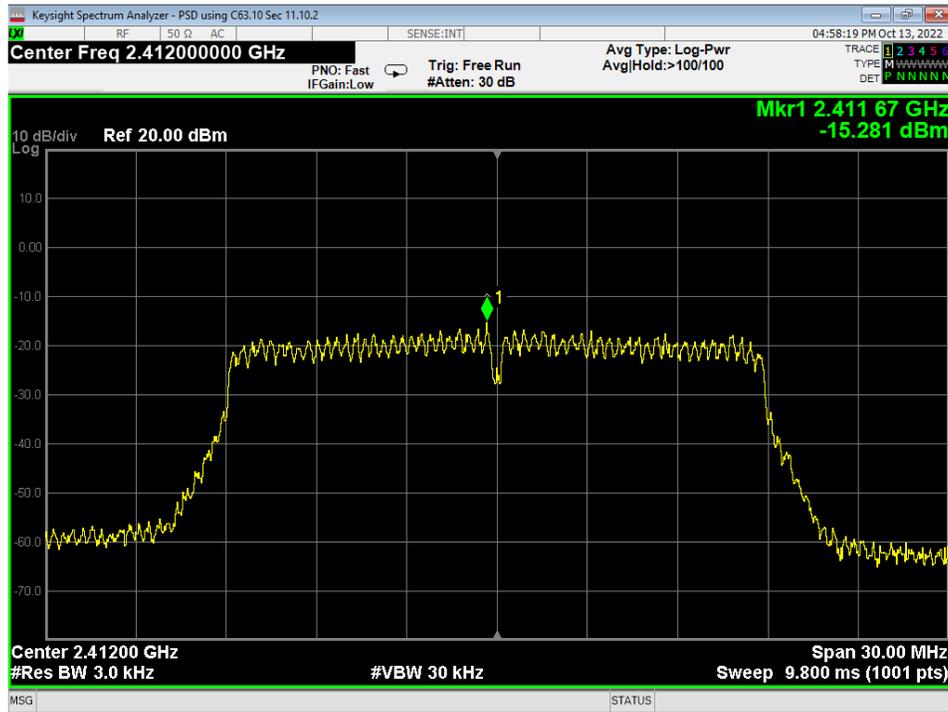
30 6dB Bandwidth, Low, Wifi N, Low Data Rate



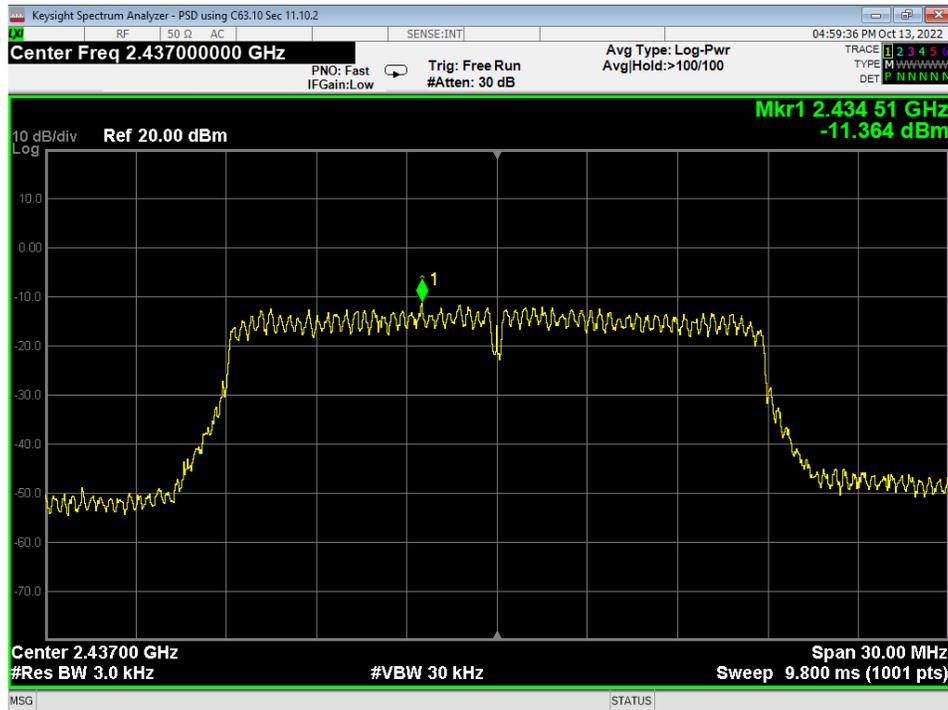
31 6dB Bandwidth, Mid, Wifi N, Low Data Rate



32 6dB Bandwidth, High, Wifi N, Low Data Rate



33 PSD, Low, Wifi N, Low Data Rate



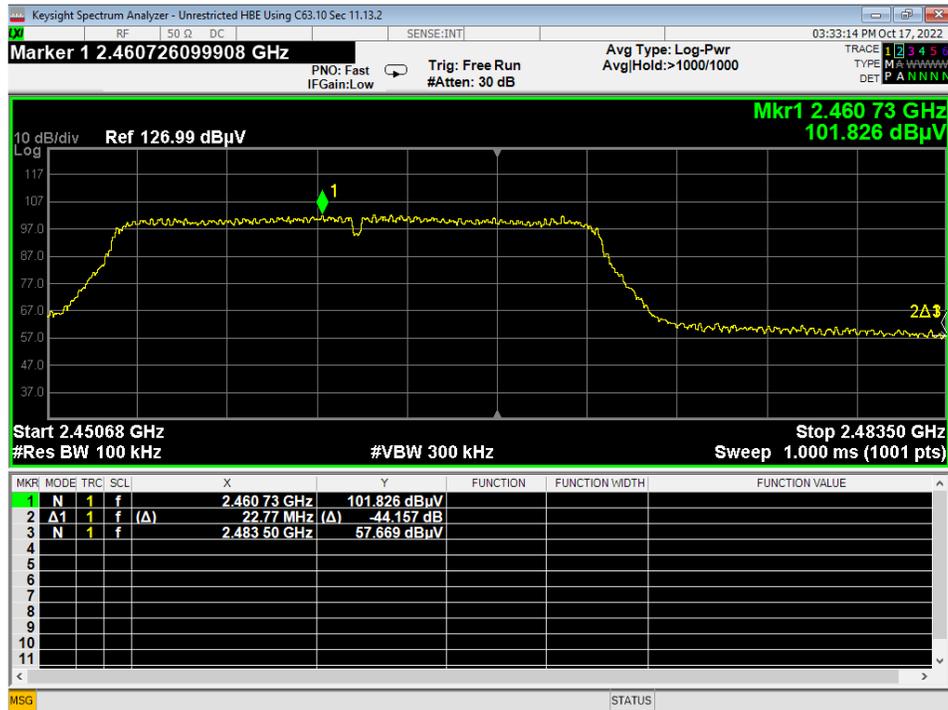
34 PSD, Mid, Wifi N, Low Data Rate



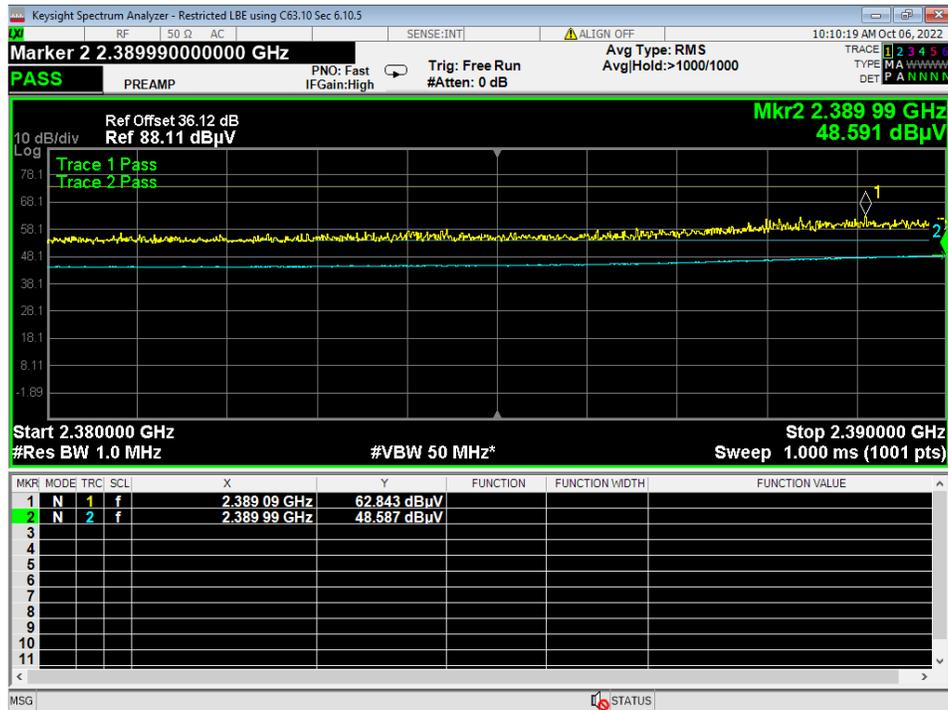
35 PSD, High, Wifi N, Low Data Rate



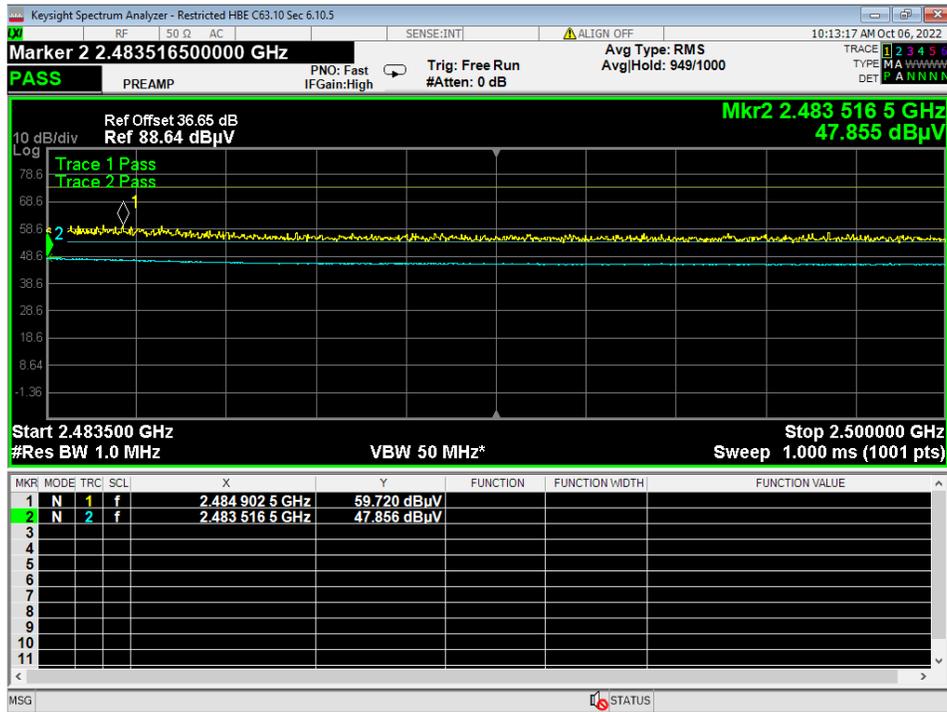
36 Lower Bandedge, Unrestricted, Wifi N, Low Data Rate



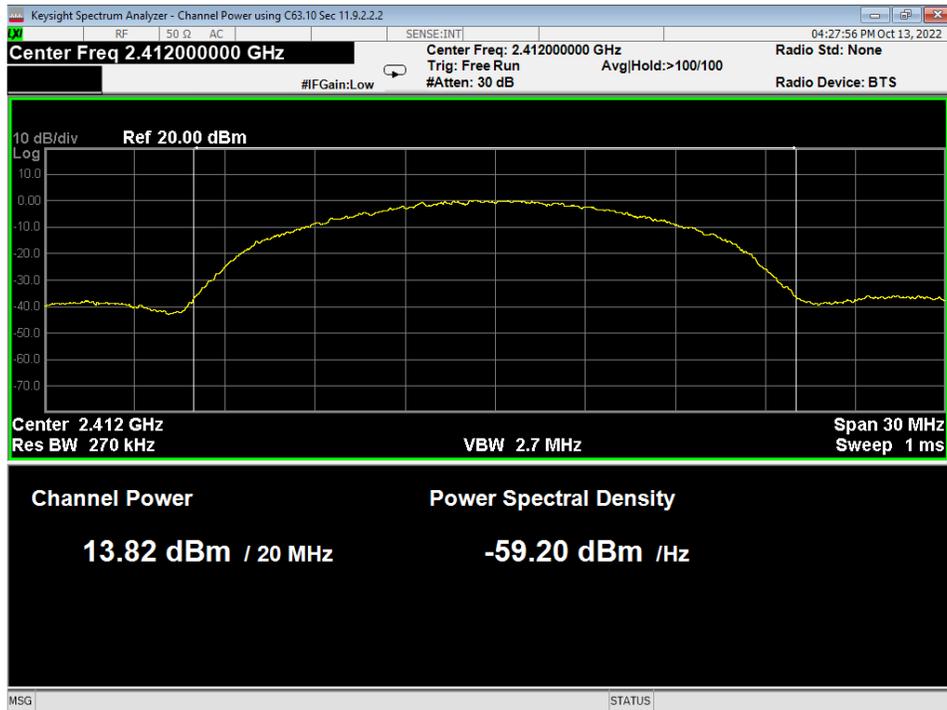
37 Higher Bandedge, Unrestricted, Wifi N, Low Data Rate



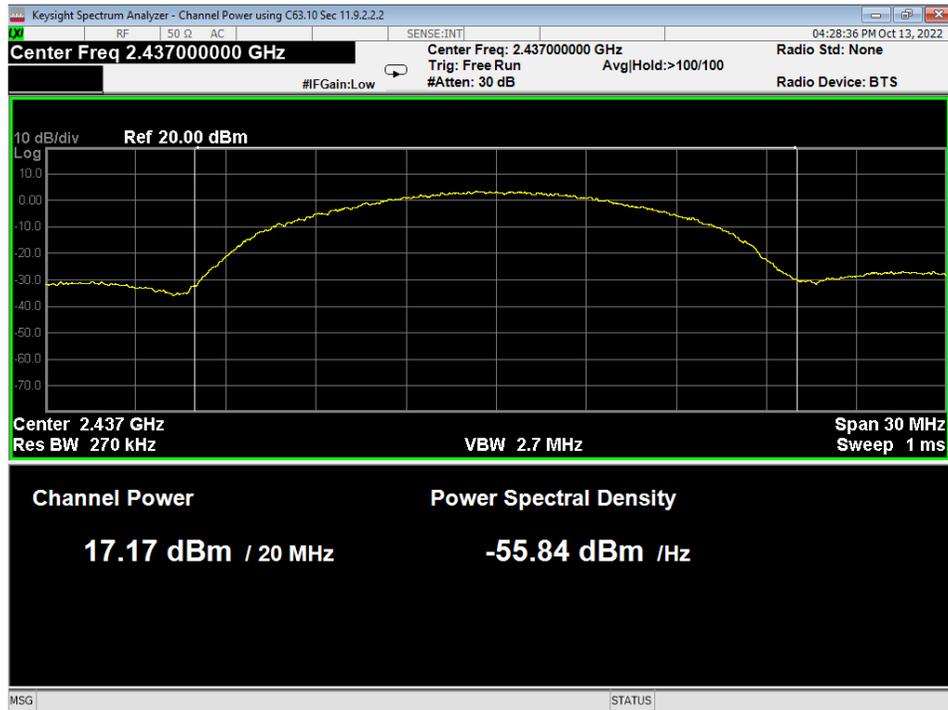
38 Lower Bandedge, Restricted, Wifi N, Low Data Rate



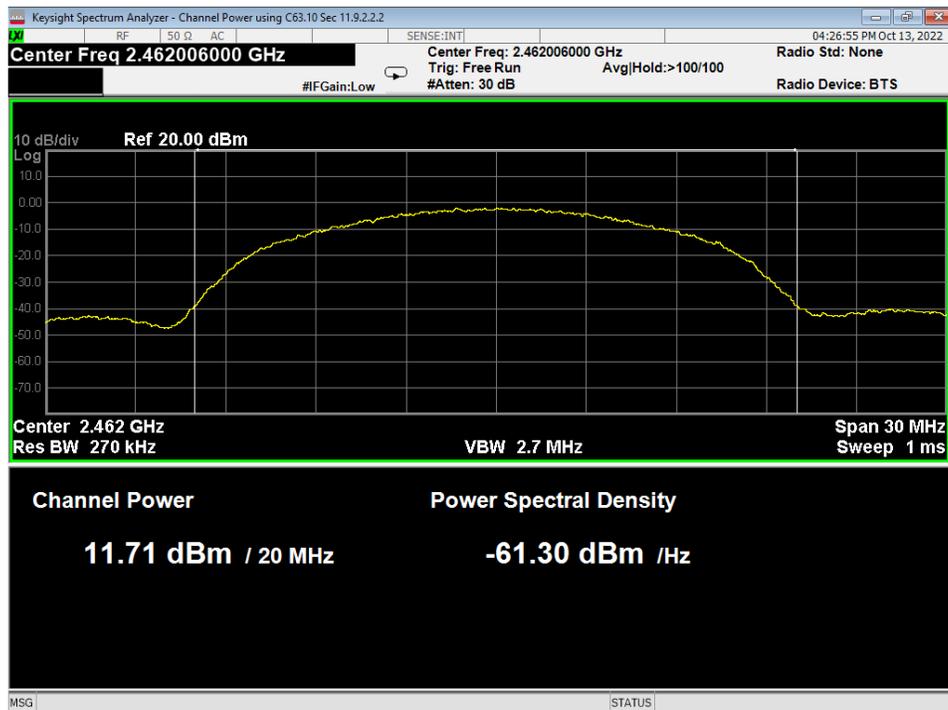
39 Higher Bandedge, Restricted, Wifi N, Low Data Rate



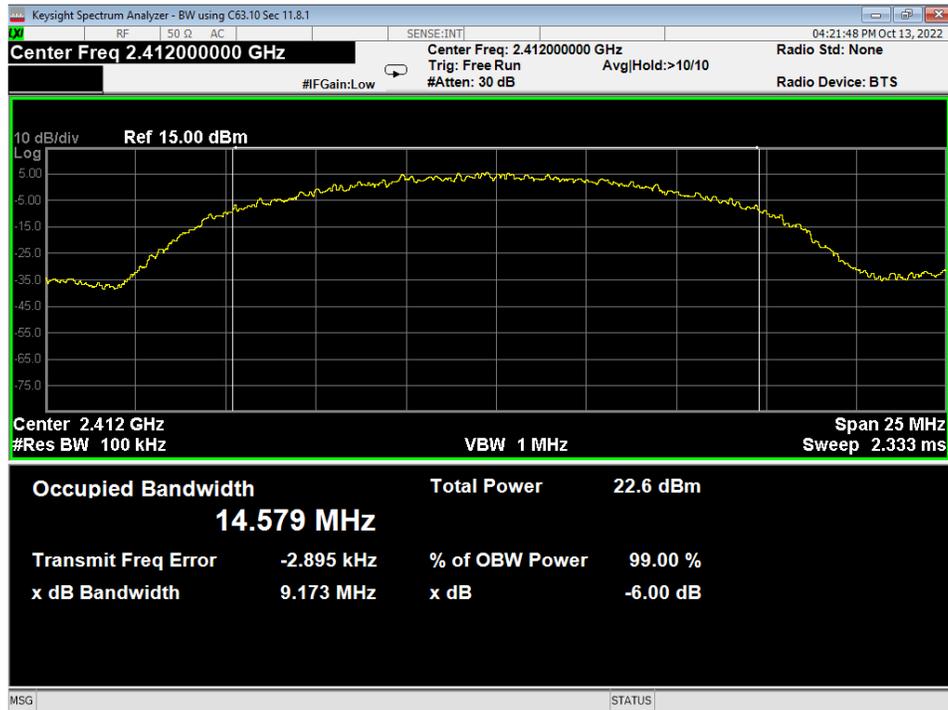
40 Average Power, Low, Wifi B, High Data Rate



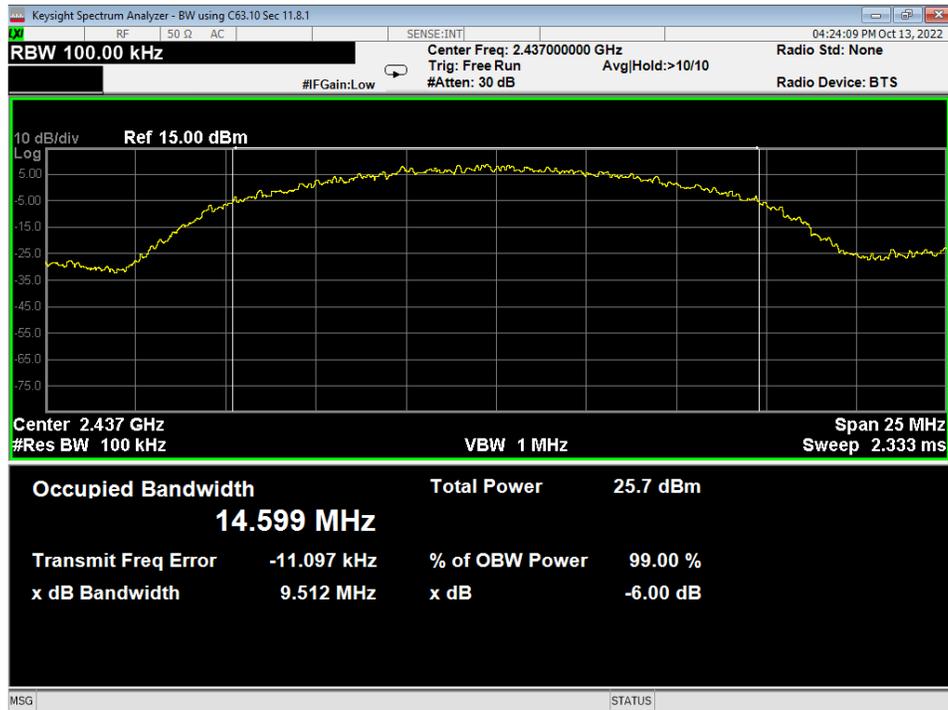
41 Average Power, Mid, Wifi B, High Data Rate



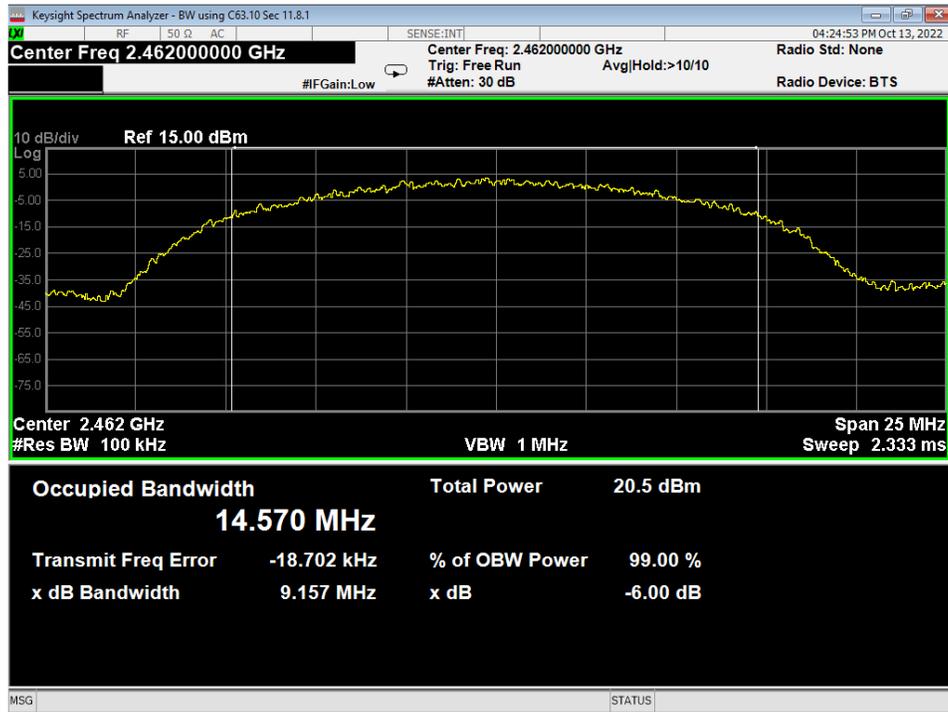
42 Average Power, High, Wifi B, High Data Rate



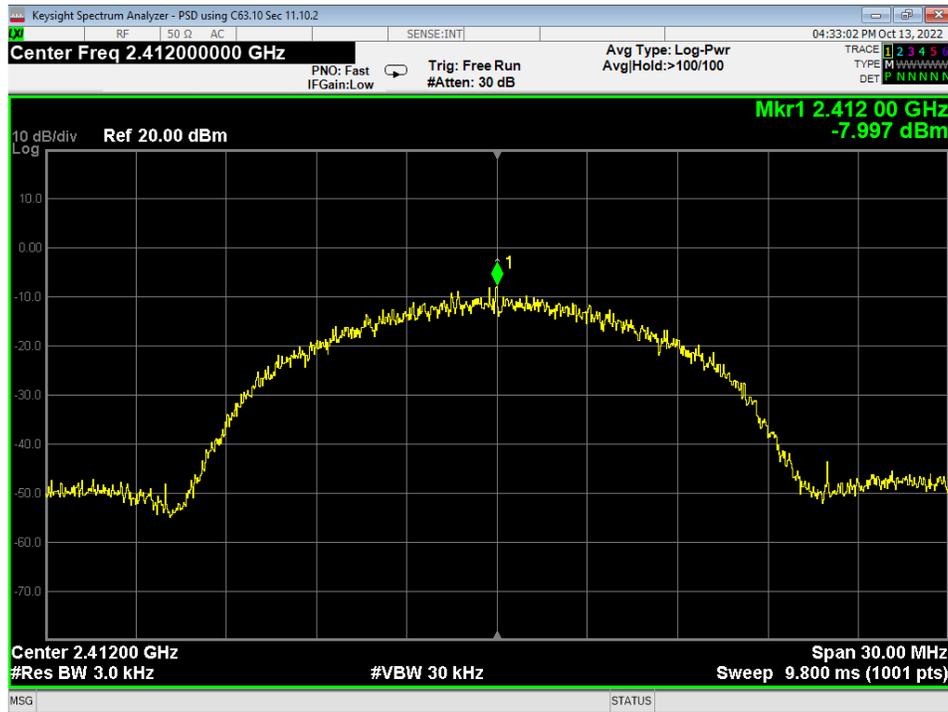
43 6dB Bandwidth, Low, Wifi B, High Data Rate



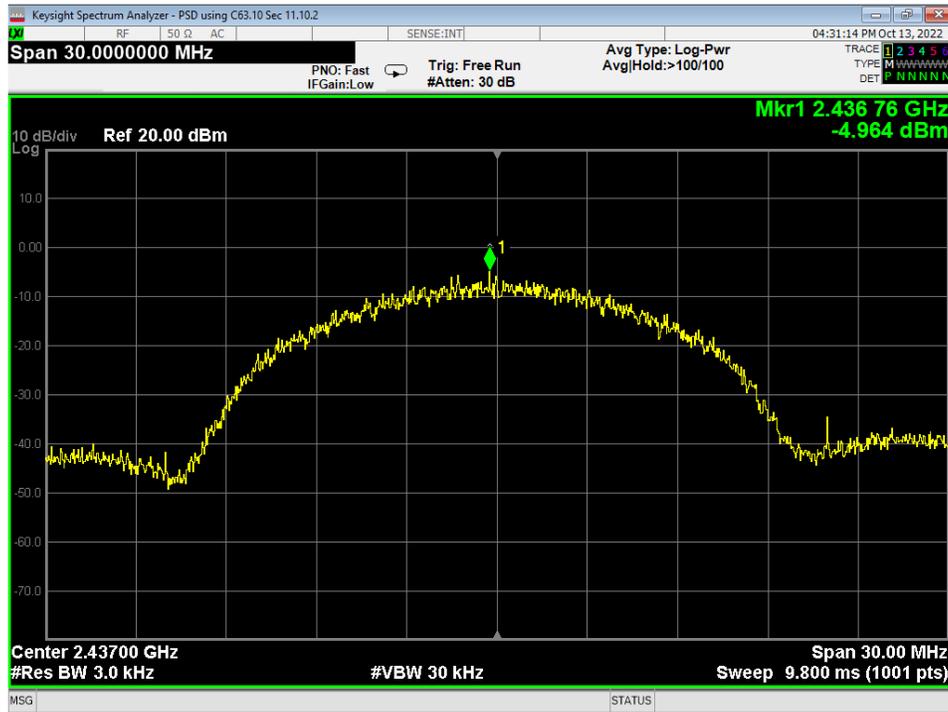
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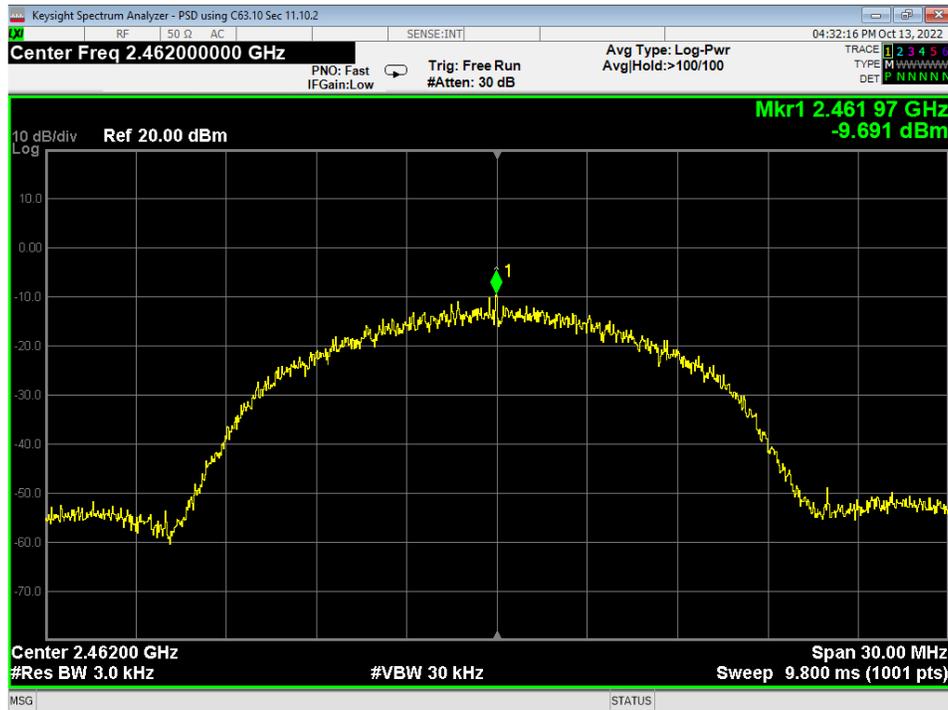
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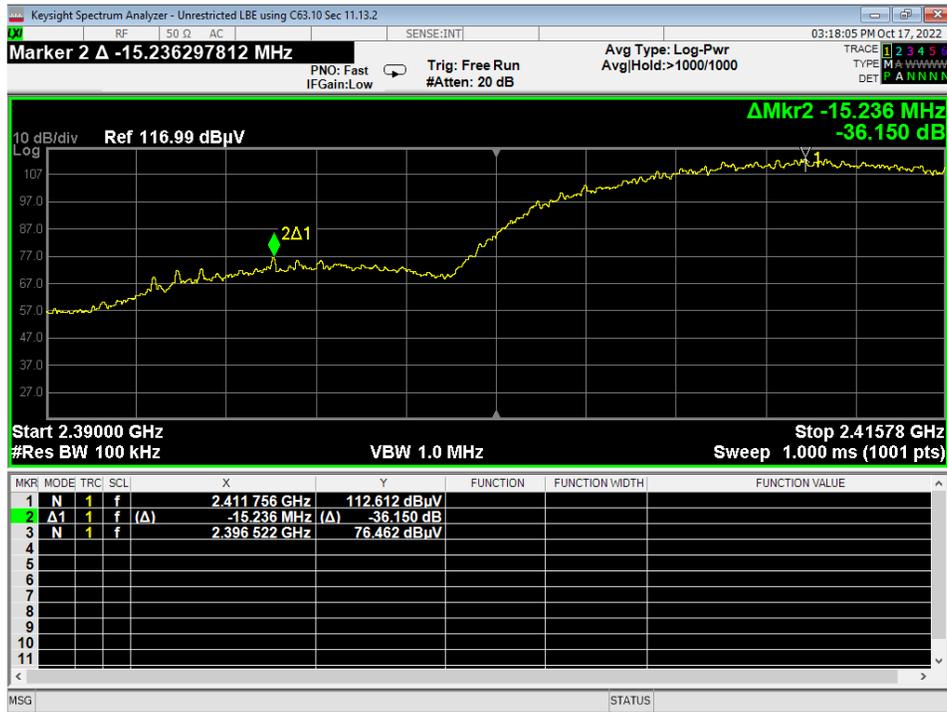
46 PSD, Low, Wifi B, High Data Rate



47 PSD, Mid, Wifi B, High Data Rate



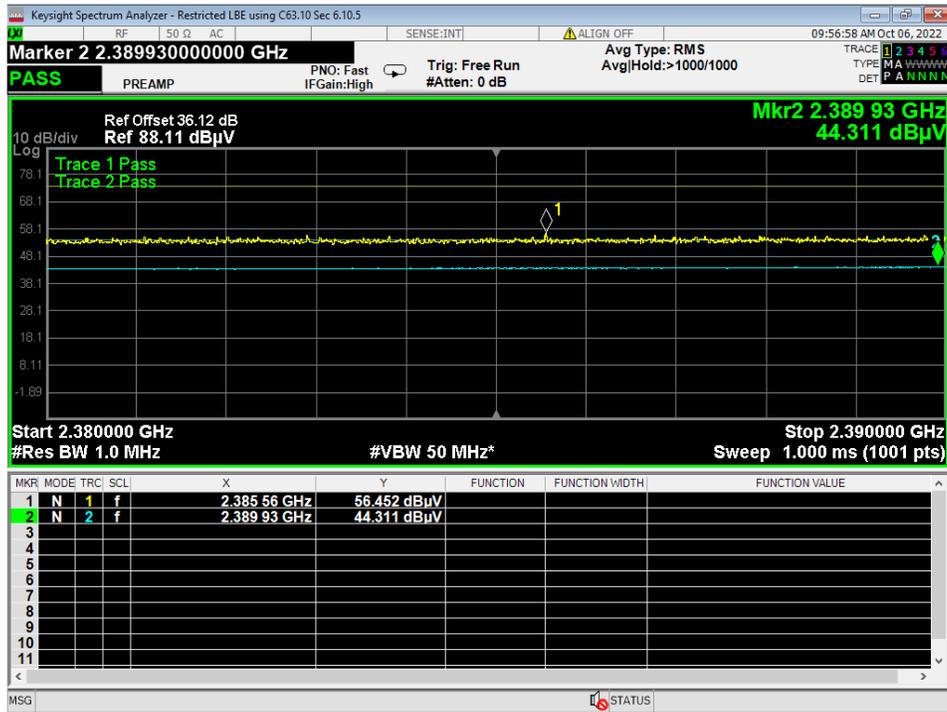
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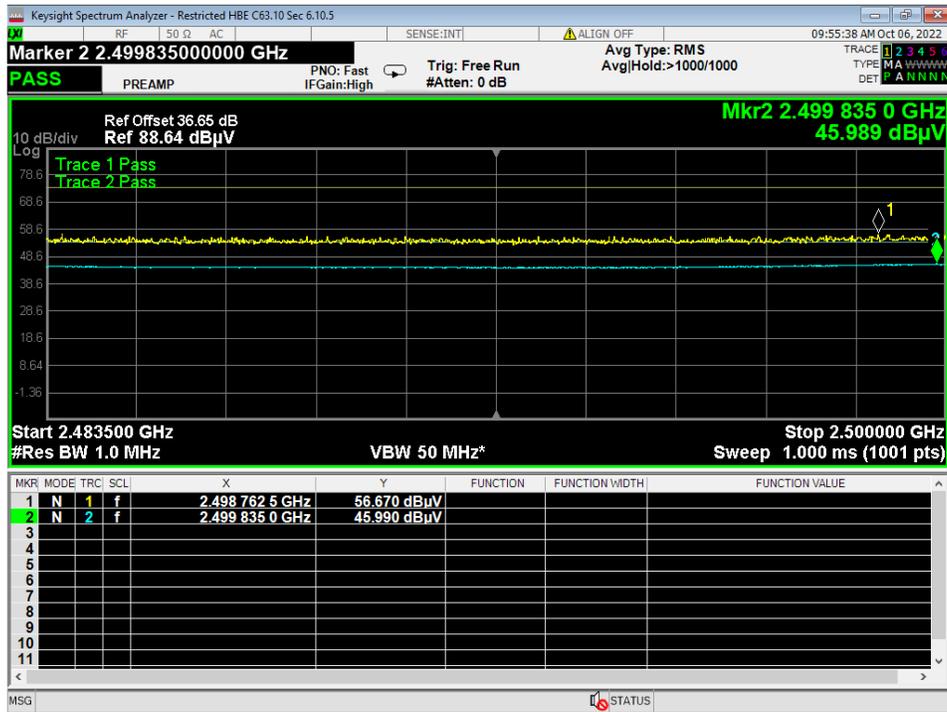
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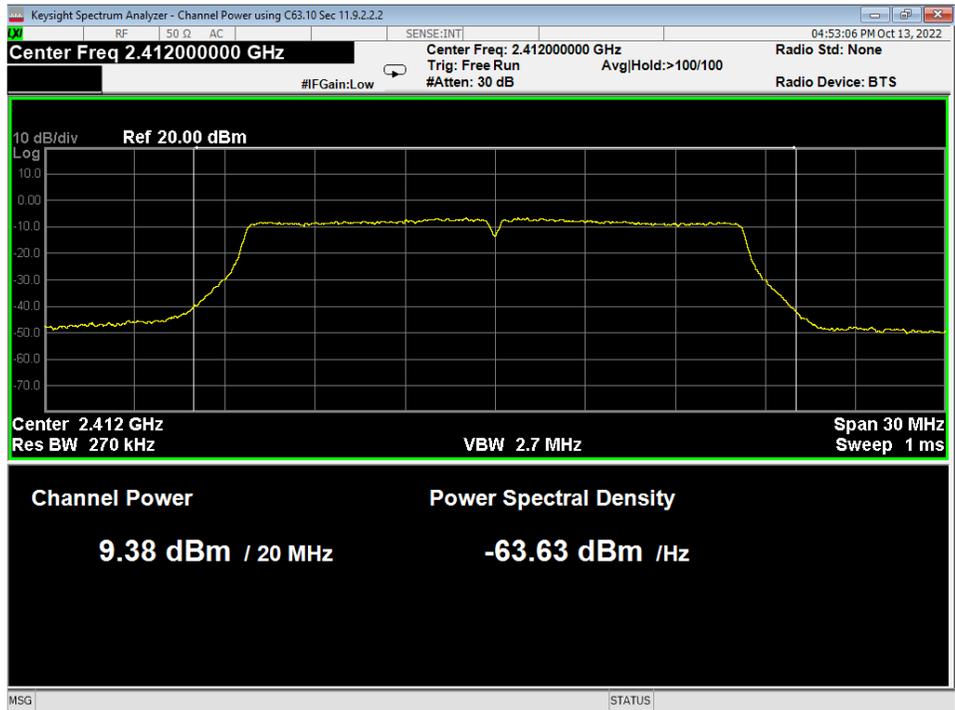
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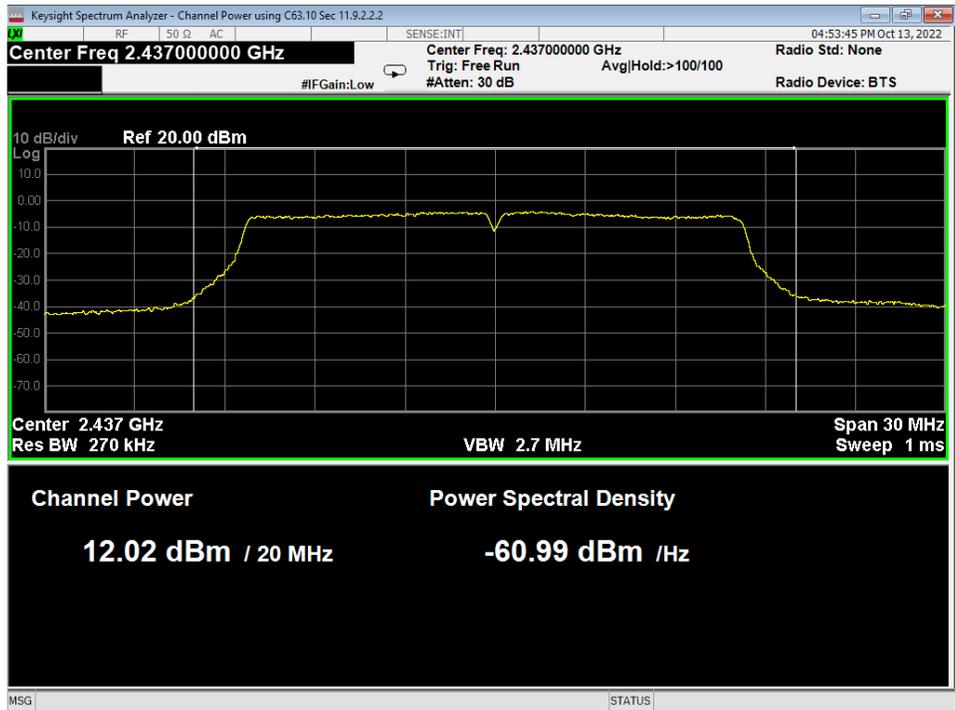
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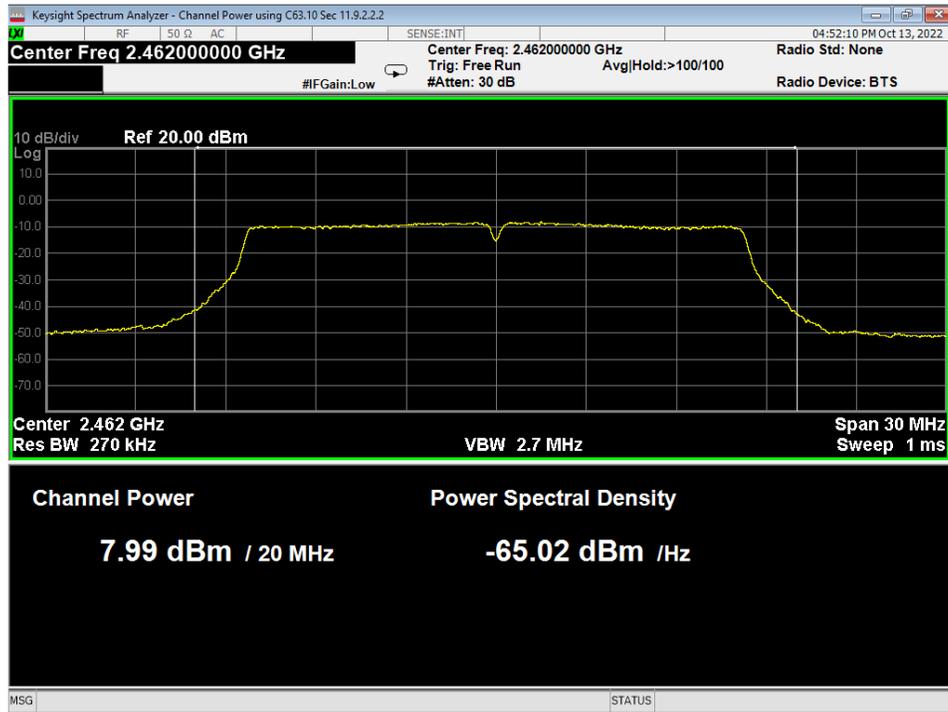
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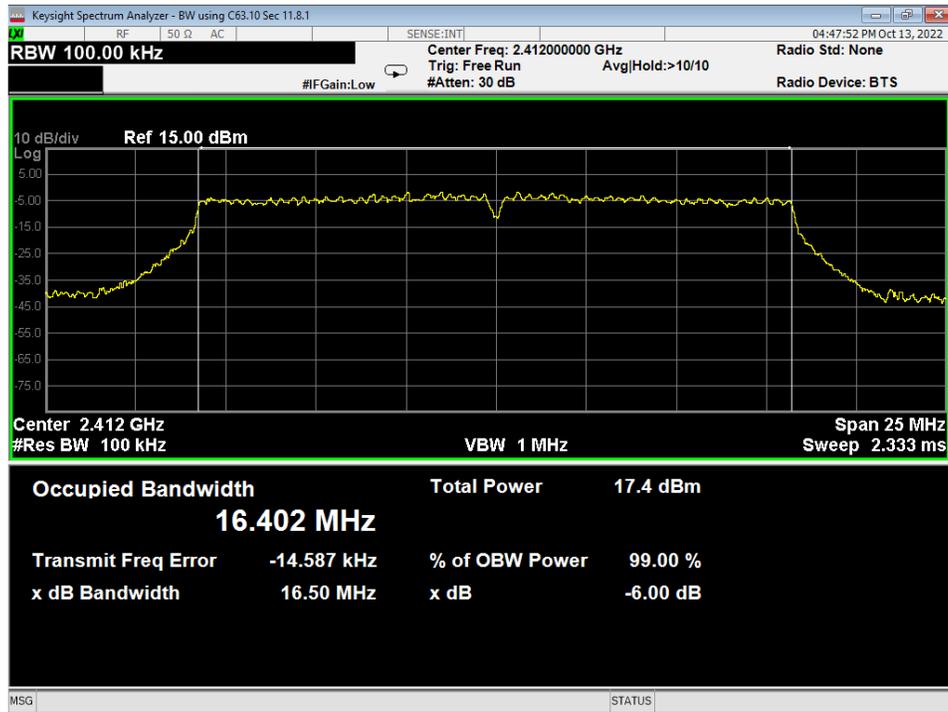
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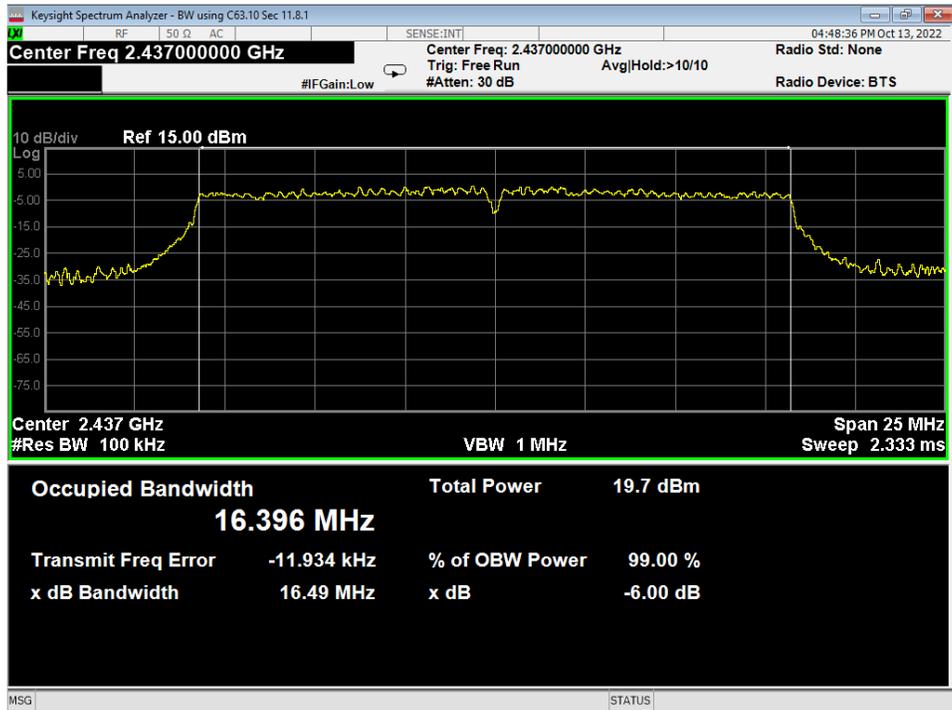
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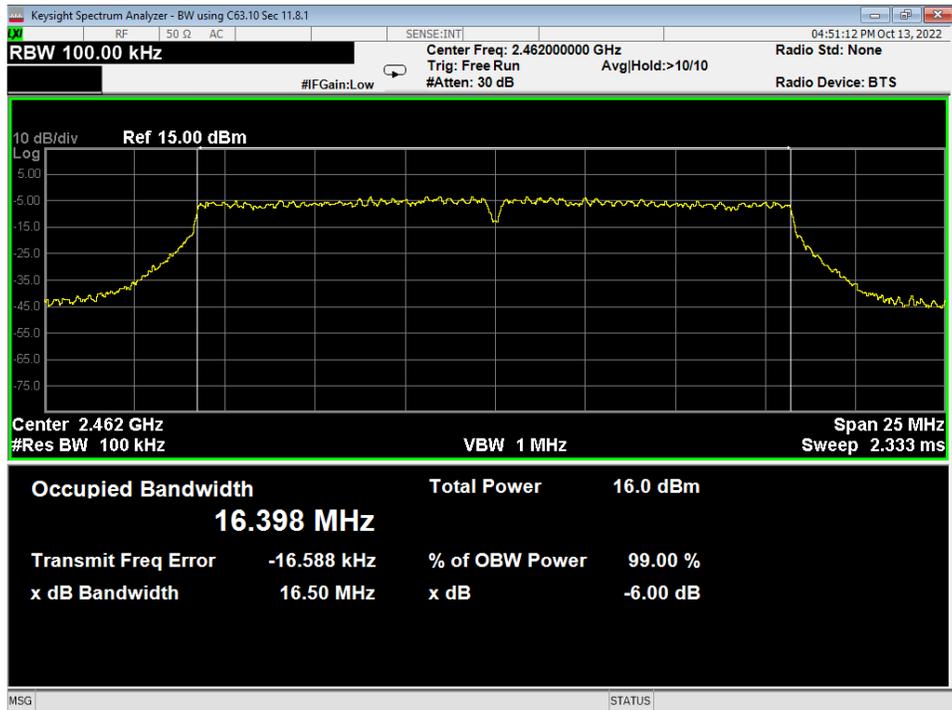
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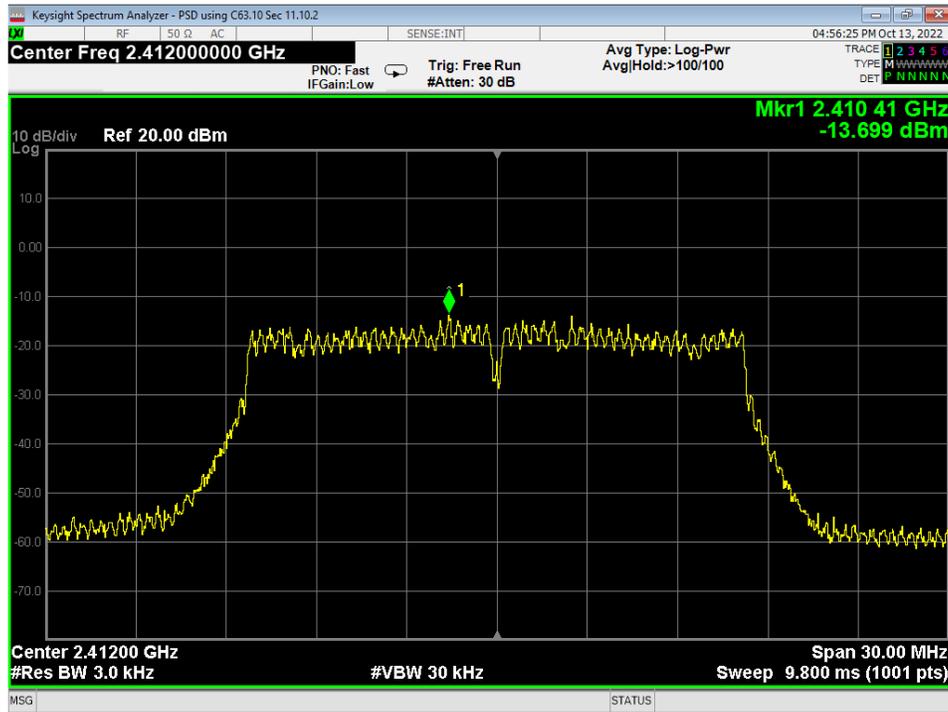
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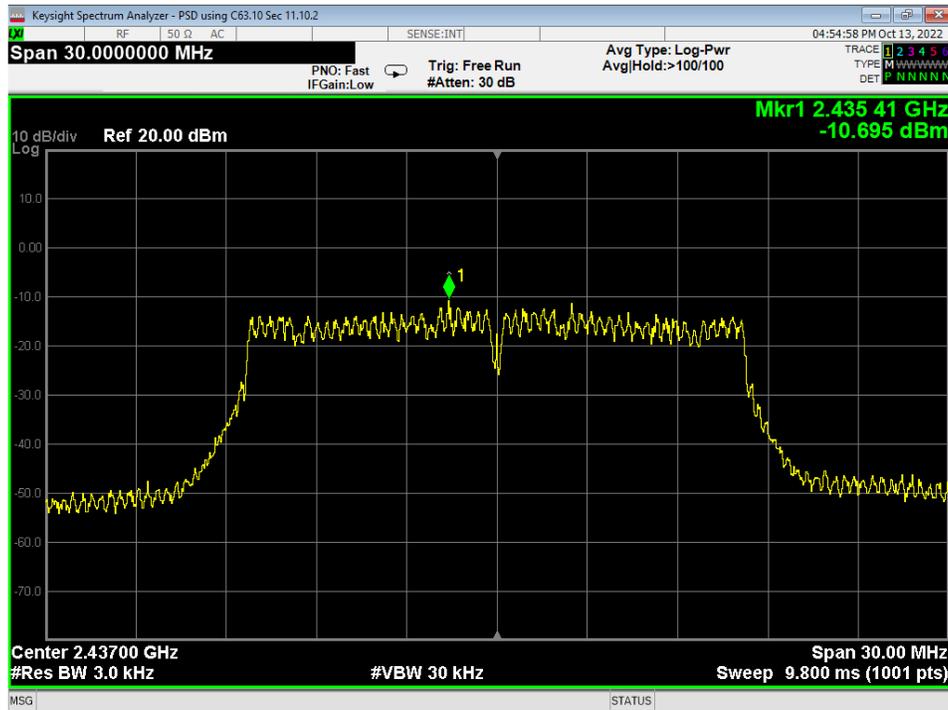
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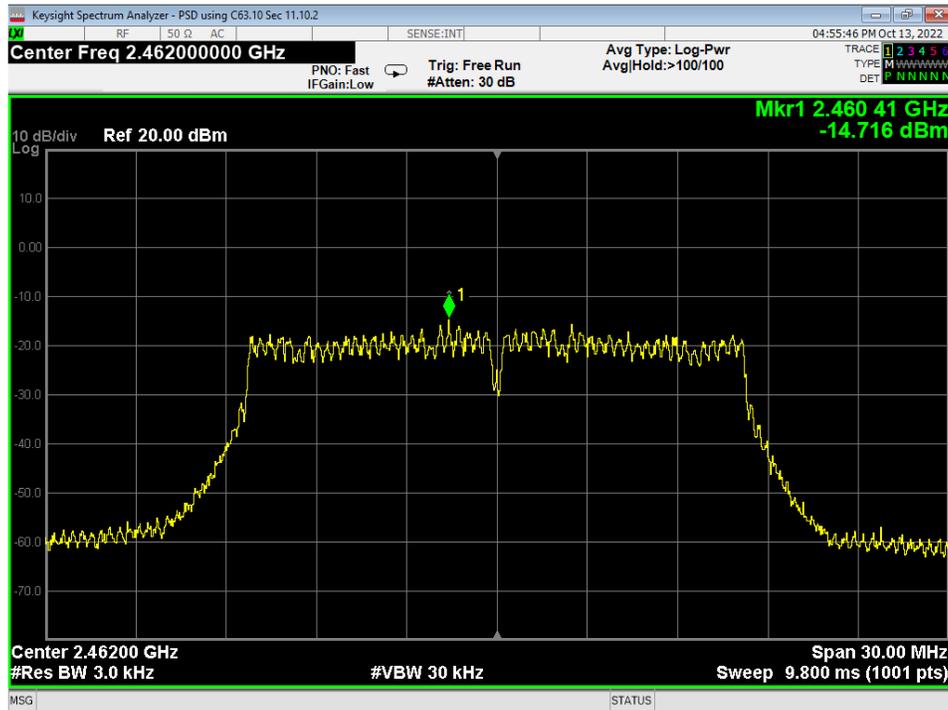
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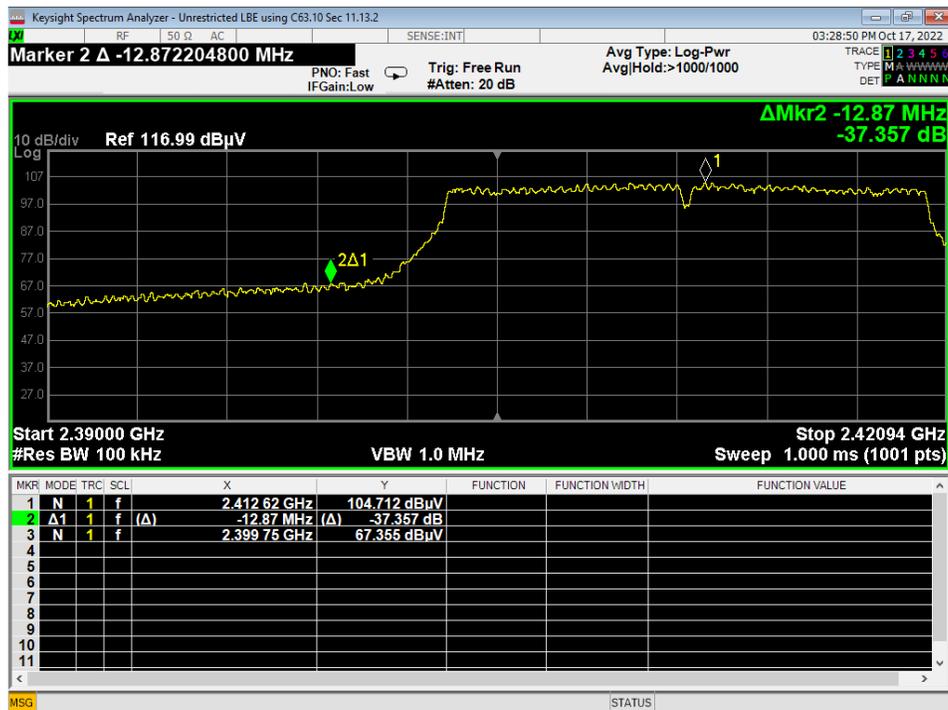
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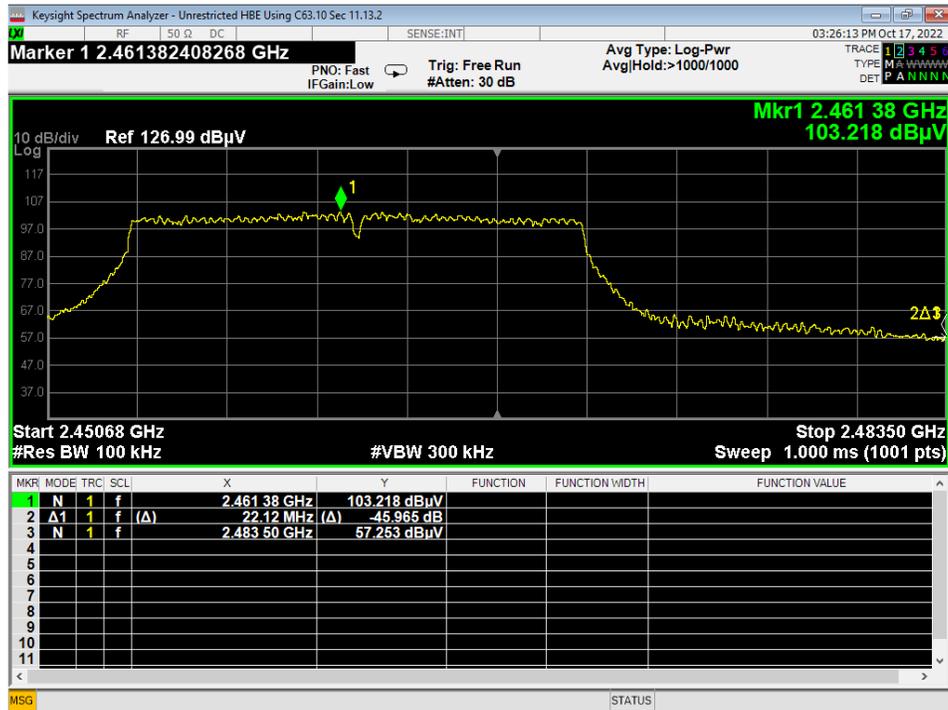
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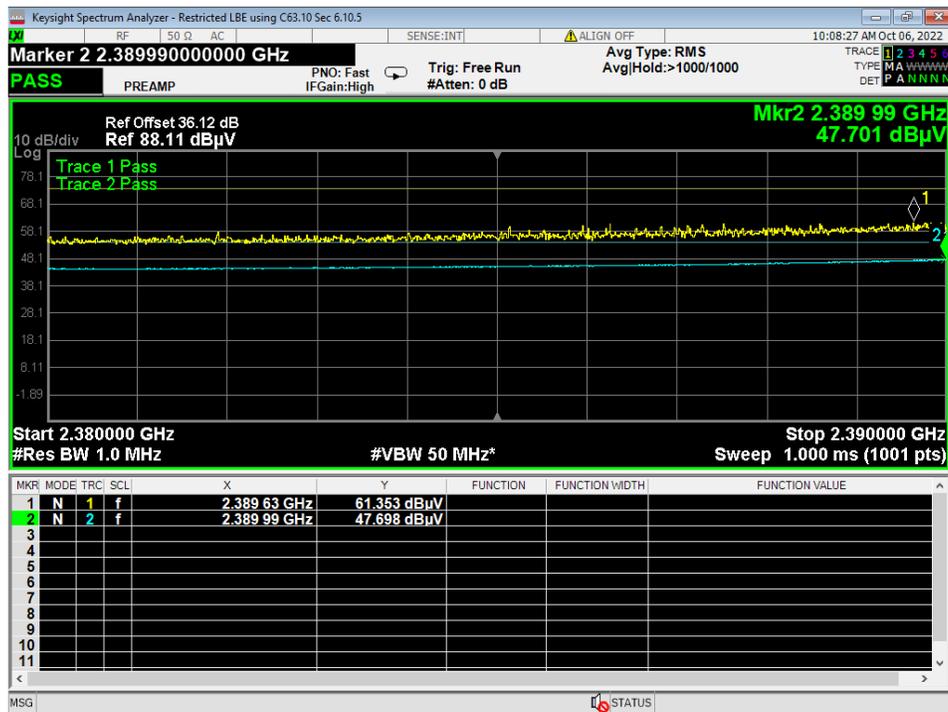
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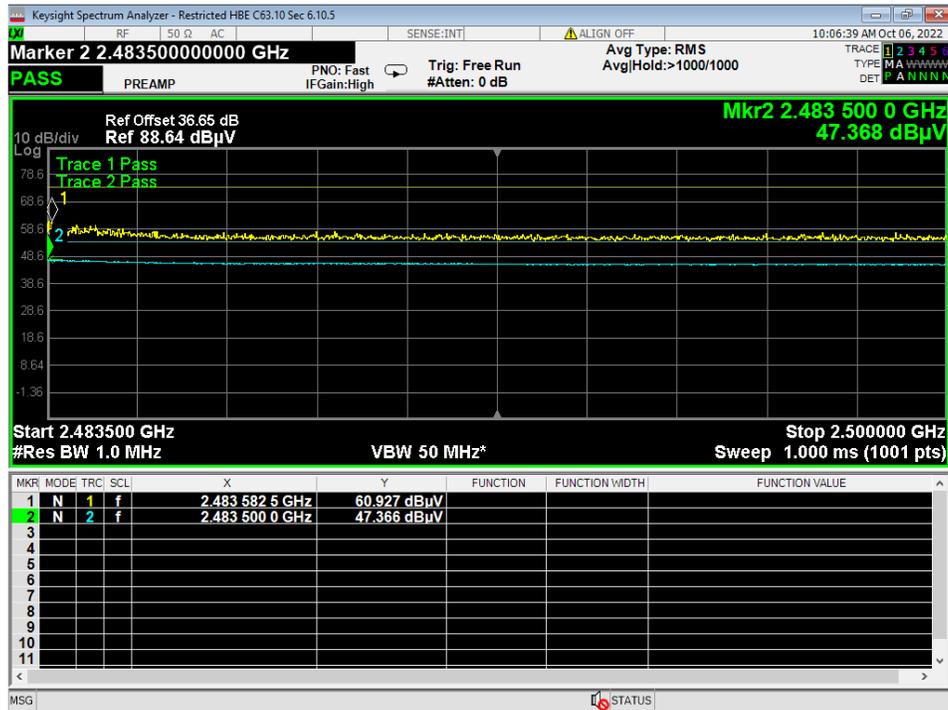
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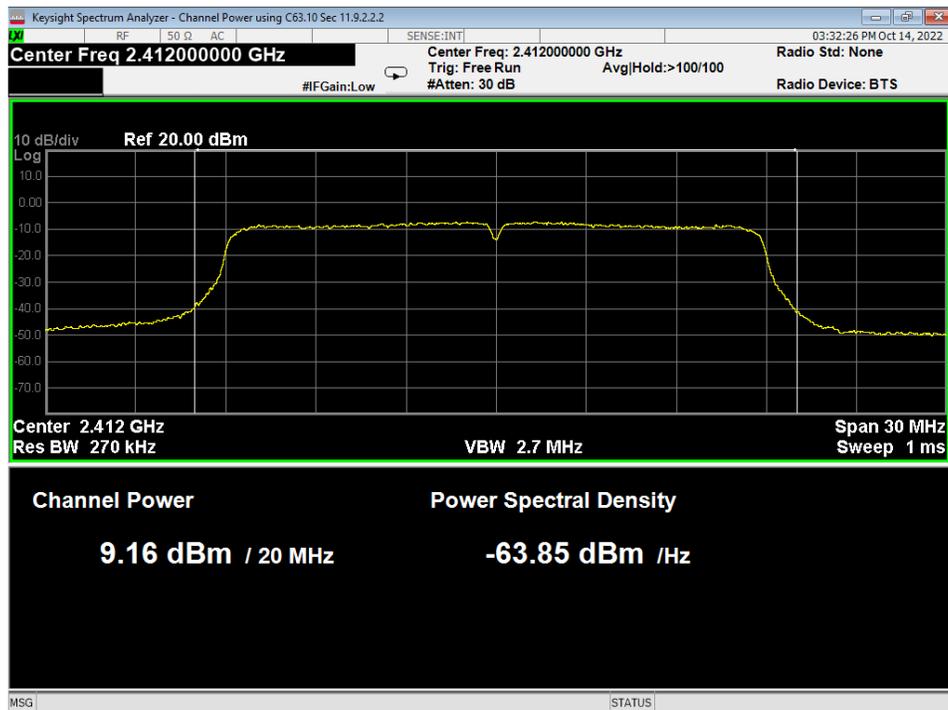
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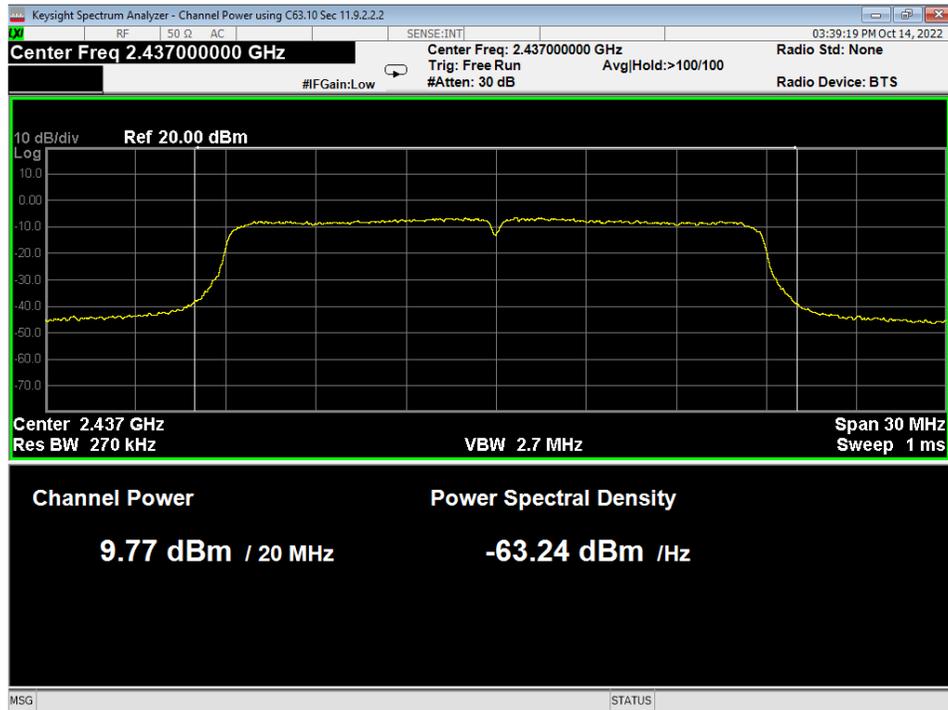
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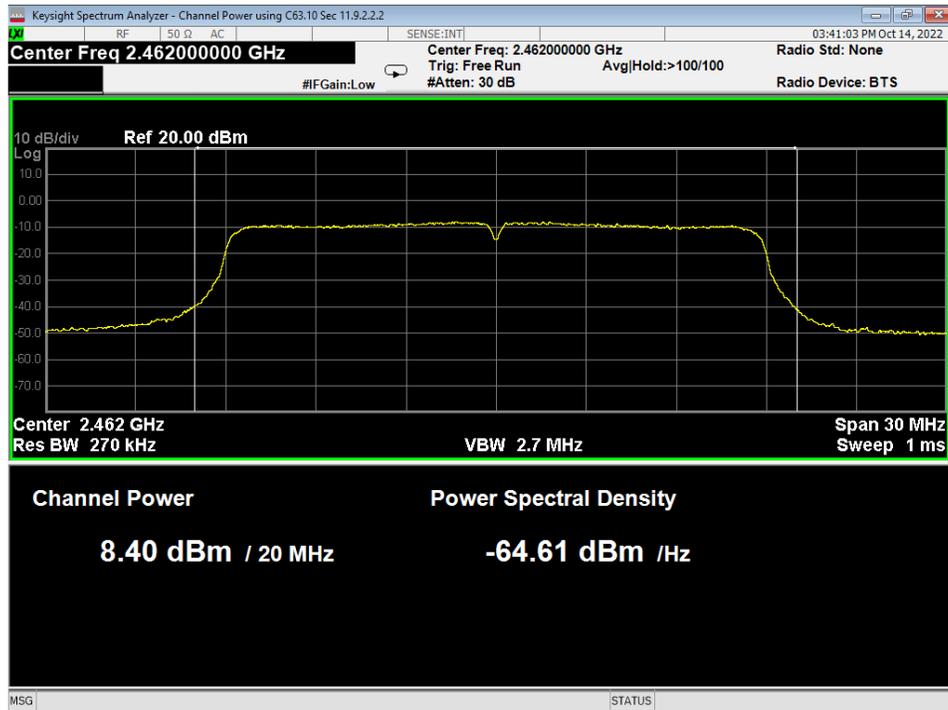
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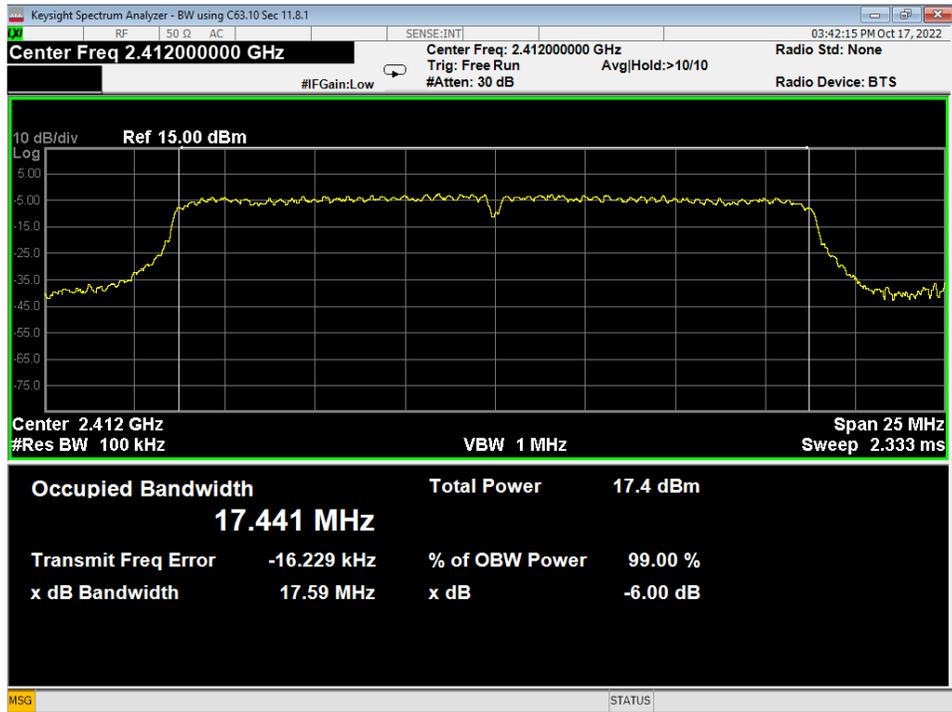
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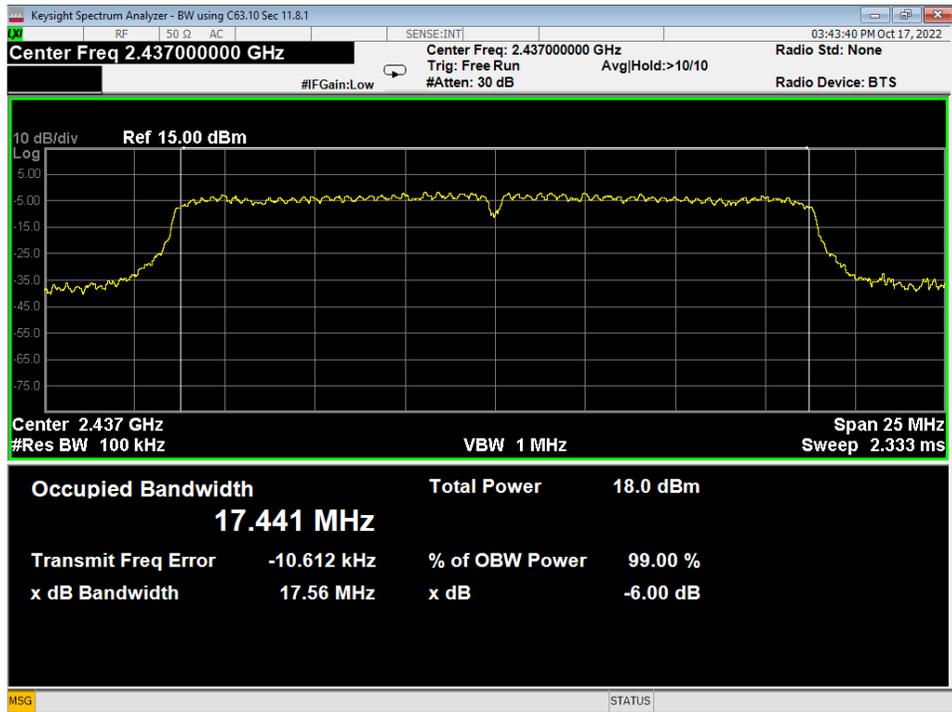
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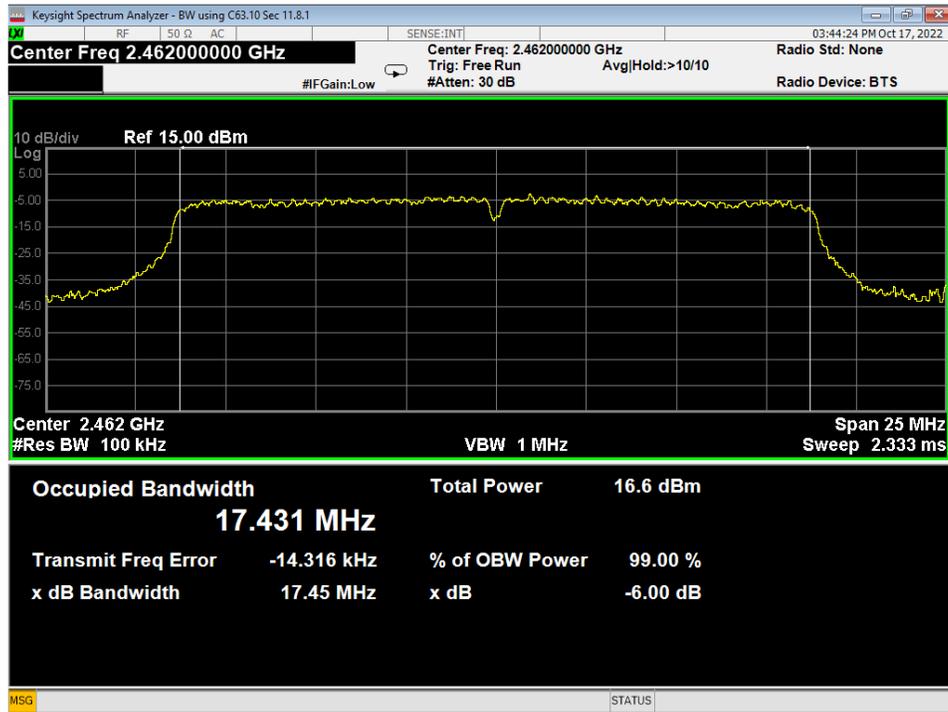
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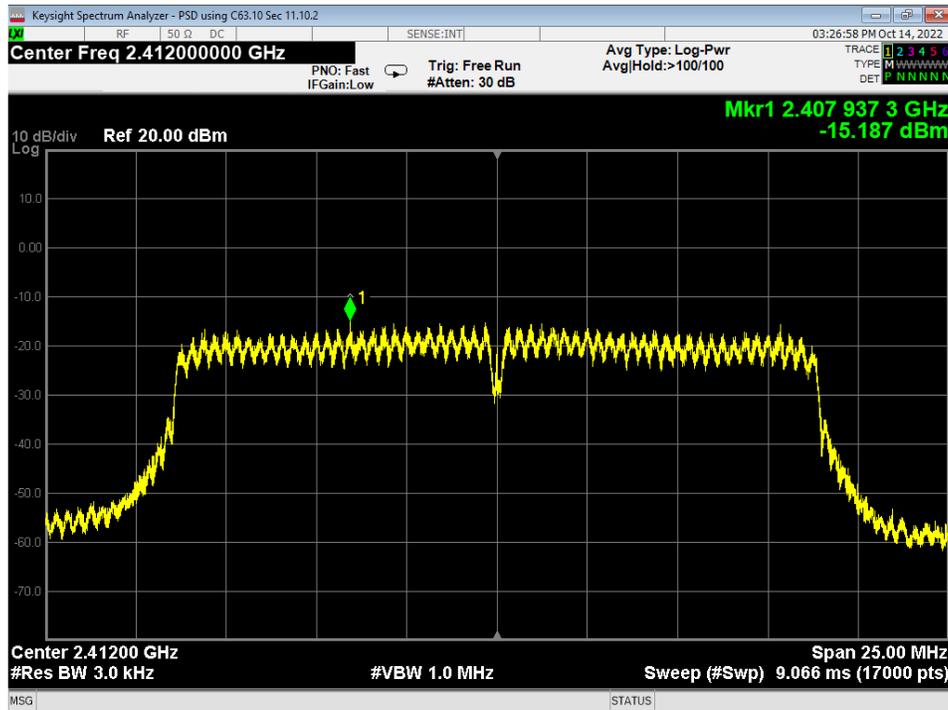
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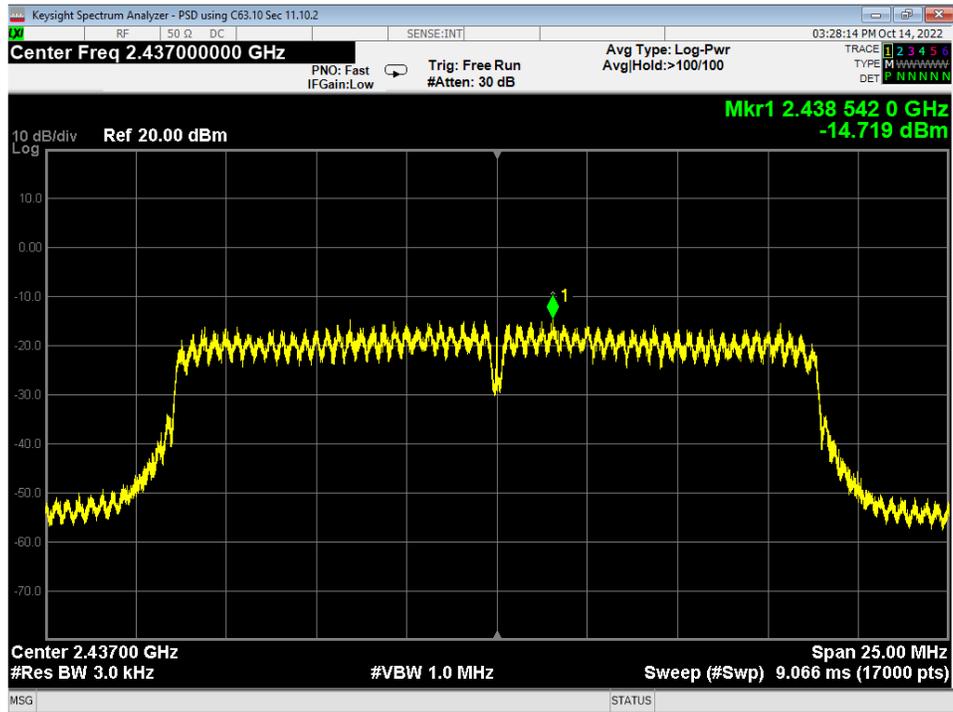
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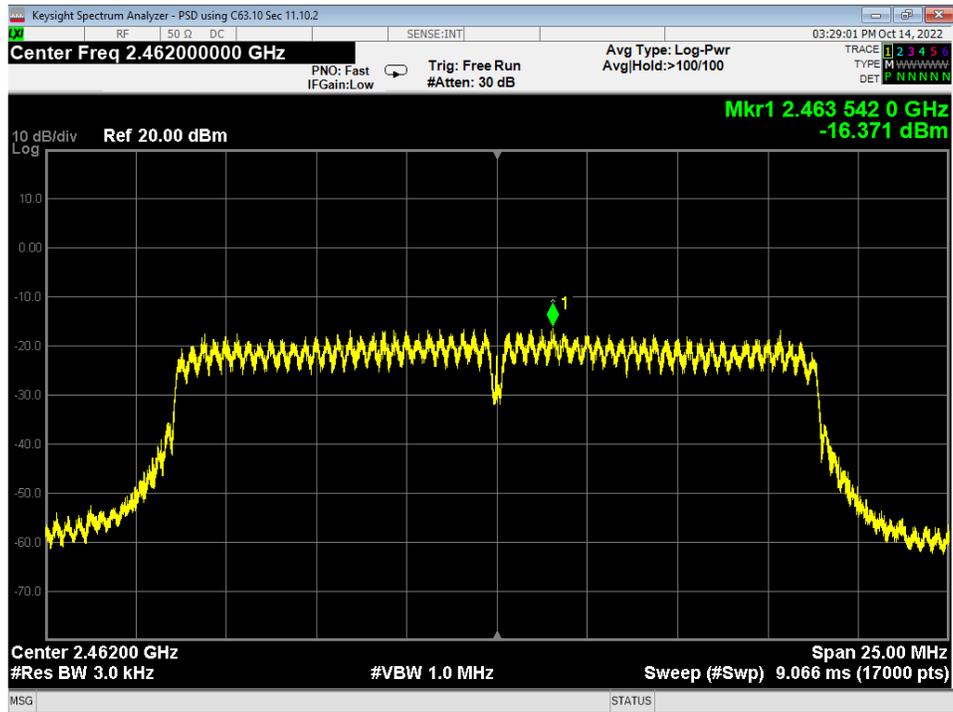
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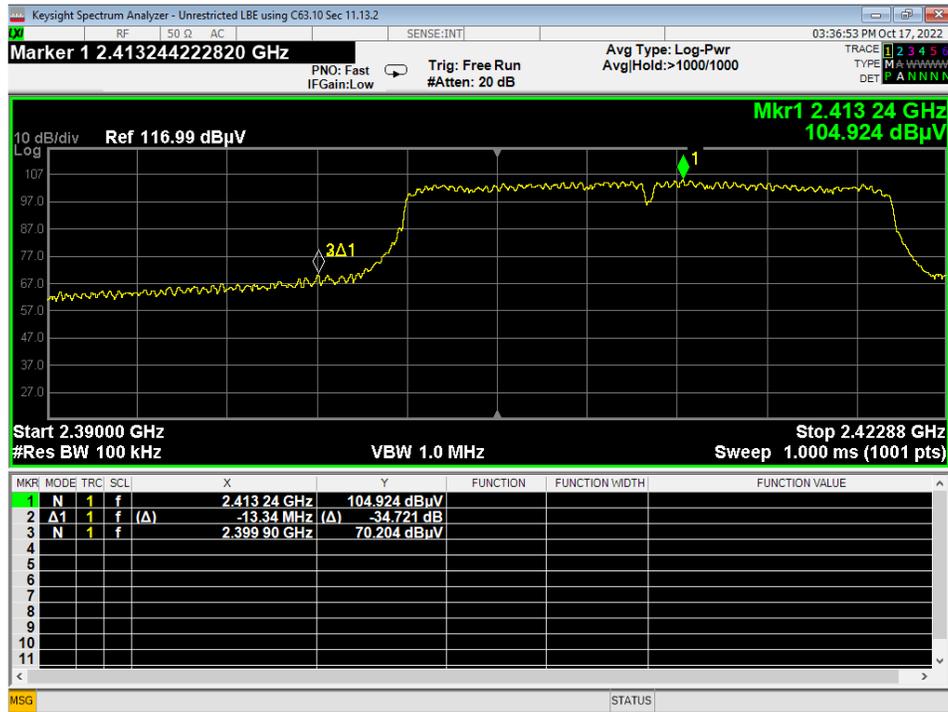
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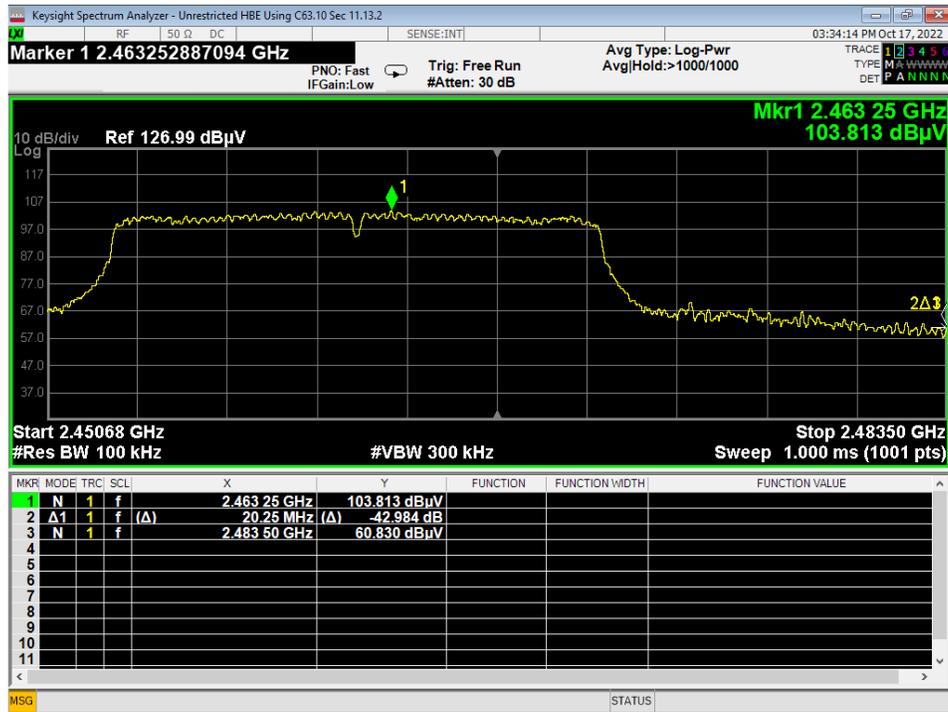
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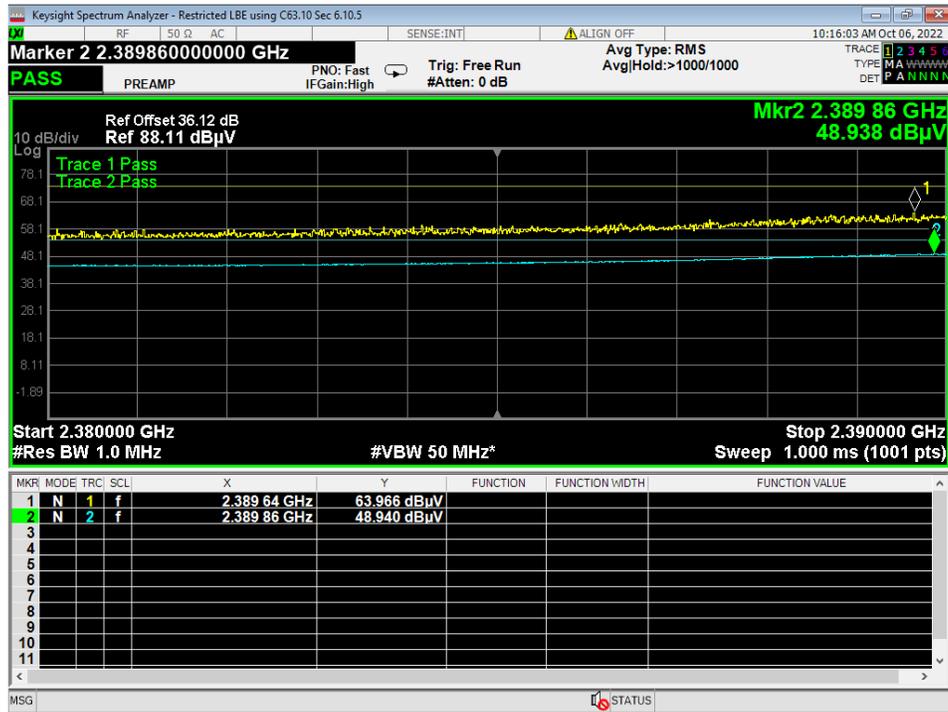
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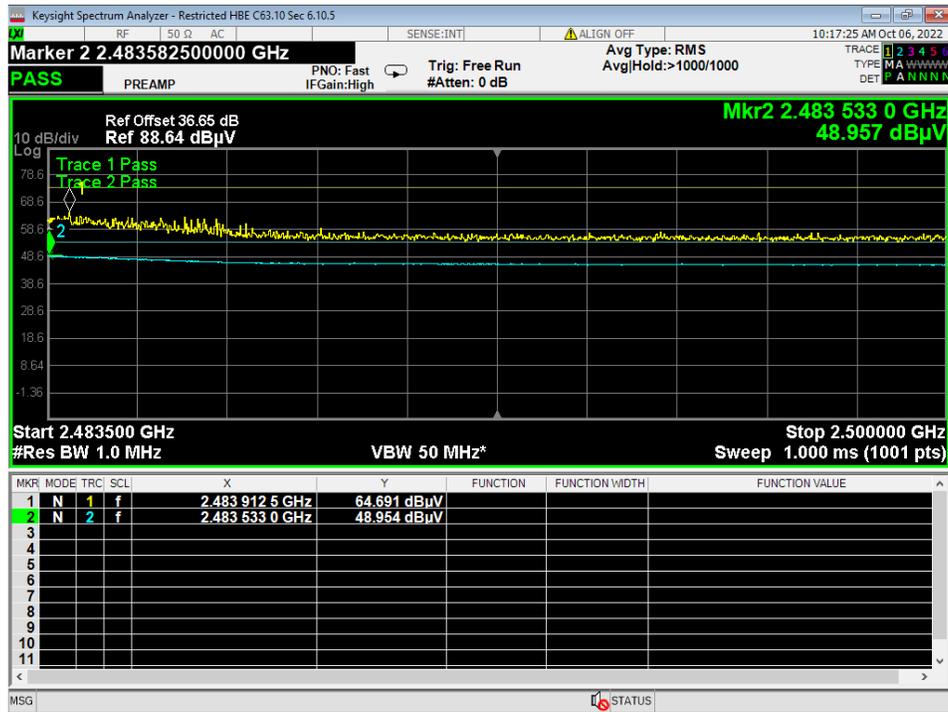
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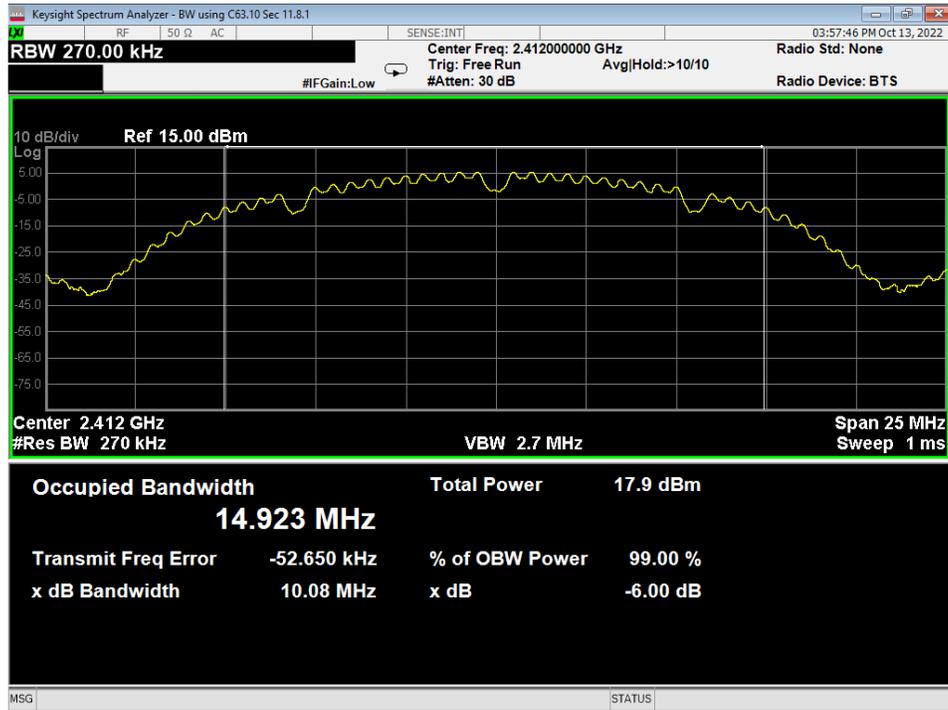
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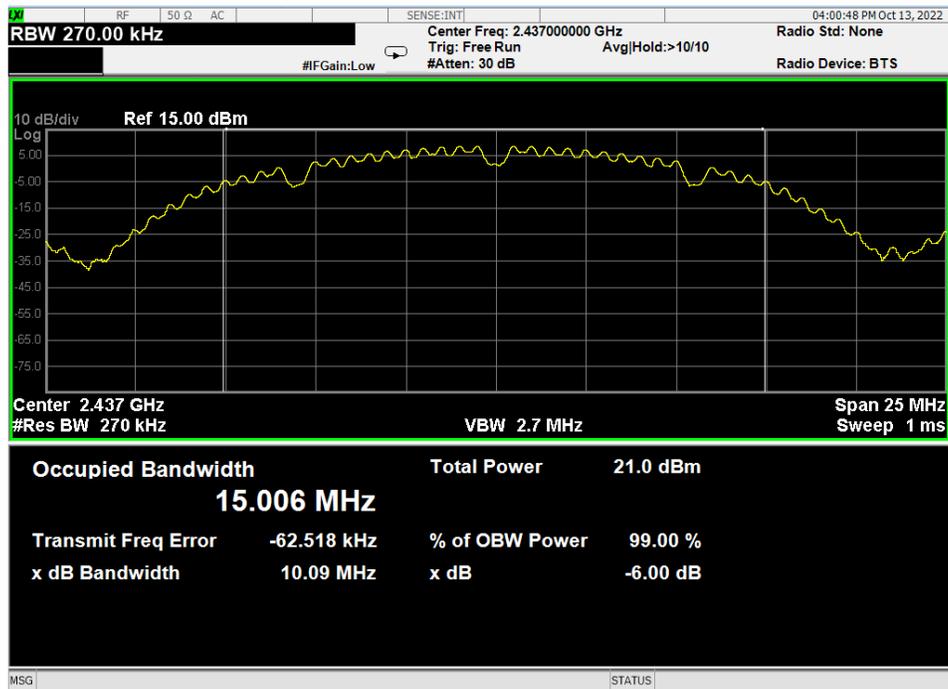
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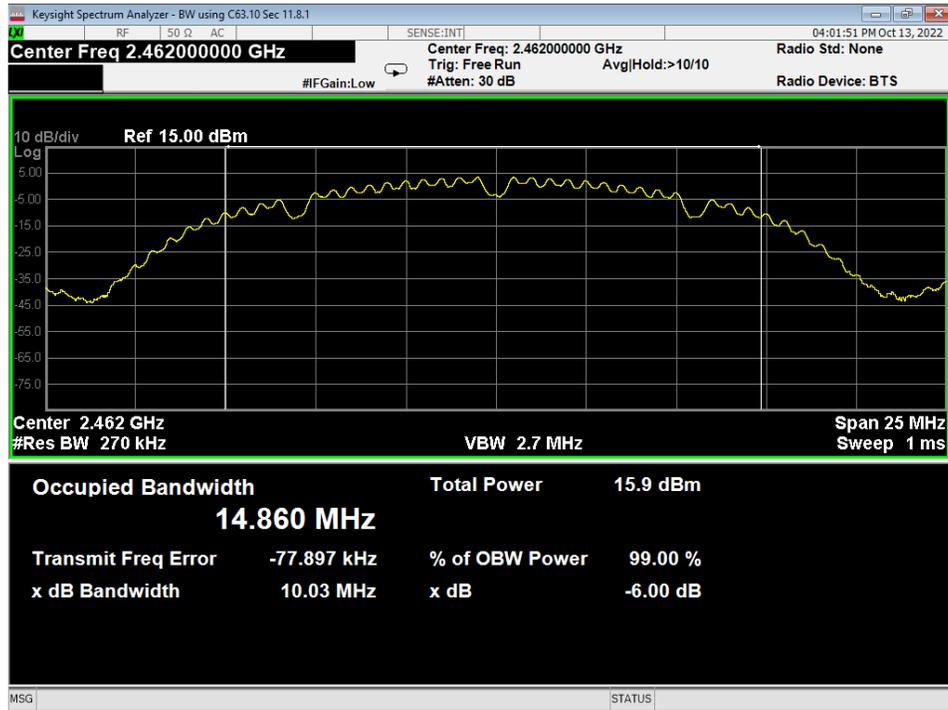
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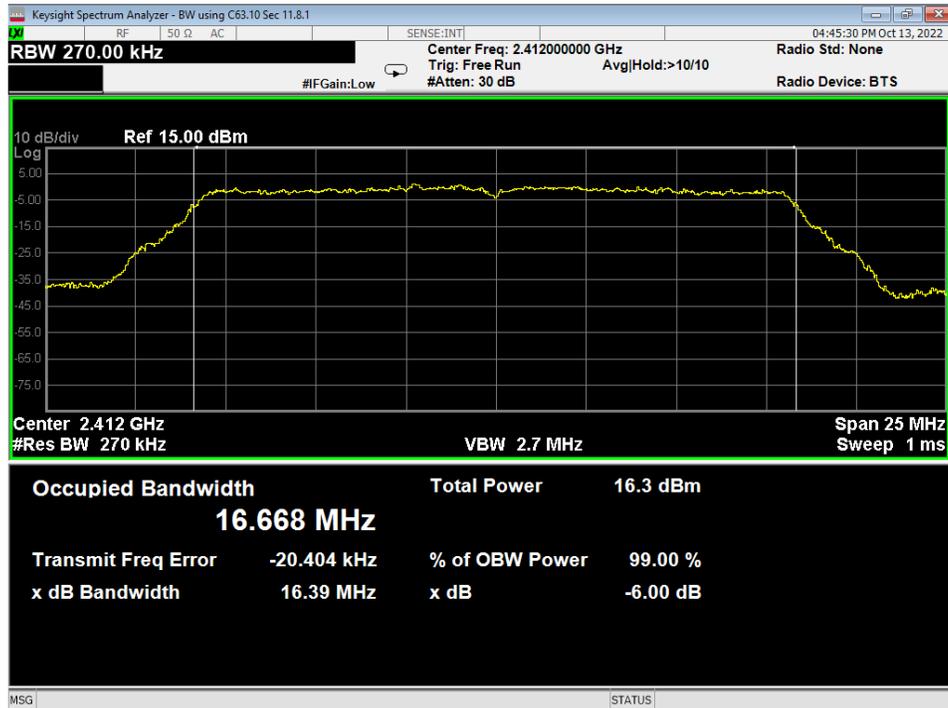
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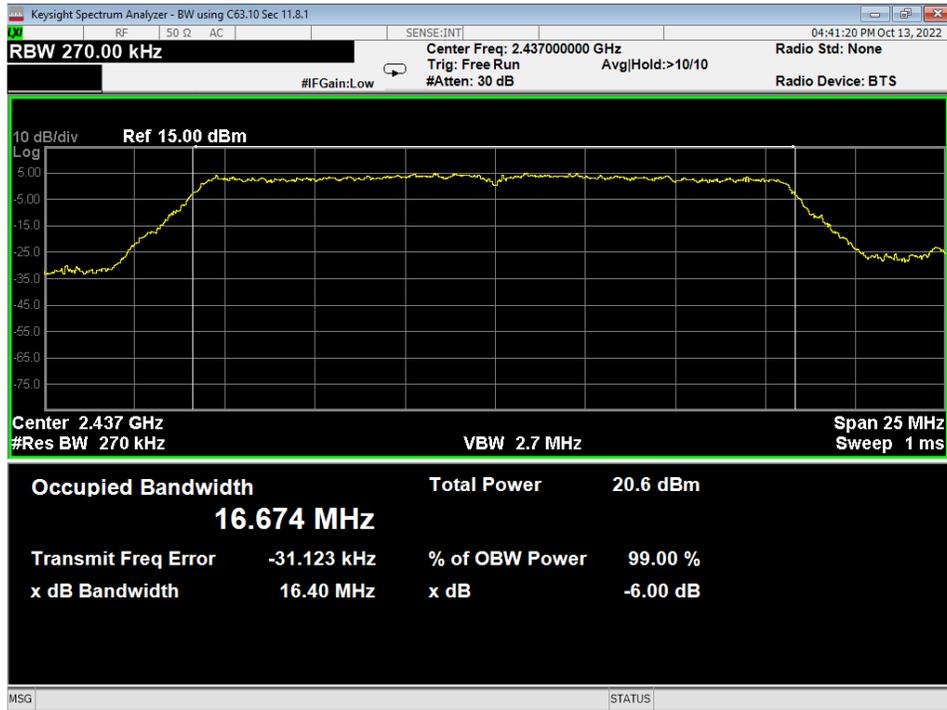
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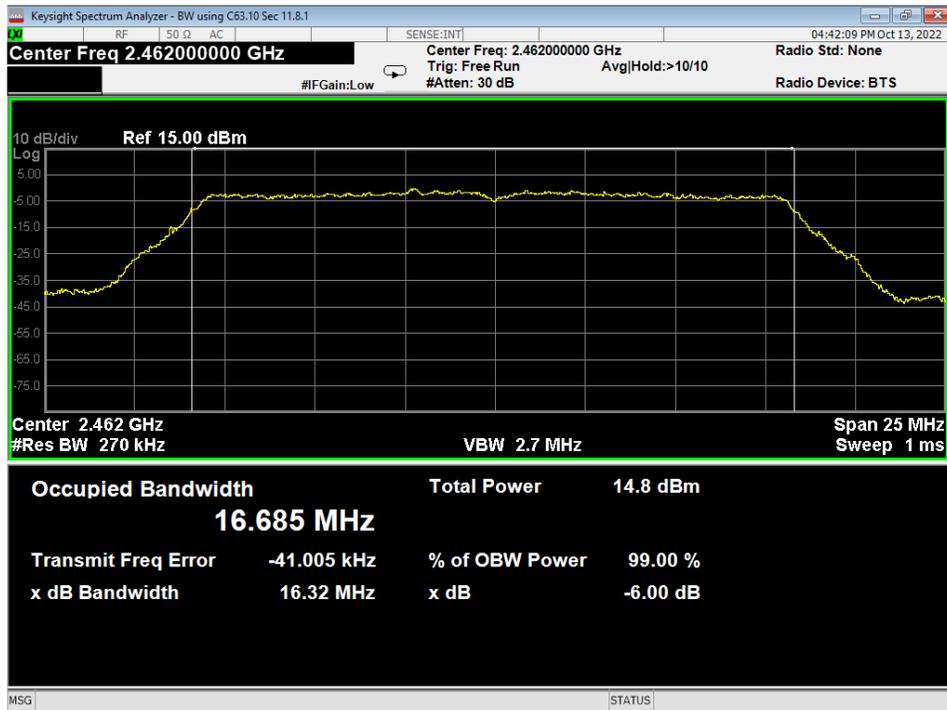
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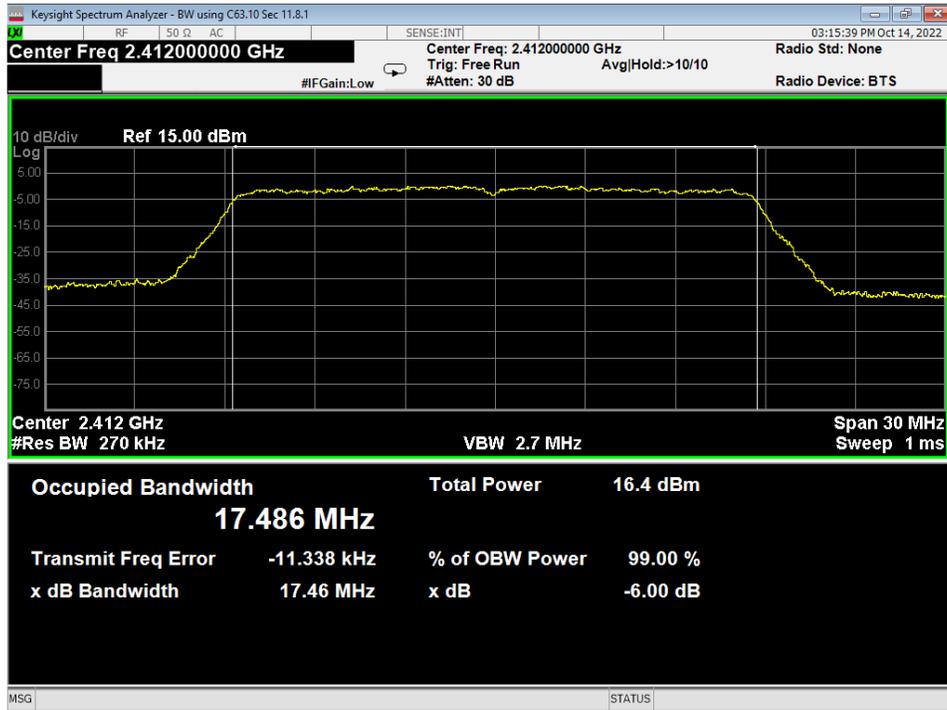
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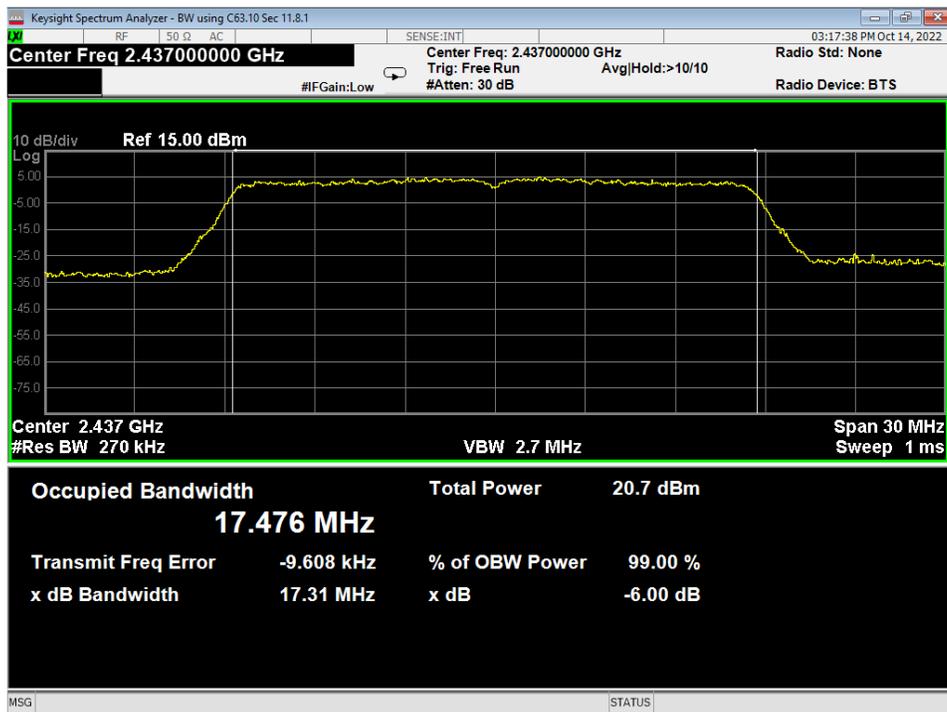
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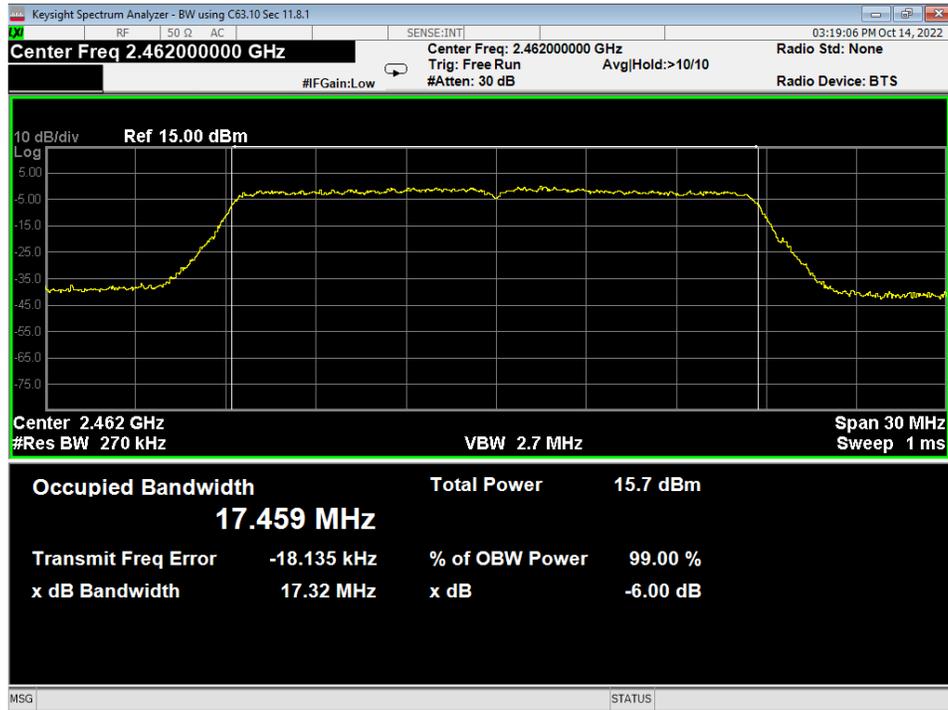
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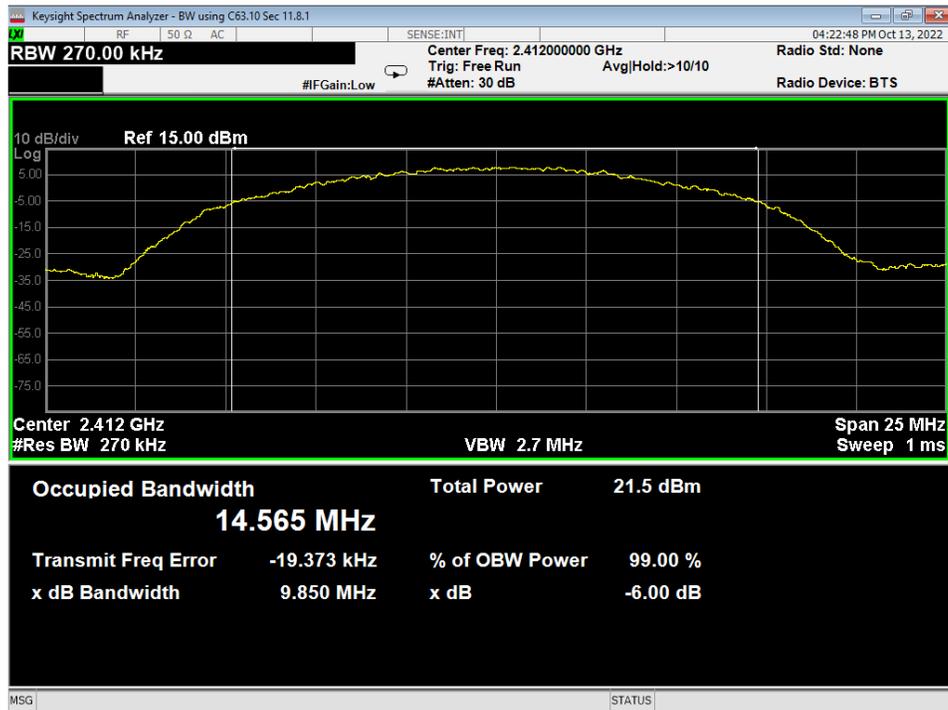
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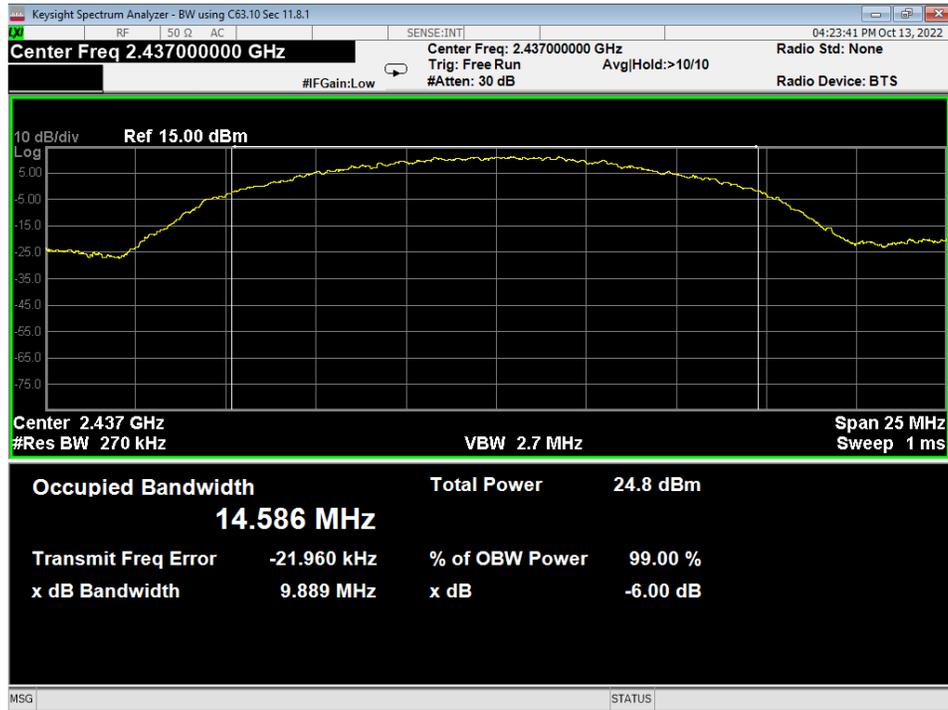
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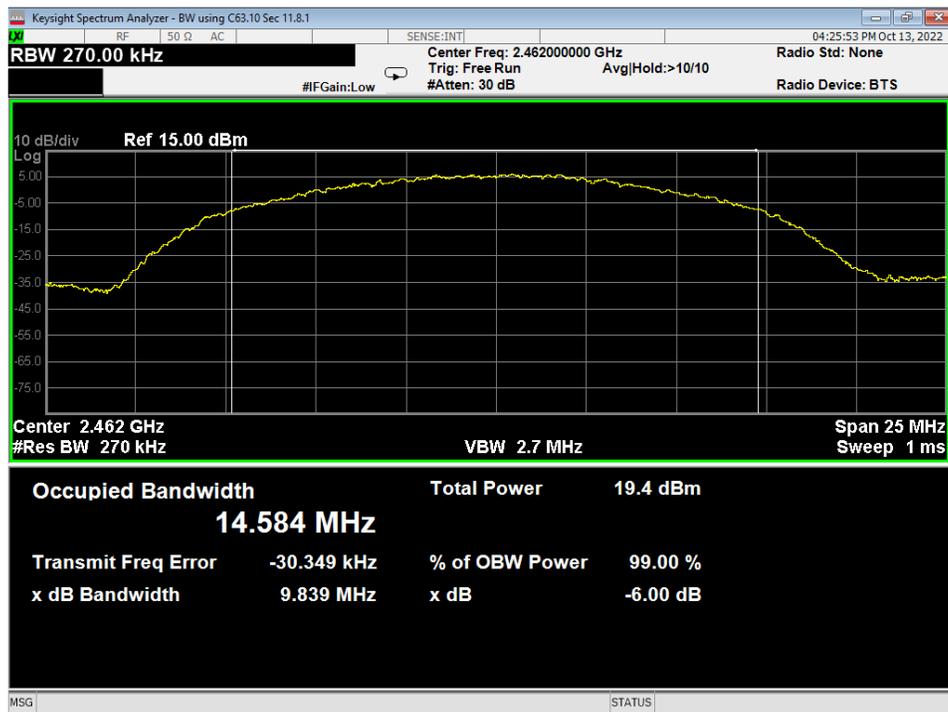
87 Occupied Bandwidth, High, Wifi N, Low Data Rate



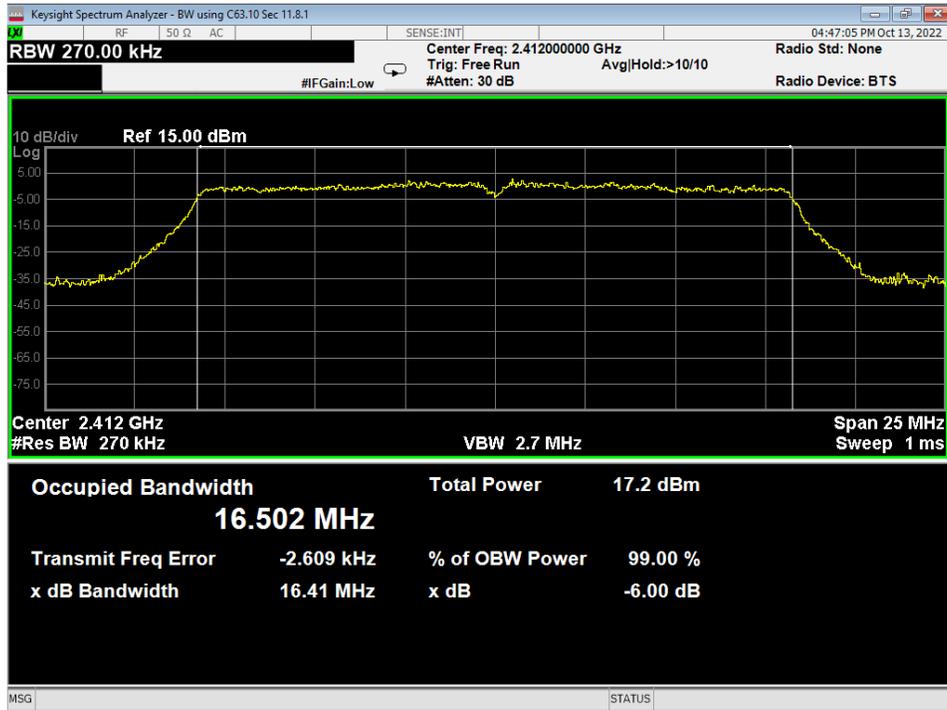
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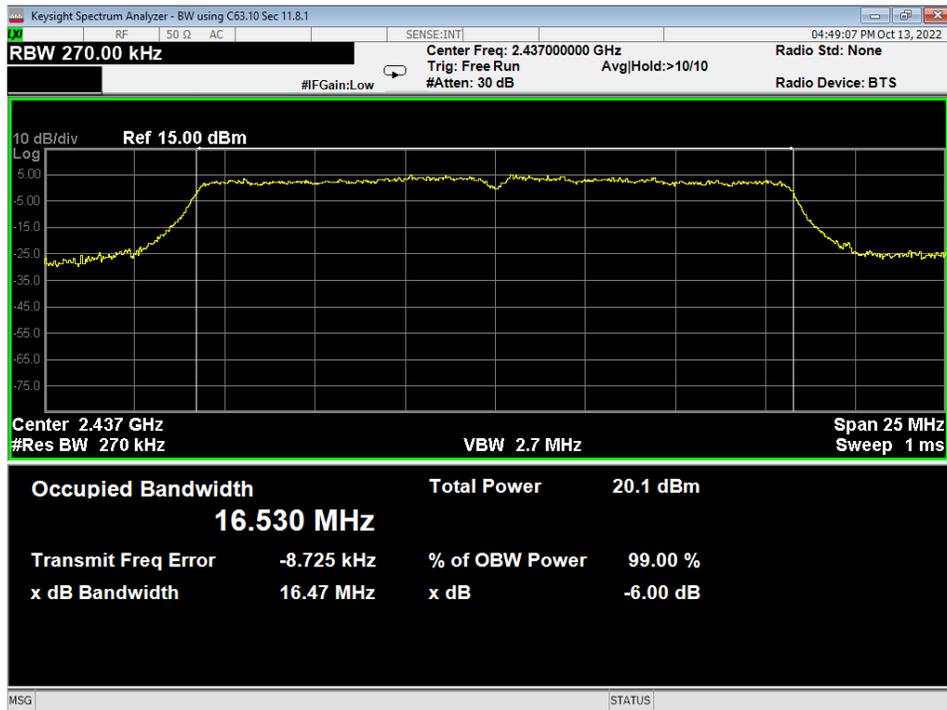
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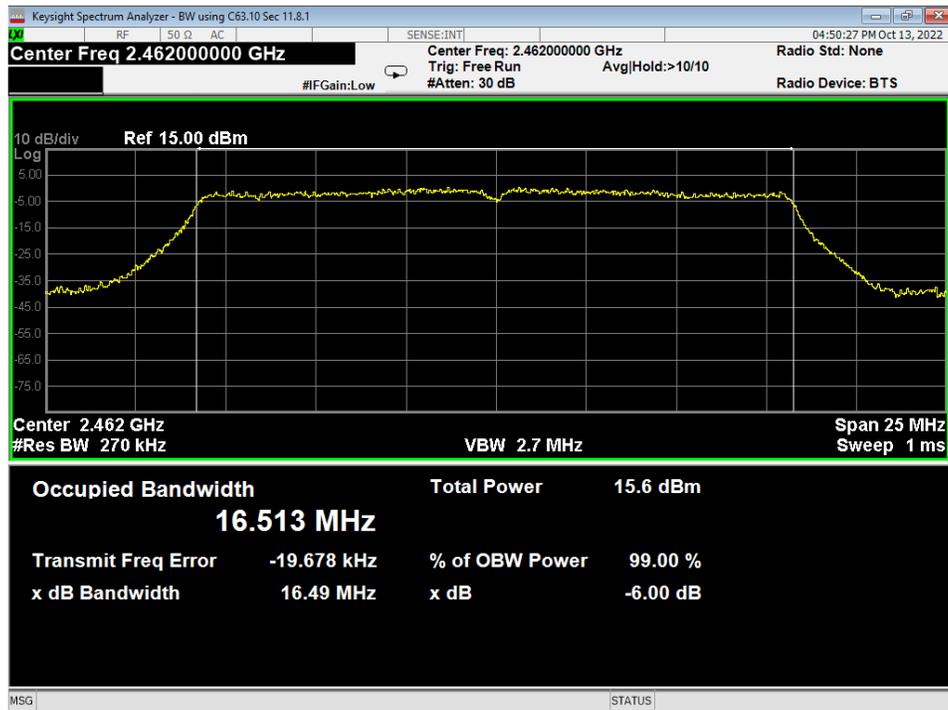
90 Occupied Bandwidth, High, Wifi B, High Data Rate



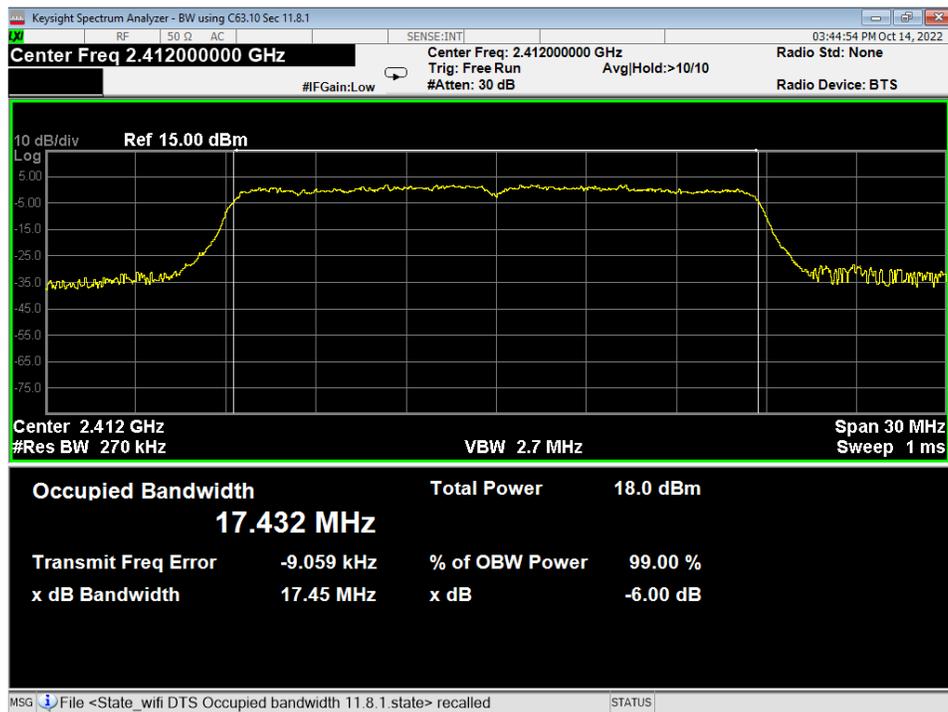
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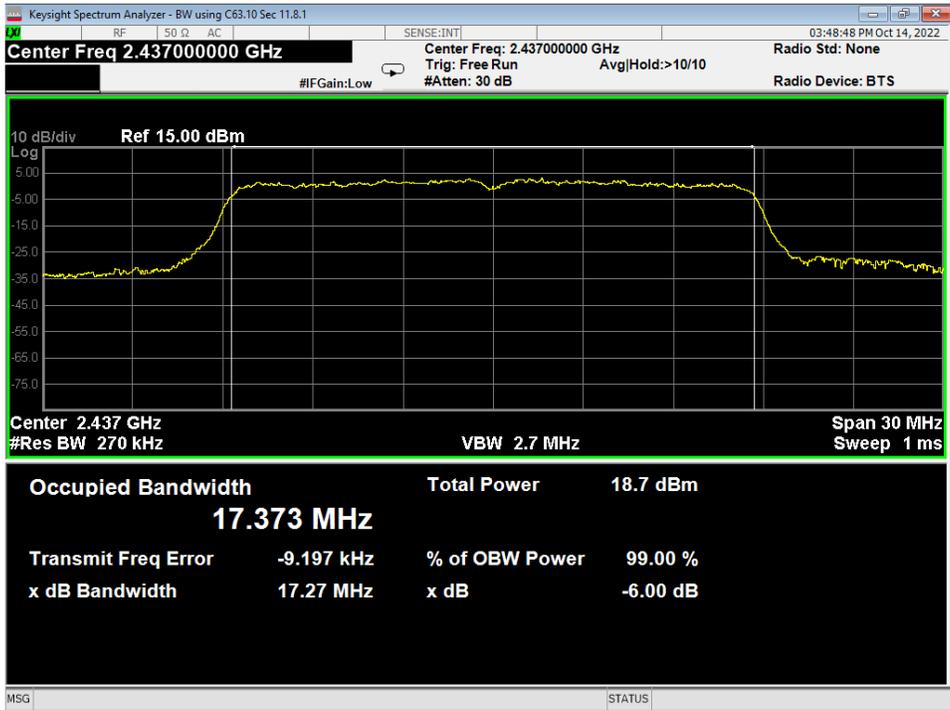
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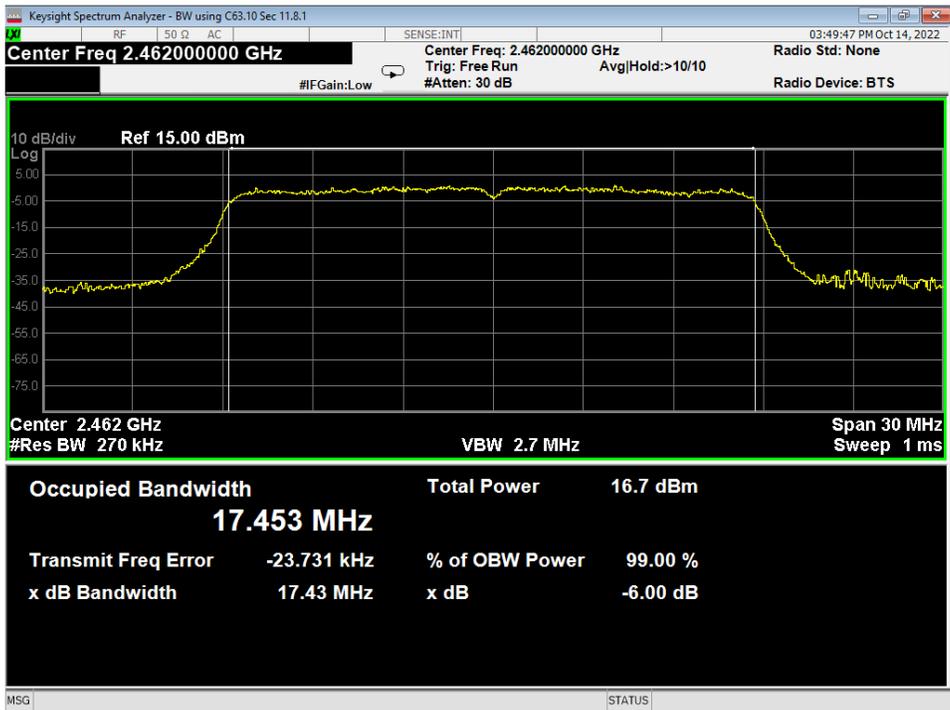
93 Occupied Bandwidth, High, Wifi G, High Data Rate



94 Occupied Bandwidth, Low, Wifi N, High Data Rate



95 Occupied Bandwidth, Mid, Wifi N, High Data Rate



96 Occupied Bandwidth, High, Wifi N, High Data Rate



Report Number:

R20220901-21-E5B

Rev

B

Prepared for:

Garmin International, Inc.

REPORT END

FCC/ISED Test Report

Prepared for: **Garmin International, Inc.**

Address: **1200 E. 151st Street**
 Olathe, Kansas, 66062, USA

Product: **A04453**

Test Report No: **R20220901-21-E6C**

Approved by:


Nic Johnson
Technical Manager

DATE: **December 15, 2022**

Total Pages: **48**

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Prepared for:	Garmin International, Inc.		

REVISION PAGE

Rev. No.	Date	Description
0	17 November 2022	Issued by FLane Reviewed by KVepuri Prepared by FLane, GLarsen
A	18 November 2022	Corrected Model Number - FL
B	23 November 2022	Removed references to GFSK - FL
C	6 December 2022	Removed references to antenna gain – FL, NJ



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1.0 SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

The worst-case measurements were reported in this report. Summary of test results presented in this report correspond to the following section:

FCC Part 15.247

The EUT has been tested according to the following specifications:

- (1) US Code of Federal Regulations, Title 47, Part 15
- (2) ISED RSS-Gen, Issue 5
- (3) ISED RSS-247, Issue 2

APPLIED STANDARDS AND REGULATIONS		
Standard Section	Test Type	Result
FCC Part 15.35 RSS Gen, Issue 5, Section 6.10	Duty Cycle	Pass
FCC Part 15.247(b)(3) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.4(d)	Peak output power	Pass
FCC Part 15.247(a)(2) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.2	Bandwidth	Pass
FCC Part 15.209 RSS-Gen Issue 5, Section 7.3	Receiver Radiated Emissions	Pass
FCC Part 15.209 (restricted bands), 15.247 (unrestricted) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.5, RSS-Gen Issue 5, Section 8.9	Transmitter Radiated Emissions	Pass
FCC Part 15.247(e) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.2	Power Spectral Density	Pass
FCC Part 15.209, 15.247(d) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.5	Band Edge Measurement	Pass
FCC Part 15.207 RSS-Gen Issue 5, Section 8.8	Conducted Emissions	Pass



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2.0 EUT DESCRIPTION

2.1 EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST

Summary and Operating Condition:

EUT	A04453
IC	1792A-04453
FCC ID	IPH-04453
EUT Received	3 October 2022
EUT Tested	3 October 2022- 7 November 2022
Serial No.	3426283246 (Radiated Measurements) 3426283239 (Conducted Measurements)
Operating Band	2400 – 2483.5 MHz
Device Type	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GMSK <input type="checkbox"/> GFSK <input type="checkbox"/> BT BR <input type="checkbox"/> BT EDR 2MB <input type="checkbox"/> BT EDR 3MB <input type="checkbox"/> 802.11x
Power Supply / Voltage	Internal Battery / 5VDC Charger: Garmin (Phi Hong) Model: AQ27A-59CFA GPN: 362-00118-00 (Representative Power Supply)

NOTE: For more detailed features description, please refer to the manufacturer's specifications or user's manual.

2.2 DESCRIPTION OF TEST MODES

The operating range of the EUT is dependent on the device type found in section 2.1:

GMSK 1MB Transmissions:

Channel	Frequency
Low	2402 MHz
Mid	2440 MHz
High	2480 MHz

GMSK 2MB Transmissions:

Channel	Frequency
Low	2404 MHz
Mid	2440 MHz
High	2478 MHz

These are the only representative channels tested in the frequency range according to FCC Part 15.31 and RSS-Gen Table A1. See the operational description for a list of all channel frequency and designations.

2.3 DESCRIPTION OF SUPPORT UNITS

None

3.0 LABORATORY AND GENERAL TEST DESCRIPTION

3.1 LABORATORY DESCRIPTION

All testing was performed at the following Facility:

The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics (NCEE Labs)
 4740 Discovery Drive
 Lincoln, NE 68521
 A2LA Certificate Number: 1953.01
 FCC Accredited Test Site Designation No: US1060
 Industry Canada Test Site Registration No: 4294A
 NCC CAB Identification No: US0177

Environmental conditions varied slightly throughout the tests:

Relative humidity of 35 ± 4%
 Temperature of 22 ± 3° Celsius



3.2 TEST PERSONNEL

No.	PERSONNEL	TITLE	ROLE
1	Fox Lane	Test Engineer	Testing and Report
2	Blake Winter	Test Engineer	Testing
3	Grace Larsen	Test Engineer	Testing and Report
4	Ethan Schmidt	Test Technician	Testing
5	Karthik Vepuri	Test Engineer	Review and Editing

Notes: All personnel are permanent staff members of NCEE Labs. No testing or review was sub-contracted or performed by sub-contracted personnel.



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3.3 TEST EQUIPMENT

DESCRIPTION AND MANUFACTURER	MODEL NO.	SERIAL NO.	LAST CALIBRATION DATE	CALIBRATION DUE DATE
Keysight MXE Signal Analyzer (44GHz)**	N9038A	MY59050109	July 19, 2022	July 19, 2024
Keysight MXE Signal Analyzer (26.5GHz)**	N9038A	MY56400083	July 19, 2022	July 19, 2024
Keysight EXA Signal Analyzer**	N9010A	MY56070862	July 20, 2021	July 20, 2023
SunAR RF Motion	JB1	A082918-1	July 26, 2022	July 26, 2023
ETS EMCO Red Horn Antenna	3115	00218655	July 21, 2022	July 21, 2023
Com-Power LISN, Single Phase**	LI-220C	20070017	July 18, 2022	July 18, 2024
8447F POT H64 Preampfier*	8447F POT H64	3113AD4667	March 21, 2022	March 21, 2024
Rohde & Schwarz Preampfier*	TS-PR18	3545700803	August 22, 2022	August 22, 2024
Trilithic High Pass Filter*	6HC330	23042	March 21, 2022	March 21, 2024
ETS – Lindgren- VSWR on 10m Chamber***	10m Semi-anechoic chamber-VSWR	4740 Discovery Drive	July 30, 2020	July 30, 2023
NCEE Labs-NSA on 10m Chamber*	10m Semi-anechoic chamber-NSA	NCEE-001	May 25, 2022	May 25, 2024
TDK Emissions Lab Software	V11.25	700307	NA	NA
RF Cable (preampfier to antenna)*	MFR-57500	90-195-040	August 22, 2022	August 22, 2024
RF Cable (antenna to 10m chamber bulkhead)*	FSCM 64639	01E3872	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
RF Cable (10m chamber bulkhead to control room bulkhead)*	FSCM 64639	01E3864	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
RF Cable (control room bulkhead to test receiver)*	FSCM 64639	01F1206	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
N connector bulkhead (10m chamber)*	PE9128	NCEEBH1	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
N connector bulkhead (control room)*	PE9128	NCEEBH2	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023

*Internal Characterization

**2 Year Cal Cycle

***3 Year Cal Cycle

Notes:

All equipment is owned by NCEE Labs and stored permanently at NCEE Labs facilities.

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	Prepared for:	Garmin International, Inc.		

3.4 GENERAL TEST PROCEDURE AND SETUP FOR RADIO MEASUREMENTS

Measurement type presented in this report (Please see the checked box below):

Conducted

The conducted measurements were performed by connecting the output of the transmitter directly into a spectrum analyzer using an impedance matched cable and connector soldered to the EUT in place of the antenna. The information regarding resolution bandwidth, video bandwidth, span and the detector used can be found in the graphs provided in the Appendix C. All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

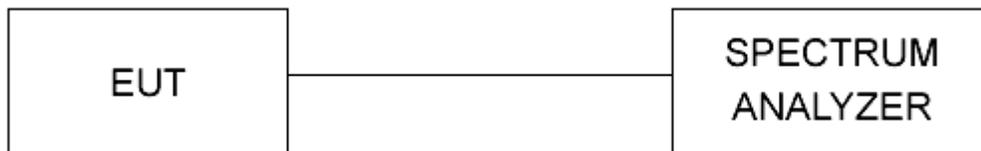


Figure 1 - Bandwidth Measurements Test Setup

Radiated

All the radiated measurements were taken at a distance of 3m from the EUT. The information regarding resolution bandwidth, video bandwidth, span and the detector used can be found in the graphs provided in the Appendix C. All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

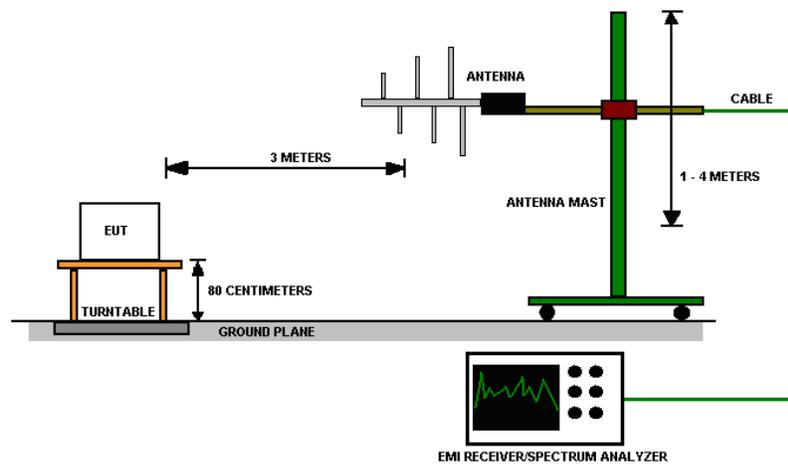


Figure 2 - Radiated Emissions Test Setup



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4.0 RESULTS

DTS Radio Measurements

CHANNEL	Transmitter	Occupied Bandwidth (kHz)	6 dB Bandwidth (kHz)	AVERAGE OUTPUT POWER (dBm)	AVERAGE OUTPUT POWER (mW)	PSD (dBm)	RESULT
Low	GMSK 1Mb	1357.90	820.20	0.080	1.019	-17.579	PASS
Mid	GMSK 1Mb	1337.90	852.50	2.770	1.892	-14.463	PASS
High	GMSK 1Mb	1299.50	867.00	-1.450	0.716	-18.127	PASS
Low	GMSK 2Mb	2471.90	1353.00	3.200	2.089	-12.922	PASS
Mid	GMSK 2Mb	2573.10	1475.00	2.770	1.892	-14.43	PASS
High	GMSK 2Mb	2560.40	1483.00	-0.960	0.802	-18.547	PASS

Occupied Bandwidth = N/A; 6 dB Bandwidth Limit = 500 kHz Peak Output Power Limit = 30 dBm; PSD Limit = 8 dBm

Unrestricted Band-Edge

CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Relative Highest out of band level (dBuV)	Relative Fundamental (dBuV)	Delta (dB)	Min Delta (dB)	Result
Low	GMSK 1Mb	2400.00	64.693	105.696	41.003	30.00	PASS
Low	GMSK 2Mb	2400.00	64.265	107.518	43.253	30.00	PASS
High	GMSK 1Mb	2483.50	51.244	104.465	53.221	30.00	PASS
High	GMSK 2Mb	2483.50	59.758	102.375	42.617	30.00	PASS

Peak Restricted Band-Edge

CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Highest out of band level (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Measurement Type	Limit (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Margin	Result
Low	GMSK 1Mb	2390.00	52.959	Peak	73.98	20.48	PASS
Low	GMSK 2Mb	2390.00	53.156	Peak	73.98	19.73	PASS
High	GMSK 1Mb	2483.50	55.254	Peak	73.98	18.17	PASS
High	GMSK 2Mb	2483.50	58.477	Peak	73.98	15.69	PASS

*Limit shown is the peak limit taken from FCC Part 15.209

Average Restricted Band-Edge

CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Highest out of band level (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Measurement Type	Limit (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Margin	Result
Low	GMSK 1Mb	2390.00	41.385	Average	53.98	12.60	PASS
Low	GMSK 2Mb	2390.00	42.41	Average	53.98	11.57	PASS
High	GMSK 1Mb	2483.50	45.225	Average	53.98	8.76	PASS
High	GMSK 2Mb	2483.50	49.698	Average	53.98	4.28	PASS

*Limit shown is the average limit taken from FCC Part 15.209



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4.1 OUTPUT POWER

Test Method: All measurements were performed using the section 11.9.2.2.2 from ANSI C63.10.

Limits of power measurements:

For FCC Part 15.247 Device:

The maximum allowed output power is 30 dBm.

Test procedures:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

Pass

Comments:

1. All the output power plots can be found in the Appendix C.
2. All the measurements were found to be compliant.
3. Tabulated data is listed in section 4.0.



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4.2 BANDWIDTH

Test Method: All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

Limits of bandwidth measurements:

For FCC Part 15.247 Device:

The 99% occupied bandwidth is for informational purpose only. The 6dB bandwidth of the signal must be greater than 500 kHz.

Test procedures:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

Test setup details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

Pass

Comments:

1. All the bandwidth plots can be found in the Appendix C.
2. All the measurements were found to be compliant.
3. Tabulated data is listed in section 4.0.



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4.3 DUTY CYCLE

Test Method:

All Modulations/transmitters shown in this report have a duty cycle of >98%.

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4.4 RADIATED EMISSIONS

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section 6.5, 6.6

Limits for radiated emissions measurements:

Emissions radiated outside of the specified bands shall be applied to the limits in 15.209 as followed:

FREQUENCIES (MHz)	FIELD STRENGTH (μV/m)	MEASUREMENT DISTANCE (m)
0.009-0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300
0.490-1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30
1.705-30.0	30	3
30-88	100	3
88-216	150	3
216-960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

NOTE:

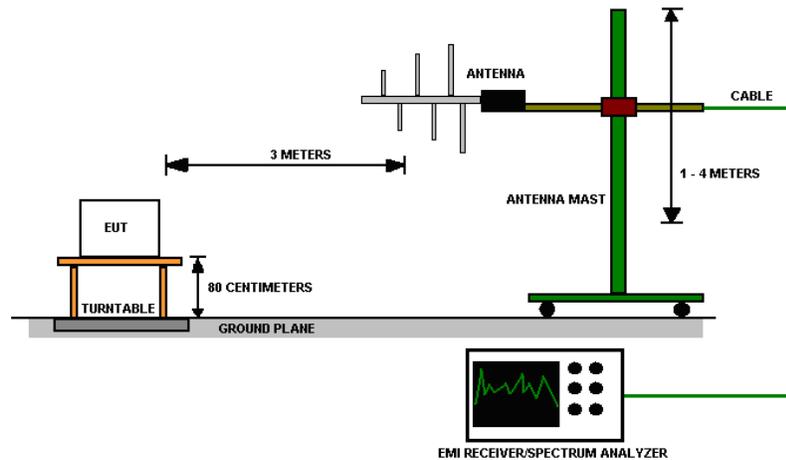
1. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.
2. Emission level (dBuV/m) = 20 * log * Emission level (μV/m).
3. As shown in 15.35(b), for frequencies above 1000MHz, the field strength limits are based on average detector, however, the peak field strength of any emission shall not exceed the maximum permitted average limits by more than 20dB under any condition of modulation.
4. The EUT was tested for spurious emissions while running off of battery power and external USB power. The worse-case emissions were produced while running off of USB power, so results from this mode are presented.



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Test procedures:

- a. The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table above the ground plane in a 10 meter semi-anechoic chamber. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation. The table was 0.8m high for measurements from 30MHz-1Ghz and 1.5m for measurements from 1GHz and higher.
- b. The EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference-receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable-height antenna tower.
- c. The antenna was a broadband antenna, and its height is varied from one meter to four meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength. Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are used to make the measurement.
- d. For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to maximize its emissions and then the antenna height was varied from 1 meter to 4 meters and the rotating table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum emission reading.
- e. The test-receiver system was set to use a peak detector with a specified resolution bandwidth. For spectrum analyzer measurements, the composite maximum of several analyzer sweeps was used for final measurements.
- f. If the emission level of the EUT in peak mode was 10dB lower than the limit specified, then testing could be stopped and the peak values of the EUT would be reported. Otherwise, the emissions that did not have 10 dB margin would be re-tested one by one using peak, quasi-peak or average method as specified and then reported in a data sheet.
- g. The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal positions. The results are presented for the axis that had the highest emissions.

Test setup:

Figure 3 - Radiated Emissions Test Setup
NOTE:

1. The resolution bandwidth and video bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 120kHz for Peak detection (PK) and Quasi-peak detection (QP) at frequencies below 1GHz.
2. The resolution bandwidth 1 MHz for all measurements and at frequencies above 1GHz, A peak detector was used for all measurements above 1GHz. Measurements were made with an EMI Receiver.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

EUT operating conditions

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

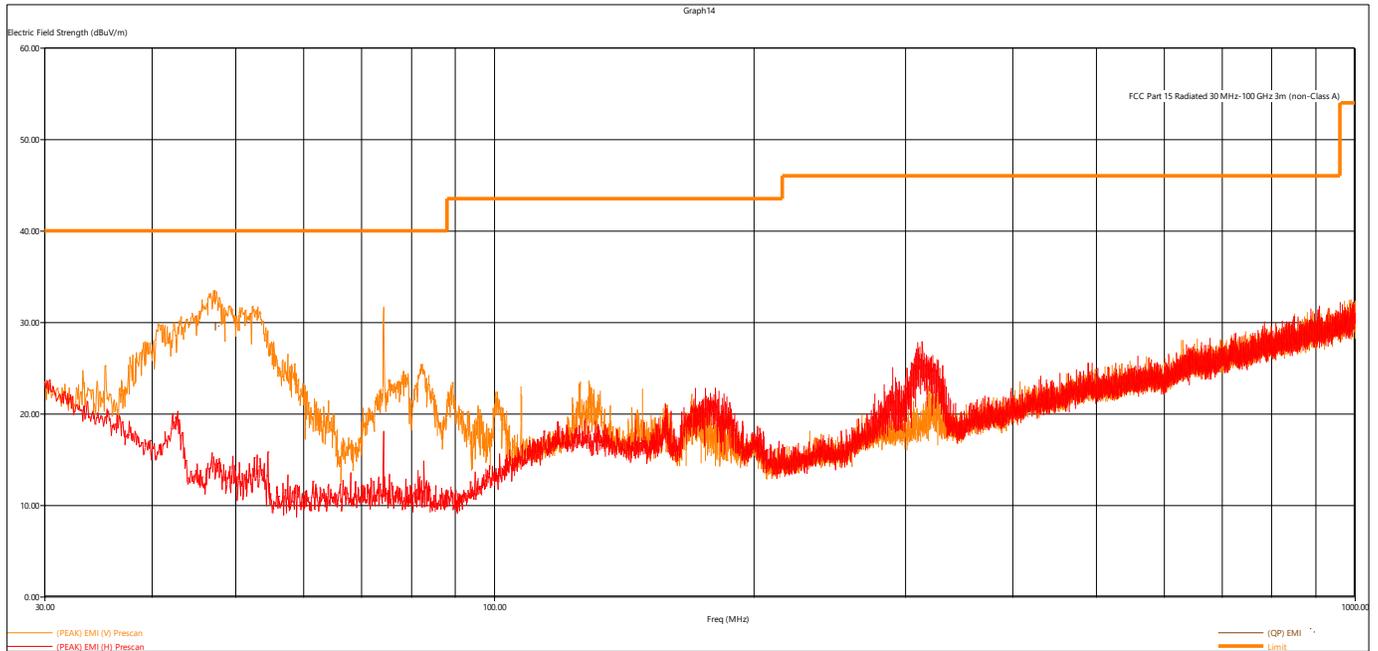


Figure 4 - Radiated Emissions Plot, Receive

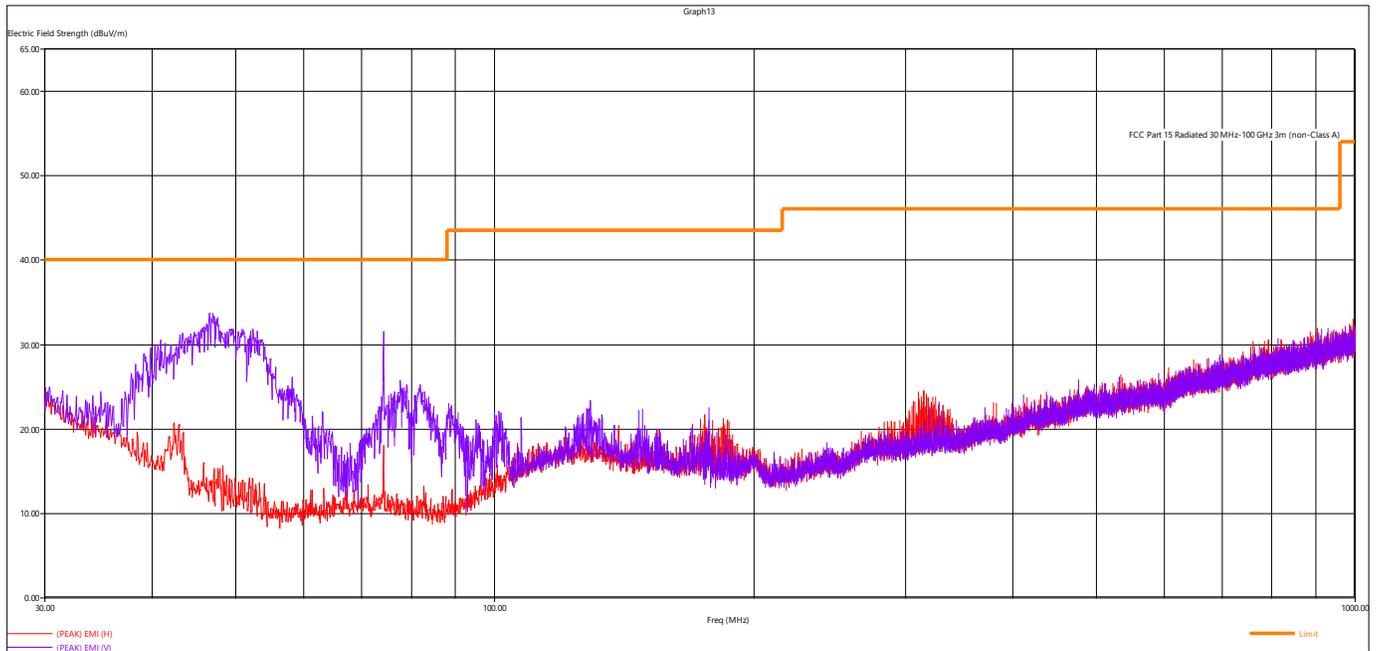


Figure 5 - Radiated Emissions Plot, GMSK 1MB

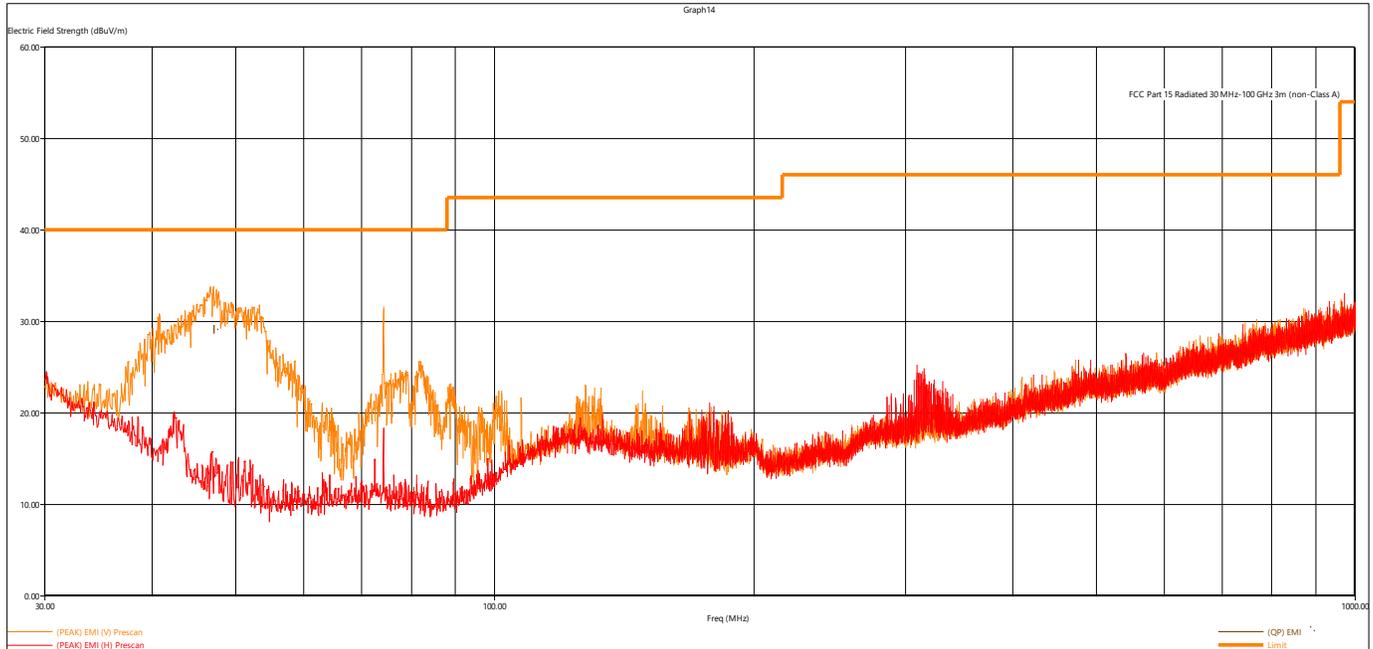


Figure 6 - Radiated Emissions Plot, GMSK 2MB

REMARKS:

1. Emission level (dBuV/m) = Raw Value (dBuV) + Correction Factor (dB)
2. Correction Factor (dB/m) = Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Factor (dB)
3. The other emission levels were very low against the limit.
4. Margin value = Limit value - Emission level

Quasi-Peak Measurements, GMSK								
Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol	Channel	Modulation
MHz	dBµV/m	dBµV/m	dB	cm.	deg.			
47.078880	29.04	40.00	10.96	108.00	224.00	V	Low	GMSK 2MB
47.114400	29.51	40.00	10.49	106.00	229.00	V		RX

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axes. The worst-case is shown in the plot and table above. All other measurements were found to be at least 6 dB Below the limit.



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Peak Measurements, GMSK								
Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol	Channel	Modulation
MHz	dBµV/m	dBµV/m	dB	cm.	deg.			
2401.750000	95.36	NA	NA	171.00	205.00	V	Low	GMSK 1MB
2440.174000	98.90	NA	NA	200.00	203.00	V	Mid	GMSK 1MB
2480.222000	95.44	NA	NA	121.00	47.00	V	High	GMSK 1MB
2403.598000	98.63	NA	NA	172.00	204.00	V	Low	GMSK 2MB
2440.468000	99.06	NA	NA	199.00	202.00	V	Mid	GMSK 2MB
2477.492000	95.64	NA	NA	169.00	204.00	V	High	GMSK 2MB
7205.090000	56.44	73.98	17.54	125.00	198.00	V	Low	GMSK 1MB
7320.884000	58.12	73.98	15.86	267.00	191.00	V	Mid	GMSK 1MB
7440.748000	56.51	73.98	17.47	434.00	183.00	V	High	GMSK 1MB
7213.512000	58.45	73.98	15.53	428.00	195.00	V	Low	GMSK 2MB
7321.646000	58.47	73.98	15.51	451.00	193.00	V	Mid	GMSK 2MB
7435.386000	57.24	73.98	16.74	415.00	183.00	V	High	GMSK 2MB

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axes. The worst-case is shown in the plot and table above.
All other measurements were found to be at least 6 dB Below the limit.

Average Measurements, GMSK								
Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol	Channel	Modulation
MHz	dBµV/m	dBµV/m	dB	cm.	deg.			
2401.750000	92.49	NA	NA	171.00	205.00	V	Low	GMSK 1MB
2440.174000	96.91	NA	NA	200.00	203.00	V	Mid	GMSK 1MB
2480.222000	92.72	NA	NA	121.00	47.00	V	High	GMSK 1MB
2403.598000	93.46	NA	NA	172.00	204.00	V	Low	GMSK 2MB
2440.468000	93.17	NA	NA	199.00	202.00	V	Mid	GMSK 2MB
2477.492000	89.07	NA	NA	169.00	204.00	V	High	GMSK 2MB
7205.090000	46.99	53.98	6.99	125.00	198.00	V	Low	GMSK 1MB
7320.884000	49.34	53.98	4.64	267.00	191.00	V	Mid	GMSK 1MB
7440.748000	47.98	53.98	6.00	434.00	183.00	V	High	GMSK 1MB
7213.512000	47.68	53.98	6.30	428.00	195.00	V	Low	GMSK 2MB
7321.646000	48.63	53.98	5.35	451.00	193.00	V	Mid	GMSK 2MB
7435.386000	48.13	53.98	5.85	415.00	183.00	V	High	GMSK 2MB

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axes. The worst-case is shown in the table above.
All other measurements were found to be at least 6 dB Below the limit.



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4.5 CONDUCTED SPURIOUS EMISSIONS

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section 6.7

Limits of spurious emissions:

In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, as permitted under paragraph (b)(3) of this section, the attenuation required under this paragraph shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB. Attenuation below the general limits specified in § 15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in § 15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in § 15.209(a) (see § 15.205(c)).

Test procedures:

The highest emissions level was measured and recorded. All spurious measurements were evaluated to 30dB below the fundamental. More details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

None.

Test setup:

Test setup details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

Note that the limit shown on the plots does not apply. It is a line for reference

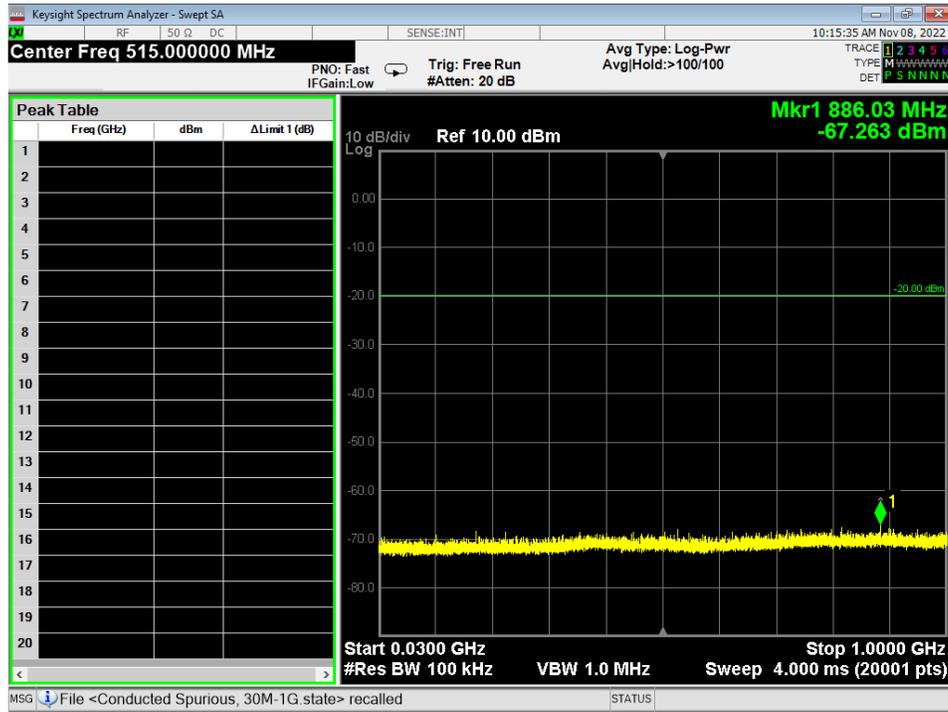


Figure 7 - Radiated Emissions Plot, GMSK 1MB, 30MHz – 1GHz, Mid

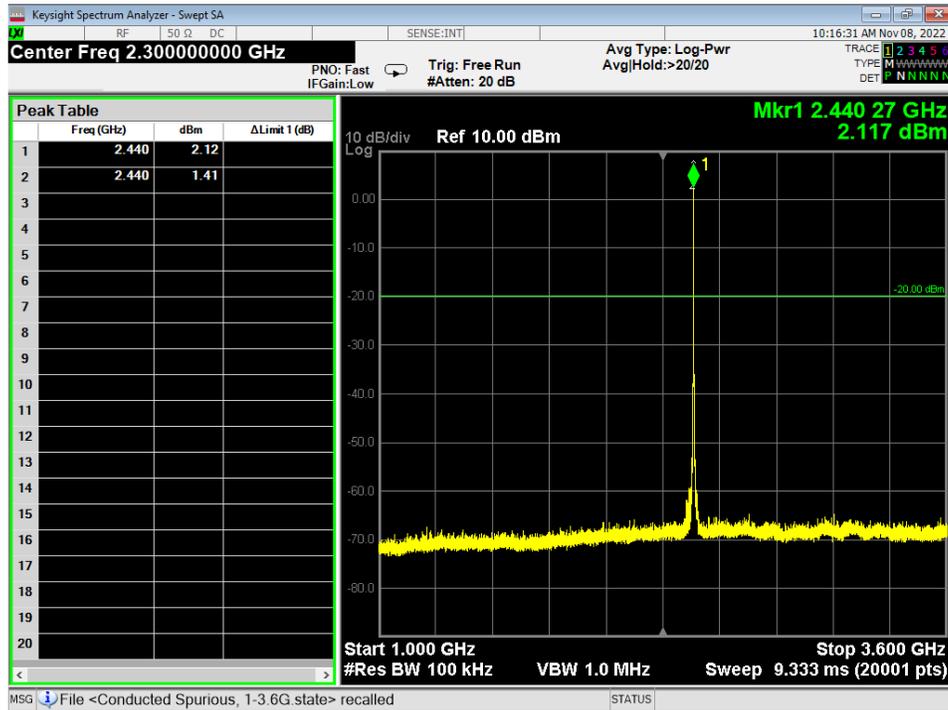


Figure 8 - Radiated Emissions Plot, GMSK 1MB, 1GHz – 3.6GHz, Mid

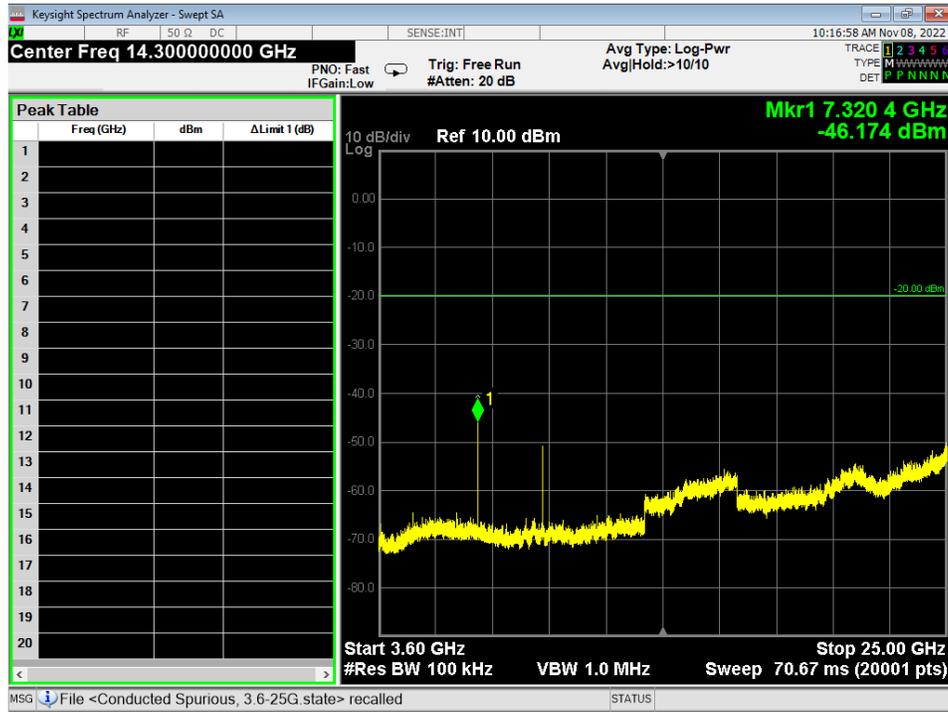


Figure 9 - Radiated Emissions Plot, GMSK 1MB, 3.6GHz – 25GHz, Mid

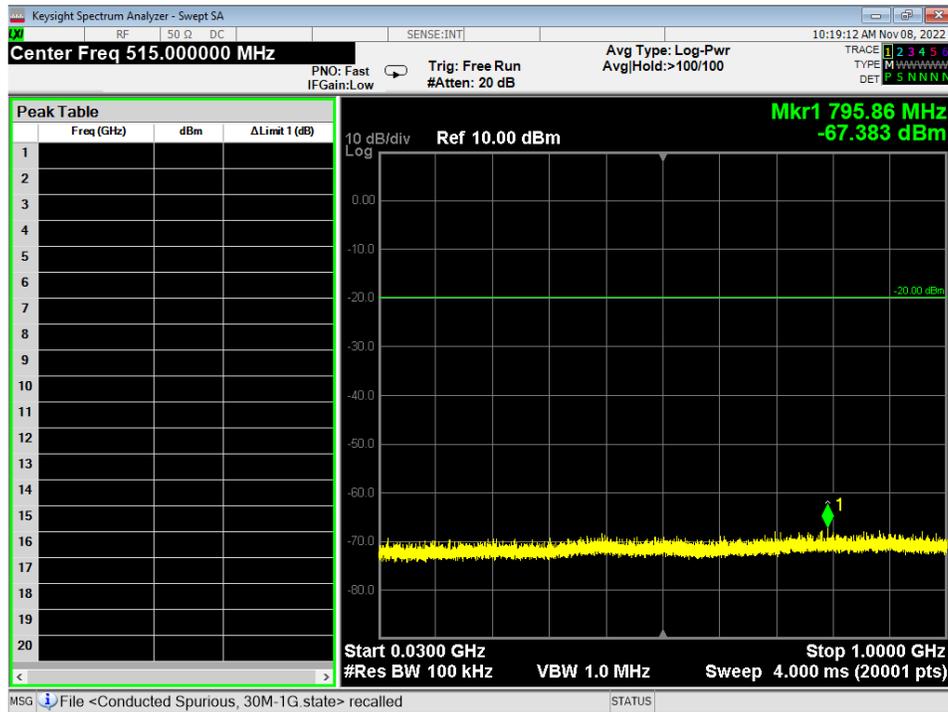


Figure 10 - Radiated Emissions Plot, GMSK 2MB, 30MHz – 1GHz, Mid

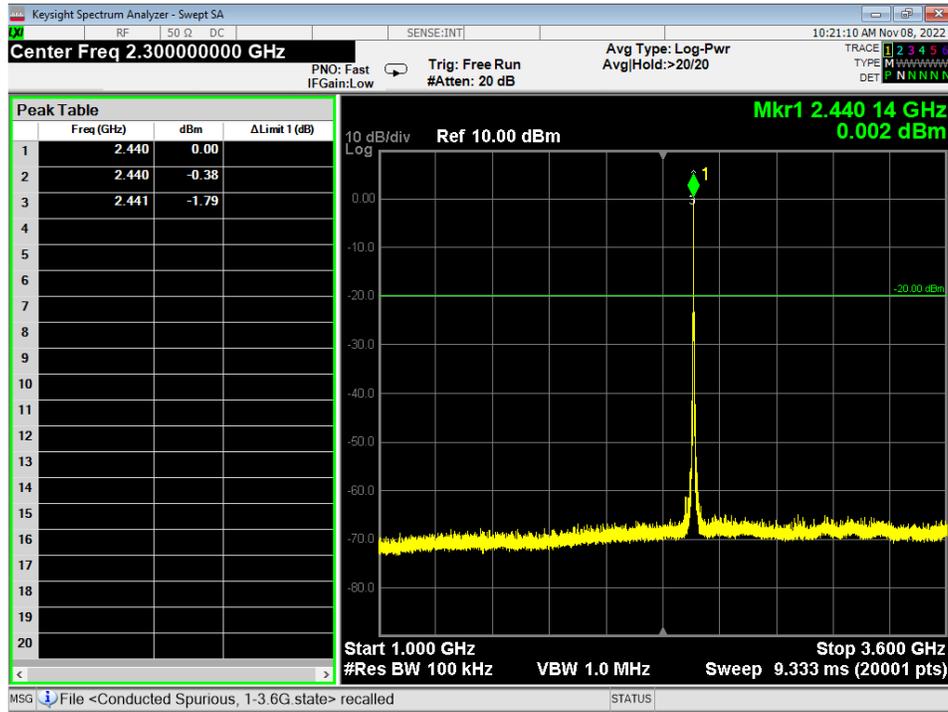


Figure 11 - Radiated Emissions Plot, GMSK 2MB, 1GHz – 3.6GHz, Mid

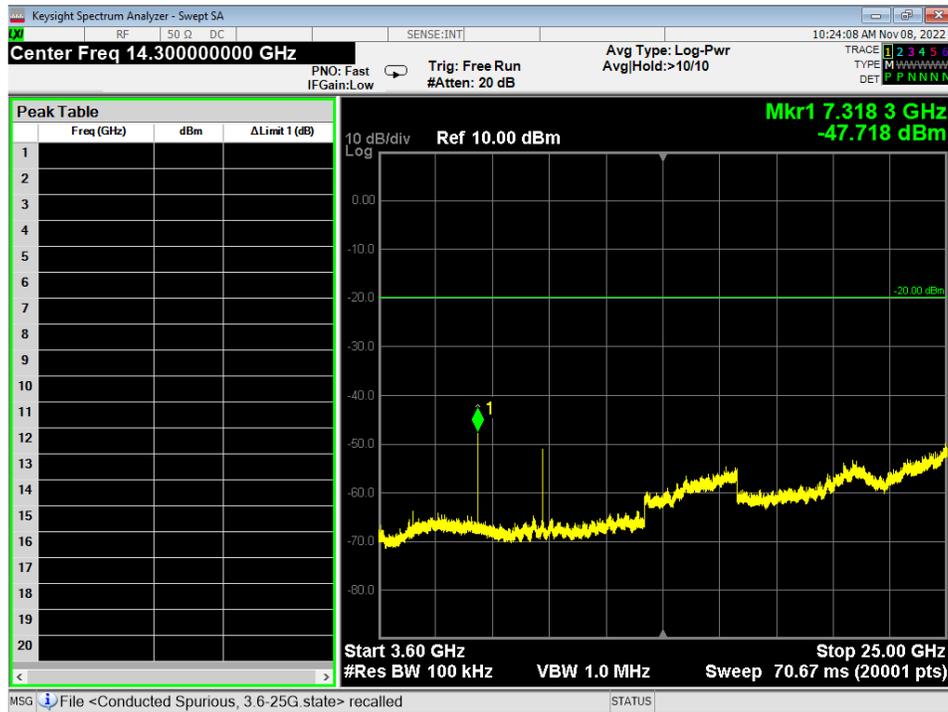


Figure 12 - Radiated Emissions Plot, GMSK 2MB, 3.6GHz – 25GHz, Mid



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4.6 BAND EDGES

Test Method: All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

Limits of band-edge measurements:

For FCC Part 15.247 Device:

In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, as permitted under paragraph (b)(3) of this section, the attenuation required under this paragraph shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB. Attenuation below the general limits specified in §15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in §15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in §15.209(a) (see §15.205(c))

Test procedures:

The highest emissions level beyond the band-edge was measured and recorded. All band edge measurements were evaluated to the general limits in Part 15.209. More details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

Test setup details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.



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Test results:

Pass

Comments:

1. All the band edge plots can be found in the Appendix C.
2. If the device falls under FCC Part 15.247 (Details can be found in summary of test results), compliance is shown in the unrestricted band edges by showing minimum delta of 20 dB between peak and the band edge.
3. The restricted band edge compliance is shown by comparing to the general limit defined in Part 15.209.
4. Tabulated data is listed in section 4.0.



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4.7 POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY

Test Method: All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

Limits of power measurements:

For FCC Part 15.247 Device:

The maximum PSD allowed is 8 dBm.

Test procedures:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

Pass

Comments:

1. All the Power Spectral Density (PSD) plots can be found in the Appendix C.
2. All the measurements were found to be compliant.
3. Tabulated data is listed in section 4.0.

4.8 CONDUCTED AC MAINS EMISSIONS

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section(s) 6.2

Limits for conducted emissions measurements:

FREQUENCY OF EMISSION (MHz)	CONDUCTED LIMIT (dB μ V)	
	Quasi-peak	Average
0.15-0.5	66 to 56	56 to 46
0.5-5	56	46
5-30	60	50

Notes:

1. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.
2. The limit decreases in line with the logarithm of the frequency in the range of 0.15 to 0.50 MHz
3. All emanations from a class A/B digital device or system, including any network of conductors and apparatus connected thereto, shall not exceed the level of field strengths specified above.

Test Procedures:

- a. The EUT was placed 0.8m above a ground reference plane and 0.4 meters from the conducting wall of a shielded room with EUT being connected to the power mains through a line impedance stabilization network (LISN). The LISN provides 50 ohm/ 50uH of coupling impedance for the measuring instrument.
- b. Both lines of the power mains connected to the EUT were checked for maximum conducted interference as well as the ground.
- c. The frequency range from 150 kHz to 30 MHz was searched. Emission levels over 10dB under the prescribed limits are not reported.
- d. Results were compared to the 15.207 limits.

Deviation from the test standard:

No deviation

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test Results:



Figure 13 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Line, TX



Figure 14 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Neutral, TX



Figure 15 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Line, IDLE

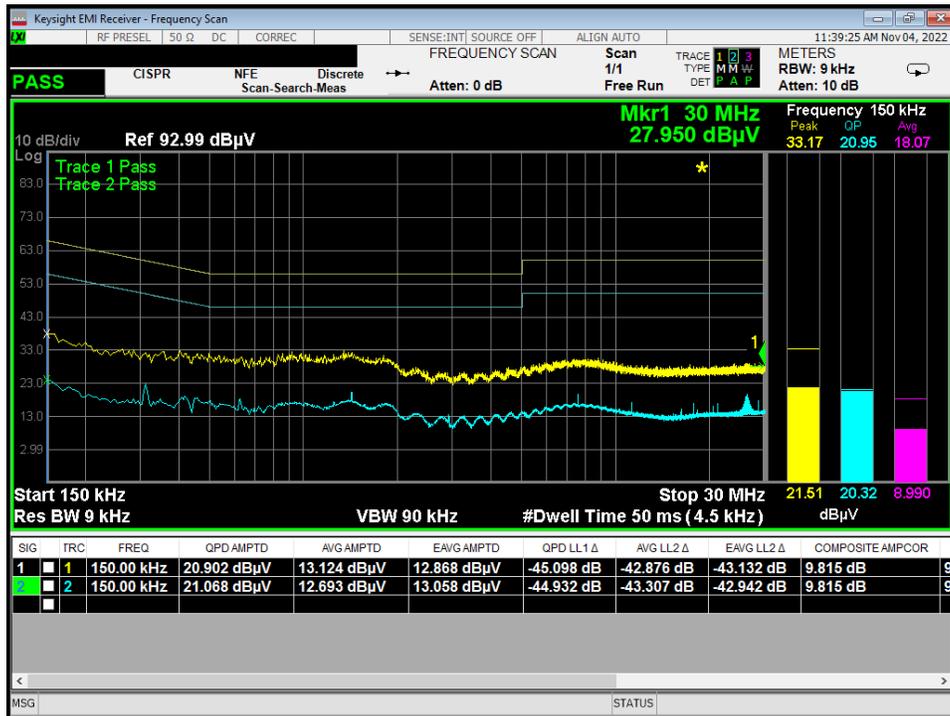


Figure 16 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Neutral, IDLE



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APPENDIX A: SAMPLE CALCULATION

Field Strength Calculation

The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and Cable Factor, and subtracting the Amplifier Gain (if any) from the measured reading. The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:

$$FS = RA + AF - (-CF + AG) + AV$$

where FS = Field Strength

- RA = Receiver Amplitude
- AF = Antenna Factor
- CF = Cable Attenuation Factor
- AG = Amplifier Gain
- AV = Averaging Factor (if applicable)

Assume a receiver reading of 55 dB μ V is obtained. The Antenna Factor of 12 and a Cable Factor of 1.1 is added. The Amplifier Gain of 20 dB is subtracted, giving a field strength of 48.1 dB μ V/m.

$$FS = 55 + 12 - (-1.1 + 20) + 0 = 48.1 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m}$$

The 48.1 dB μ V/m value can be mathematically converted to its corresponding level in μ V/m.

$$\text{Level in } \mu\text{V/m} = \text{Common Antilogarithm } [(48.1 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m})/20] = 254.1 \mu\text{V/m}$$

AV is calculated by the taking the $20 \cdot \log(T_{on}/100)$ where T_{on} is the maximum transmission time in any 100ms window.



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EIRP Calculations

In cases where direct antenna port measurement is not possible or would be inaccurate, output power is measured in EIRP. The maximum field strength is measured at a specified distance and the EIRP is calculated using the following equation;

$$EIRP \text{ (Watts)} = [\text{Field Strength (V/m)} \times \text{antenna distance (m)}]^2 / 30$$

$$\text{Power (watts)} = 10^{[\text{Power (dBm)}/10]} / 1000$$

$$\text{Voltage (dB}\mu\text{V)} = \text{Power (dBm)} + 107 \text{ (for } 50\Omega \text{ measurement systems)}$$

$$\text{Field Strength (V/m)} = 10^{[\text{Field Strength (dB}\mu\text{V/m)} / 20]} / 10^6$$

$$\text{Gain} = 1 \text{ (numeric gain for isotropic radiator)}$$

Conversion from 3m field strength to EIRP (d=3):

$$EIRP = [\text{FS(V/m)} \times d^2]/30 = \text{FS} [0.3] \quad \text{for } d = 3$$

$$EIRP(\text{dBm}) = \text{FS}(\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m}) - 10(\log 10^9) + 10\log[0.3] = \text{FS}(\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m}) - 95.23$$

10log(10^9) is the conversion from micro to milli



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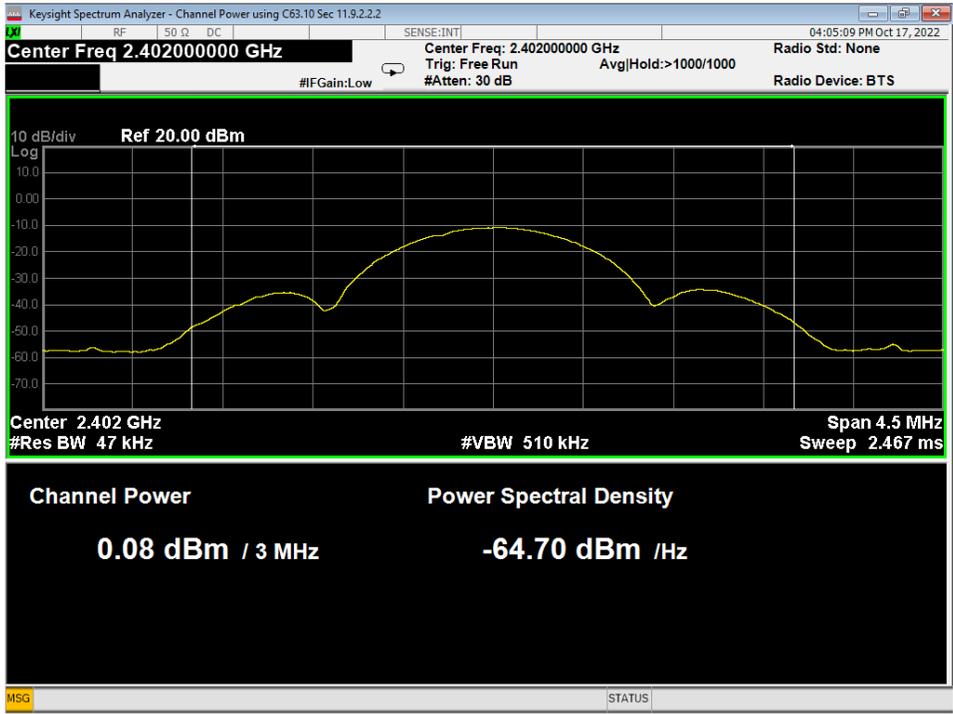
APPENDIX B – MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

Where relevant, the following measurement uncertainty levels have been for tests performed in this test report:

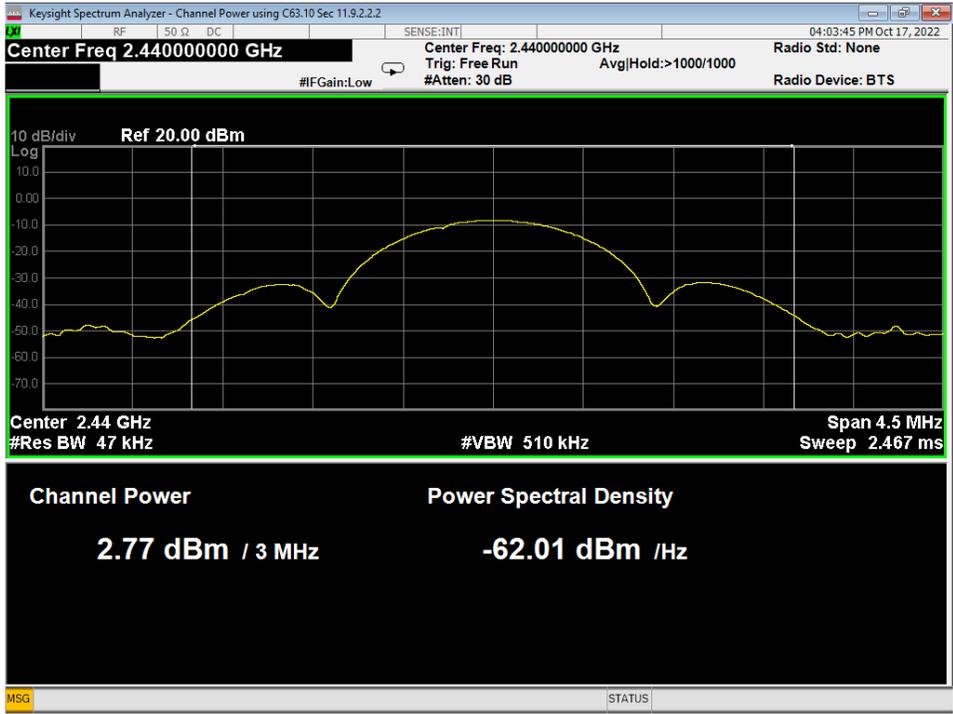
Test	Frequency Range	Uncertainty Value (dB)
Radiated Emissions, 3m	30MHz - 1GHz	±4.31
Radiated Emissions, 3m	1GHz - 18GHz	±5.08
Emissions limits, conducted	150kHz - 30MHz	±3.03

Expanded uncertainty values are calculated to a confidence level of 95%.

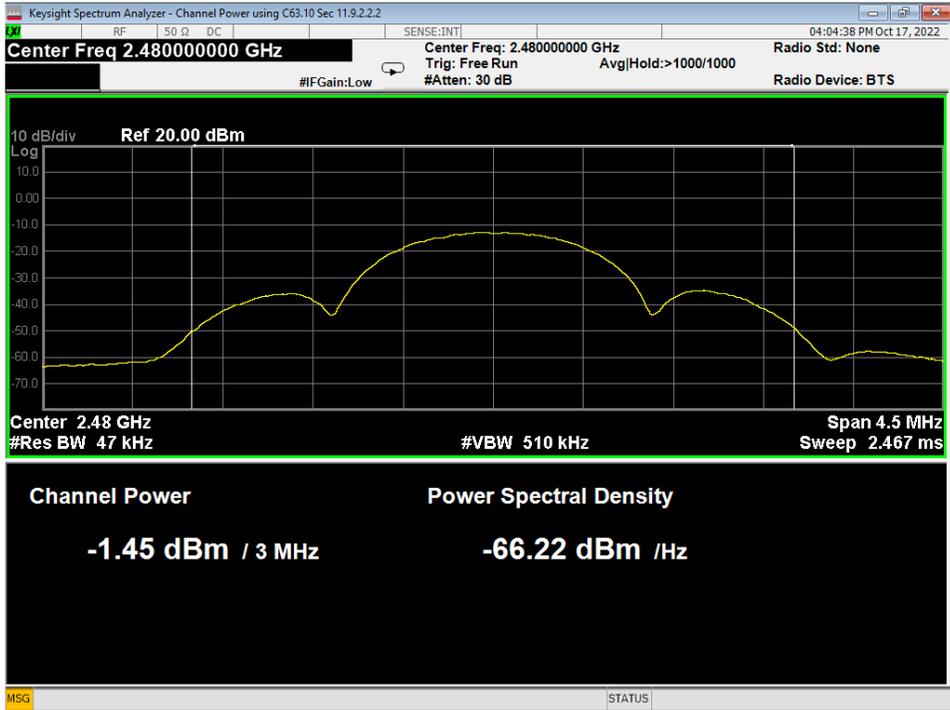
APPENDIX C – GRAPHS AND TABLES



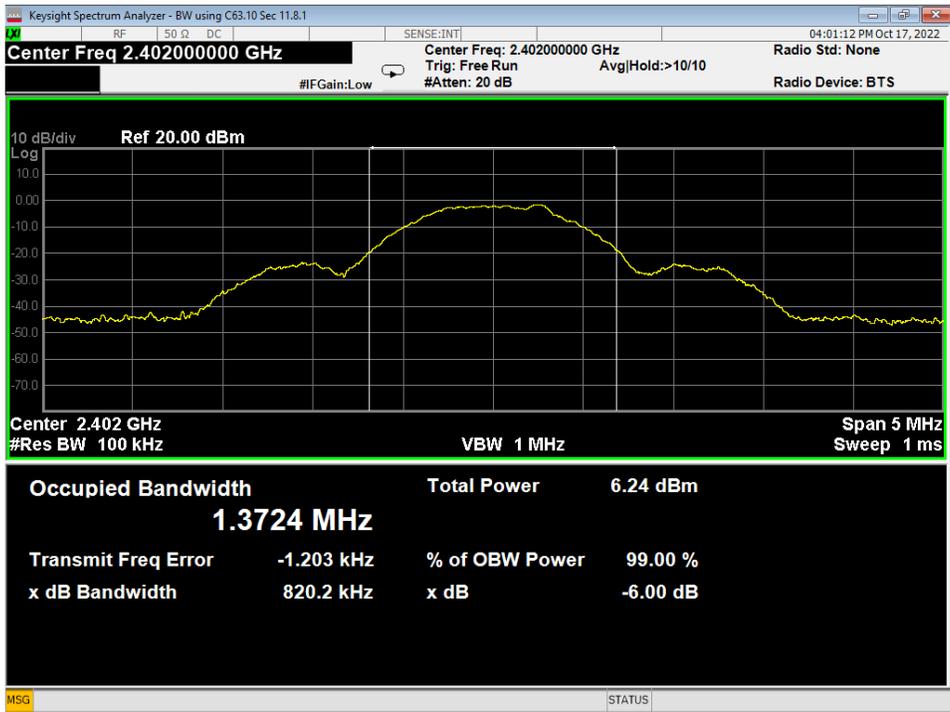
01 Average Power, Low Channel, GMSK 1MB



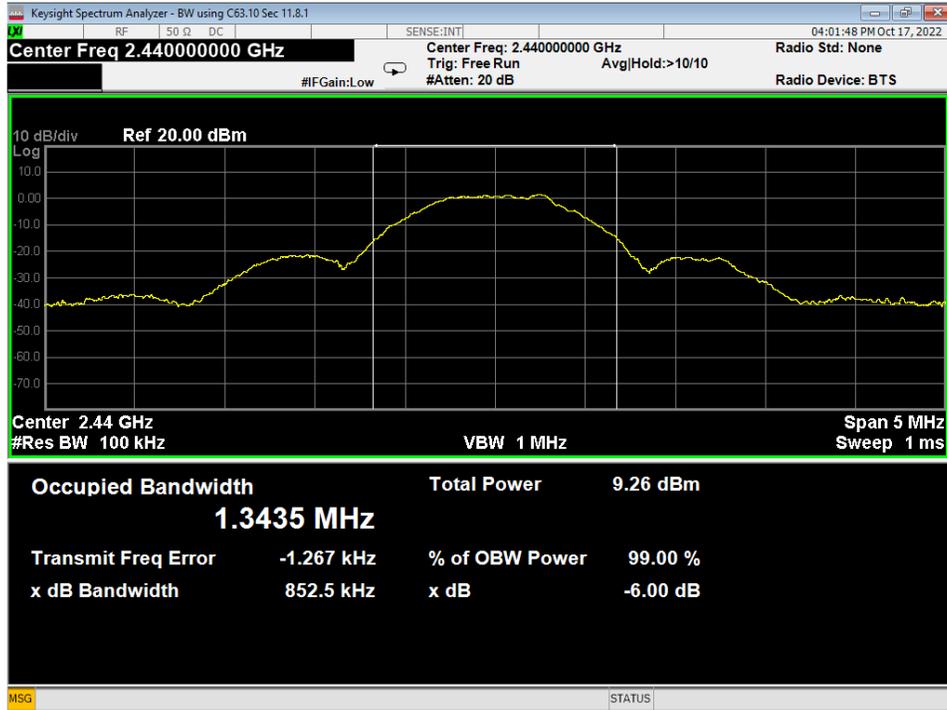
02 Average Power, Mid Channel, GMSK 1MB



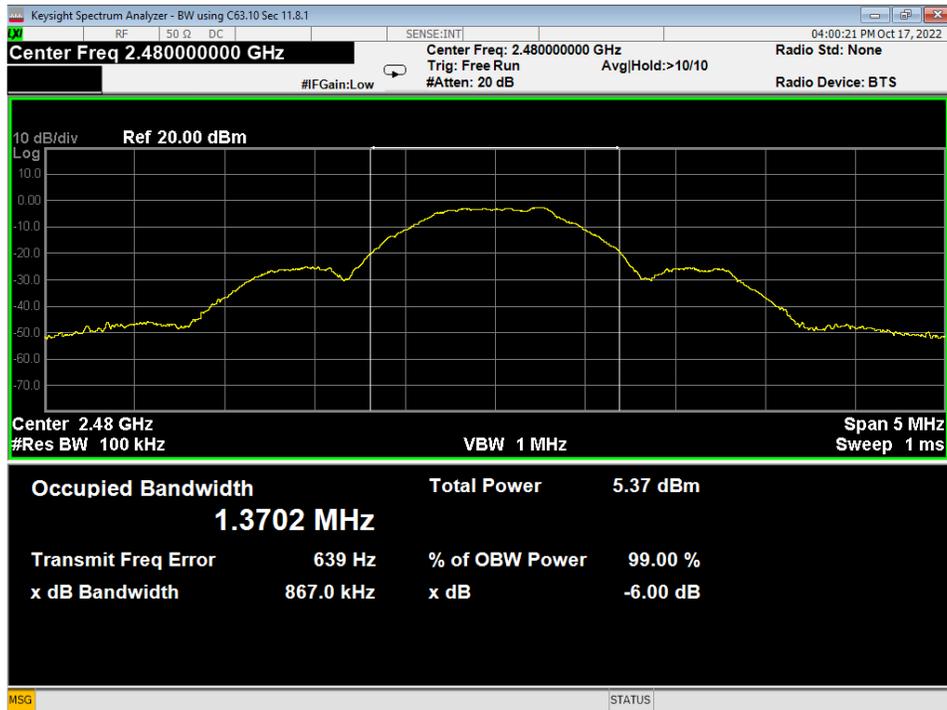
03 Average Power, High Channel, GMSK 1MB



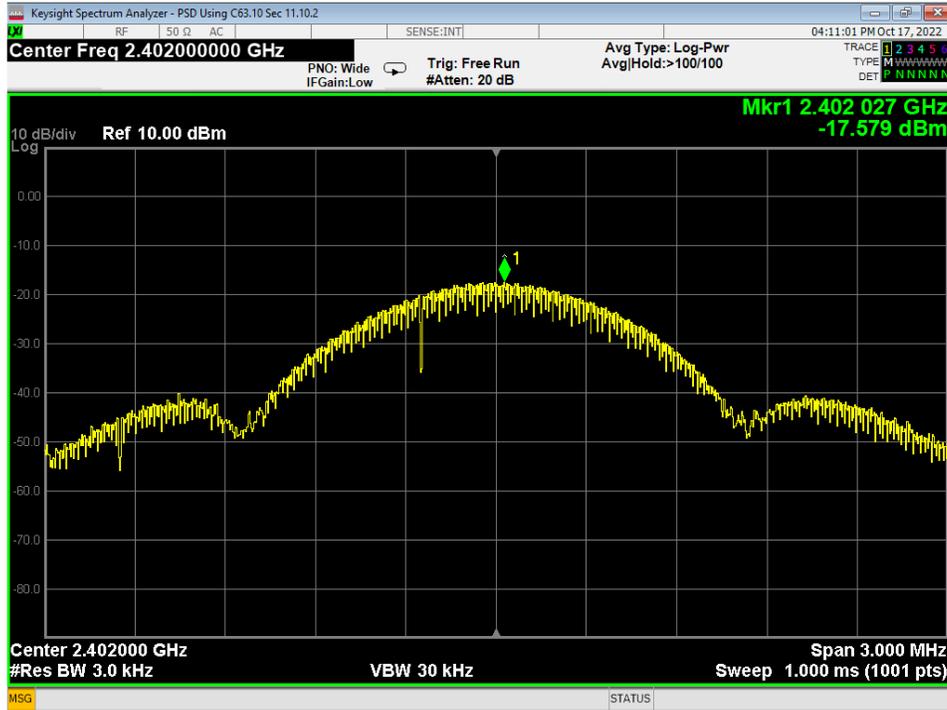
04 6dB Bandwidth, Low Channel, GMSK 1MB



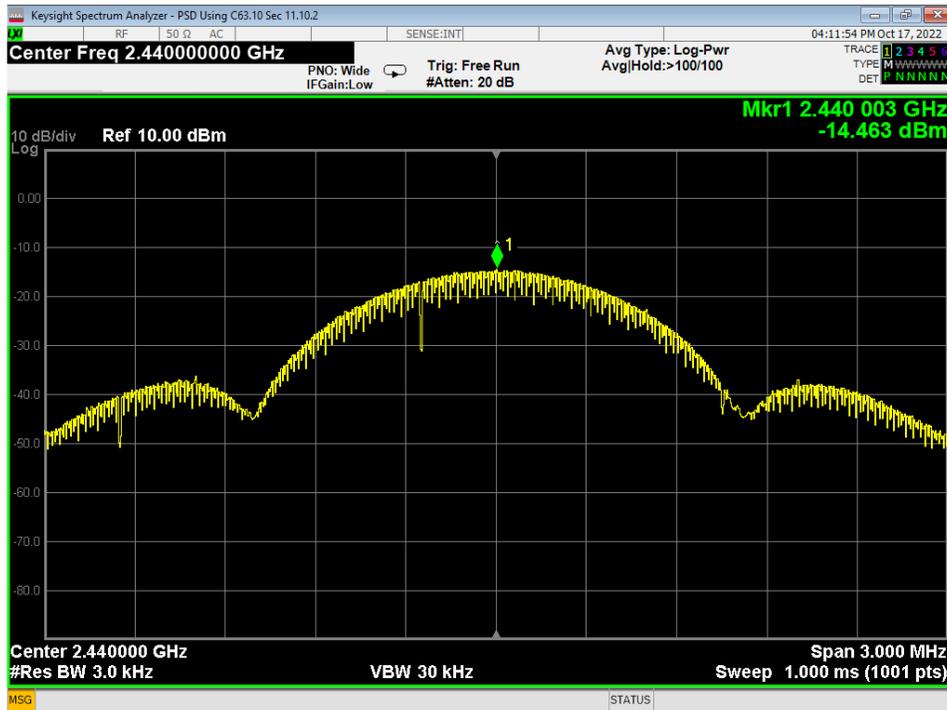
05 6dB Bandwidth, Mid Channel, GMSK 1MB



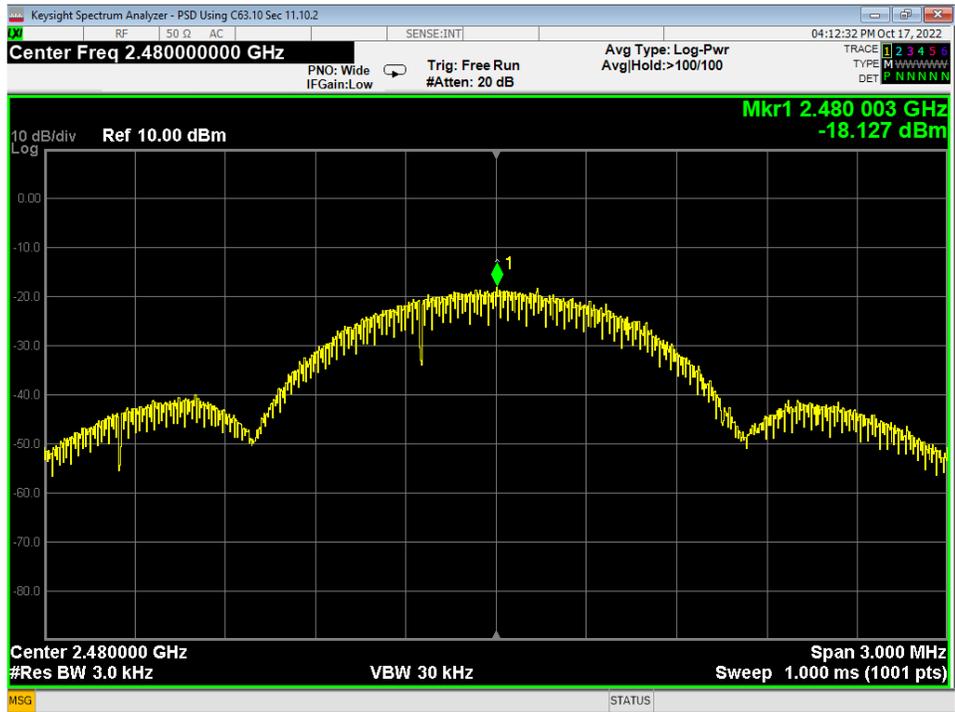
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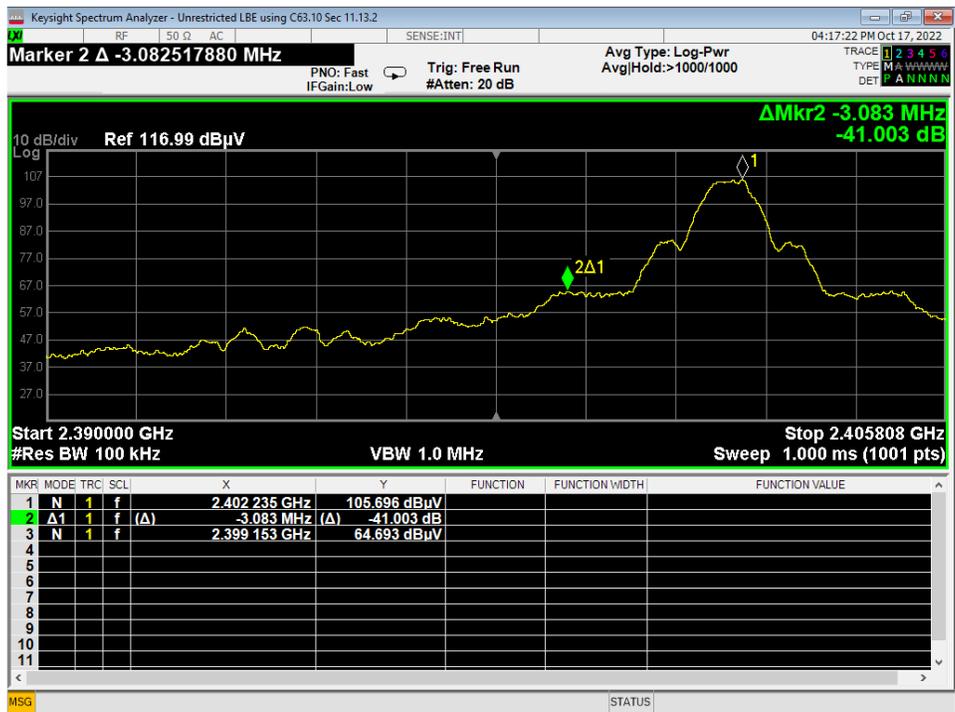
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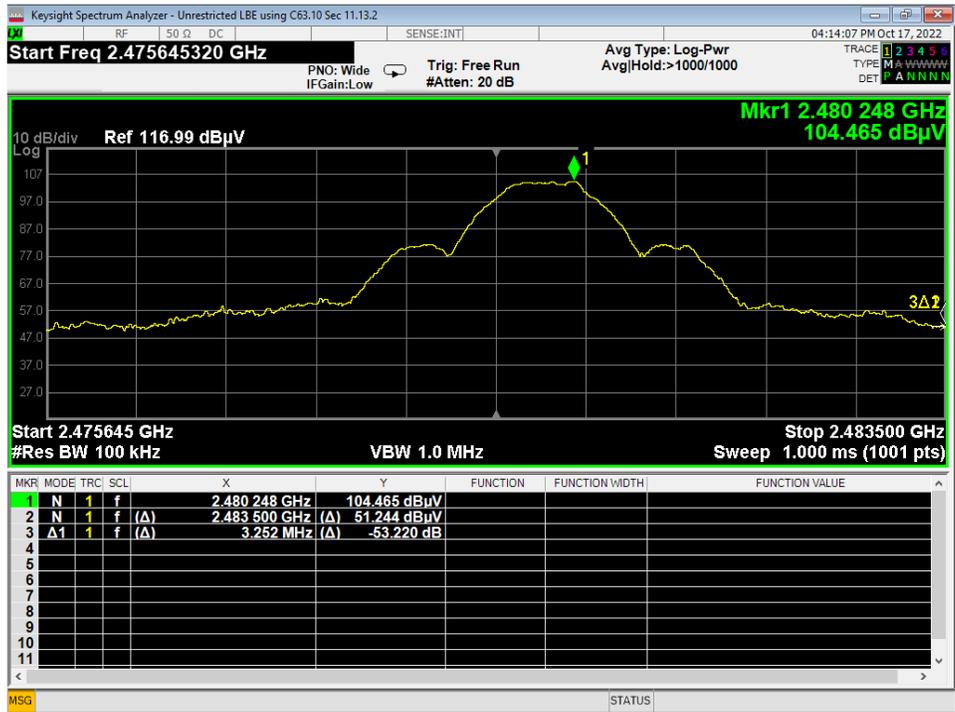
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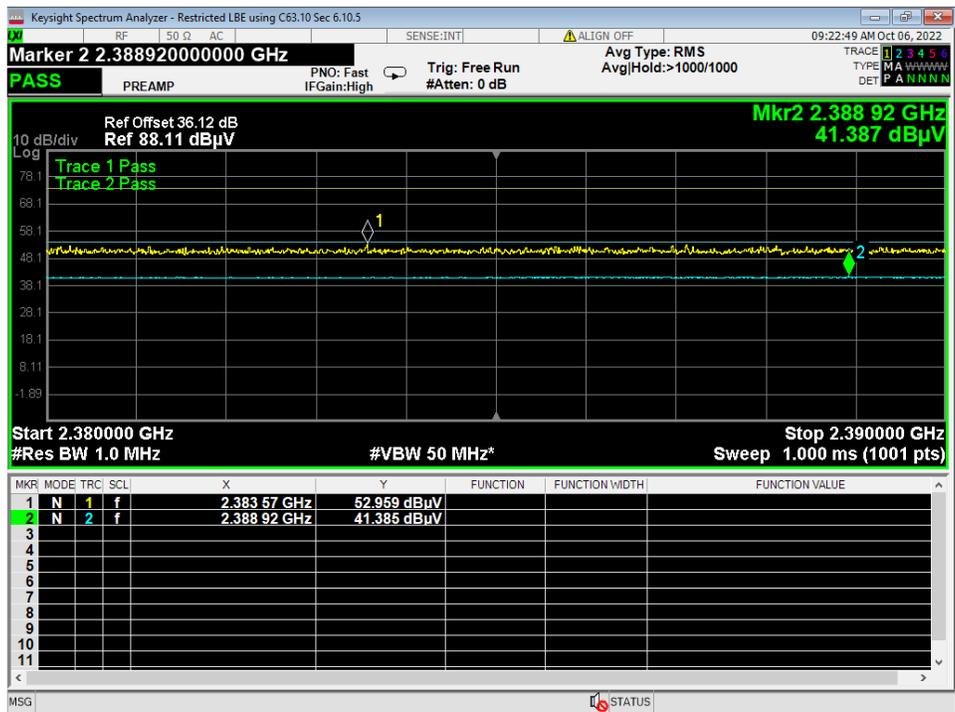
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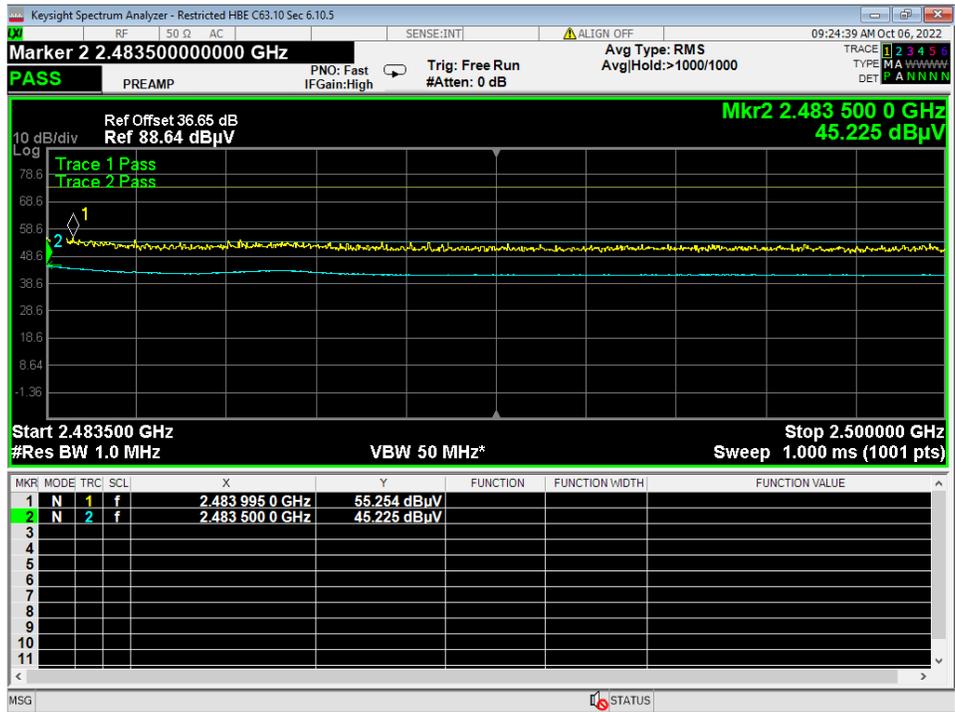
10 LBE, unrestricted GMSK 1MB



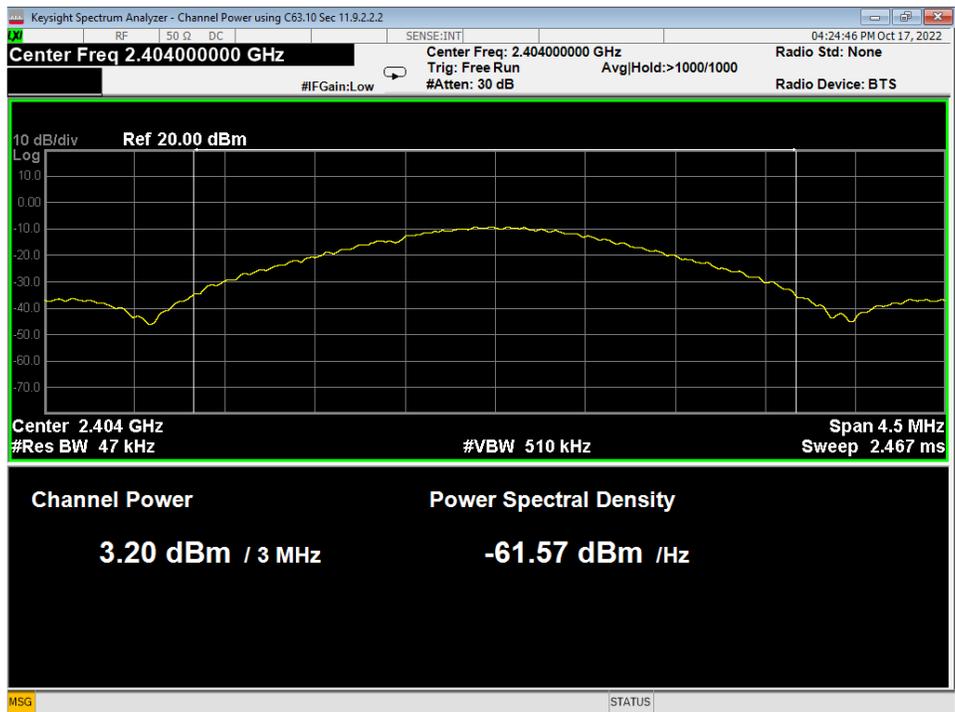
11 HBE, unrestricted GMSK 1MB



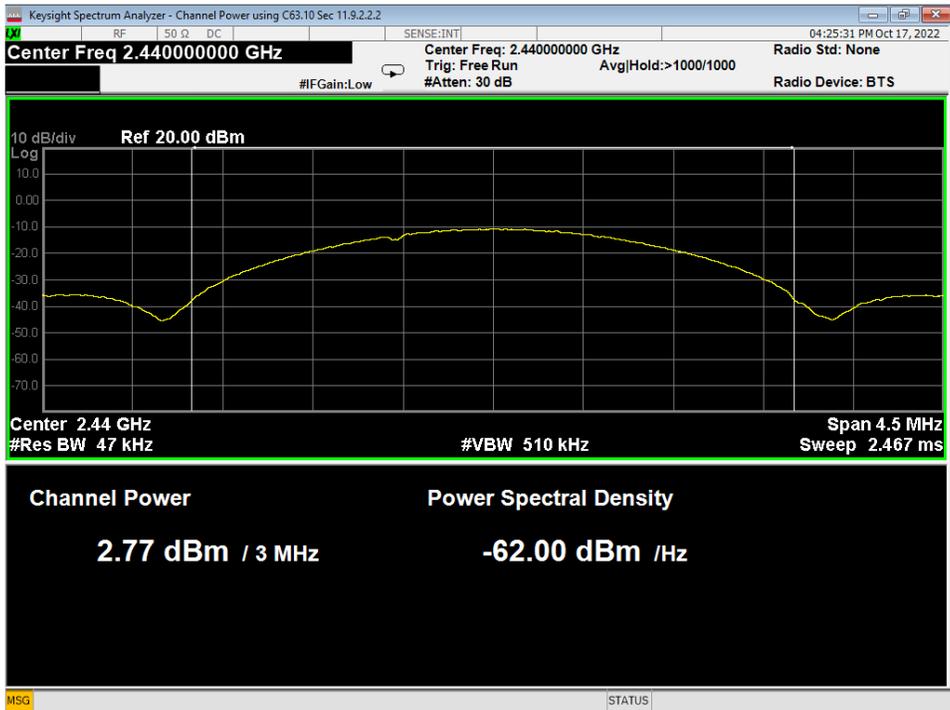
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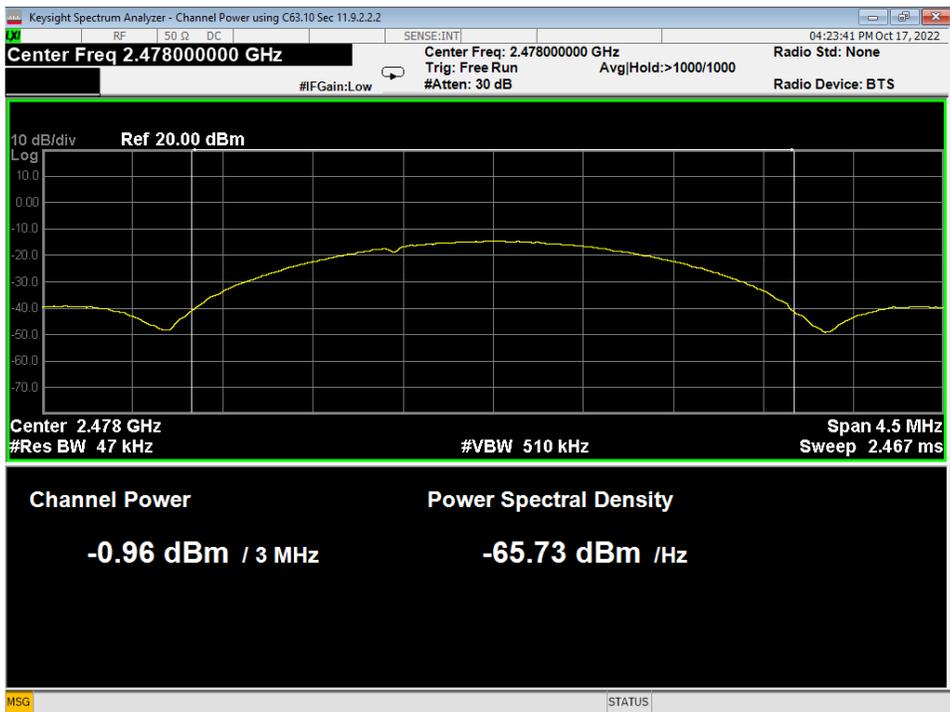
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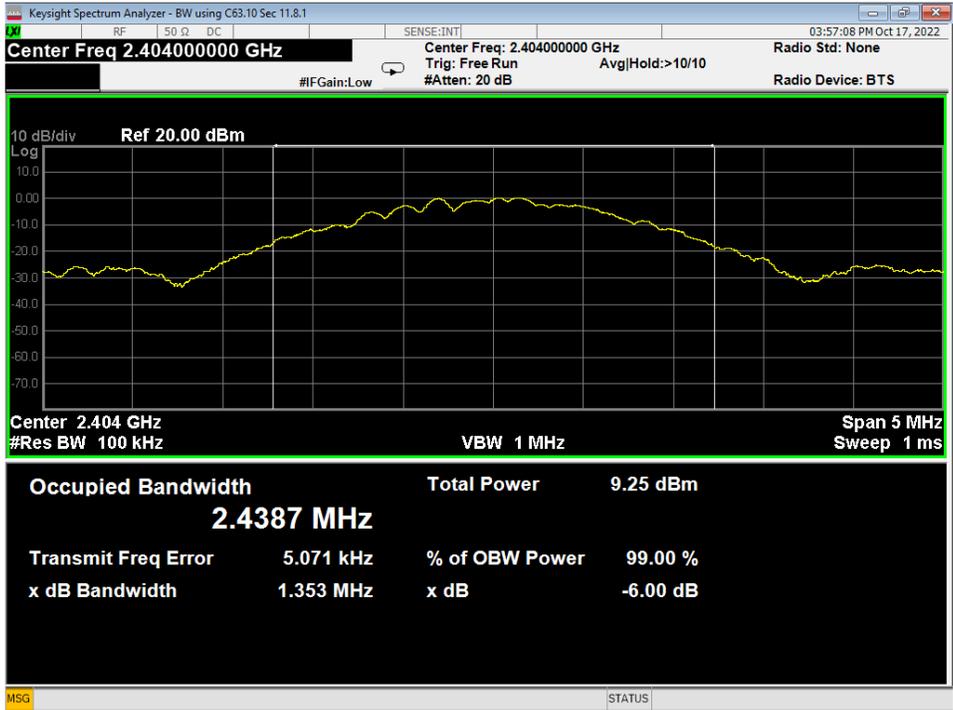
14 Average Power, Low Channel, GMSK 2MB



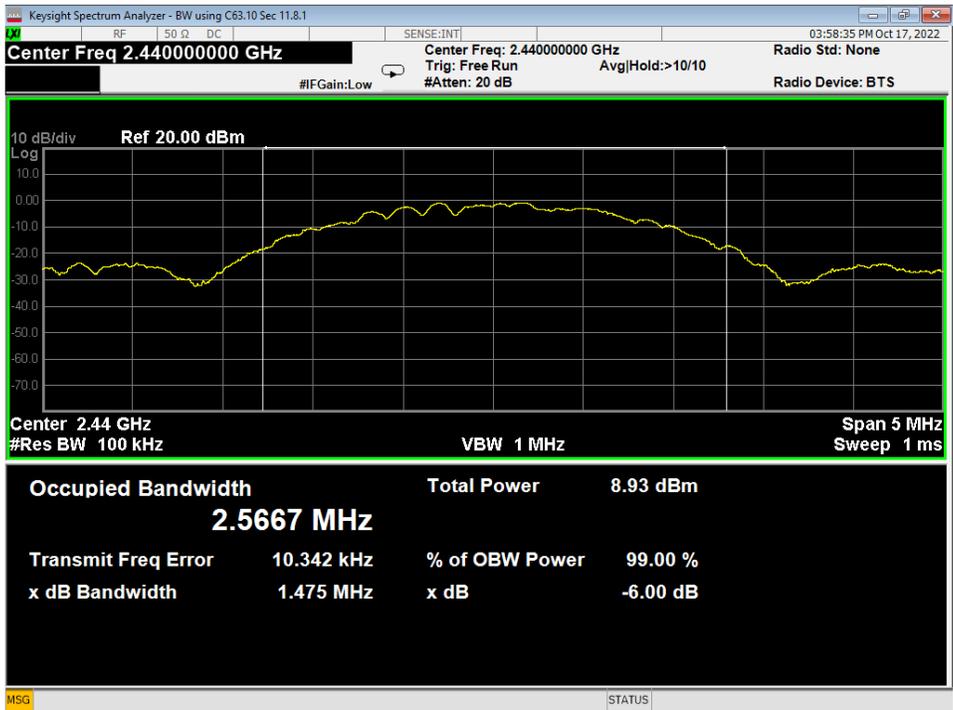
15 Average Power, Mid Channel, GMSK 2MB



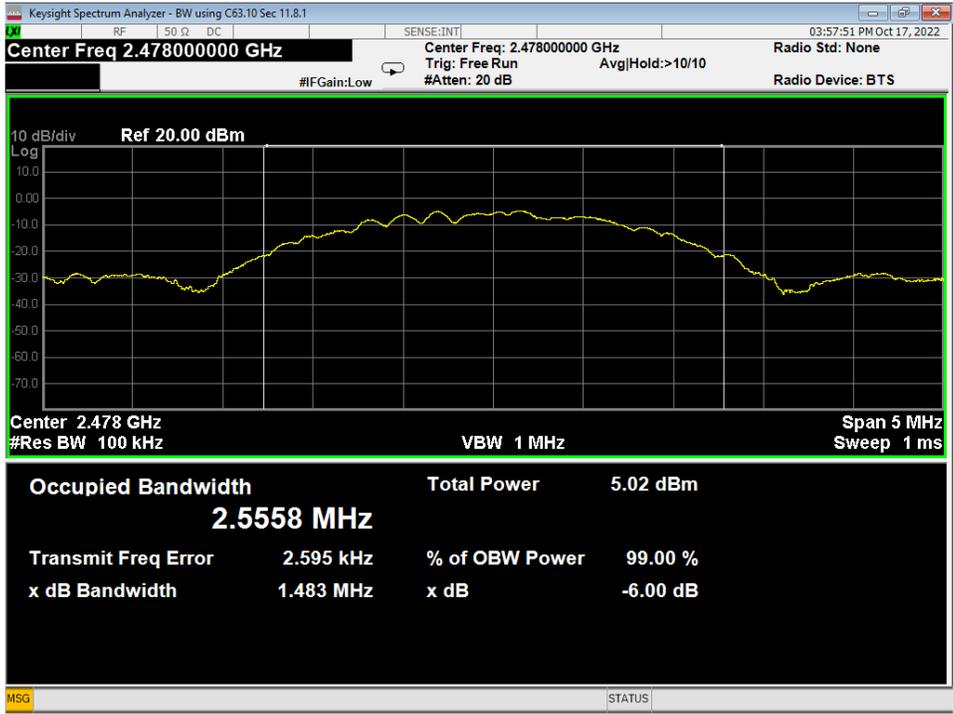
16 Average Power, High Channel, GMSK 2MB



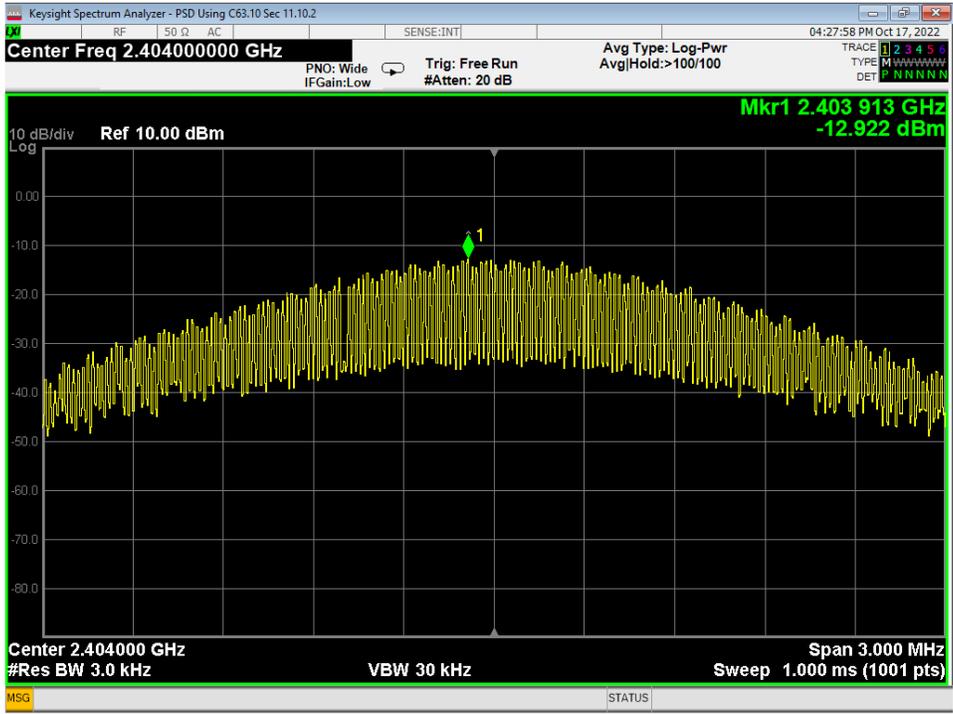
17 dB Bandwidth, Low Channel, GMSK 2MB



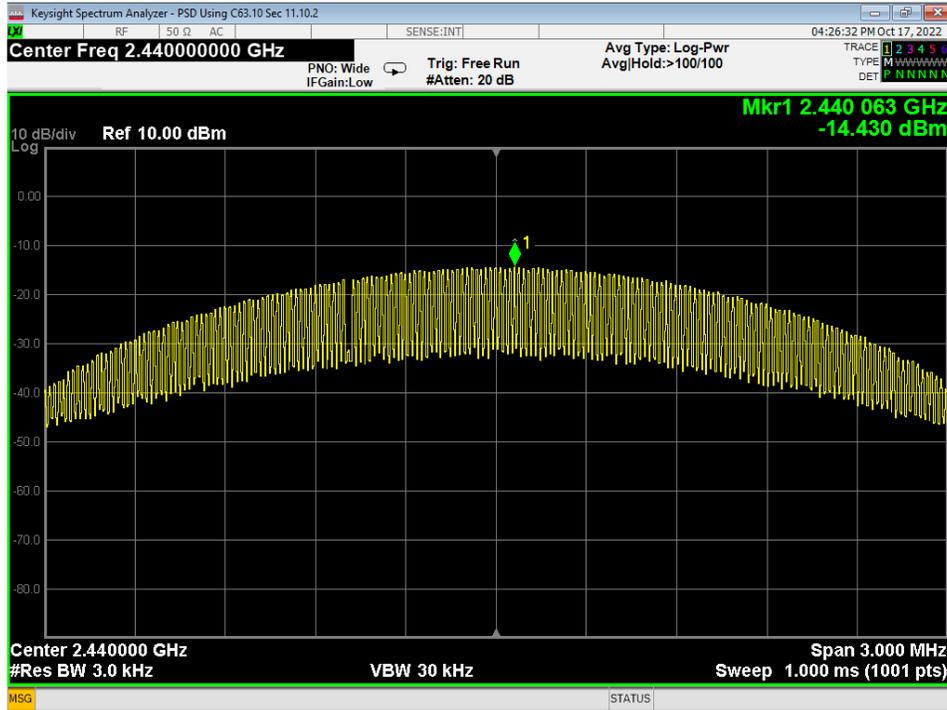
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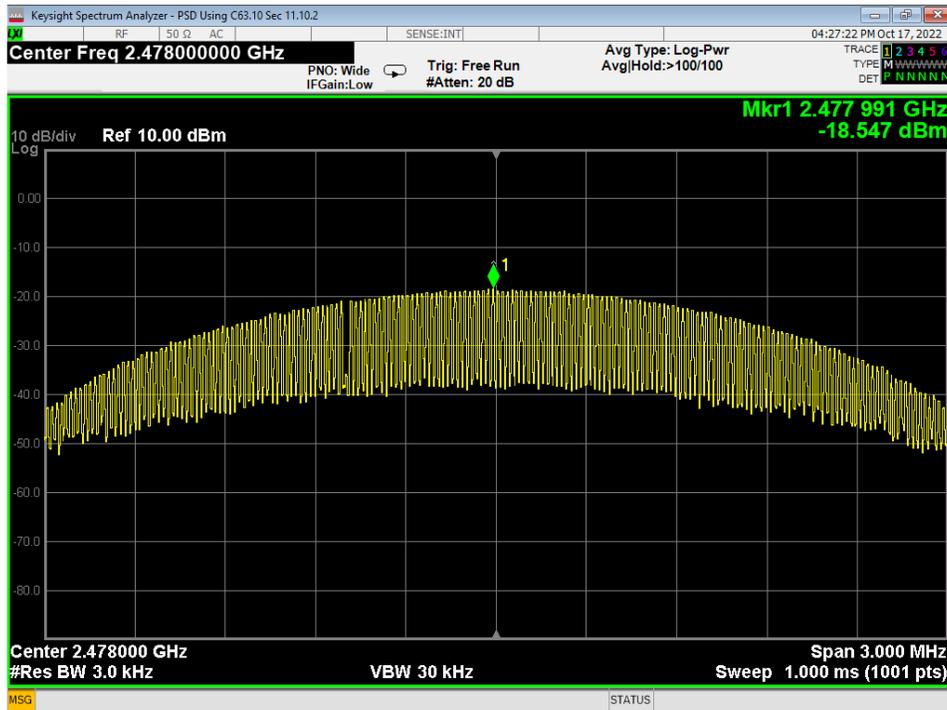
19 6dB Bandwidth, High Channel, GMSK 2MB



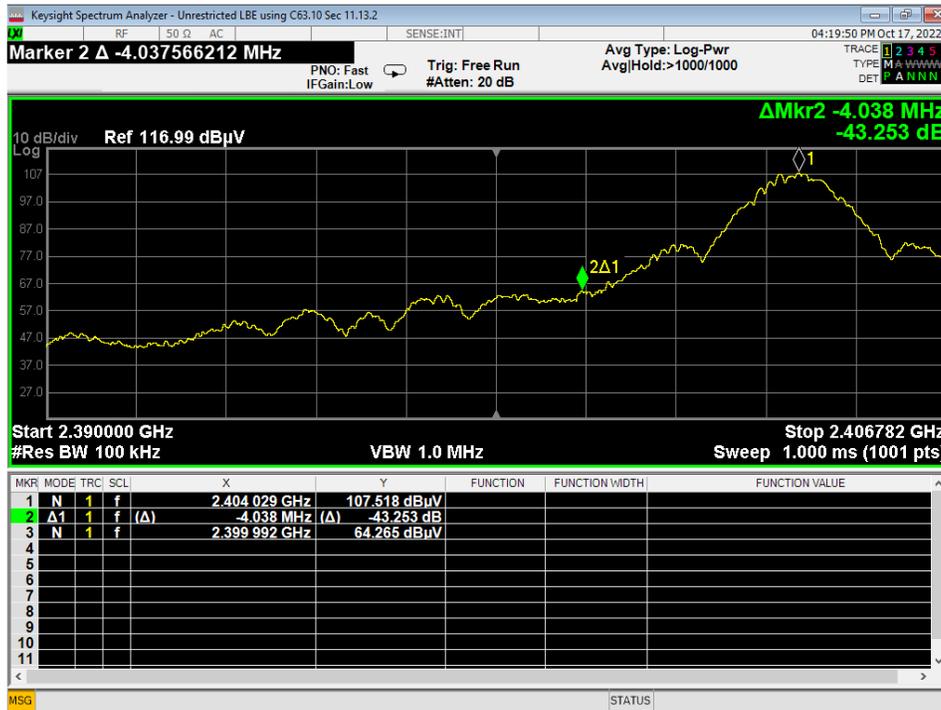
20 PSD, Low Channel, GMSK 2MB



21 PSD, Mid Channel, GMSK 2MB



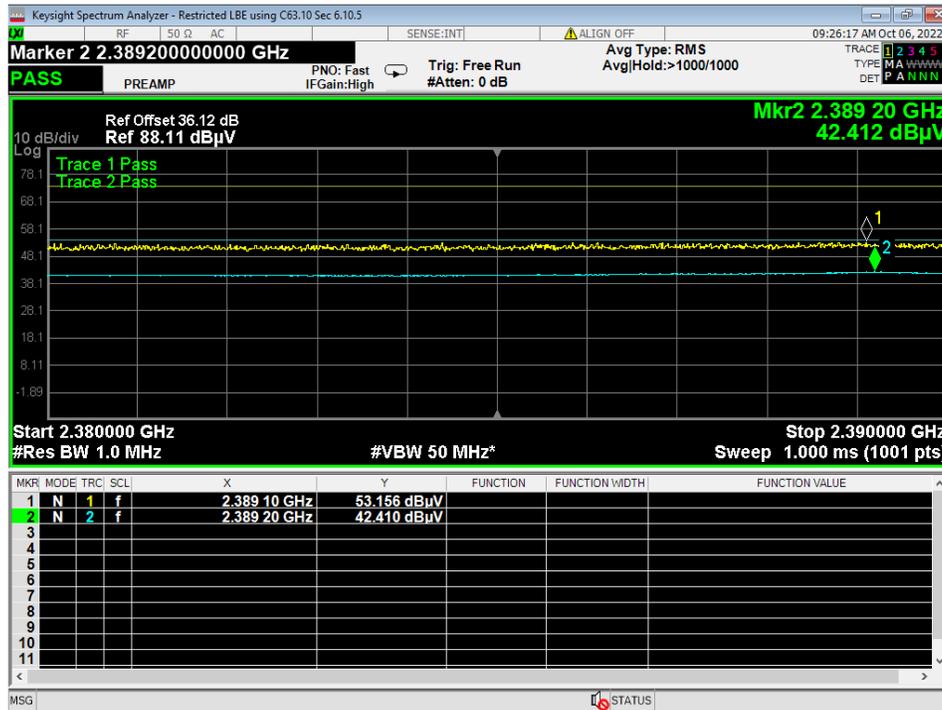
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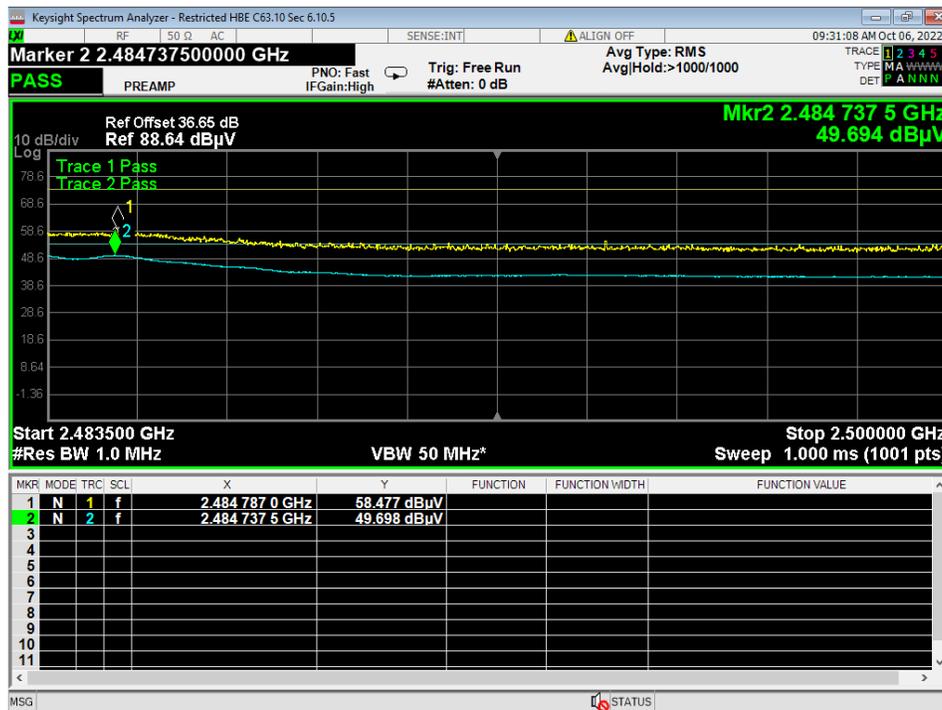
23 Lower Bandedge, Unrestricted, GMSK 2MB



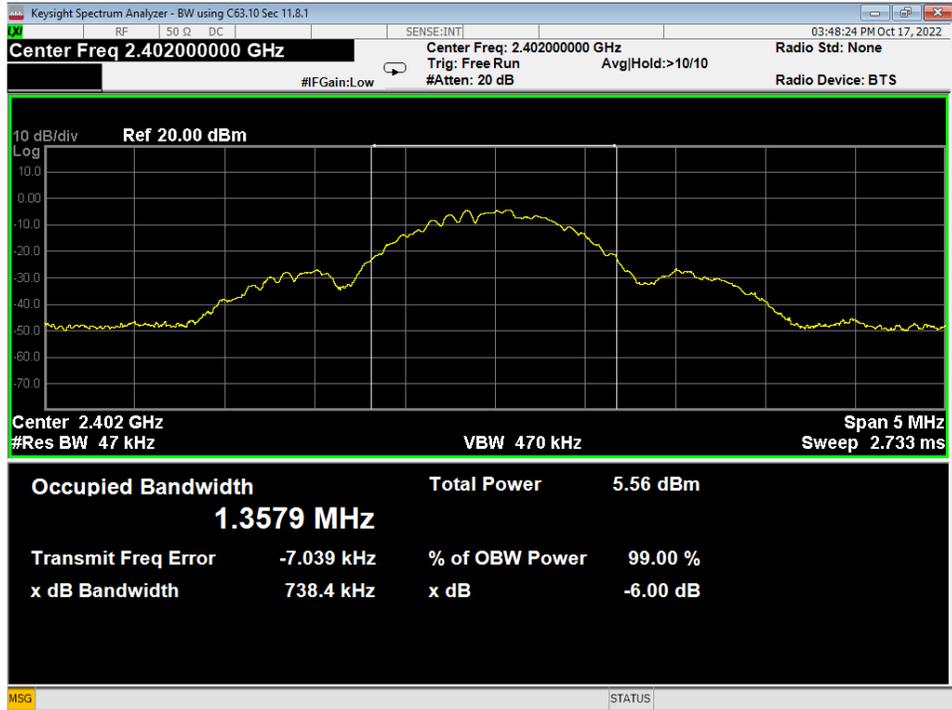
24 Higher Bandedge, Unrestricted, GMSK 2MB



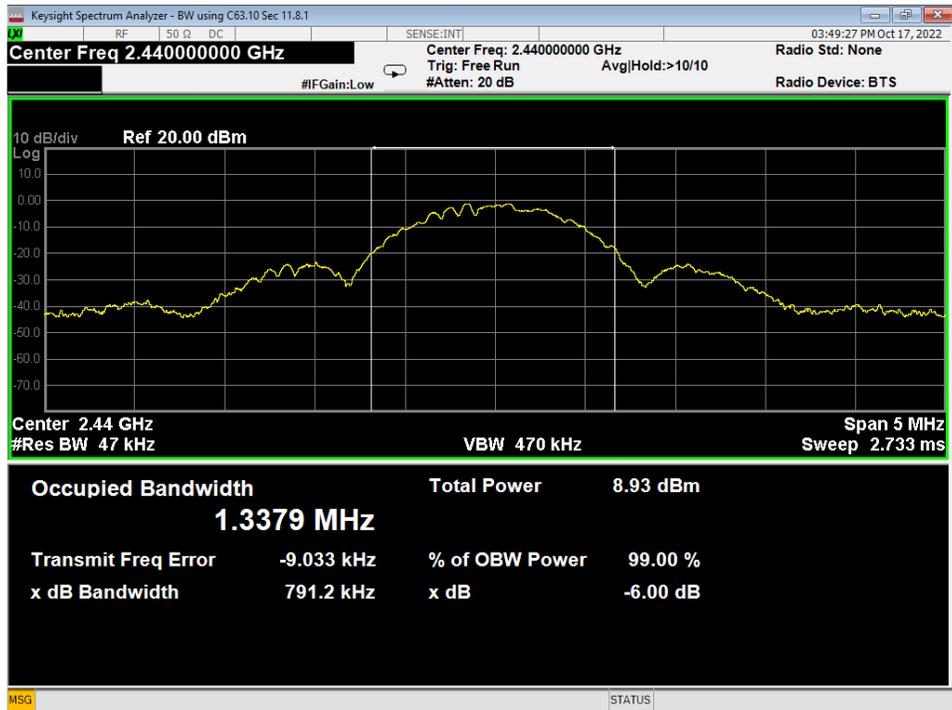
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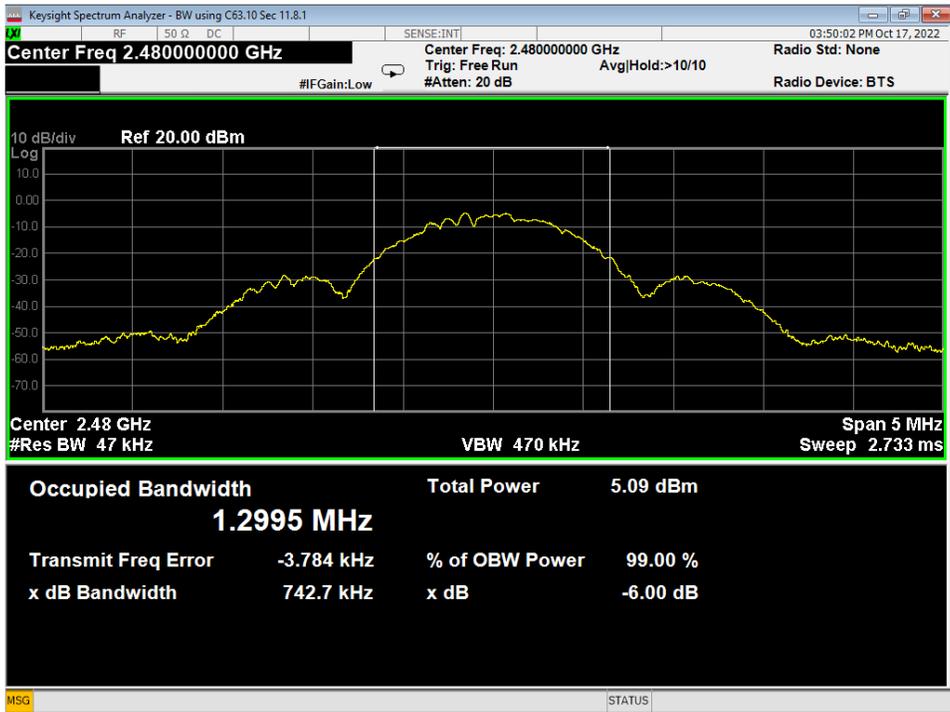
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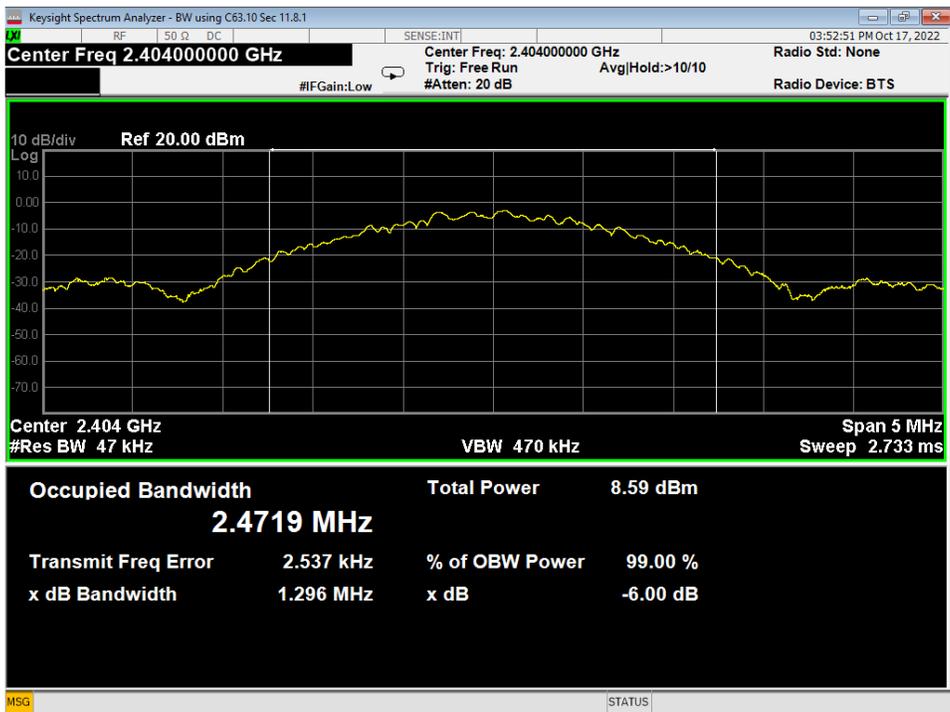
27 Occupied Bandwidth, Low Channel, GMSK 1MB



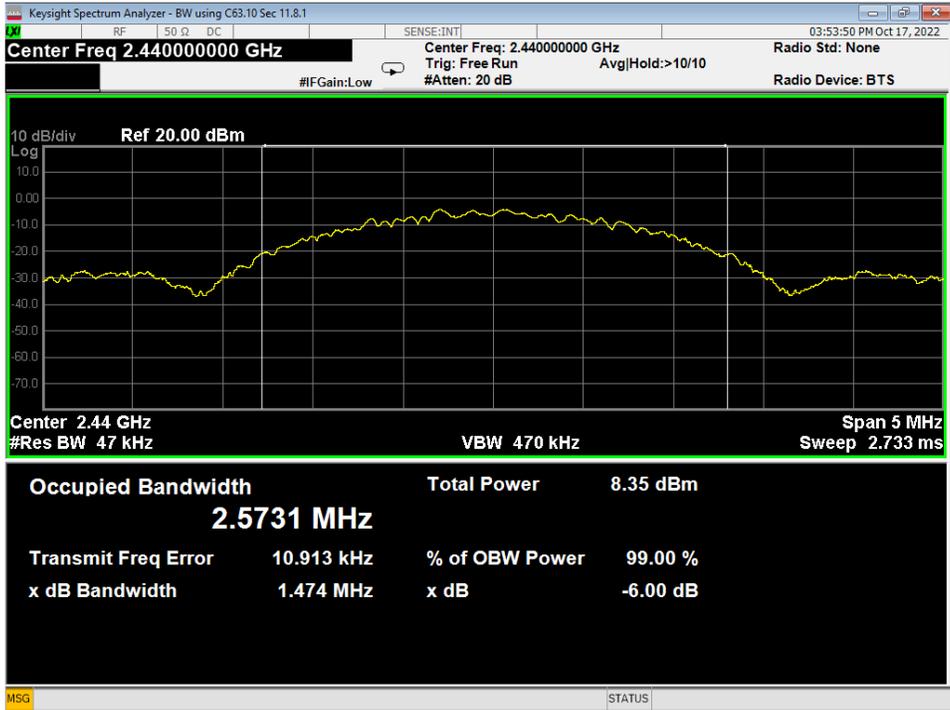
28 Occupied Bandwidth, Mid Channel, GMSK 1MB



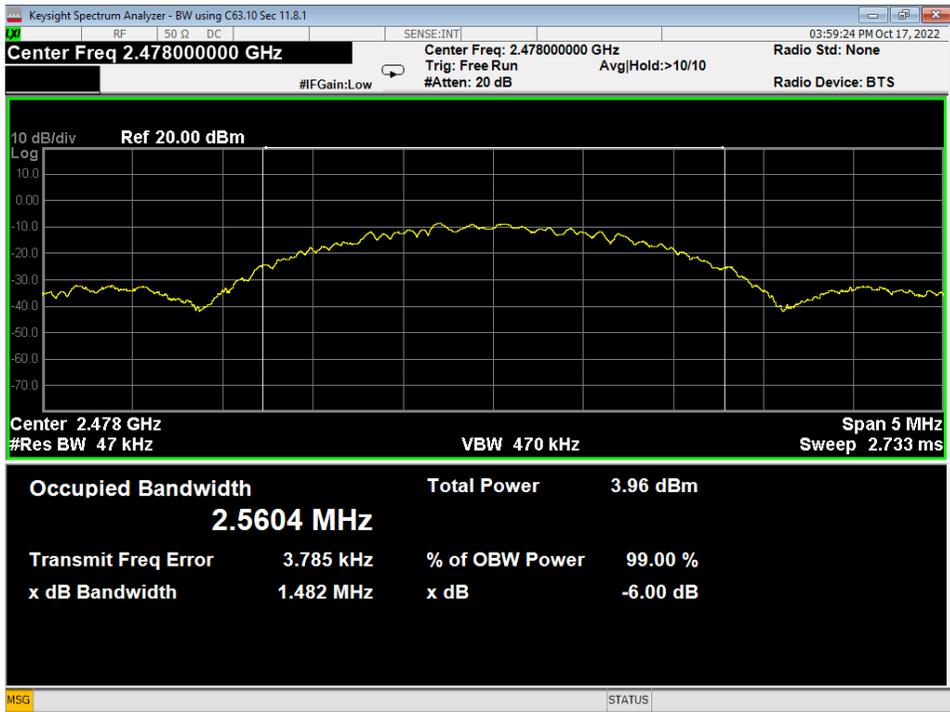
29 Occupied Bandwidth, High Channel, GMSK 1MB



30 Occupied Bandwidth, Low Channel, GMSK 2MB



32 Occupied Bandwidth, Mid Channel, GMSK 2MB



33 Occupied Bandwidth, High Channel, GMSK 2MB



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Rev

C

Prepared for:

Garmin International, Inc.

REPORT END

FCC/ISED Test Report

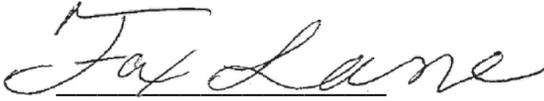
Prepared for: Garmin International, Inc.

Address: 1200 E. 151st Street
Olathe, Kansas, 66062, USA

Product: A04453

Test Report No: R20220901-21-E7B

Approved by:


Fox Lane,
EMC Test Engineer

DATE: December 6, 2022

Total Pages: 39

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REVISION PAGE

Rev. No.	Date	Description
0	17 November 2022	Issued By – FLane Reviewed by KVepuri Prepared by GLarsen, FLane
A	18 November 2022	Corrected Model Number - FL
B	6 December 2022	Removed Antenna Gain - FL



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1.0 SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

The worst-case measurements were reported in this report. Summary of test results presented in this report correspond to the following section:

FCC Part 15.247

The EUT has been tested according to the following specifications:

- (1) US Code of Federal Regulations, Title 47, Part 15
- (2) ISED RSS-Gen, Issue 5
- (3) ISED RSS-247, Issue 2

APPLIED STANDARDS AND REGULATIONS		
Standard Section	Test Type	Result
FCC Part 15.35 RSS Gen, Issue 5, Section 6.10	Duty Cycle	Pass
FCC Part 15.247(b)(1) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.1(b)	Peak output power	Pass
FCC Part 15.247(a)(1) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.1 (b)	Bandwidth	Pass
FCC Part 15.247(a)(1)(iii) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.1(d)	Frequency Hopping System	Pass
FCC Part 15.209 RSS-Gen Issue 5, Section 7.3	Receiver Radiated Emissions	Pass
FCC Part 15.209 (restricted bands), 15.247 (unrestricted) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.5, RSS-Gen Issue 5, Section 8.9	Transmitter Radiated Emissions	Pass
FCC Part 15.209, 15.247(d) RSS-247 Issue 2 Section 5.5	Band Edge Measurement	Pass
FCC Part 15.207 RSS-Gen Issue 5, Section 8.8	Conducted Emissions	Pass



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2.0 EUT DESCRIPTION

2.1 EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST

Summary and Operating Condition:

EUT	A04453
IC	1792A-04453
FCC ID	IPH-04453
EUT Received	3 October 2022
EUT Tested	3 October 2022- 7 November 2022
Serial No.	3426283246 (Radiated Measurements) 3426283239 (Conducted Measurements)
Operating Band	2400 – 2483.5 MHz
Device Type	<input type="checkbox"/> GMSK <input type="checkbox"/> GFSK <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BT BR <input type="checkbox"/> BT EDR 2MB <input type="checkbox"/> BT EDR 3MB <input type="checkbox"/> 802.11x
Power Supply / Voltage	Internal Battery / 5VDC Charger: Garmin (Phi Hong) Model: AQ27A-59CFA GPN: 362-00118-00 (Representative Power Supply)

NOTE: For more detailed features description, please refer to the manufacturer's specifications or user's manual.

2.2 DESCRIPTION OF TEST MODES

The operating range of the EUT is dependent on the device type found in section 2.1:

For BTBR Transmissions:

Channel	Frequency
Low	2402 MHz
Mid	2440 MHz
High	2480 MHz

These are the only representative channels tested in the frequency range according to FCC Part 15.31 and RSS-Gen Table A1. See the operational description for a list of all channel frequency and designations.

2.3 DESCRIPTION OF SUPPORT UNITS

None

3.0 LABORATORY AND GENERAL TEST DESCRIPTION

3.1 LABORATORY DESCRIPTION

All testing was performed at the following Facility:

The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics (NCEE Labs)

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4740 Discovery Drive
 Lincoln, NE 68521
 A2LA Certificate Number: 1953.01
 FCC Accredited Test Site Designation No: US1060
 Industry Canada Test Site Registration No: 4294A-1
 NCC CAB Identification No: US0177

Environmental conditions varied slightly throughout the tests:
 Relative humidity of 35 ± 4%
 Temperature of 22 ± 3° Celsius



3.2 TEST PERSONNEL

No.	PERSONNEL	TITLE	ROLE
1	Fox Lane	Test Engineer	Testing and Report
2	Blake Winter	Test Engineer	Testing
3	Grace Larsen	Test Engineer	Testing and Report
4	Ethan Schmidt	Test Technician	Testing
5	Karthik Vepuri	Test Engineer	Review and Editing

Notes:

All personnel are permanent staff members of NCEE Labs. No testing or review was sub-contracted or performed by sub-contracted personnel.



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3.3 TEST EQUIPMENT

DESCRIPTION AND MANUFACTURER	MODEL NO.	SERIAL NO.	LAST CALIBRATION DATE	CALIBRATION DUE DATE
Keysight MXE Signal Analyzer (44GHz)**	N9038A	MY59050109	July 19, 2022	July 19, 2024
Keysight MXE Signal Analyzer (26.5GHz)**	N9038A	MY56400083	July 19, 2022	July 19, 2024
Keysight EXA Signal Analyzer**	N9010A	MY56070862	July 20, 2021	July 20, 2023
SunAR RF Motion	JB1	A082918-1	July 26, 2022	July 26, 2023
ETS EMCO Red Horn Antenna	3115	00218655	July 21, 2022	July 21, 2023
Com-Power LISN, Single Phase**	LI-220C	20070017	July 18, 2022	July 18, 2024
8447F POT H64 Preampfier*	8447F POT H64	3113AD4667	March 21, 2022	March 21, 2024
Rohde & Schwarz Preampfier*	TS-PR18	3545700803	August 22, 2022	August 22, 2024
Trilithic High Pass Filter*	6HC330	23042	March 21, 2022	March 21, 2024
ETS – Lindgren- VSWR on 10m Chamber***	10m Semi-anechoic chamber-VSWR	4740 Discovery Drive	July 30, 2020	July 30, 2023
NCEE Labs-NSA on 10m Chamber*	10m Semi-anechoic chamber-NSA	NCEE-001	May 25, 2022	May 25, 2024
TDK Emissions Lab Software	V11.25	700307	NA	NA
RF Cable (preampfier to antenna)*	MFR-57500	90-195-040	August 22, 2022	August 22, 2024
RF Cable (antenna to 10m chamber bulkhead)*	FSCM 64639	01E3872	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
RF Cable (10m chamber bulkhead to control room bulkhead)*	FSCM 64639	01E3864	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
RF Cable (control room bulkhead to test receiver)*	FSCM 64639	01F1206	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
N connector bulkhead (10m chamber)*	PE9128	NCEEBH1	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
N connector bulkhead (control room)*	PE9128	NCEEBH2	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
N connector bulkhead (control room)**	PE9128	NCEEBH2	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023

*Internal Characterization

Notes:

All equipment is owned by NCEE Labs and stored permanently at NCEE Labs facilities.

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3.4 GENERAL TEST PROCEDURE AND SETUP FOR RADIO MEASUREMENTS

Measurement type presented in this report (Please see the checked box below):

Conducted

The conducted measurements were performed by connecting the output of the transmitter directly into a spectrum analyzer using an impedance matched cable and connector soldered to the EUT in place of the antenna. The information regarding resolution bandwidth, video bandwidth, span and the detector used can be found in the graphs provided in the Appendix C. All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

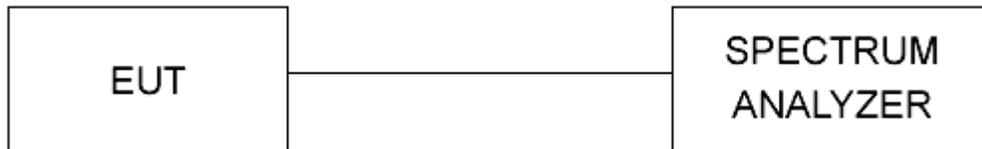


Figure 1 - Bandwidth Measurements Test Setup

Radiated

All the radiated measurements were taken at a distance of 3m from the EUT. The information regarding resolution bandwidth, video bandwidth, span and the detector used can be found in the graphs provided in the Appendix C. All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

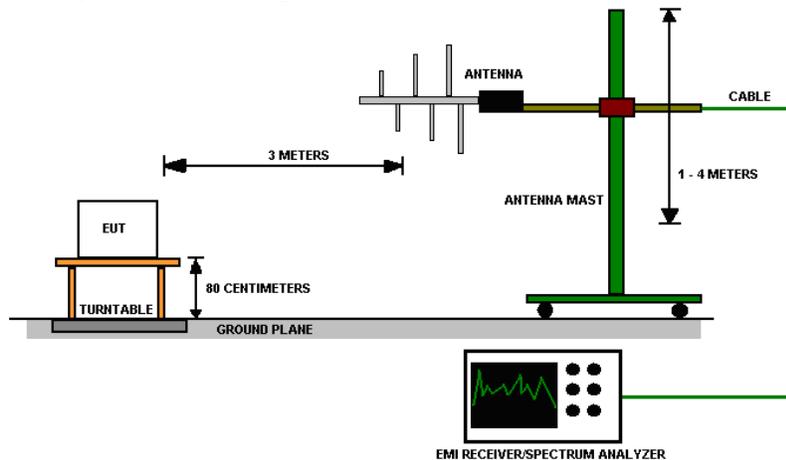


Figure 2 - Radiated Emissions Test Setup



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4.0 RESULTS

DSS Radio Measurements								
CHANNEL	Transmitter	Occupied Bandwidth (kHz)	20 dB Bandwidth (kHz)	AVERAGE OUTPUT POWER (dBm)	AVERAGE OUTPUT POWER (mW)	RESULT	No. of Hopping Channels	ON Time (µs)
							79	379.0
Low	Continuous	938.35	1106.00	8.450	6.998	PASS	Channel Separation (MHz)	Time of Occupancy
Mid	Continuous	922.09	1114.00	8.270	6.714	PASS		
High	Continuous	925.59	1119.00	9.490	8.892	PASS		
Occupied Bandwidth = N/A; Channel Separation Limit: > 2/3 * 20 dB Bandwidth.			Peak Output Power Limit = 125mW; Time of Occupancy Limit < 0.4s; Time of Occupancy = ON Time * # of transmissions over, period of time of occupancy= 0.000379*32*10 (See Figure 11 in appendix C) =0.12128 s Period of Time of Occupancy = 0.4 * # of Channels = 0.4 * 79 = 31.6s					
Unrestricted Band-Edge								
CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Relative Highest out of band level (dBuV)	Relative Fundamental (dBuV)	Delta (dB)	Min Delta (dB)	Result	
Low	Continuous	2400.00	67.74	115.51	47.77	20.00	PASS	
Low	Hopping	2400.00	67.39	115.79	48.40	20.00	PASS	
High	Continuous	2483.50	54.54	116.21	61.67	20.00	PASS	
High	Hopping	2483.50	52.87	115.81	62.94	20.00	PASS	
Peak Restricted Band-Edge								
CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Highest out of band level (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Measurement Type	Limit* (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Margin	Result	
Low	Continuous	2390.00	55.05	Peak	73.98	18.93	PASS	
High	Continuous	2483.50	56.50	Peak	73.98	17.48	PASS	
*Limit shown is the peak limit taken from FCC Part 15.209								
Average Restricted Band-Edge								
CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Highest out of band level (dBuV/m @ 3m)**	Measurement Type	Limit (dBuV/m @ 3m)*	Margin	Result	
Low	Continuous	2390.00	42.86	Average	53.98	11.12	PASS	
High	Continuous	2483.50	46.50	Average	53.98	7.48	PASS	
*Limit shown is the average limit taken from FCC Part 15.209								



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4.1 OUTPUT POWER

Test Method: All the radio measurements were performed using the section 11.9.2.2.4 from ANSI C63.10.

Limits of power measurements:

For FCC Part 15.247 Device:

The maximum allowed peak output power is 125mW.

Test procedures:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report. See section 4.3 for Duty cycle used.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

Pass

Comments:

1. All the output power plots can be found in the Appendix C.
2. All the measurements were found to be compliant.
3. The measurements are listed in the tables below.
4. Compiled values can be found in the Results section, 4.0.



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4.2 BANDWIDTH

Test Method: All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

Limits of bandwidth measurements:

For FCC Part 15.247 Device:

Frequency hopping systems shall have hopping channel carrier frequencies separated by a minimum of 25 kHz or the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel, whichever is greater. Alternatively, frequency hopping systems operating in the 2400-2483.5 MHz band may have hopping channel carrier frequencies that are separated by 25 kHz or two-thirds of the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel, whichever is greater, provided the systems operate with an output power no greater than 125 mW. The system shall hop to channel frequencies that are selected at the system hopping rate from a pseudo randomly ordered list of hopping frequencies. Each frequency must be used equally on the average by each transmitter. The system receivers shall have input bandwidths that match the hopping channel bandwidths of their corresponding transmitters and shall shift frequencies in synchronization with the transmitted signals.

Test procedures:

Details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

Test setup details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

Pass

Comments:

1. All the bandwidth plots can be found in the Appendix C.
2. All the measurements were found to be compliant.



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4.3 DUTY CYCLE

Test Method:

All transmitter(s)/modulation(s) in this report have a duty cycle of >98% except for the purposes of hopping, no duty cycle corrections are incorporated in this report for purposes of emissions.



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4.4 RADIATED EMISSIONS

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section 6.5, 6.6

Limits for radiated emissions measurements:

Emissions radiated outside of the specified bands shall be applied to the limits in 15.209 as followed:

FREQUENCIES (MHz)	FIELD STRENGTH ($\mu\text{V/m}$)	MEASUREMENT DISTANCE (m)
0.009-0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300
0.490-1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30
1.705-30.0	30	3
30-88	100	3
88-216	150	3
216-960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

NOTE:

1. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.
2. Emission level (dBuV/m) = $20 * \log * \text{Emission level } (\mu\text{V/m})$.
3. As shown in 15.35(b), for frequencies above 1000MHz, the field strength limits are based on average detector, however, the peak field strength of any emission shall not exceed the maximum permitted average limits by more than 20dB under any condition of modulation.
4. The EUT was tested for spurious emissions while running off of battery power and external USB power. The worse-case emissions were produced while running off of USB power, so results from this mode are presented.



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Test procedures:

- a. The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table above the ground plane in a 10 meter semi-anechoic chamber. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation. The table was 0.8m high for measurements from 30MHz-1Ghz and 1.5m for measurements from 1GHz and higher.
- b. The EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference-receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable-height antenna tower.
- c. The antenna was a broadband antenna, and its height is varied from one meter to four meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength. Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are used to make the measurement.
- d. For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to maximize its emissions and then the antenna height was varied from 1 meter to 4 meters and the rotating table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum emission reading.
- e. The test-receiver system was set to use a peak detector with a specified resolution bandwidth. For spectrum analyzer measurements, the composite maximum of several analyzer sweeps was used for final measurements.
- f. If the emission level of the EUT in peak mode was 10dB lower than the limit specified, then testing could be stopped and the peak values of the EUT would be reported. Otherwise the emissions that did not have 10 dB margin would be re-tested one by one using peak, quasi-peak or average method as specified and then reported in a data sheet.
- g. The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal positions. The results are presented for the axis that had the highest emissions.

Test setup:

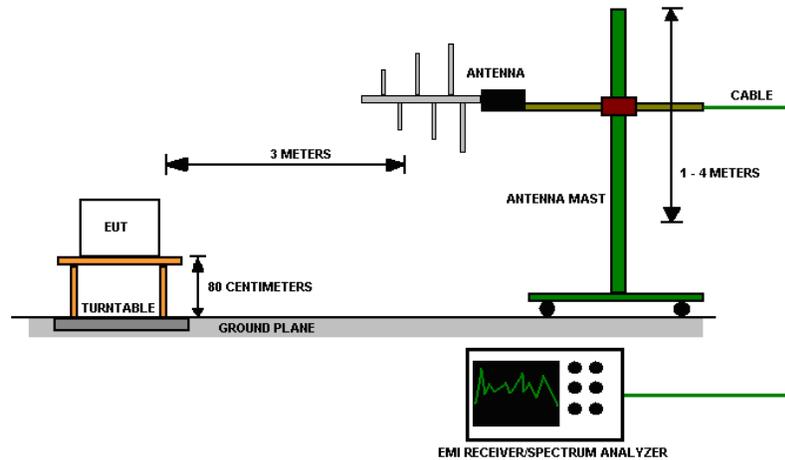


Figure 3 - Radiated Emissions Test Setup

NOTE:

1. The resolution bandwidth and video bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 120kHz for Peak detection (PK) and Quasi-peak detection (QP) at frequencies below 1GHz.

2. The resolution bandwidth 1 MHz for all measurements and at frequencies above 1GHz, A peak detector was used for all measurements above 1GHz. Measurements were made with an EMI Receiver.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

EUT operating conditions

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

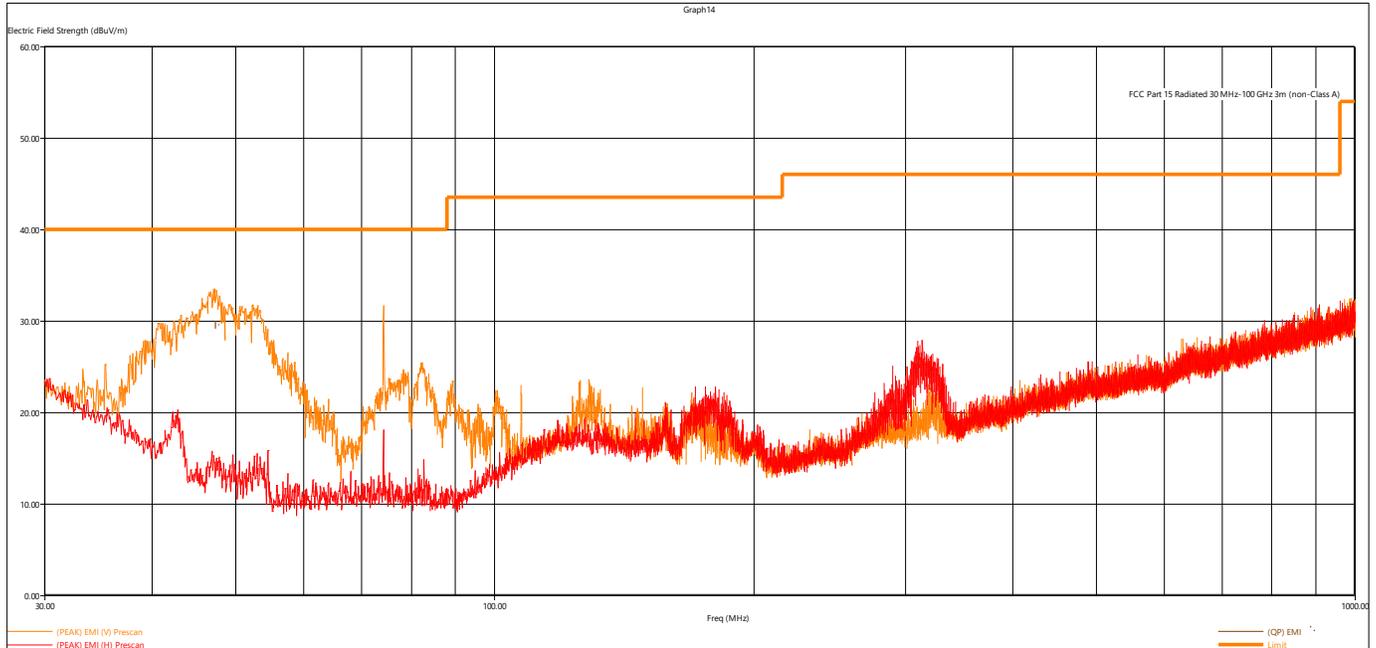


Figure 4 - Radiated Emissions Plot, Receive

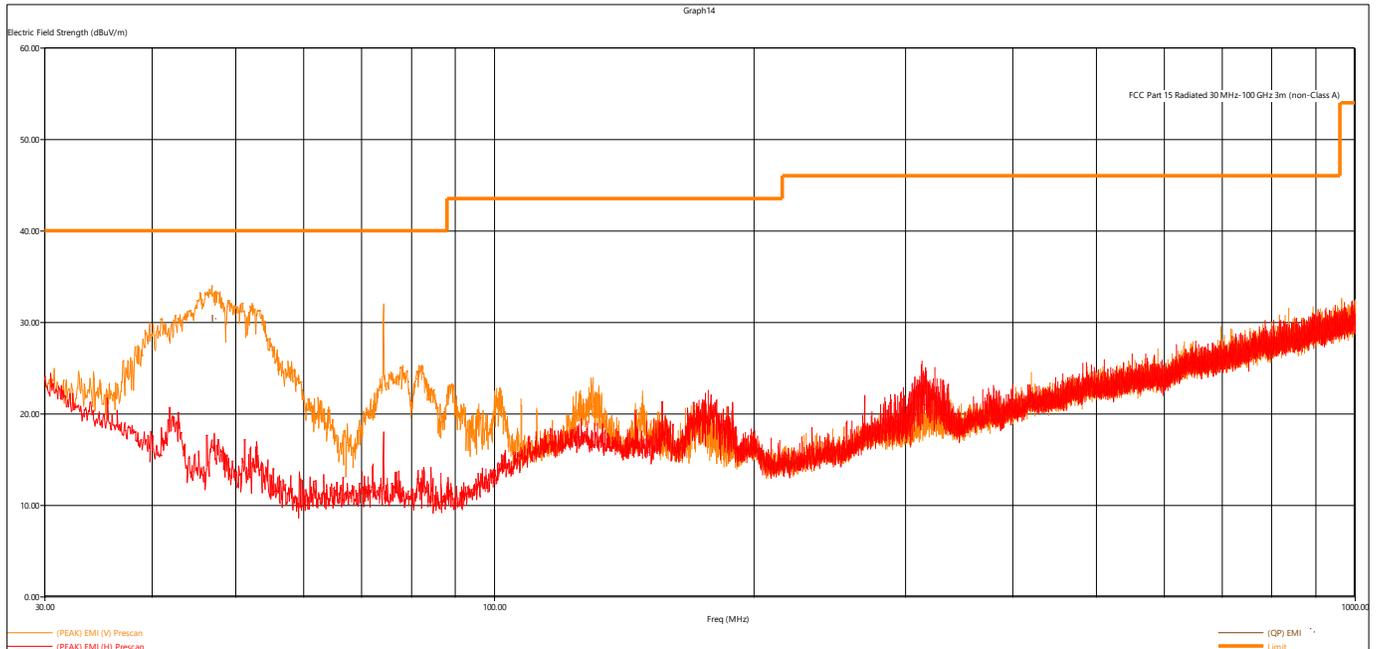


Figure 5 - Radiated Emissions Plot, BTBR, Low Channel

REMARKS:

1. Emission level (dBuV/m) = Raw Value (dBuV) + Correction Factor (dB).
2. Correction Factor (dB/m) = Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Factor (dB).
3. The other emission levels were very low against the limit.
4. Margin value = Limit value – Emission Level.



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Quasi-Peak Measurements, BTBR								
Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol	Channel	Modulation
MHz	dB μ V/m	dB μ V/m	dB	cm.	deg.			
47.114400	29.51	40.00	10.49	106.00	229.00	V		RX
47.012400	30.30	40.00	9.70	104.00	215.00	V	Low	BTBR

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axes. The worst-case is shown in the plot and table above.
All other measurements were found to be at least 6 dB Below the limit.

Peak Measurements, BTBR								
Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol	Channel	Modulation
MHz	dB μ V/m	dB μ V/m	dB	cm.	deg.			
2402.14	106.57	NA	NA	175	205	V	Low	BT BR
2439.87	106.65	NA	NA	195	203	V	Mid	BT BR
2479.816	107.37	NA	NA	157	48	V	High	BT BR

The worst-case is shown in the plot and table above.
All other measurements were found to be at least 6 dB Below the limit.
Noise floor sensitivity is at least 6dB below limit line

Average Measurements, BTBR								
Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol	Channel	Modulation
MHz	dB μ V/m	dB μ V/m	dB	cm.	deg.			
2402.14	105.24	NA	NA	175	205	V	Low	BT BR
2439.87	105.39	NA	NA	195	203	V	Mid	BT BR
2479.816	105.79	NA	NA	157	48	V	High	BT BR

The worst-case is shown in the plot and table above.
All other measurements were found to be at least 6 dB Below the limit.
Noise floor sensitivity is at least 6dB below limit line



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4.5 CONDUCTED SPURIOUS EMISSIONS

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section 6.7

Limits of spurious emissions:

In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, as permitted under paragraph (b)(3) of this section, the attenuation required under this paragraph shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB. Attenuation below the general limits specified in § 15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in § 15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in § 15.209(a) (see § 15.205(c)).

Test procedures:

The highest emissions level was measured and recorded. All spurious measurements were evaluated to 20dB below the fundamental. More details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

Test was done at 120kHz RBW

Test setup:

Test setup details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

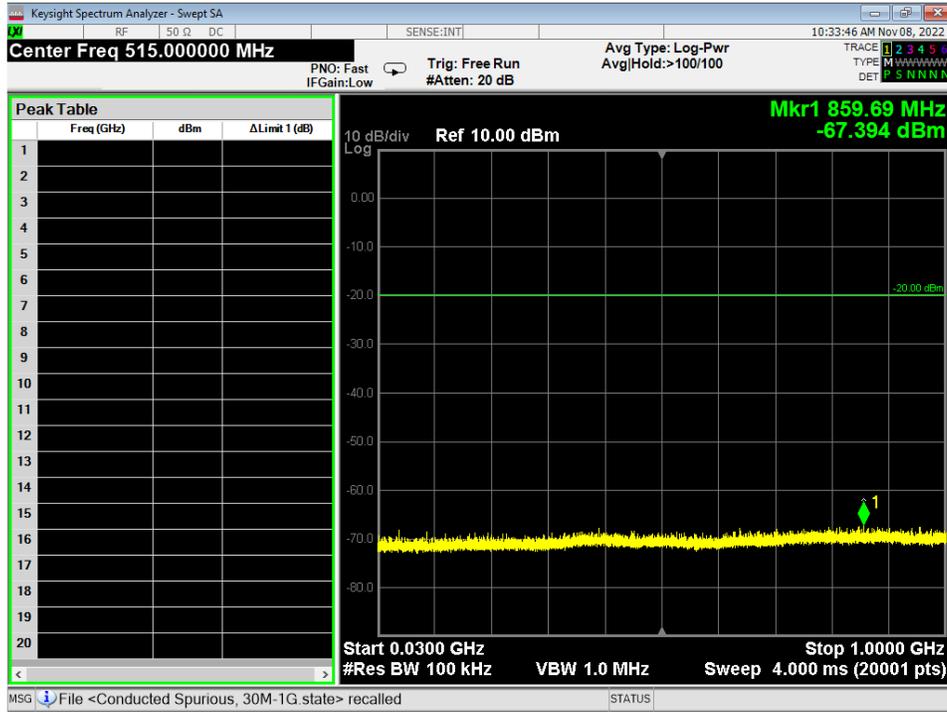


Figure 6 - Radiated Emissions Plot, BTBR, 30M – 1G

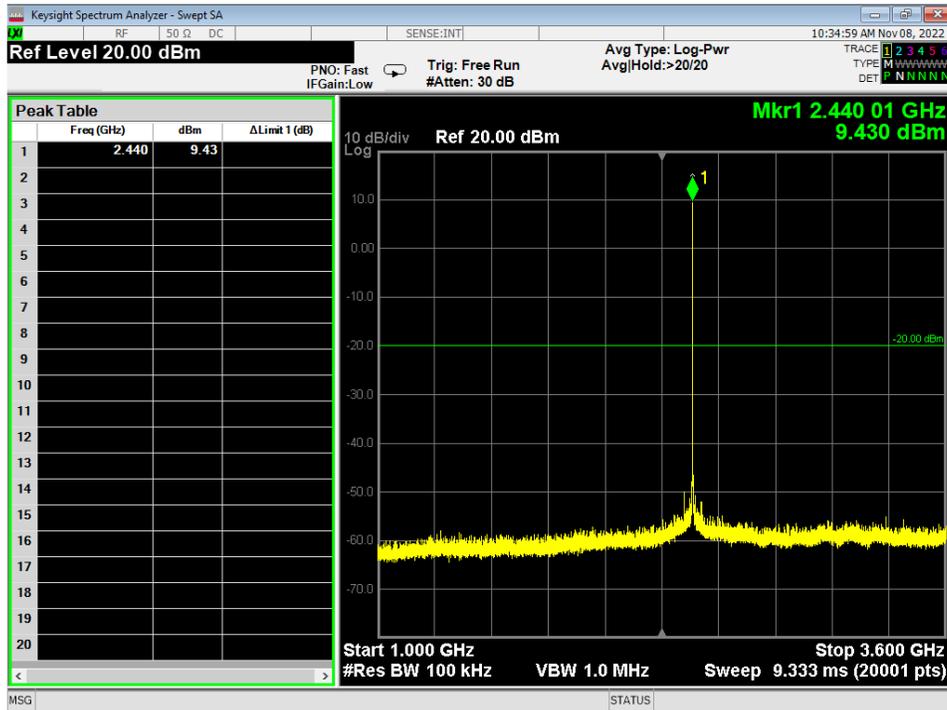


Figure 7 - Radiated Emissions Plot, BTBR, 1G – 3.6G

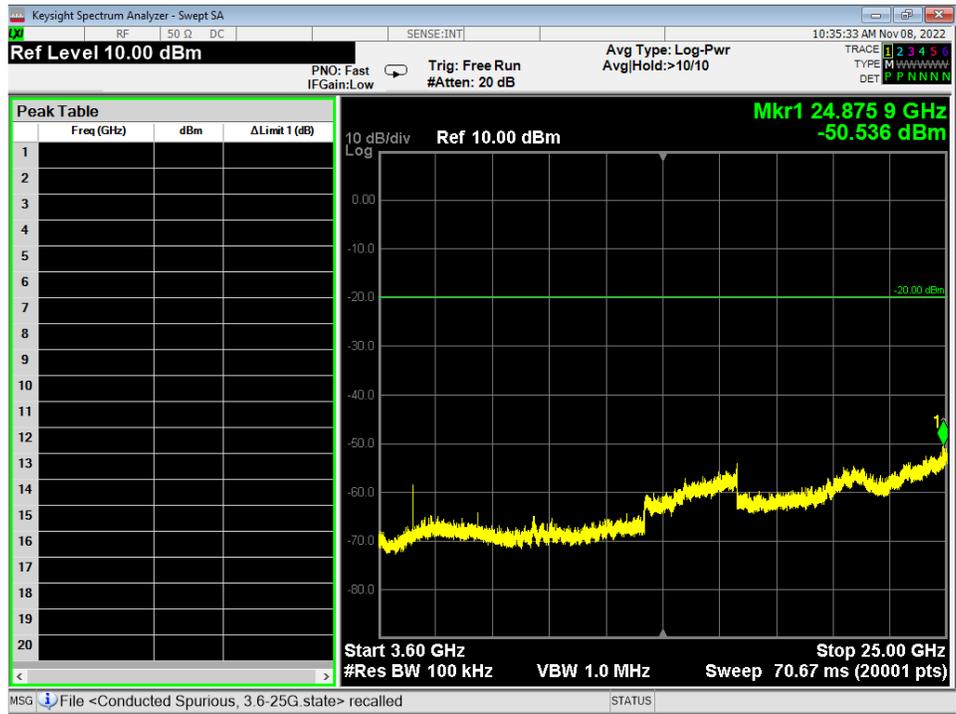


Figure 8 - Radiated Emissions Plot, BTBR, 3.6G – 25G



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4.6 BAND EDGES

Test Method: All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10. Restricted band edges are using Sec 6.10.5.

Limits of band-edge measurements:

For FCC Part 15.247 Device:

In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, as permitted under paragraph (b)(3) of this section, the attenuation required under this paragraph shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB. Attenuation below the general limits specified in §15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in §15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in §15.209(a) (see §15.205(c))

Test procedures:

The highest emissions level beyond the band-edge was measured and recorded. All band edge measurements were evaluated to the general limits in Part 15.209. More details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

Test setup details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.



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Test results:

Pass

Comments:

1. All the band edge plots can be found in the Appendix C.
2. If the device falls under FCC Part 15.247 (Details can be found in summary of test results), compliance is shown in the unrestricted band edges by showing minimum delta of 20 dB between peak and the band edge.
3. The restricted band edge compliance is shown by comparing to the general limit defined in Part 15.209. The limit shown in the graph accounts for the antenna gain of the device.

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4.7 CONDUCTED AC MAINS EMISSIONS

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section(s) 6.2

Limits for conducted emissions measurements:

FREQUENCY OF EMISSION (MHz)	CONDUCTED LIMIT (dB μ V)	
	Quasi-peak	Average
0.15-0.5	66 to 56	56 to 46
0.5-5	56	46
5-30	60	50

Notes:

1. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.
2. The limit decreases in line with the logarithm of the frequency in the range of 0.15 to 0.50 MHz
3. All emanations from a class A/B digital device or system, including any network of conductors and apparatus connected thereto, shall not exceed the level of field strengths specified above.

Test Procedures:

- a. The EUT was placed 0.8m above a ground reference plane and 0.4 meters from the conducting wall of a shielded room with EUT being connected to the power mains through a line impedance stabilization network (LISN). The LISN provides 50 ohm/ 50uH of coupling impedance for the measuring instrument.
- b. Both lines of the power mains connected to the EUT were checked for maximum conducted interference as well as the ground.
- c. The frequency range from 150 kHz to 30 MHz was searched. Emission levels over 10dB under the prescribed limits are not reported.
- d. Results were compared to the 15.207 limits.

Deviation from the test standard:

No deviation

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test Results:

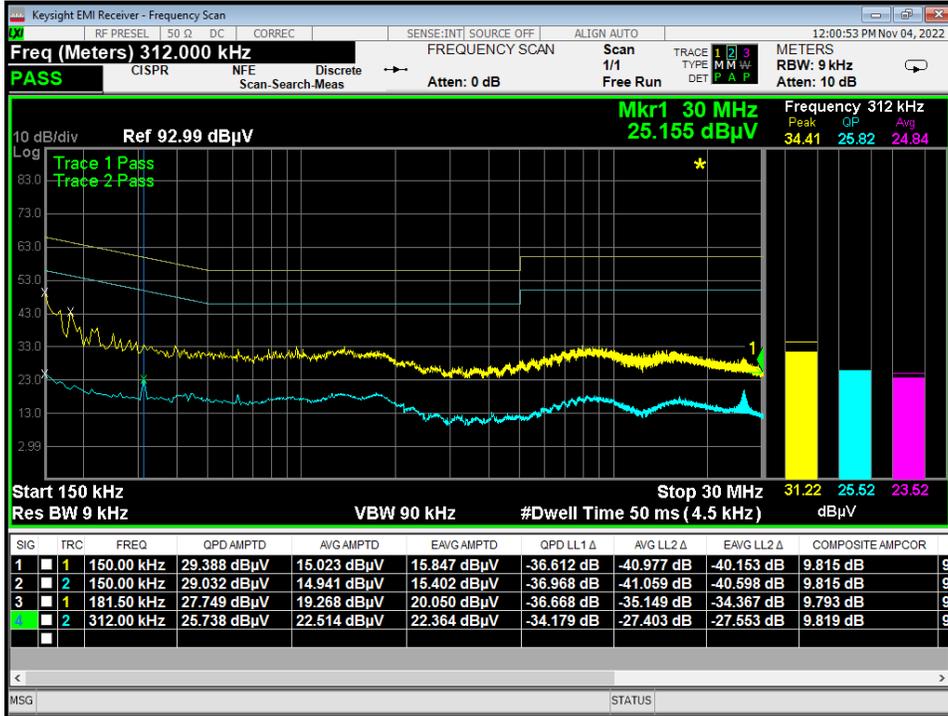


Figure 9 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Line, TX



Figure 10 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Neutral, TX



Figure 11 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Line, IDLE

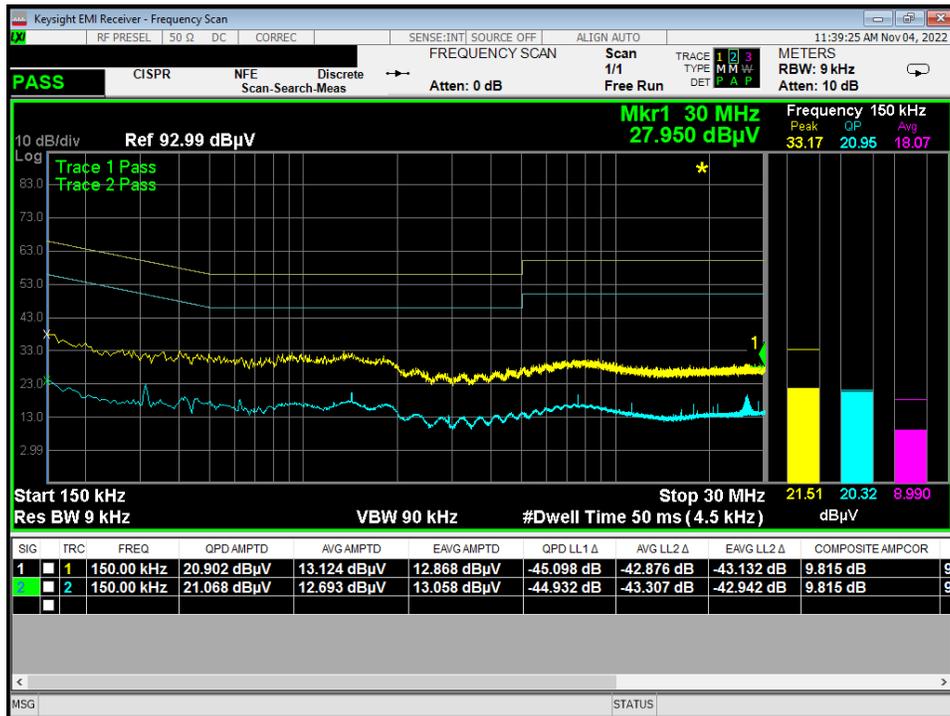


Figure 12 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Neutral, IDLE



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APPENDIX A: SAMPLE CALCULATION

Field Strength Calculation

The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and Cable Factor, and subtracting the Amplifier Gain (if any) from the measured reading. The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:

$$FS = RA + AF - (-CF + AG) + AV$$

where FS = Field Strength

RA = Receiver Amplitude

AF = Antenna Factor

CF = Cable Attenuation Factor

AG = Amplifier Gain

AV = Averaging Factor (if applicable)

Assume a receiver reading of 55 dB μ V is obtained. The Antenna Factor of 12 and a Cable Factor of 1.1 is added. The Amplifier Gain of 20 dB is subtracted, giving a field strength of 48.1 dB μ V/m.

$$FS = 55 + 12 - (-1.1 + 20) + 0 = 48.1 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m}$$

The 48.1 dB μ V/m value can be mathematically converted to its corresponding level in μ V/m.

$$\text{Level in } \mu\text{V/m} = \text{Common Antilogarithm} [(48.1 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m})/20] = 254.1 \mu\text{V/m}$$

AV is calculated by taking the $20 \cdot \log(T_{on}/100)$ where T_{on} is the maximum transmission time in any 100ms window.



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EIRP Calculations

In cases where direct antenna port measurement is not possible or would be inaccurate, output power is measured in EIRP. The maximum field strength is measured at a specified distance and the EIRP is calculated using the following equation;

$$EIRP \text{ (Watts)} = [Field \text{ Strength (V/m)} \times \text{antenna distance (m)}]^2 / 30$$

$$\text{Power (watts)} = 10^{[Power \text{ (dBm)}/10]} / 1000$$

$$\text{Voltage (dB}\mu\text{V)} = \text{Power (dBm)} + 107 \text{ (for } 50\Omega \text{ measurement systems)}$$

$$\text{Field Strength (V/m)} = 10^{[\text{Field Strength (dB}\mu\text{V/m)} / 20]} / 10^6$$

$$\text{Gain} = 1 \text{ (numeric gain for isotropic radiator)}$$

Conversion from 3m field strength to EIRP (d=3):

$$EIRP = [FS(V/m) \times d^2]/30 = FS [0.3] \quad \text{for } d = 3$$

$$EIRP(dBm) = FS(dB\mu V/m) - 10(\log 10^9) + 10\log[0.3] = FS(dB\mu V/m) - 95.23$$

10log(10^9) is the conversion from micro to milli



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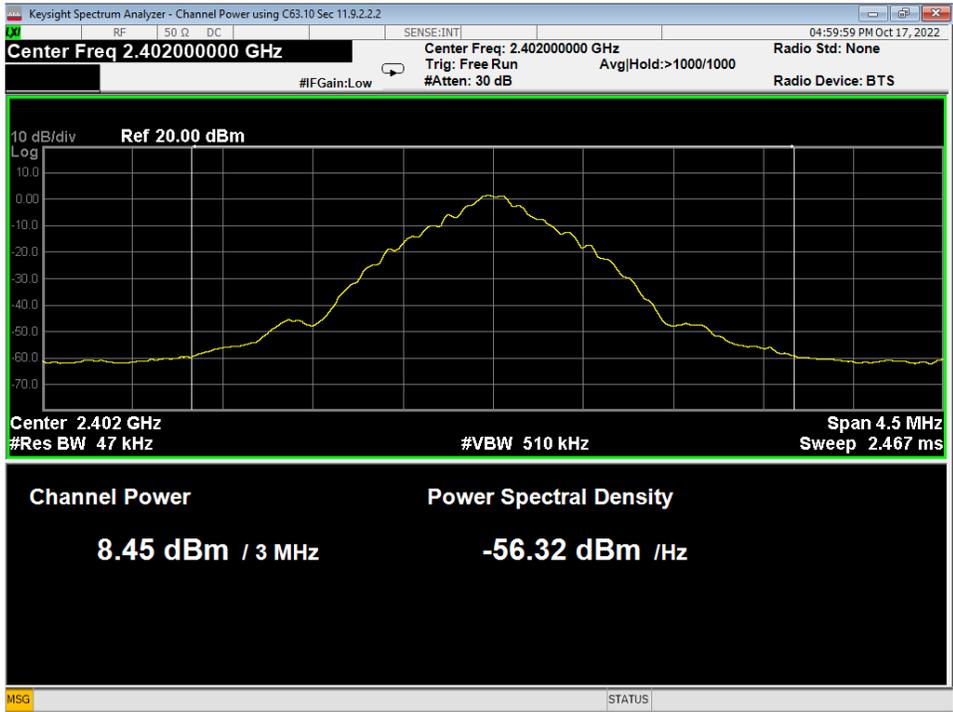
APPENDIX B – MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

Where relevant, the following measurement uncertainty levels have been for tests performed in this test report:

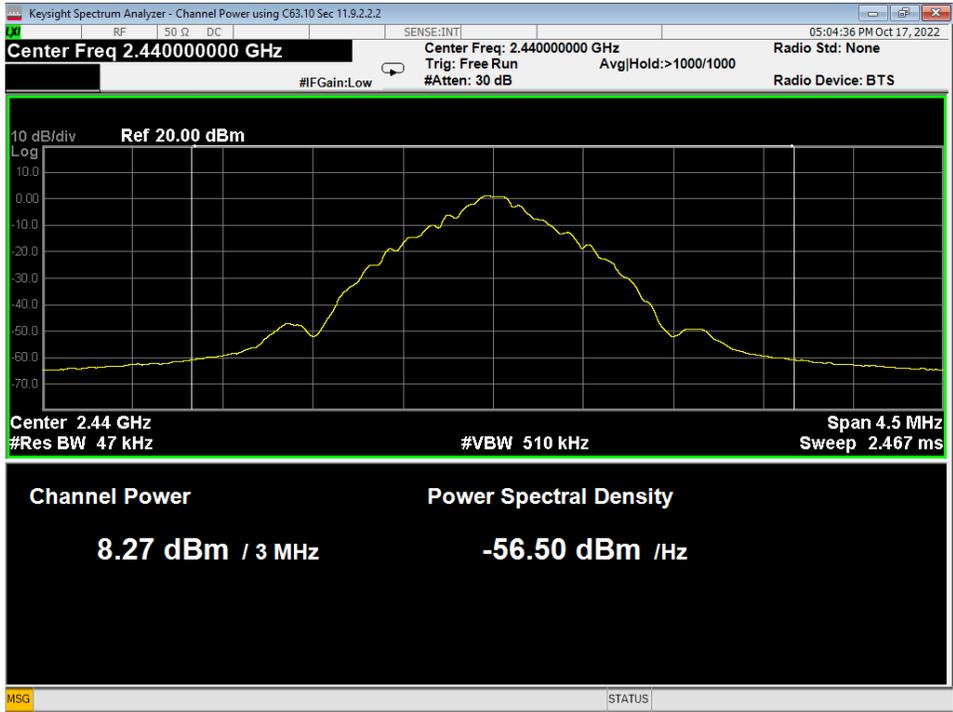
Test	Frequency Range	Uncertainty Value (dB)
Radiated Emissions, 3m	30MHz - 1GHz	±4.31
Radiated Emissions, 3m	1GHz - 18GHz	±5.08
Emissions limits, conducted	150kHz - 30MHz	±3.03

Expanded uncertainty values are calculated to a confidence level of 95%.

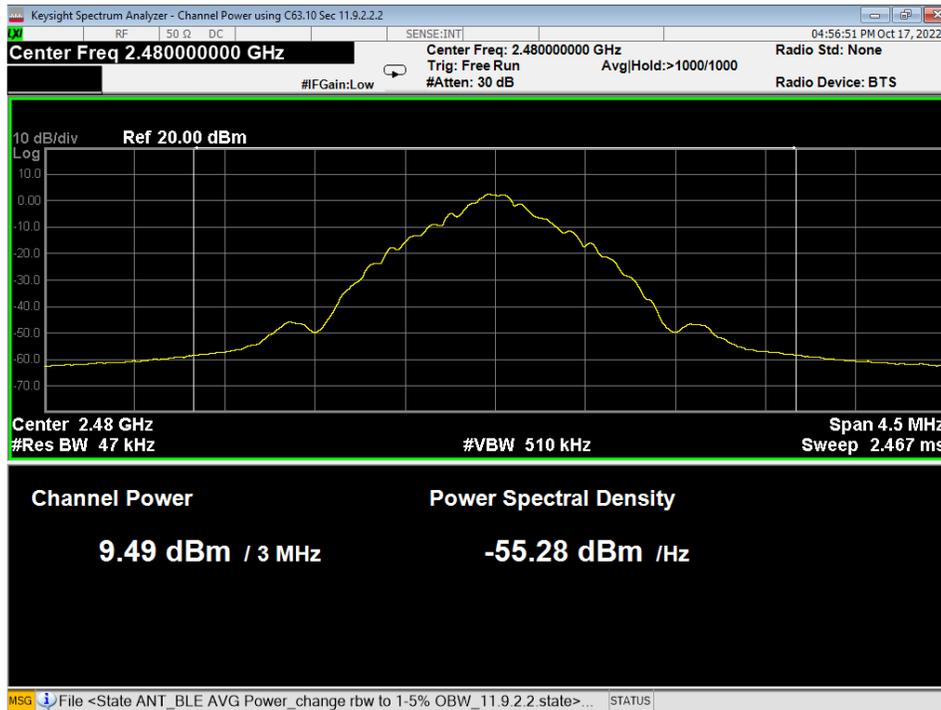
APPENDIX C – GRAPHS AND TABLES



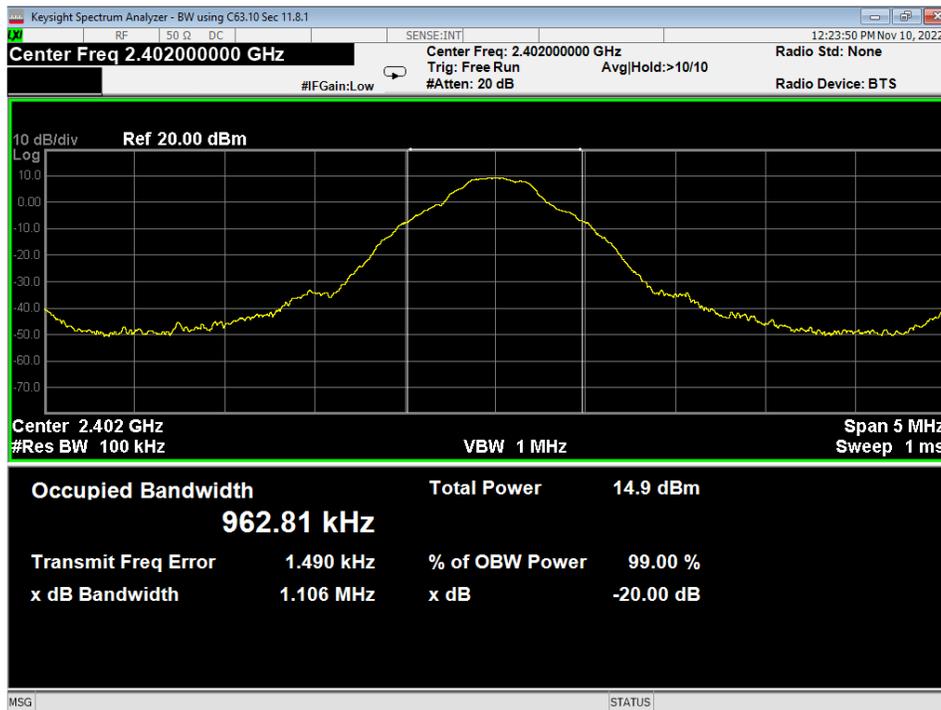
01 Average Power, Low Channel, BTBR



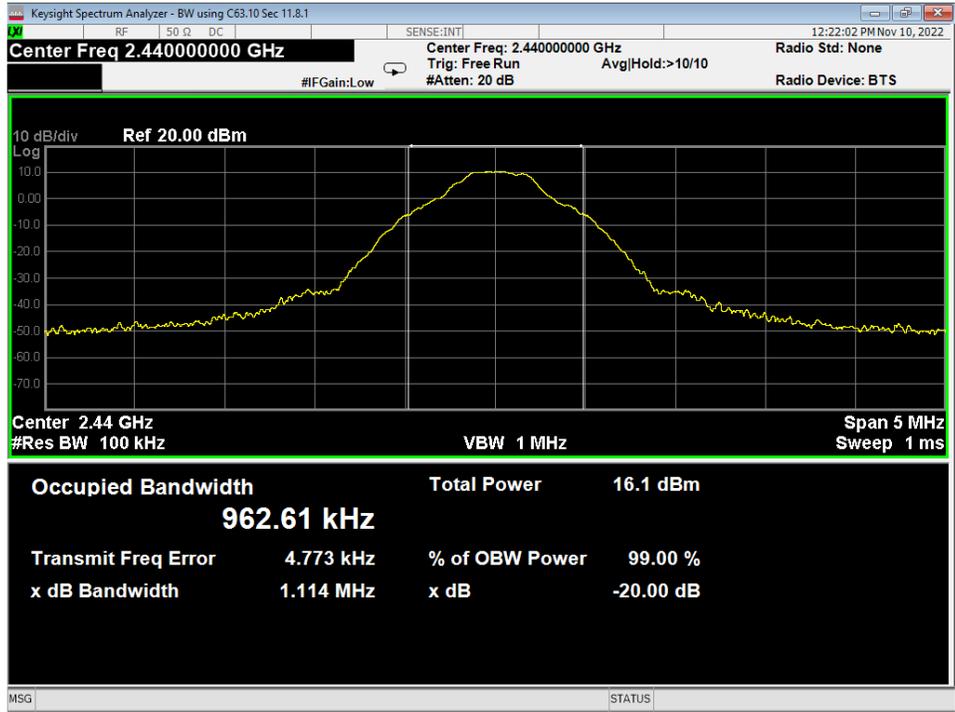
02 Average Power, Mid Channel, BTBR



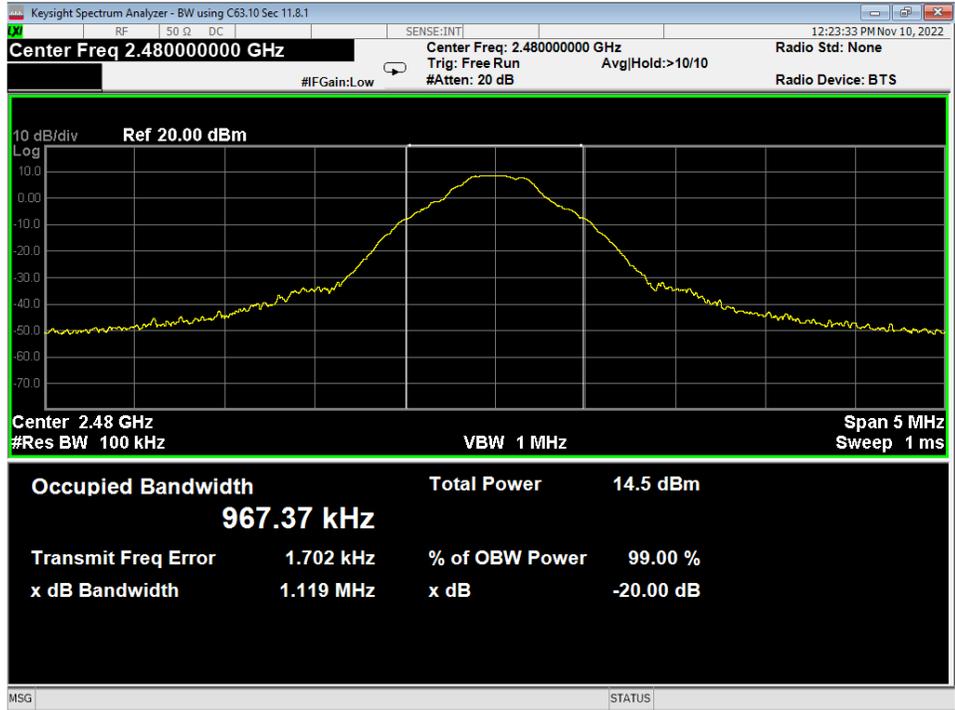
03 Average Power, High Channel, BTBR



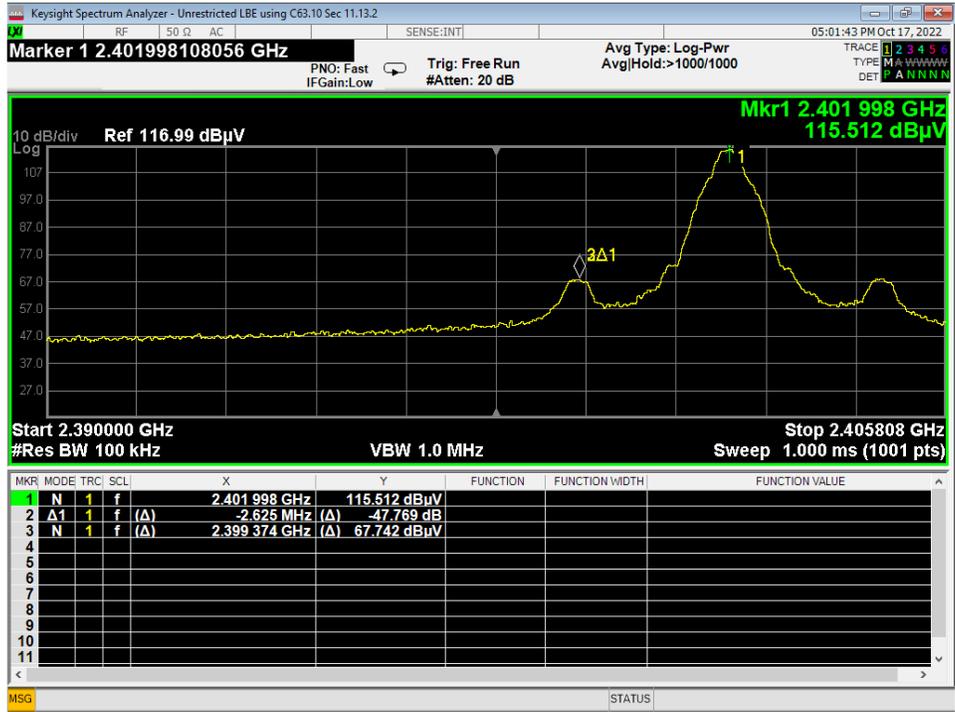
04 20dB, Low Channel, BTBR



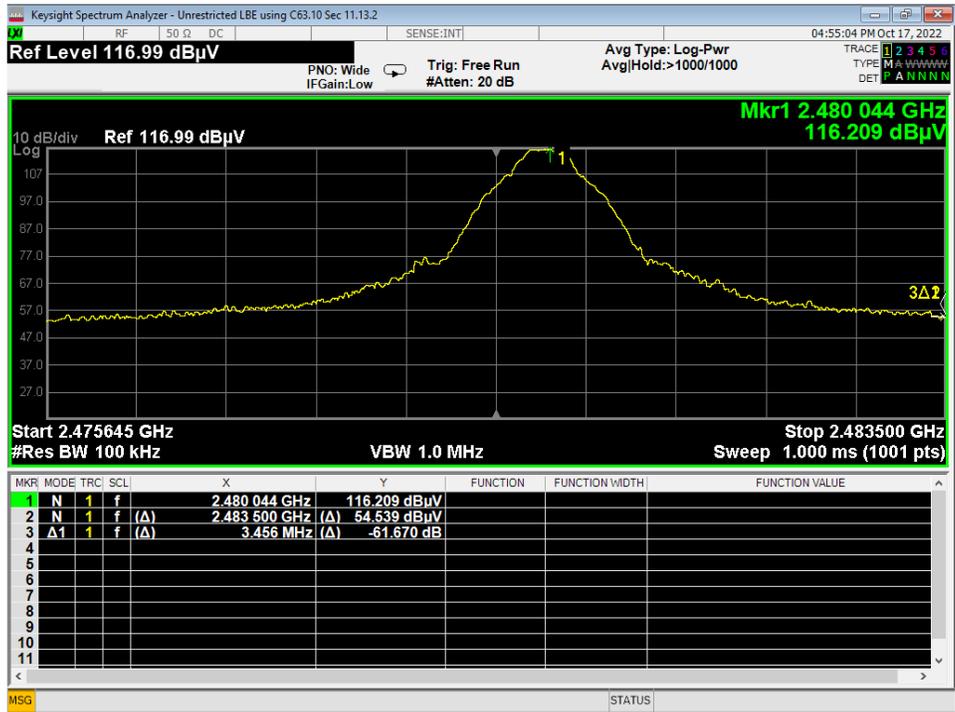
05 20dB, Mid Channel, BTBR



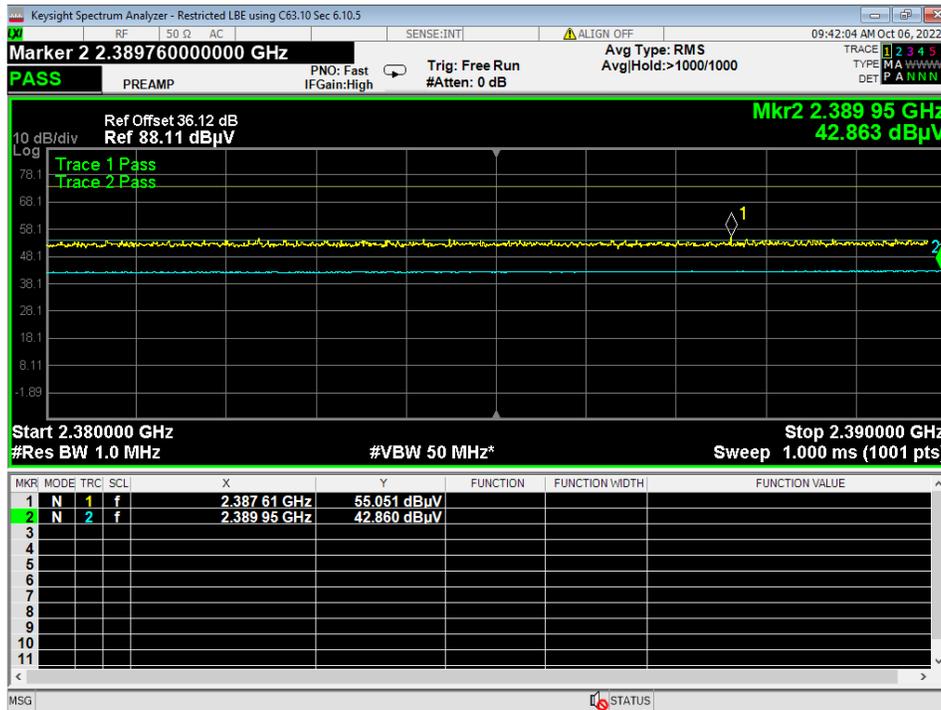
06 20dB, High Channel, BTBR



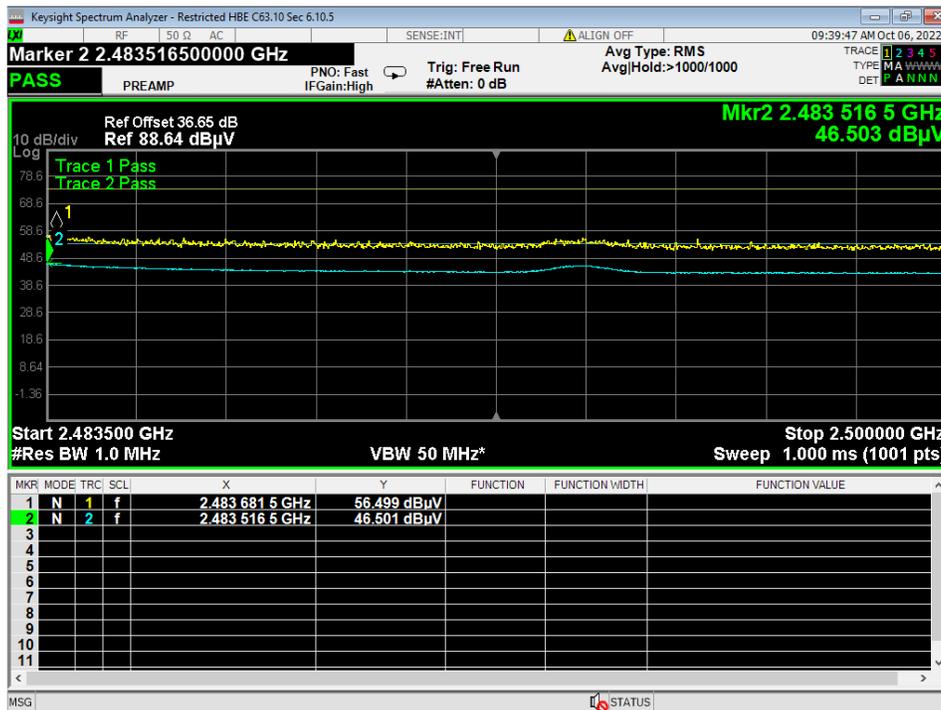
07 Lower Bandedge, Unrestricted, BTBR, Continuous



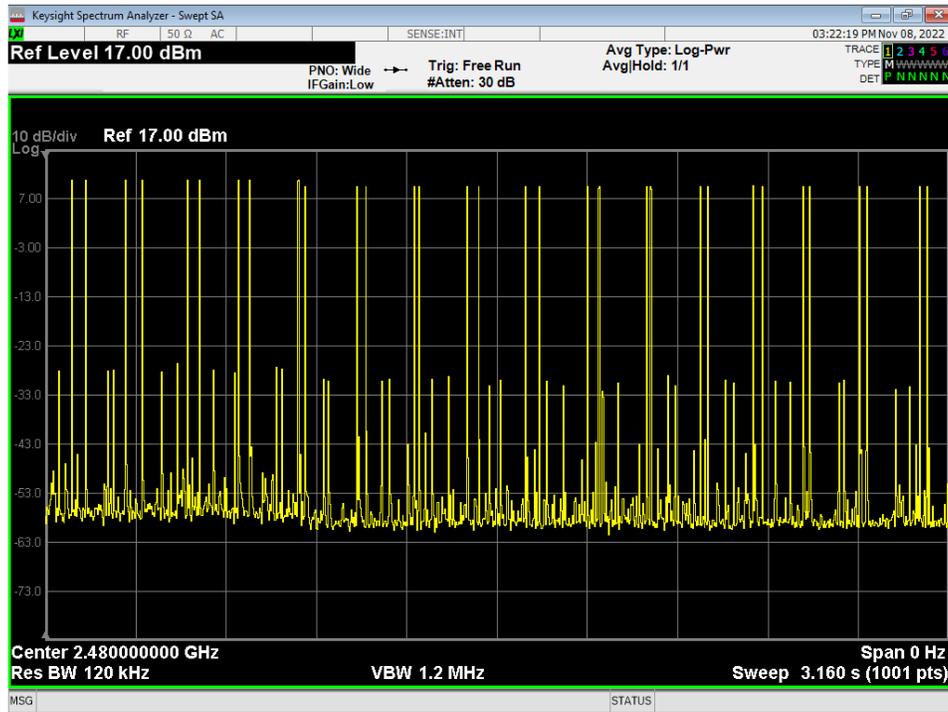
08 Higher Bandedge, Unrestricted, BTBR, Continuous



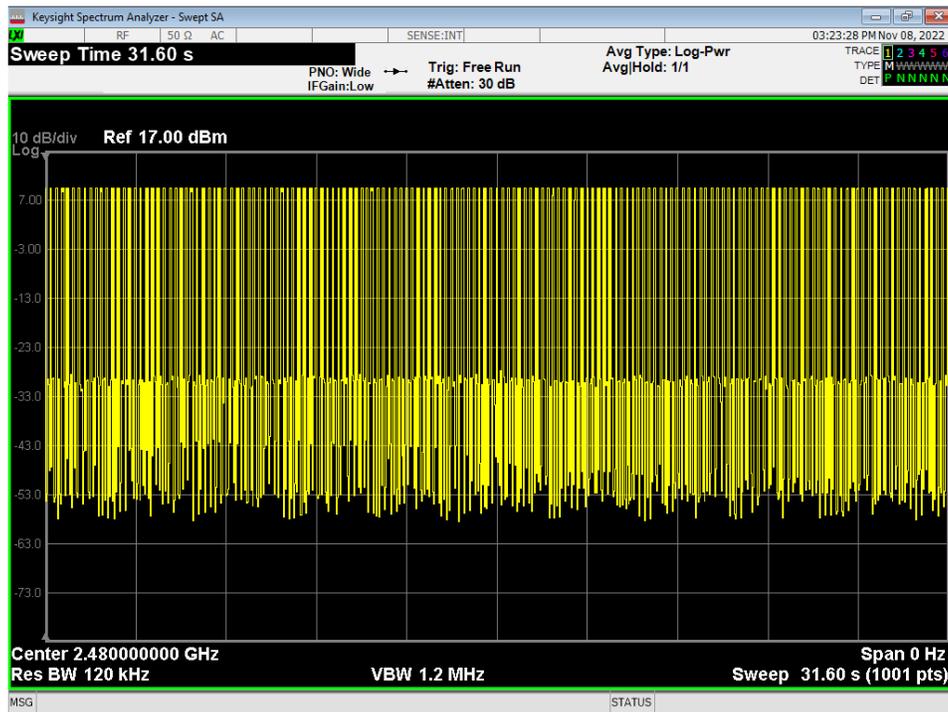
09 Lower Bandedge, Restricted, BTBR



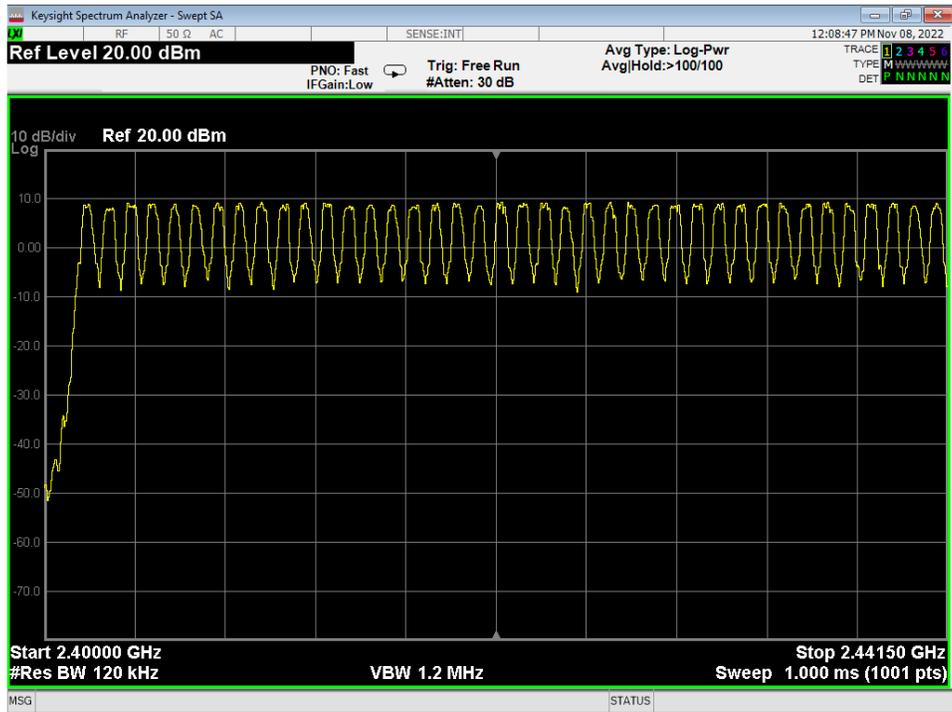
10 Higher Bandedge, Restricted, BTBR



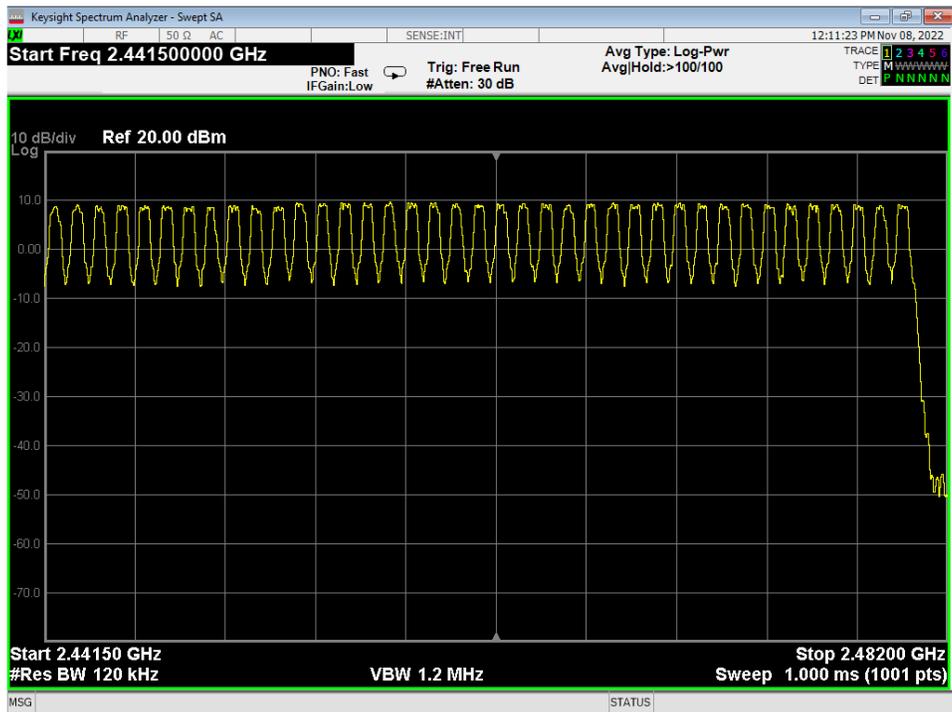
11 Dwell Time, 3.16S (reported for better resolution)



12 Dwell Time, 31.6S



13 Channel Count, 2400-2441.5M



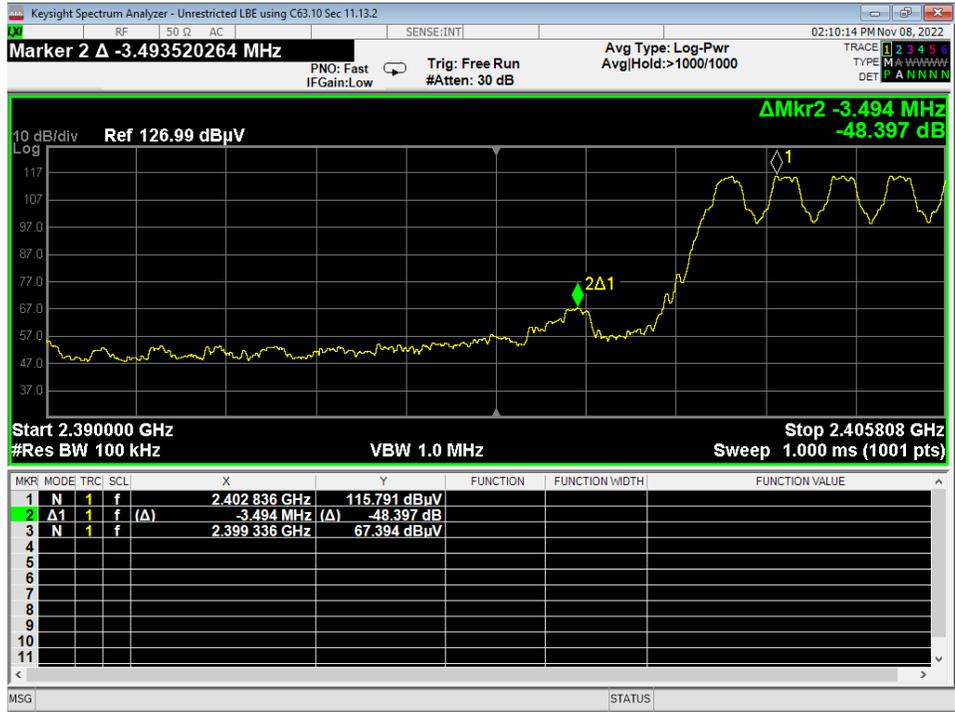
14 Channel Count, 2441.5-2482M



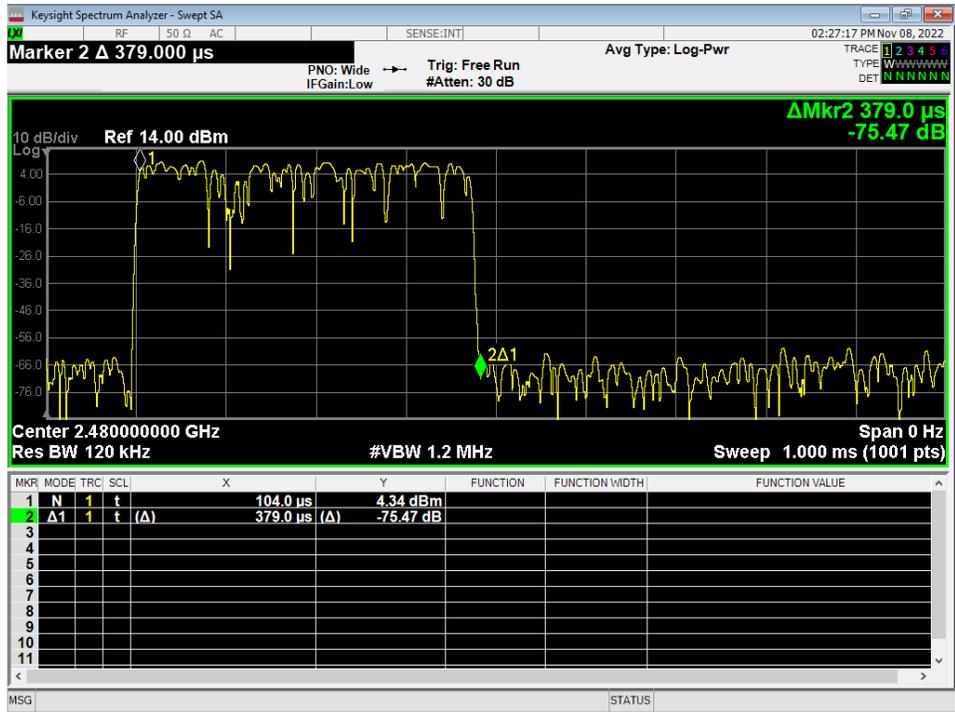
15 Frequency Separation



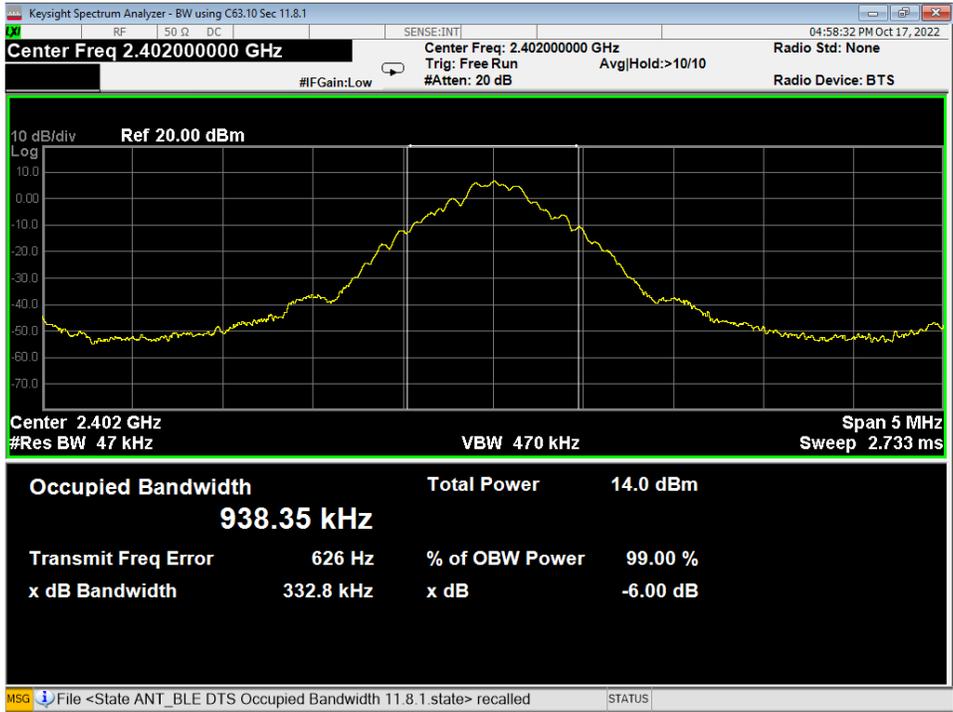
16 Higher Bandedge, Unrestricted, Hopping



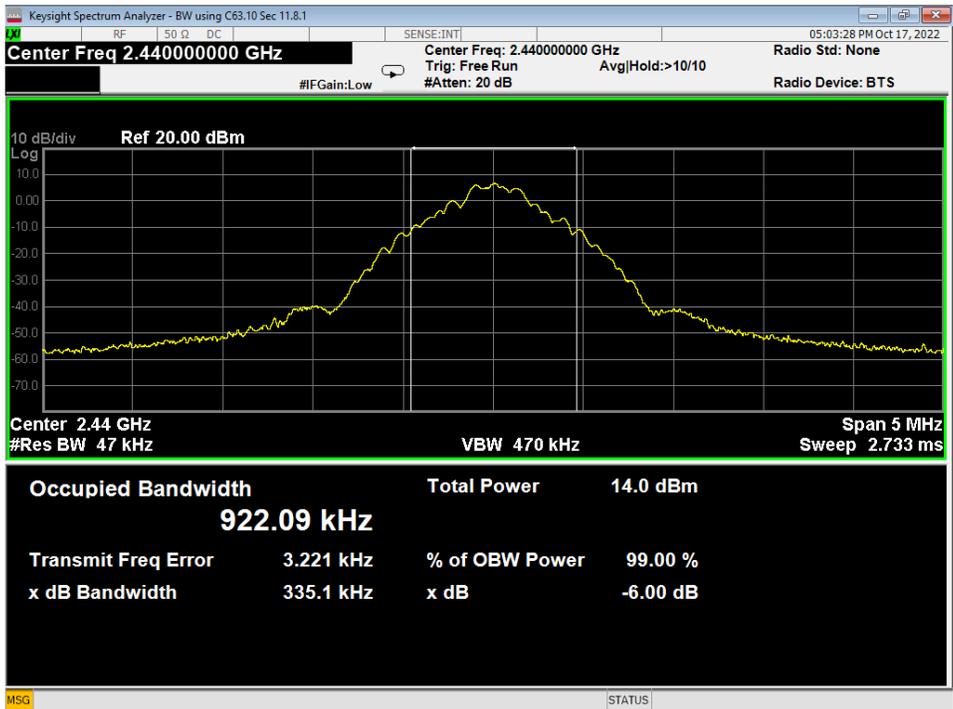
17 Lower Bandedge, Unrestricted, Hopping



18 ON Time BTBR Hopping



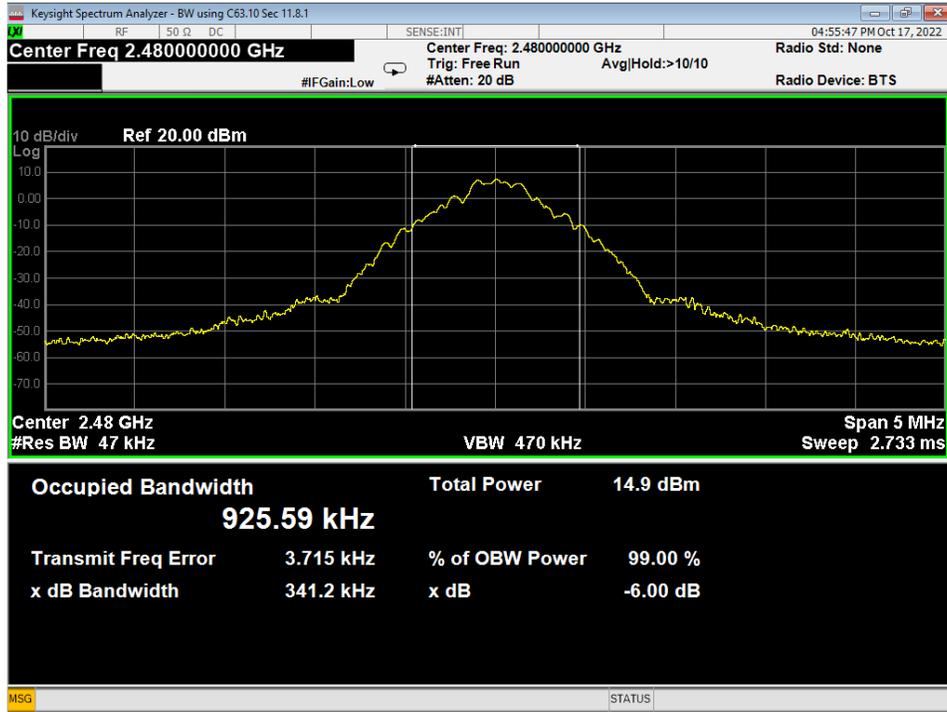
19 OBW, BTBR, Low Channel



20 OBW, BTBR, Mid Channel



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21 OBW, BTBR, High Channel

REPORT END

FCC/ISED Test Report

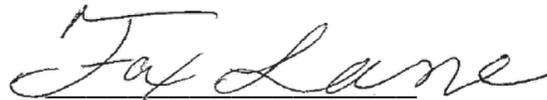
Prepared for: Garmin International, Inc.

Address: 1200 E. 151st Street
Olathe, Kansas, 66062, USA

Product: A04453

Test Report No: R20220901-21-E20

Approved by:



Fox Lane,
EMC Test Engineer

DATE: November 23, 2022

Total Pages: 29

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REVISION PAGE

Rev. No.	Date	Description
0	23 November 2022	Issued – FLane Reviewed by KVepuri Prepared by FLane



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1.0 SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

The worst-case measurements were reported in this report. Summary of test results presented in this report correspond to the following section:

The EUT has been tested according to the following specifications:

- (1) US Code of Federal Regulations, Title 47, Part 15.249
- (2) ISED RSS-Gen, Issue 5
- (3) ISED RSS-210, Issue 10

APPLIED STANDARDS AND REGULATIONS		
Standard Section	Test Type	Result
FCC Part 15.35 RSS Gen, Issue 5, Section 6.10	Duty Cycle	Pass
NA, Informational purpose only	Bandwidth	NA
FCC Part 15.209 RSS-Gen Issue 5, Section 7.3	Receiver Radiated Emissions	Pass
FCC Part 15.209 FCC 15.249(a) RSS-210 Issue 10, Annex F.1(a) RSS-Gen Issue 5, Section 6.13	Transmitter Radiated Emissions	Pass
FCC Part 15.209, 15.249(d) RSS-210 Issue 10 Annex F.1(e) RSS-Gen Issue 5, Section 6.13	Band Edge Measurement	Pass
FCC Part 15.207 RSS-Gen Issue 5, Section 8.8	Conducted Emissions	Pass



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2.0 EUT DESCRIPTION

2.1 EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST

Summary and Operating Condition:

EUT	A04453
IC	1792A-04453
FCC ID	IPH-04453
EUT Received	3 October 2022
EUT Tested	3 October 2022- 7 November 2022
Serial No.	3426283246 (Radiated Measurements) 3426283239 (Conducted Measurements)
Operating Band	2400 – 2483.5 MHz
Device Type	<input type="checkbox"/> GMSK <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GFSK <input type="checkbox"/> BT BR <input type="checkbox"/> BT EDR 2MB <input type="checkbox"/> BT EDR 3MB <input type="checkbox"/> 802.11x
Power Supply / Voltage	Internal Battery / 5VDC Charger: Garmin (Phi Hong) Model: AQ27A-59CFA GPN: 362-00118-00 (Representative Power Supply)
Antenna Type / Gain (dBi)	Trace Antenna -1.064 dBi

NOTE: For more detailed features description, please refer to the manufacturer's specifications or user's manual.

2.2 DESCRIPTION OF TEST MODES

The operating range of the EUT is dependent on the device type found in section 2.1:

GFSK Transmissions

Channel	Frequency
Low	2402 MHz
Mid	2440 MHz
High	2480 MHz

These are the only representative channels tested in the frequency range according to FCC Part 15.31 and RSS-Gen Table A1. See the operational description for a list of all channel frequency and designations.

2.3 DESCRIPTION OF SUPPORT UNITS

None

3.0 LABORATORY AND GENERAL TEST DESCRIPTION

3.1 LABORATORY DESCRIPTION

All testing was performed at the following Facility:

The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics (NCEE Labs)
 4740 Discovery Drive
 Lincoln, NE 68521
 A2LA Certificate Number: 1953.01
 FCC Accredited Test Site Designation No: US1060
 Industry Canada Test Site Registration No: 4294A
 NCC CAB Identification No: US0177

Environmental conditions varied slightly throughout the tests:

Relative humidity of 35 ± 4%
 Temperature of 22 ± 3° Celsius



3.2 TEST PERSONNEL

No.	PERSONNEL	TITLE	ROLE
1	Fox Lane	Test Engineer	Testing and Report
2	Blake Winter	Test Engineer	Testing
3	Grace Larsen	Test Engineer	Testing and Report
4	Ethan Schmidt	Test Technician	Testing

Notes: All personnel are permanent staff members of NCEE Labs. No testing or review was sub-contracted or performed by sub-contracted personnel.



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3.3 TEST EQUIPMENT

DESCRIPTION AND MANUFACTURER	MODEL NO.	SERIAL NO.	LAST CALIBRATION DATE	CALIBRATION DUE DATE
Keysight MXE Signal Analyzer (44GHz)**	N9038A	MY59050109	July 19, 2022	July 19, 2024
Keysight MXE Signal Analyzer (26.5GHz)**	N9038A	MY56400083	July 19, 2022	July 19, 2024
Keysight EXA Signal Analyzer**	N9010A	MY56070862	July 20, 2021	July 20, 2023
SunAR RF Motion	JB1	A082918-1	July 26, 2022	July 26, 2023
ETS EMCO Red Horn Antenna	3115	00218655	July 21, 2022	July 21, 2023
Com-Power LISN, Single Phase**	LI-220C	20070017	July 18, 2022	July 18, 2024
8447F POT H64 Preamplifier*	8447F POT H64	3113AD4667	March 21, 2022	March 21, 2024
Rohde & Schwarz Preamplifier*	TS-PR18	3545700803	August 22, 2022	August 22, 2024
Trilithic High Pass Filter*	6HC330	23042	March 21, 2022	March 21, 2024
ETS – Lindgren- VSWR on 10m Chamber***	10m Semi-anechoic chamber-VSWR	4740 Discovery Drive	July 30, 2020	July 30, 2023
NCEE Labs-NSA on 10m Chamber*	10m Semi-anechoic chamber-NSA	NCEE-001	May 25, 2022	May 25, 2024
TDK Emissions Lab Software	V11.25	700307	NA	NA
RF Cable (preamplifier to antenna)*	MFR-57500	90-195-040	August 22, 2022	August 22, 2024
RF Cable (antenna to 10m chamber bulkhead)*	FSCM 64639	01E3872	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
RF Cable (10m chamber bulkhead to control room bulkhead)*	FSCM 64639	01E3864	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
RF Cable (control room bulkhead to test receiver)*	FSCM 64639	01F1206	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
N connector bulkhead (10m chamber)*	PE9128	NCEEBH1	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
N connector bulkhead (control room)*	PE9128	NCEEBH2	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023

*Internal Characterization

**2 Year Cal Cycle

***3 Year Cal Cycle

Notes:

All equipment is owned by NCEE Labs and stored permanently at NCEE Labs facilities.

3.4 GENERAL TEST PROCEDURE AND SETUP FOR RADIO MEASUREMENTS

Measurement type presented in this report (Please see the checked box below):

Conducted

The conducted measurements were performed by connecting the output of the transmitter directly into a spectrum analyzer using an impedance matched cable and connector soldered to the EUT in place of the antenna. The information regarding resolution bandwidth, video bandwidth, span and the detector used can be found in the graphs provided in the Appendix C. All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

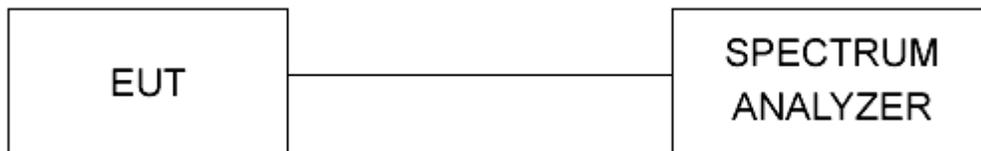


Figure 1 - Bandwidth Measurements Test Setup

Radiated

All the radiated measurements were taken at a distance of 3m from the EUT. The information regarding resolution bandwidth, video bandwidth, span and the detector used can be found in the graphs provided in the Appendix C. All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

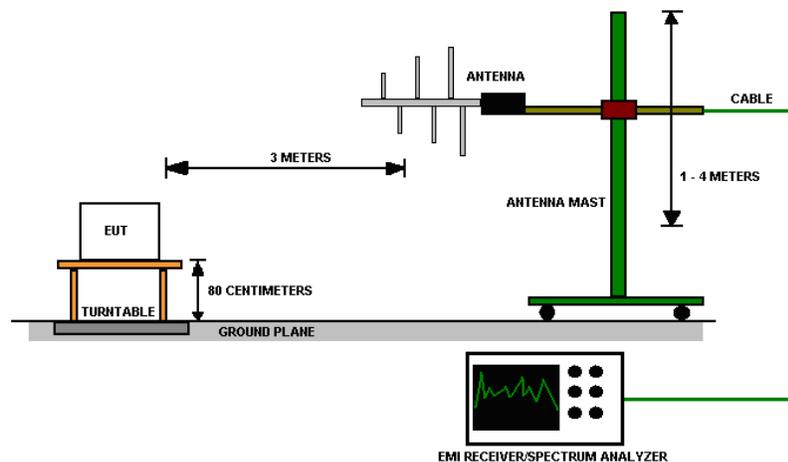


Figure 2 - Radiated Emissions Test Setup



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4.0 RESULTS

Unrestricted Band-Edge, 50dB Delta

CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Relative Highest out of band level (dBuV)	Relative Fundamental (dBuV)	Delta (dB)	Min Delta (dB)	Result
High	GFSK	2483.50	51.359	104.559	53.2	50	PASS

Peak Restricted Band-Edge

CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Highest out of band level (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Measurement Type	Limit (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Margin	Result
Low	GFSK	2390.00	52.791	Peak	73.98	20.88	PASS
High	GFSK	2483.50	56.746	Peak	73.98	18.53	PASS

*Limit shown is the peak limit taken from FCC Part 15.209

Average Restricted Band-Edge

CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Highest out of band level (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Measurement Type	Limit (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Margin	Result
Low	GFSK	2390.00	41.301	Average	53.98	12.68	PASS
High	GFSK	2483.50	45.686	Average	53.98	8.29	PASS

*Limit shown is the average limit taken from FCC Part 15.209

Unrestricted Band-Edge, 15.209 Limits

CHANNEL	Mode	Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Relative Highest out of band level (dBuV)	Limit (15.209)	Margin	Detector Type	Result
Low	GFSK	2400.00	67.082	73.98	6.90	Peak	PASS
Low	GFSK	2400.00	50.602	53.98	3.38	Average	PASS

*Average level calculated from; Average Level = Peak Level + DCCF, see section 4.1 for more details on DCCF



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4.1 DUTY CYCLE

Test Method:

Manufacturer declares worst-case real world duty cycle to be 15%

$$DCCF = 20 \cdot \log(0.15) = -16.48\text{dB}$$

4.2 RADIATED EMISSIONS

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section 6.5, 6.6

Limits for radiated emissions measurements:

Emissions radiated outside of the specified bands shall be applied to the limits in 15.209 as followed:

FREQUENCIES (MHz)	FIELD STRENGTH ($\mu\text{V/m}$)	MEASUREMENT DISTANCE (m)
0.009-0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300
0.490-1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30
1.705-30.0	30	3
30-88	100	3
88-216	150	3
216-960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

NOTE:

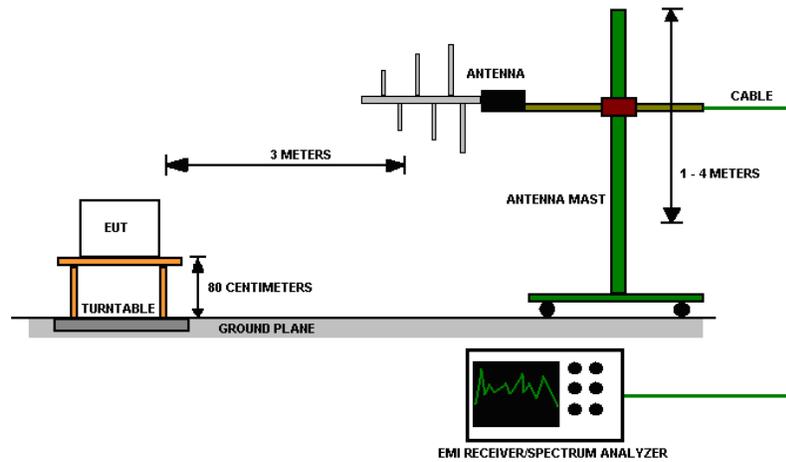
1. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.
2. Emission level (dBuV/m) = $20 * \log * \text{Emission level } (\mu\text{V/m})$.
3. As shown in 15.35(b), for frequencies above 1000MHz, the field strength limits are based on average detector, however, the peak field strength of any emission shall not exceed the maximum permitted average limits by more than 20dB under any condition of modulation.
4. The EUT was tested for spurious emissions while running off of battery power and external USB power. The worse-case emissions were produced while running off of USB power, so results from this mode are presented.



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Test procedures:

- a. The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table above the ground plane in a 10 meter semi-anechoic chamber. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation. The table was 0.8m high for measurements from 30MHz-1Ghz and 1.5m for measurements from 1GHz and higher.
- b. The EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference-receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable-height antenna tower.
- c. The antenna was a broadband antenna, and its height is varied from one meter to four meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength. Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are used to make the measurement.
- d. For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to maximize its emissions and then the antenna height was varied from 1 meter to 4 meters and the rotating table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum emission reading.
- e. The test-receiver system was set to use a peak detector with a specified resolution bandwidth. For spectrum analyzer measurements, the composite maximum of several analyzer sweeps was used for final measurements.
- f. If the emission level of the EUT in peak mode was 10dB lower than the limit specified, then testing could be stopped and the peak values of the EUT would be reported. Otherwise, the emissions that did not have 10 dB margin would be re-tested one by one using peak, quasi-peak or average method as specified and then reported in a data sheet.
- g. The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal positions. The results are presented for the axis that had the highest emissions.

Test setup:

Figure 3 - Radiated Emissions Test Setup
NOTE:

1. The resolution bandwidth and video bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 120kHz for Peak detection (PK) and Quasi-peak detection (QP) at frequencies below 1GHz.
2. The resolution bandwidth 1 MHz for all measurements and at frequencies above 1GHz, A peak detector was used for all measurements above 1GHz. Measurements were made with an EMI Receiver.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

EUT operating conditions

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

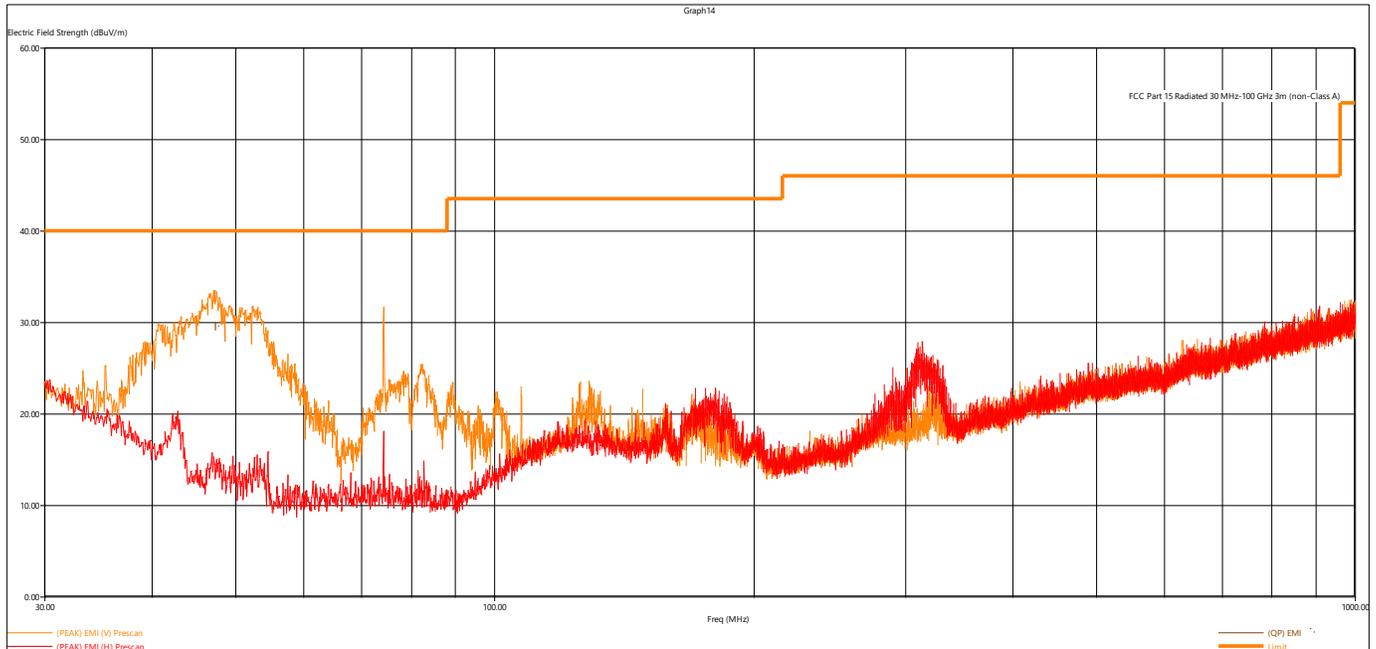


Figure 4 - Radiated Emissions Plot, Receive

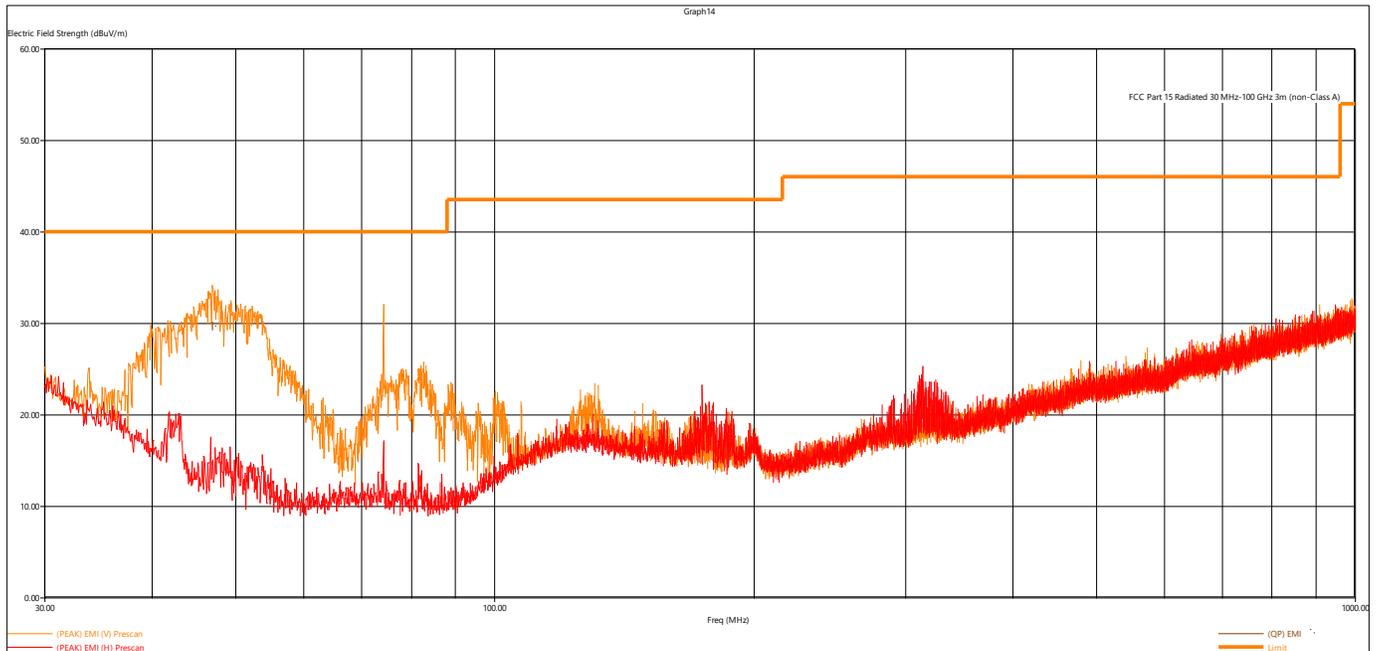


Figure 5 - Radiated Emissions Plot, GFSK

REMARKS:

1. Emission level (dBuV/m) = Raw Value (dBuV) + Correction Factor (dB)
2. Correction Factor (dB/m) = Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Factor (dB)
3. The other emission levels were very low against the limit.
4. Margin value = Limit value - Emission level

Quasi-Peak Measurements, GMSK-GFSK								
Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol	Channel	Modulation
MHz	dB μ V/m	dB μ V/m	dB	cm.	deg.			
47.073360	29.63	40.00	10.37	106.00	194.00	V	Low	GFSK
47.114400	29.51	40.00	10.49	106.00	229.00	V	RX	

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axes. The worst-case is shown in the plot and table above.
All other measurements were found to be at least 6 dB below the limit.

Peak Measurements, GMSK-GFSK								
Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol	Channel	Modulation
MHz	dB μ V/m	dB μ V/m	dB	cm.	deg.			
2401.782000	95.97	NA	NA	174.00	205.00	V	Low	GFSK
2440.246000	99.16	NA	NA	199.00	203.00	V	Mid	GFSK
2479.794000	95.95	NA	NA	124.00	47.00	V	High	GFSK
7206.632000	56.81	73.98	17.17	141.00	10.00	V	Low	GFSK
7320.654000	57.91	73.98	16.07	485.00	185.00	V	Mid	GFSK
7439.294000	57.67	73.98	16.31	453.00	81.00	V	High	GFSK

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axes. The worst-case is shown in the plot and table above.
All other measurements were found to be at least 6 dB below the limit.

Average Measurements, GMSK-GFSK								
Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol	Channel	Modulation
MHz	dB μ V/m	dB μ V/m	dB	cm.	deg.			
2401.782000	79.49	NA	NA	174.00	205.00	V	Low	GFSK
2440.246000	82.68	NA	NA	199.00	203.00	V	Mid	GFSK
2479.794000	79.47	NA	NA	124.00	47.00	V	High	GFSK
7206.632000	40.33	53.98	13.65	141.00	10.00	V	Low	GFSK
7320.654000	41.43	53.98	12.55	485.00	185.00	V	Mid	GFSK
7439.294000	41.19	53.98	12.79	453.00	81.00	V	High	GFSK

Average Level = Peak Level + DCCF, see section 4.1 for more info on DCCF

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axes. The worst-case is shown in the table above.
All other measurements were found to be at least 6 dB below the limit.



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4.3 BAND EDGES

Test Method: All the radio measurements were performed using the sections from ANSI C63.10, details about the section used can be found in the spectrum analyzer titles on the graph.

Limits of band-edge measurements:

For FCC Part 15.249 Device:

Emissions radiated outside of the specified frequency bands, except for harmonics, shall be attenuated by at least 50 dB below the level of the fundamental or to the general radiated emission limits in § 15.209, whichever is the lesser attenuation.

Test procedures:

The highest emissions level beyond the band-edge was measured and recorded. All band edge measurements were evaluated to the general limits in Part 15.209. More details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

Deviations from test standard:

No deviation.

Test setup:

Test setup details can be found in section 3.4 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test results:

Pass

Comments:

1. All the band edge plots can be found in the Appendix C.
2. If the device falls under FCC Part 15.249 (Details can be found in summary of test results), compliance is shown in the unrestricted band edges by showing compliance with 15.209.
3. The restricted band edge compliance is shown by comparing to the general limit defined in Part 15.209.
4. Tabulated data is listed in section 4.0.

4.4 CONDUCTED AC MAINS EMISSIONS

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section(s) 6.2

Limits for conducted emissions measurements:

FREQUENCY OF EMISSION (MHz)	CONDUCTED LIMIT (dB μ V)	
	Quasi-peak	Average
0.15-0.5	66 to 56	56 to 46
0.5-5	56	46
5-30	60	50

Notes:

1. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.
2. The limit decreases in line with the logarithm of the frequency in the range of 0.15 to 0.50 MHz
3. All emanations from a class A/B digital device or system, including any network of conductors and apparatus connected thereto, shall not exceed the level of field strengths specified above.

Test Procedures:

- a. The EUT was placed 0.8m above a ground reference plane and 0.4 meters from the conducting wall of a shielded room with EUT being connected to the power mains through a line impedance stabilization network (LISN). The LISN provides 50 ohm/ 50uH of coupling impedance for the measuring instrument.
- b. Both lines of the power mains connected to the EUT were checked for maximum conducted interference as well as the ground.
- c. The frequency range from 150 kHz to 30 MHz was searched. Emission levels over 10dB under the prescribed limits are not reported.
- d. Results were compared to the 15.207 limits.

Deviation from the test standard:

No deviation

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

Test Results:

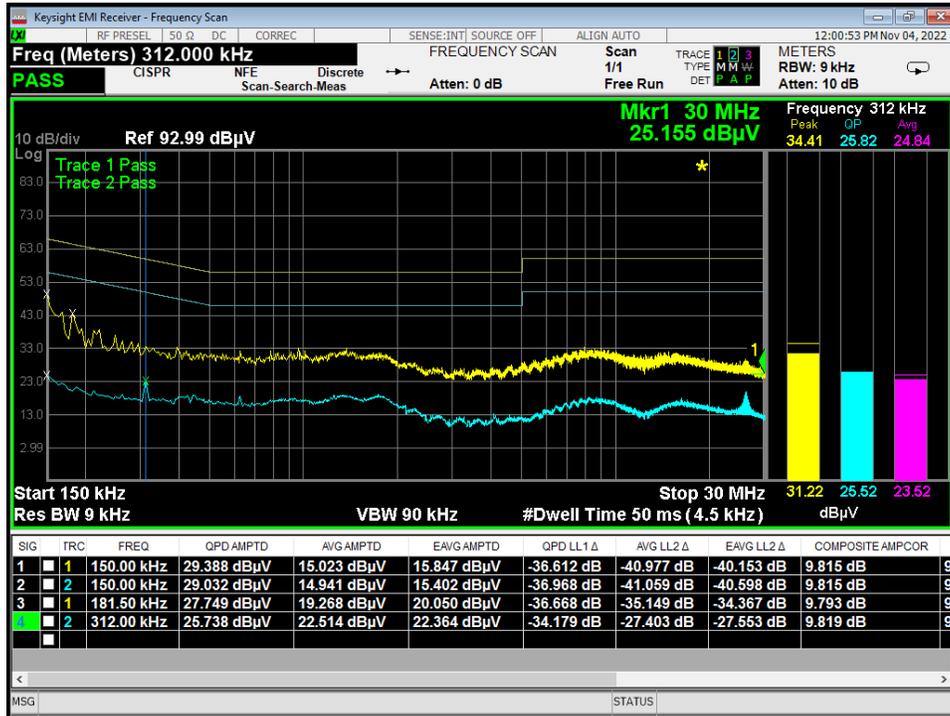


Figure 6 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Line, TX



Figure 7 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Neutral, TX



Figure 8 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Line, IDLE

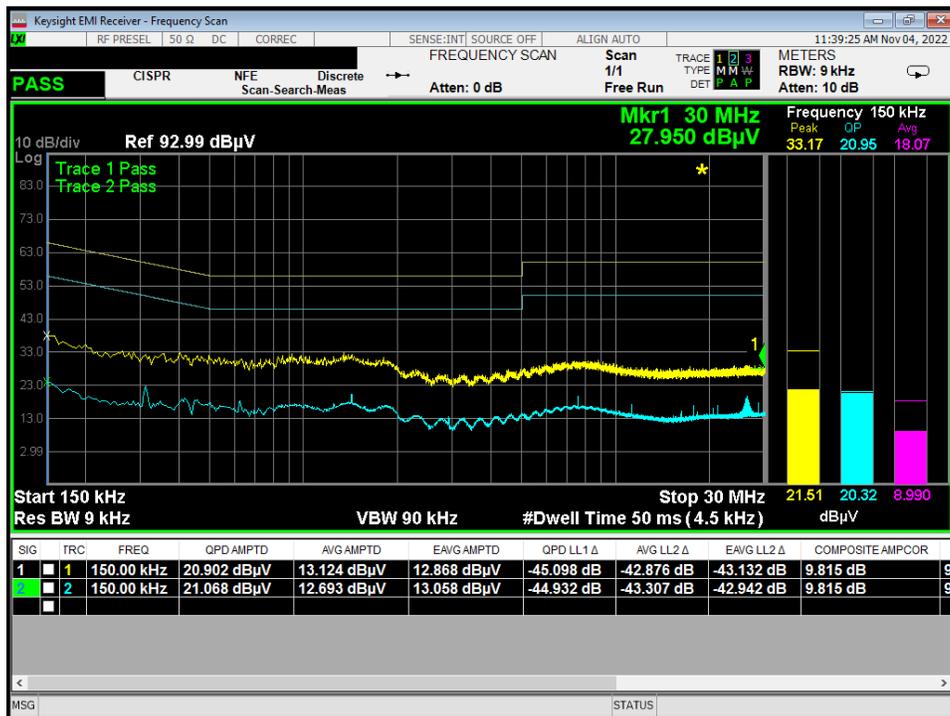


Figure 9 - Conducted Emissions Plot, Neutral, IDLE



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4.5 ANTENNA GAIN

Test procedures:

Device's conducted power was measured then the same measurement was repeated on a radiated sample at 3m test distance and converted to E.I.R.P.

Test setup:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 and 2.2 of this report.

Test results:

Antenna Gain:

Radiated Average power – Conducted Average Power = Antenna gain
 $16.106 \text{ dBm} - 17.17 \text{ dBm} = -1.064 \text{ dBi}$

Comments:

1. Data was used from a different transmitter/modulation that utilizes the same antenna and same frequency band

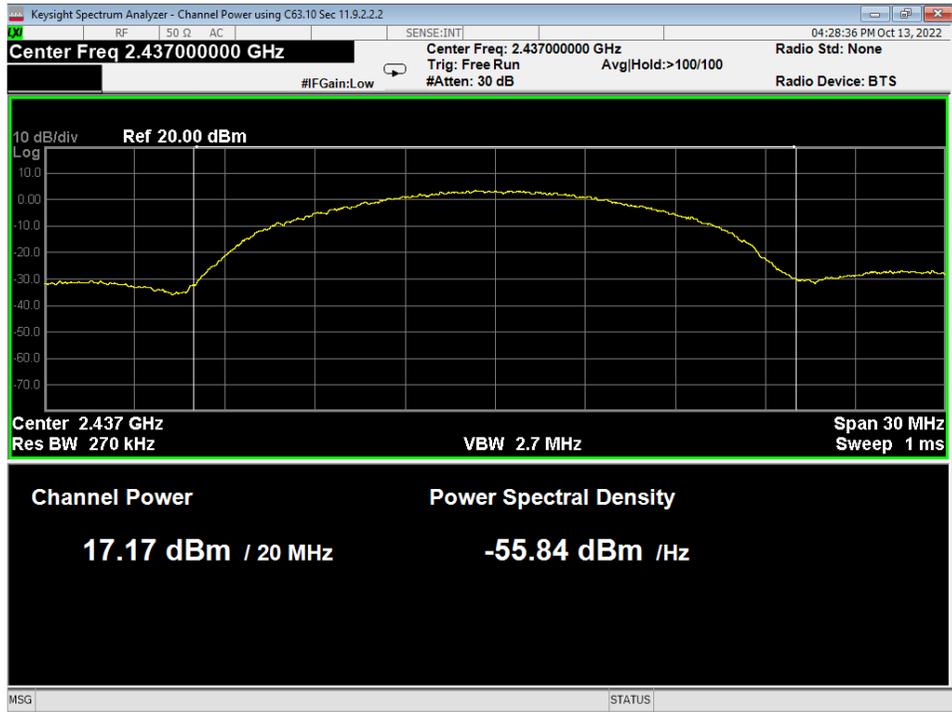


Figure 10 – Conducted Average Power Measurement, 802.11b 11MB

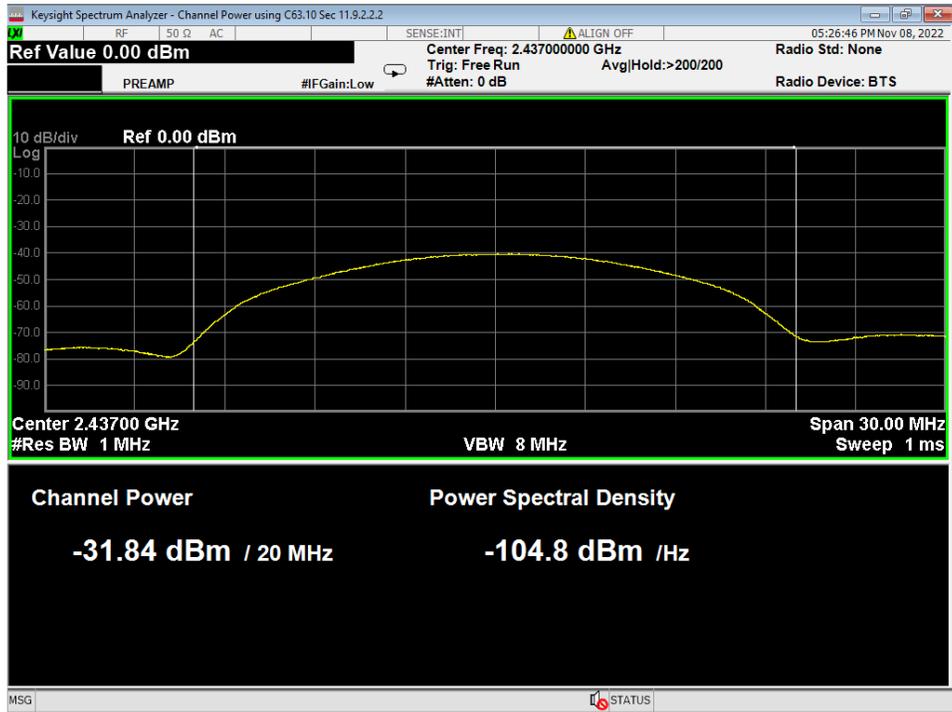


Figure 11 – Radiated Average Power Measurement, 802.11b 11MB

Value is uncorrected, see below for calculation
 Radiated EIRP(dBm) = Raw Field strength(dBm) + 3m EIRP Conversion + Transducer(dB) + Cable Loss(dB)
 16.106 dBm EIRP = -32.72 + 11.77 + 27.616 + 8.56



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APPENDIX A: SAMPLE CALCULATION

Field Strength Calculation

The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and Cable Factor, and subtracting the Amplifier Gain (if any) from the measured reading. The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:

$$FS = RA + AF - (-CF + AG) + AV$$

where FS = Field Strength

RA = Receiver Amplitude

AF = Antenna Factor

CF = Cable Attenuation Factor

AG = Amplifier Gain

AV = Averaging Factor (if applicable)

Assume a receiver reading of 55 dB μ V is obtained. The Antenna Factor of 12 and a Cable Factor of 1.1 is added. The Amplifier Gain of 20 dB is subtracted, giving a field strength of 48.1 dB μ V/m.

$$FS = 55 + 12 - (-1.1 + 20) + 0 = 48.1 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m}$$

The 48.1 dB μ V/m value can be mathematically converted to its corresponding level in μ V/m.

$$\text{Level in } \mu\text{V/m} = \text{Common Antilogarithm} [(48.1 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m})/20] = 254.1 \mu\text{V/m}$$

AV is calculated by taking the $20 \cdot \log(T_{on}/100)$ where T_{on} is the maximum transmission time in any 100ms window.

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EIRP Calculations

In cases where direct antenna port measurement is not possible or would be inaccurate, output power is measured in EIRP. The maximum field strength is measured at a specified distance and the EIRP is calculated using the following equation;

$$EIRP \text{ (Watts)} = [\text{Field Strength (V/m)} \times \text{antenna distance (m)}]^2 / 30$$

$$\text{Power (watts)} = 10^{[\text{Power (dBm)}/10]} / 1000$$

$$\text{Voltage (dB}\mu\text{V)} = \text{Power (dBm)} + 107 \text{ (for } 50\Omega \text{ measurement systems)}$$

$$\text{Field Strength (V/m)} = 10^{[\text{Field Strength (dB}\mu\text{V/m)} / 20]} / 10^6$$

$$\text{Gain} = 1 \text{ (numeric gain for isotropic radiator)}$$

Conversion from 3m field strength to EIRP (d=3):

$$EIRP = [\text{FS (V/m)} \times d^2] / 30 = \text{FS} [0.3] \quad \text{for } d = 3$$

$$EIRP(\text{dBm}) = \text{FS}(\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m}) - 10(\log 10^9) + 10\log[0.3] = \text{FS}(\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m}) - 95.23$$

10log(10^9) is the conversion from micro to milli



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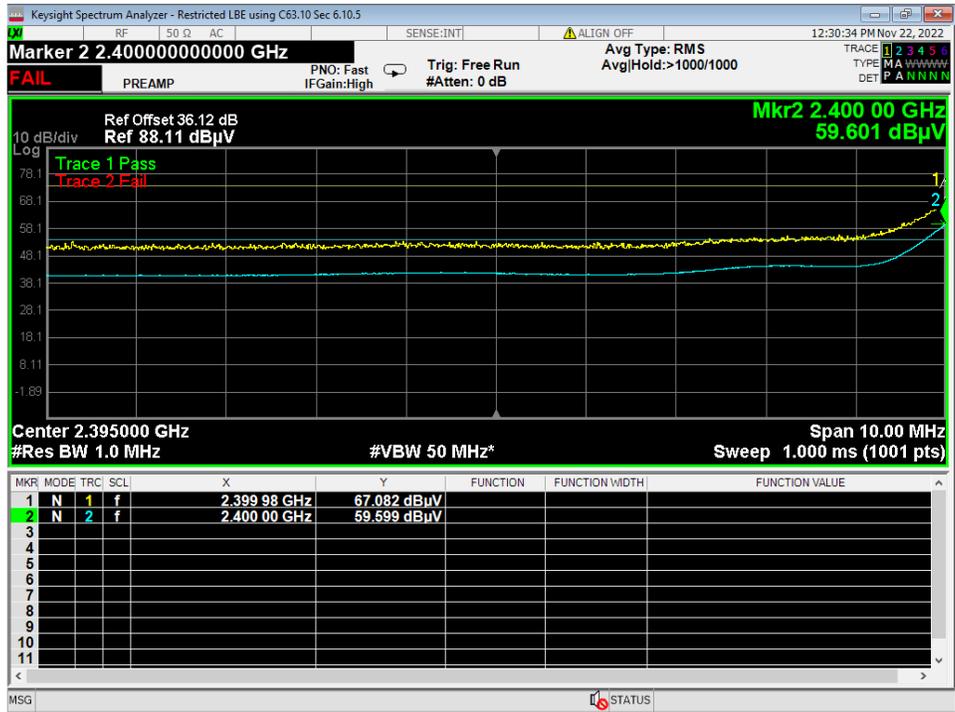
APPENDIX B – MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

Where relevant, the following measurement uncertainty levels have been for tests performed in this test report:

Test	Frequency Range	Uncertainty Value (dB)
Radiated Emissions, 3m	30MHz - 1GHz	±4.31
Radiated Emissions, 3m	1GHz - 18GHz	±5.08
Emissions limits, conducted	30MHz – 18GHz	±3.03

Expanded uncertainty values are calculated to a confidence level of 95%.

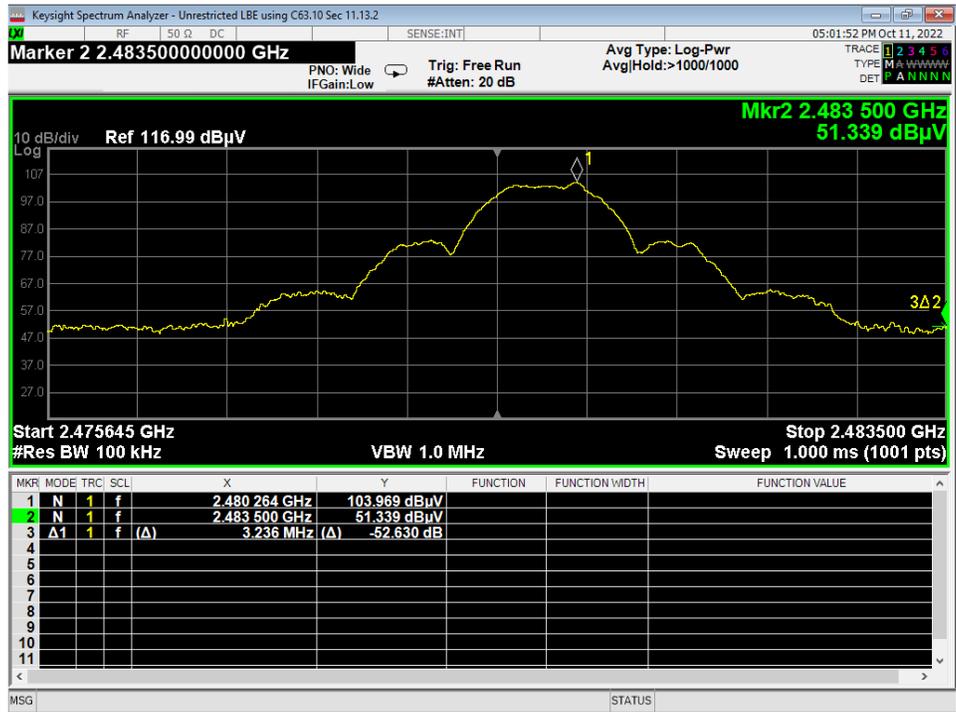
APPENDIX C – GRAPHS AND TABLES



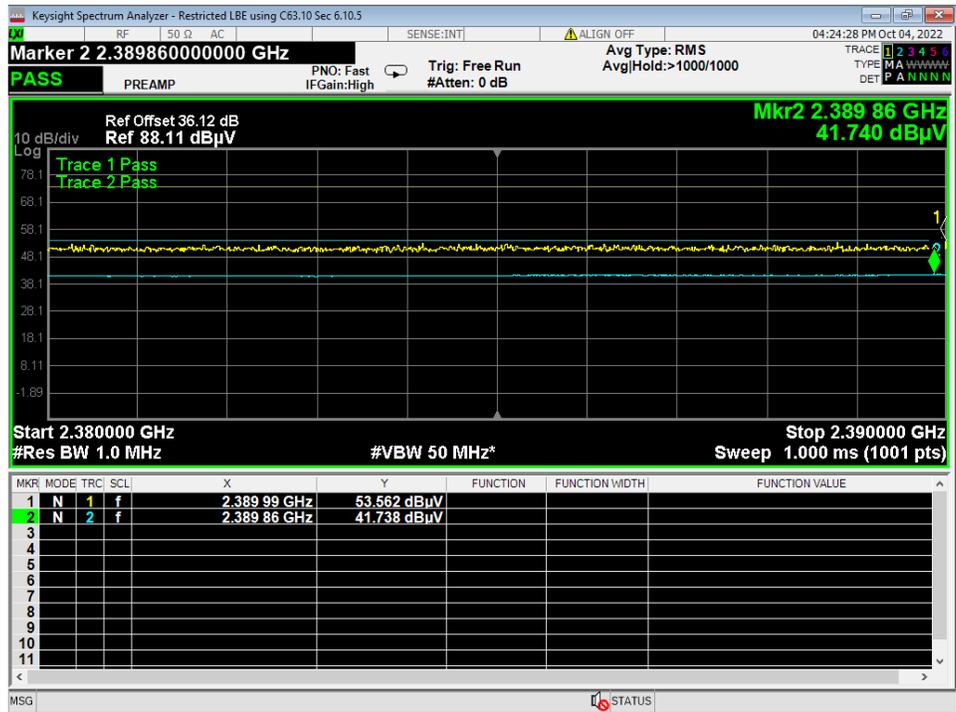
04 Lower Bandedge, Unrestricted, GFSK, 15.209 limits

Disregard trace 2's failure, value was uncorrected.

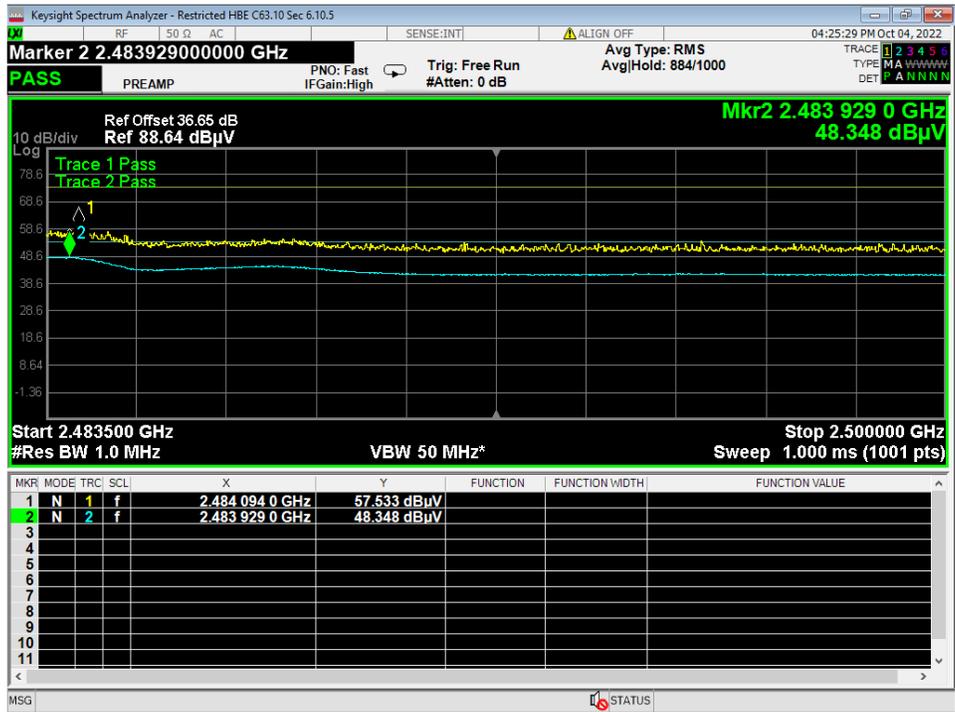
Duty cycle correction was added to peak level, see section 4.0 for tabulated data



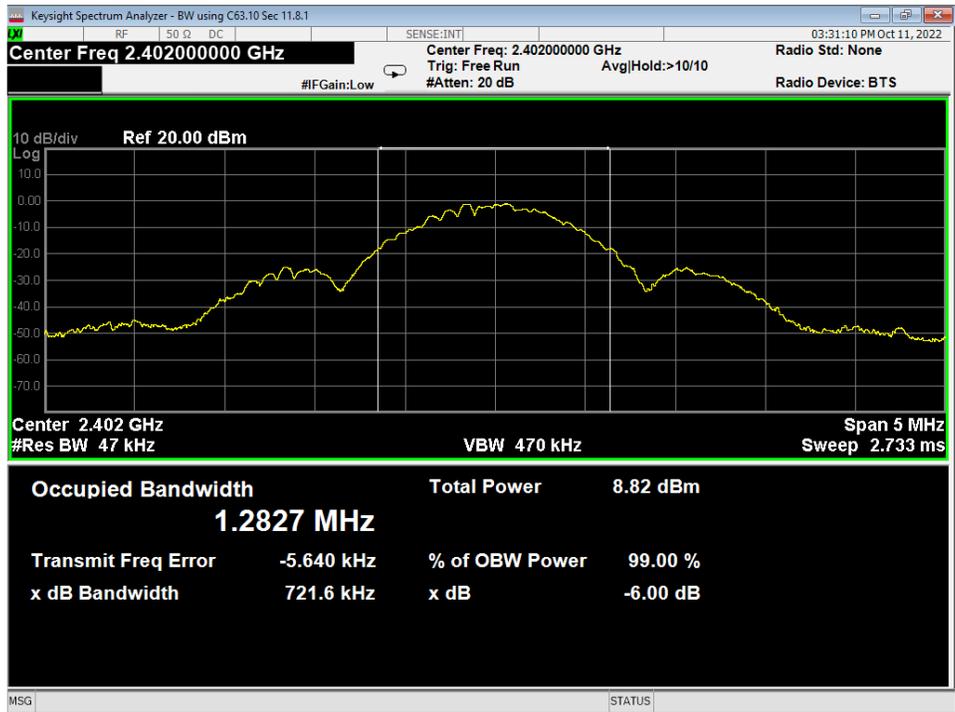
05 Higher Bandedge, Unrestricted, GFSK



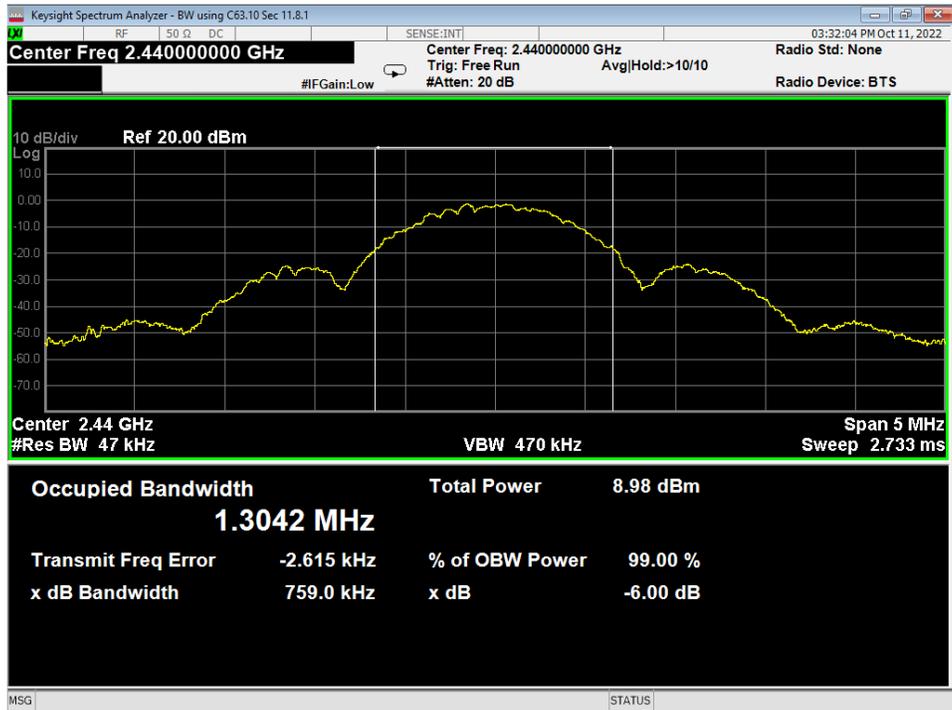
06 Lower Bandedge, Restricted, GFSK



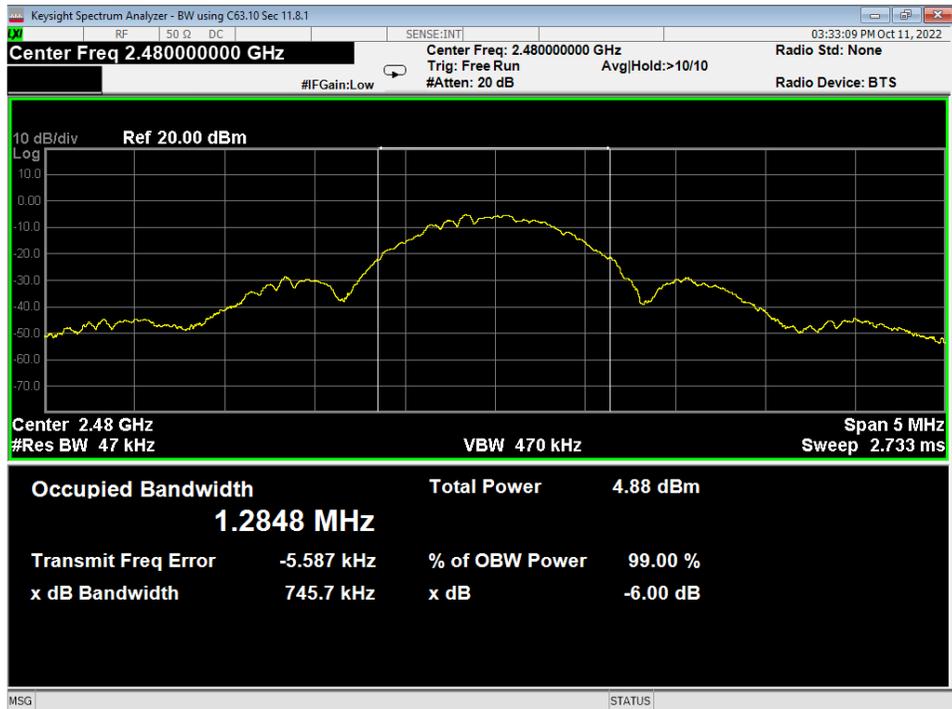
07 Higher Bandedge, Restricted, GFSK



08 Occupied Bandwidth, Low Channel, GFSK



09 Occupied Bandwidth, Mid Channel, GFSK



10 Occupied Bandwidth, High Channel, GFSK



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REPORT END

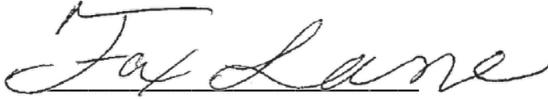
FCC/ISED DXX Part 15.225 Test Report

Prepared for: Garmin International Inc.

Address: 1200 E. 151st Street
Olathe, Kansas, 66062, USA

Product: A04453

Test Report No: R20220901-21-E9A

Approved By:

Fox Lane,
EMC Test Engineer

DATE: 18 November 2022

Total Pages: 20



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	Prepared for:	Garmin International, Inc.		

Revision Page

Rev. No.	Date	Description
0	17 November 2022	Issued by – FLane Reviewed by - KVeपुरी Prepared by FLane, GLarsen
A	18 November 2022	Corrected Model Number - FL

	Report Number:	R20220901-21-E9A	Rev	A
	Prepared for:	Garmin International, Inc.		

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1 Summary of Test Results

The worst-case measurements were reported in this report. Summary of test results presented in this report correspond to the following section(s):

1.1 Emissions Test Results

The EUT was tested for compliance to:

US CFR Title 47 FCC Part 15.225
RSS-210 Issue 10

Table 1 – Emissions Test Results

Emissions Tests	Test Method and Limits	Result
Radiated Emissions	FCC Part 15.225 (a), (b), (c), (d) RSS-Gen, Issue 5, 6.5, 6.13 RSS-210 Issue 10 B.6	Complies
Bandedge	FCC Part 15.225 (b) (c) RSS-210 Issue 10 B.6	Complies

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2 EUT Description

2.1 Equipment under Test (EUT)

Table 2 – Equipment under Test (EUT)

EUT	A04453
IC	1792A-04453
FCC ID	IPH-04453
EUT Received	3 October 2022
EUT Tested	3 October 2022- 7 November 2022
Serial No.	3426283246 (Radiated Measurements)
Operating Band	13.56 MHz
Device Type	NFC
Antenna Type	Trace Antenna
Power Supply / Voltage	Internal Battery / 5VDC Charger: Garmin (Phi Hong) Model: AQ27A-59CFA GPN: 362-00118-00 (Representative Power Supply)

2.2 Laboratory Description

All testing was performed at the following Facility:

The Nebraska Center for Excellence in Electronics (NCEE Labs)
4740 Discovery Drive
Lincoln, NE 68521

A2LA Certificate Number: 1953.01
FCC Accredited Test Site Designation No: US1060
Industry Canada Test Site Registration No: 4294A-1
NCC CAB Identification No: US0177

Environmental conditions varied slightly throughout the tests:

Relative humidity of $28 \pm 4\%$
Temperature of $22 \pm 3^\circ \text{C}$

2.3 EUT Setup

The EUT was powered by 120 VAC / 60Hz (5 VDC Output) for all tests. Emissions were compared between EUT charging and non-charging; worst case was reported.

EUT was paired with an NFC card reader (MN: ACR122U, SN: RR545-026162) for all testing.

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3 Test Results

3.1 Radiated Emissions, Band Width, Field Strength and Band edge

Test:	FCC Part 15.225 (a), (b), (c), (d)
Test Specifications:	Class A
Test Result:	Complies

3.1.1 Test Description

Radiated emissions measurements were made from 30MHz to 1GHz at a distance of 3m (Radiated Emissions) and 3m (Bandwidth, Field Strength and Band edges) inside a semi-anechoic chamber. The EUT was rotated 360°, the antenna height varied from 1-4 meters and both the vertical and horizontal antenna polarizations examined. For measurements below 30 MHz, the loop antenna was used to measure in all 3 axes. The results were compared against the limits. Measurements were made by first using a spectrum analyzer to acquire the signal spectrum; individual frequencies were then measured using a CISPR 16.1 compliant receiver with the following bandwidth setting:

- 30MHz – 1GHz: 120kHz IF bandwidth, 60kHz steps
- 150kHz – 30MHz: 9kHz RBW, 4.5 kHz steps

Intermodulation products were investigated by measuring spurious emissions with each of the two 2.4 GHz radios running in parallel with the NFC radio. No intermodulation products were found above the labs system sensitivity.

3.1.2 Test Results

No radiated emissions measurements were found in excess of the limits. Test result data can be seen below.

3.1.3 Test Environment

Testing was performed at the NCEE Labs Lincoln facility in the 10m semi-anechoic chamber. Laboratory environmental conditions varied slightly throughout the test:

- Relative humidity of $30 \pm 5\%$
- Temperature of $23 \pm 2^\circ \text{C}$

3.1.4 Test Setup

See Section 2.3 for further details.

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	Prepared for:	Garmin International, Inc.		

3.1.5 Test Equipment Used

DESCRIPTION AND MANUFACTURER	MODEL NO.	SERIAL NO.	LAST CALIBRATION DATE	CALIBRATION DUE DATE
Keysight MXE Signal Analyzer (44GHz)**	N9038A	MY59050109	July 19, 2022	July 19, 2024
Keysight MXE Signal Analyzer (26.5GHz)**	N9038A	MY56400083	July 19, 2022	July 19, 2024
SunAR RF Motion	JB1	A082918-1	July 26, 2022	July 26, 2023
Com-Power Active Loop Antenna	AI-130R	10160084	April 12, 2022	April 12, 2023
8447F POT H64 Preamplifier*	8447F POT H64	3113AD4667	March 21, 2022	March 21, 2024
ETS – Lindgren- VSWR on 10m Chamber	10m Semi-anechoic chamber-VSWR	4740 Discovery Drive	July 30, 2020	July 30, 2023
NCEE Labs-NSA on 10m Chamber*	10m Semi-anechoic chamber-NSA	NCEE-001	May 25, 2022	May 25, 2024
TDK Emissions Lab Software	V11.25	700307	NA	NA
RF Cable (preamplifier to antenna)*	MFR-57500	90-195-040	August 22, 2022	August 22, 2024
RF Cable (antenna to 10m chamber bulkhead)*	FSCM 64639	01E3872	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
RF Cable (10m chamber bulkhead to control room bulkhead)*	FSCM 64639	01E3864	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
RF Cable (control room bulkhead to test receiver)*	FSCM 64639	01F1206	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
N connector bulkhead (10m chamber)*	PE9128	NCEEBH1	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023
N connector bulkhead (control room)*	PE9128	NCEEBH2	September 24, 2021	September 24, 2023

*Internal Characterization

**Two Year Calibration Cycle

3.1.6 Test Pictures and/or Figures

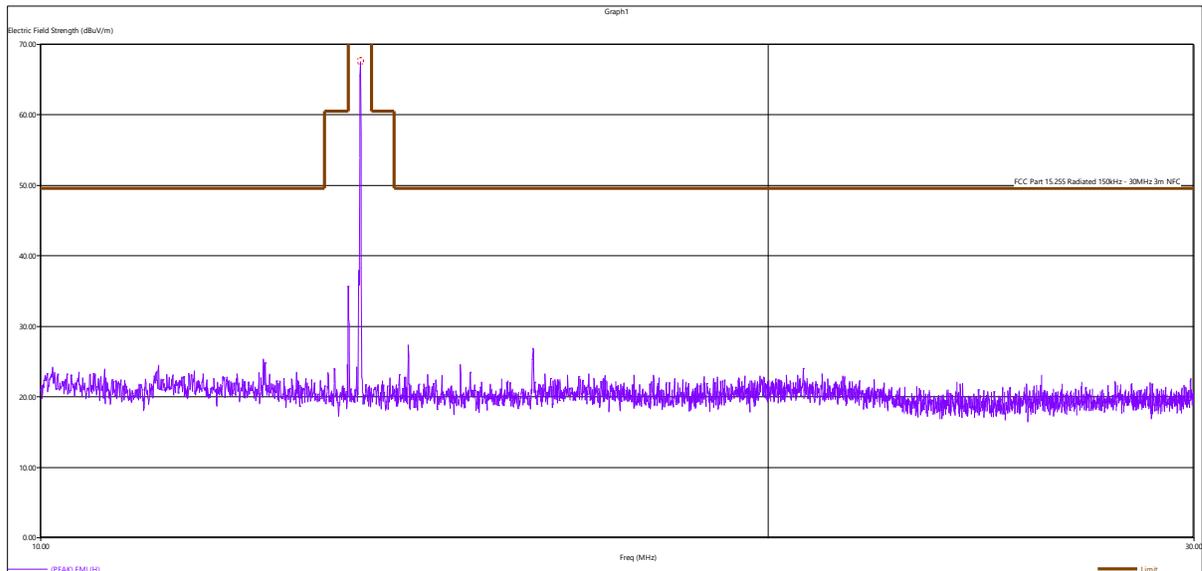


Figure 1 – NFC Radiated Emissions Plot, 10MHz – 30MHz

All emissions found to be at least 6dB below limit line

Peak Measurements, 10MHz – 30MHz			
Freq (MHz)	(PEAK) EMI (H) (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	(PEAK) Margin (H) (dB)
13.560000	67.48	104.00	36.52

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axes. The worst-case is shown in the plot and table above. All other emissions found to be at least 6dB below the limit line.

NFC Field Strength			
Field Strength (dBμV/m)	Limit (dBμV/m)*	Margin	Result
67.403	104.00	36.597	PASS

*Limit extrapolated to 3m test distance.

Band Edge Measurements				
Band edge /Measurement Frequency (MHz)	Corrected band level dBμV/m @ 3m	Limit* dBμV	Margin	Result
13.3483	53.47	60.51	7.042	PASS
13.7721	52.53	60.51	7.980	PASS

*Limit extrapolated to 3m test distance

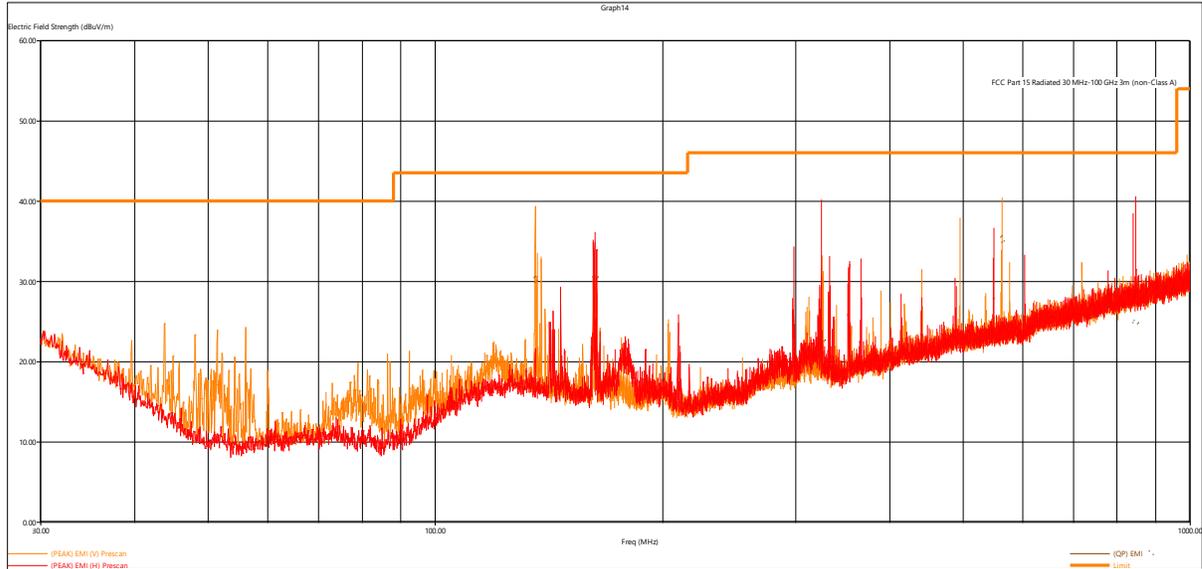


Figure 2 – NFC Radiated Emissions Plot, 30MHz – 1GHz

All emissions found to be at least 6dB below limit line

Quasi-Peak Measurements, 30MHz – 1GHz						
Frequency	Level	Limit	Margin	Height	Angle	Pol
MHz	dB μ V/m	dB μ V/m	dB	cm.	deg.	
162.694560	30.51	43.52	13.01	134.00	219.00	H
324.450720	22.63	46.02	23.39	281.00	317.00	H
847.465440	24.82	46.02	21.20	328.00	143.00	H
135.596400	30.12	43.52	13.40	141.00	225.00	V
563.233680	35.13	46.02	11.89	203.00	206.00	V

The EUT was maximized in all 3 orthogonal axes. The worst-case is shown in the plot and table above. All other emissions found to be at least 6dB below the limit line. System Noise floor was at least 6 dB below the limit line throughout the test range.

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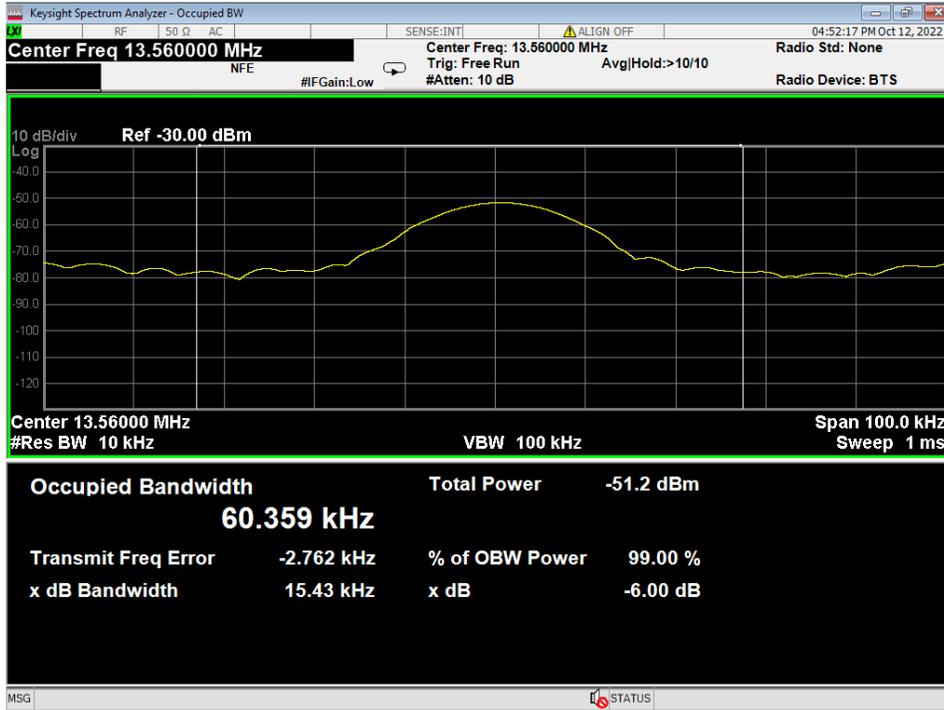


Figure 3 – NFC Occupied Bandwidth

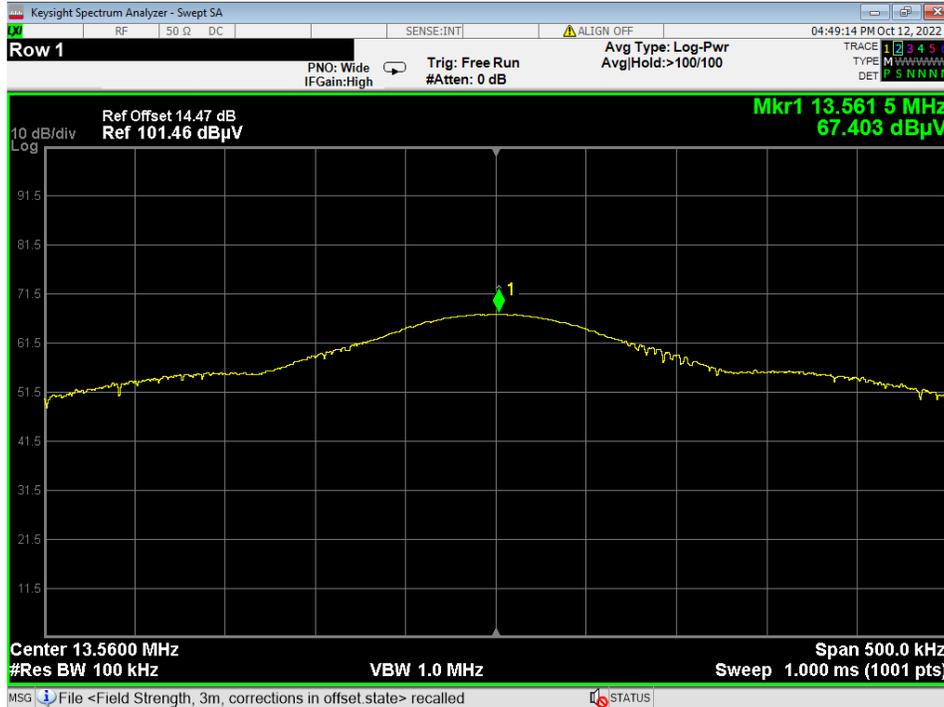


Figure 4 – Field Strength, 3m

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Figure 5 – Lower Band Edge



Figure 6 – Upper Bandedge

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3.2 Frequency Error

Test:	FCC Part 15.225 (e)
Test Result:	Complies

3.2.1 Test Description

Frequency error was determined using the built-in frequency error function of the spectrum analyzer. The analyzer finds the occupied bandwidth, calculates the center of the given band then returns the deviation with respect to the given transmit frequency. The temperature was varied from -20°C to 55°C. The voltage was not variable but the battery was let to drain, voltage of drained battery was reported.

Limit: 100 PPM

3.2.2 Test Results

No results were found to be in excess of the limits. A table of the results can be seen below.

3.2.3 Test Environment

Testing was performed at the NCEE Labs Lincoln facility.

Laboratory environmental conditions varied slightly throughout the test:

Relative humidity of $30 \pm 5\%$

Temperature of $23 \pm 2^\circ \text{C}$

3.2.4 Test Setup

Device was tested at 100% battery and 1% battery for worst case voltage for frequency error.

See Section 2.3 for further details.

3.2.5 Test Equipment Used

See section 2.4 for the equipment list.

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3.2.6 Test results

AA4453	
Temperature (°C)	Channel (Hz)
	13.56000 Nom.
-20°C	675
-10°C	642
0°C	590
10°C	560
20°C	522
30°C	535
40°C	462
50°C	390

AA4453		Nominal Battery Voltage: 3.87V
Voltage (V)	Temperature	Frequency Error (Hz)
3.45*	20°C	484
4.01	20°C	524
4.32	20°C	528
4.44*	20°C	528

*Tested voltage was the lowest/Highest we could get battery powered EUT to achieve

Limit: 100 PPM = 0.01% = 0.01 x 13.56 kHz = 1356 Hz
 Values shown in Hz.
 Uncertainty = ±200 Hz

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3.3 Conducted AC Mains Emissions

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013, Section(s) 6.2

Limits for conducted emissions measurements:

FREQUENCY OF EMISSION (MHz)	CONDUCTED LIMIT (dB μ V)	
	Quasi-peak	Average
0.15-0.5	66 to 56	56 to 46
0.5-5	56	46
5-30	60	50

Notes:

1. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.
2. The limit decreases in line with the logarithm of the frequency in the range of 0.15 to 0.50 MHz
3. All emanations from a class A/B digital device or system, including any network of conductors and apparatus connected thereto, shall not exceed the level of field strengths specified above.

Test Procedures:

- a. The EUT was placed 0.8m above a ground reference plane and 0.4 meters from the conducting wall of a shielded room with EUT being connected to the power mains through a line impedance stabilization network (LISN). The LISN provides 50 ohm/ 50uH of coupling impedance for the measuring instrument.
- b. Both lines of the power mains connected to the EUT were checked for maximum conducted interference as well as the ground.
- c. The frequency range from 150 kHz to 30 MHz was searched. Emission levels over 10dB under the prescribed limits are not reported.
- d. Results were compared to the 15.207 limits.

Deviation from the test standard:

No deviation

EUT operating conditions:

Details can be found in section 2.1 of this report.

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Test Results:



Figure 7 – Conducted Emissions Plot, Line, NFC

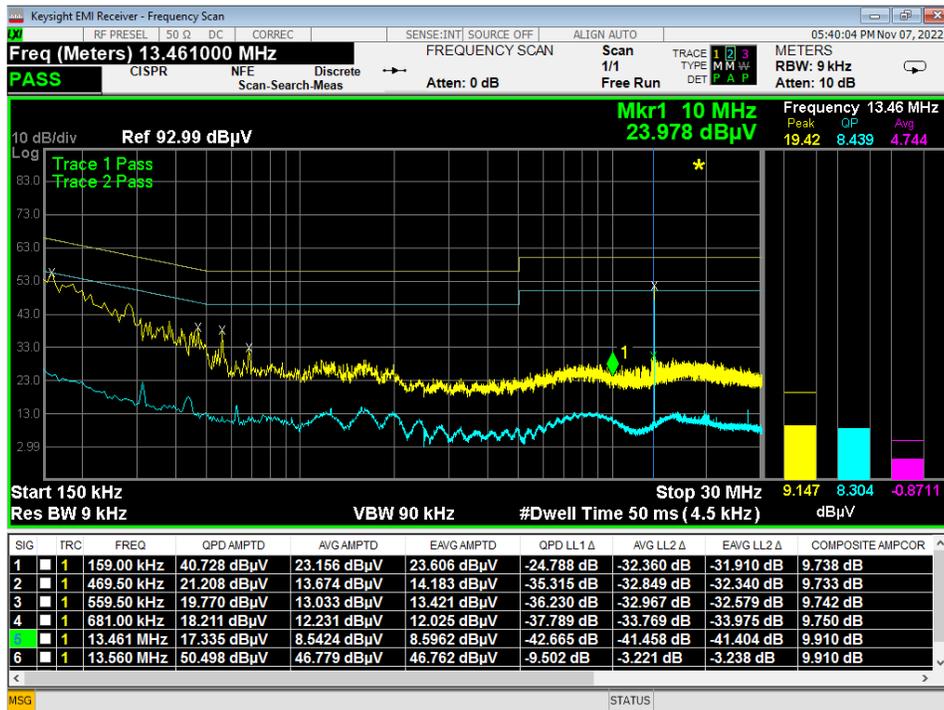


Figure 8 – Conducted Emissions Plot, Neutral, NFC



Figure 9 – Conducted Emissions Plot, Line, Idle

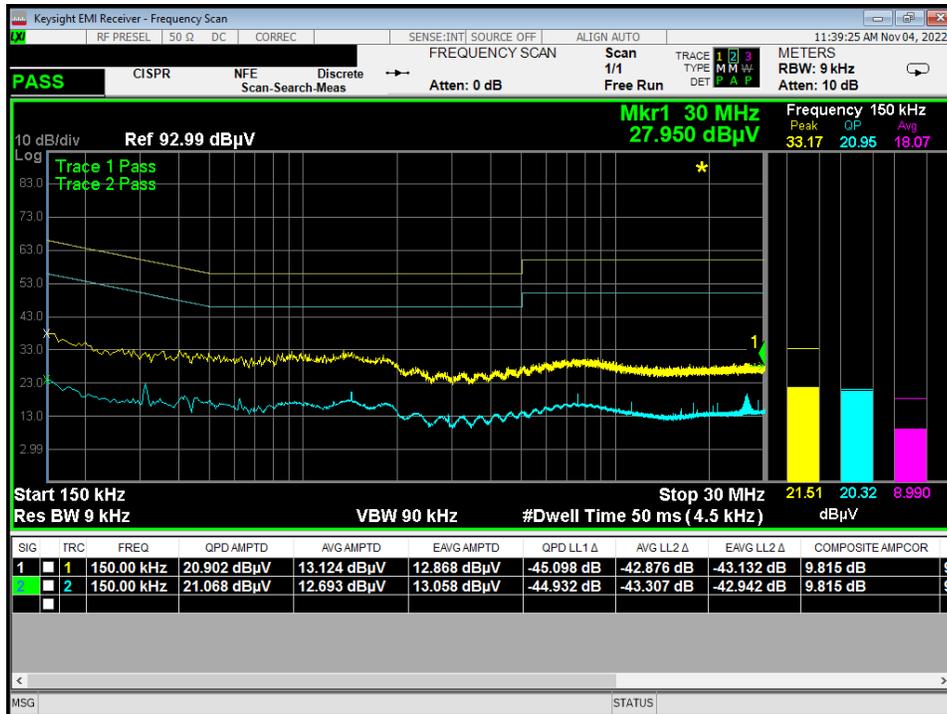


Figure 10 – Conducted Emissions Plot, Neutral, Idle

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APPENDIX A: SAMPLE CALCULATION

Field Strength Calculation

The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and Cable Factor, and subtracting the Amplifier Gain (if any) from the measured reading. The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:

$$FS = RA + AF - (-CF + AG) + AV$$

where FS = Field Strength

RA = Receiver Amplitude

AF = Antenna Factor

CF = Cable Attenuation Factor

AG = Amplifier Gain

AV = Averaging Factor (if applicable)

Assume a receiver reading of 55 dB μ V is obtained. The Antenna Factor of 12 and a Cable Factor of 1.1 is added. The Amplifier Gain of 20 dB is subtracted, giving a field strength of 48.1 dB μ V/m.

$$FS = 55 + 12 - (-1.1 + 20) + 0 = 48.1 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m}$$

The 48.1 dB μ V/m value can be mathematically converted to its corresponding level in μ V/m.

$$\text{Level in } \mu\text{V/m} = \text{Common Antilogarithm } [(48.1 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m})/20] = 254.1 \mu\text{V/m}$$

AV is calculated by the taking the $20 \cdot \log(T_{on}/100)$ where T_{on} is the maximum transmission time in any 100ms window.

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EIRP Calculations

In cases where direct antenna port measurement is not possible or would be inaccurate, output power is measured in EIRP. The maximum field strength is measured at a specified distance and the EIRP is calculated using the following equation;

$$EIRP \text{ (Watts)} = [\text{Field Strength (V/m)} \times \text{antenna distance (m)}]^2 / 30$$

$$\text{Power (watts)} = 10^{[\text{Power (dBm)}/10]} / 1000$$

$$\text{Voltage (dB}\mu\text{V)} = \text{Power (dBm)} + 107 \text{ (for } 50\Omega \text{ measurement systems)}$$

$$\text{Field Strength (V/m)} = 10^{[\text{Field Strength (dB}\mu\text{V/m)} / 20]} / 10^6$$

$$\text{Gain} = 1 \text{ (numeric gain for isotropic radiator)}$$

Conversion from 3m field strength to EIRP (d=3):

$$EIRP = [\text{FS (V/m)} \times d^2] / 30 = \text{FS} [0.3] \quad \text{for } d = 3$$

$$EIRP(\text{dBm}) = \text{FS}(\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m}) - 10(\log 10^9) + 10\log[0.3] = \text{FS}(\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m}) - 95.23$$

10log(10^9) is the conversion from micro to milli

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APPENDIX B – MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

Where relevant, the following measurement uncertainty levels have been for tests performed in this test report:

Test	Frequency Range	Uncertainty Value (dB)
Radiated Emissions, 3m	30MHz - 1GHz	±4.31
Radiated Emissions, 3m	1GHz - 18GHz	±5.08
Emissions limits, conducted	150kHz - 30MHz	±3.03

Expanded uncertainty values are calculated to a confidence level of 95%.

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REPORT END

RF Exposure Lab

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<http://www.rfexposurelab.com>

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE SAR EVALUATION

Garmin International, Inc.
1200 E. 151st Street
Olathe, KS 66062

Dates of Test: November 14-16, 2022
Test Report Number: SAR.20221106

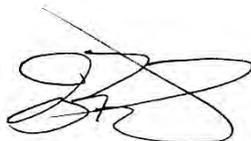
Lab Designation Number: US1195(FCC) & US0194(ISED)

FCC ID:	IPH-04453
IC Certificate:	1792A-04453
Model(s):	A04453
Test Sample:	Engineering Unit Same as Production
Serial No.:	426283464
Equipment Type:	Digital Transmission System Transceiver
Classification:	Portable Transmitter Next to Extremity
TX Frequency Range:	2402 – 2480 MHz; 2412 – 2462 MHz
Frequency Tolerance:	± 2.5 ppm
Maximum RF Output:	2450 MHz (b) – 18.0 dBm, 2450 MHz (g) – 15.0 dBm, 2450 MHz (n) – 15.0 dBm, 2450 MHz (BT) – 10.5 dBm, 2450 MHz (ANT) – 2.0 dBm, 13.56 MHz – <0 dBm Conducted
Signal Modulation:	GFSK, DSSS, OFDM
Antenna Type:	Internal Antenna
Application Type:	Certification
FCC Rule Parts:	Part 2, 15C
KDB Test Methodology:	KDB 447498 D01 v06, KDB 865664 D01 v01r04, KDB 865664 D02 v01r02
Industry Canada:	RSS-102 Issue 5, Safety Code 6
Max. Stand Alone SAR Value:	0.96 W/kg Reported
Separation Distance:	0 mm

This wireless mobile and/or portable device has been shown to be compliant for localized specific absorption rate (SAR) for uncontrolled environment/general exposure limits specified in ANSI/IEEE Std. C95.1-1992 and had been tested in accordance with the measurement procedures specified in IEEE 1528-2013 and IEC 62209-1528:2020 (See test report).

I attest to the accuracy of the data. All measurements were performed by myself or were made under my supervision and are correct to the best of my knowledge and belief. I assume full responsibility for the completeness of these measurements and vouch for the qualifications of all persons taking them.

RF Exposure Lab, LLC certifies that no party to this application has been denied FCC benefits pursuant to Section 5301 of the Anti-Drug Abuse Act of 1988, 21 U.S.C. 853(a).



Jay M. Moulton
Vice President



Testing Cert. # 2387.01

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Comment/Revision	Date
Original Release	November 17, 2022

Note: The latest version supersedes all previous versions listed in the above table. The latest version shall be used.

1. Introduction

This measurement report shows compliance of the Garmin International, Inc. Model A04453 FCC ID: IPH-04453 with FCC Part 2, 1093, ET Docket 93-62 Rules for mobile and portable devices and IC Certificate: 1792A-04453 with RSS102 Issue 5 & Safety Code 6. The FCC/ISED have adopted the guidelines for evaluating the environmental effects of radio frequency radiation to protect the public and workers from the potential hazards of RF emissions due to FCC/ISED regulated portable devices. [1], [6]

The test results recorded herein are based on a single type test of Garmin International, Inc. Model A04453 and therefore apply only to the tested sample.

The test procedures and limits, as described in ANSI C95.1 – 1999 Standard for Safety Levels with Respect to Human Exposure to Radio Frequency Electromagnetic Fields, 3 kHz to 300 GHz [2], ANSI C95.3 – 2002 Recommended Practice for the Measurement of Potentially Hazardous Electromagnetic Fields [3], IEEE Std.1528 – 2003 Recommended Practice [4], and Industry Canada Safety Code 6 Limits of Human Exposure to Radiofrequency Electromagnetic Fields in the Frequency Range from 3kHz to 300 GHz were employed.

The following table indicates all the wireless technologies operating in the A04453 Digital Transmission System Transceiver. The table also shows the tolerance for the power level for each mode.

Band	Technology	Rel.	Class	3GPP Nominal Power dBm	Setpoint Nominal Power dBm	Tolerance dBm	Lower Tolerance dBm	Upper Tolerance dBm
WiFi – 2.4 GHz	802.11b	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	18.0
WiFi – 2.4 GHz	802.11g	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	15.0
WiFi – 2.4 GHz	802.11n	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	15.0
Bluetooth	BT Classic	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.5
Bluetooth	BT BR	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.5
Bluetooth	BLE	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.0
Ant	Ant	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.0
13.56 MHz	13.56 MHz	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	< 0.0

SAR Definition [5]

Specific Absorption Rate is defined as the time derivative (rate) of the incremental energy (dW) absorbed by (dissipated in) an incremental mass (dm) contained in a volume element (dV) of a given density (ρ).

$$SAR = \frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{dW}{dm} \right) = \frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{dW}{\rho dV} \right)$$

SAR is expressed in units of watts per kilogram (W/kg). SAR can be related to the electric field at a point by

$$SAR = \frac{\sigma |E|^2}{\rho}$$

where:

σ = conductivity of the tissue (S/m)

ρ = mass density of the tissue (kg/m³)

E = rms electric field strength (V/m)

2. SAR Measurement Setup

Robotic System

These measurements are performed using the DASY52 automated dosimetric assessment system. The DASY52 is made by Schmid & Partner Engineering AG (SPEAG) in Zurich, Switzerland and consists of high precision robotics system (Staubli), robot controller, Intel Core2 computer, near-field probe, probe alignment sensor, and the generic twin phantom containing the brain equivalent material. The robot is a six-axis industrial robot performing precise movements to position the probe to the location (points) of maximum electromagnetic field (EMF) (see Fig. 2.1).

System Hardware

A cell controller system contains the power supply, robot controller teach pendant (Joystick), and a remote control used to drive the robot motors. The PC consists of the HP Intel Core2 computer with Windows XP system and SAR Measurement Software DASY52, A/D interface card, monitor, mouse, and keyboard. The Staubli Robot is connected to the cell controller to allow software manipulation of the robot. A data acquisition electronic (DAE) circuit that performs the signal amplification, signal multiplexing, AD-conversion, offset measurements, mechanical surface detection, collision detection, etc. is connected to the Electro-optical coupler (EOC). The EOC performs the conversion from the optical into digital electric signal of the DAE and transfers data to the PC plug-in card.

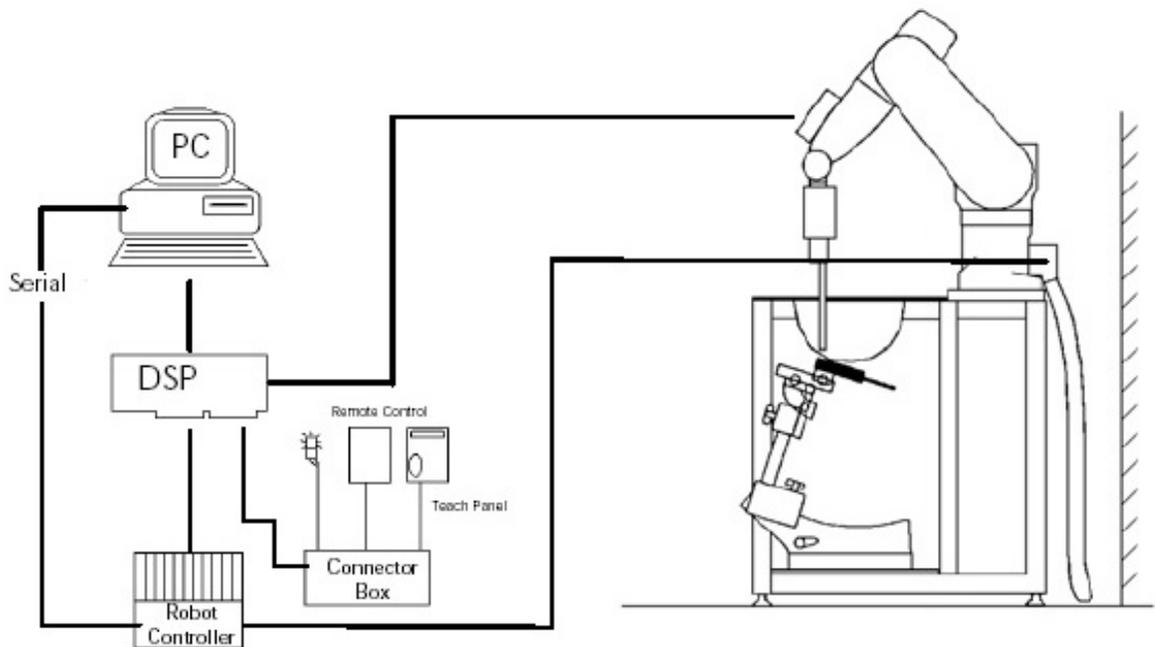


Figure 2.1 SAR Measurement System Setup

System Electronics

The DAE4 consists of a highly sensitive electrometer-grade preamplifier with auto-zeroing, a channel and gain-switching multiplexer, a fast 16 bit AD-converter and a command decoder and control logic unit. Transmission to the PC-card is accomplished through an optical downlink for data and status information and an optical uplink for commands and clock lines. The mechanical probe mounting device includes two different sensor systems for frontal and sidewise probe contacts. They are also used for mechanical surface detection and probe collision detection. The robot uses its own controller with a built in VME-bus computer. The system is described in detail in.

Probe Measurement System

The SAR measurements were conducted with the dosimetric probe EX3DV4, designed in the classical triangular configuration (see Fig. 2.2) and optimized for dosimetric evaluation. The probe is constructed using the thick film technique; with printed resistive lines on ceramic substrates. The probe is equipped with an optical multi fiber line ending at the front of the probe tip. (see Fig. 2.3) It is connected to the EOC box on the robot arm and provides an automatic detection of the phantom surface. Half of the fibers are connected to a pulsed infrared transmitter, the other half to a synchronized receiver. As the probe approaches the surface, the reflection from the surface produces a coupling from the transmitting to the receiving fibers. This reflection increases first during the approach, reaches maximum and then decreases. If the probe is flatly touching the surface, the coupling is zero. The distance of the coupling maximum to the surface is independent of the surface reflectivity and largely independent of the surface to probe angle. The DASY52 software reads the reflection during a software approach and looks for the maximum using a 2nd order fitting. The approach is stopped at reaching the maximum.



DAE System

Probe Specifications

Calibration: In air from 10 MHz to 6.0 GHz
In brain and muscle simulating tissue at Frequencies of 450 MHz, 835 MHz, 1750 MHz, 1900 MHz, 2450 MHz, 2600 MHz, 3500 MHz, 5200 MHz, 5300 MHz, 5600 MHz, 5800 MHz

Frequency: 10 MHz to 6 GHz

Linearity: ± 0.2 dB (30 MHz to 6 GHz)

Dynamic: 10 mW/kg to 100 W/kg

Range: Linearity: ± 0.2 dB

Dimensions: Overall length: 330 mm

Tip length: 20 mm

Body diameter: 12 mm

Tip diameter: 2.5 mm

Distance from probe tip to sensor center: 1 mm

Application: SAR Dosimetry Testing
Compliance tests of wireless device

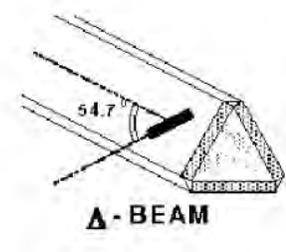


Figure 2.2 Triangular Probe Configurations



Figure 2.3 Probe Thick-Film Technique

Probe Calibration Process

Dosimetric Assessment Procedure

Each probe is calibrated according to a dosimetric assessment procedure described in with accuracy better than +/- 10%. The spherical isotropy was evaluated with the procedure described in and found to be better than +/-0.25dB. The sensitivity parameters (Norm X, Norm Y, Norm Z), the diode compression parameter (DCP) and the conversion factor (Conv F) of the probe is tested.

Free Space Assessment

The free space E-field from amplified probe outputs is determined in a test chamber. This is performed in a TEM cell for frequencies below 1 GHz, and in a waveguide above 1GHz for free space. For the free space calibration, the probe is placed in the volumetric center of the cavity at the proper orientation with the field. The probe is then rotated 360 degrees until the three channels show the maximum reading. The power density readings equates to 1 mW/cm².

Temperature Assessment *

E-field temperature correlation calibration is performed in a flat phantom filled with the appropriate simulated brain tissue. The measured free space E-field in the medium, correlates to temperature rise in a dielectric medium. For temperature correlation calibration a RF transparent thermistor based temperature probe is used in conjunction with the E-field probe

$$SAR = C \frac{\Delta T}{\Delta t}$$

$$SAR = \frac{|E|^2 \cdot \sigma}{\rho}$$

where:

where:

Δt = exposure time (30 seconds),

σ = simulated tissue conductivity,

C = heat capacity of tissue (brain or muscle),

ρ = Tissue density (1.25 g/cm³ for brain tissue)

ΔT = temperature increase due to RF exposure.

SAR is proportional to $\Delta T / \Delta t$, the initial rate of tissue heating, before thermal diffusion takes place.

Now it's possible to quantify the electric field in the simulated tissue by equating the thermally derived SAR to the E- field;

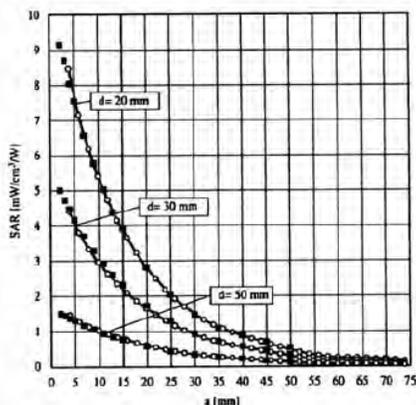


Figure 2.4 E-Field and Temperature Measurements at 900MHz

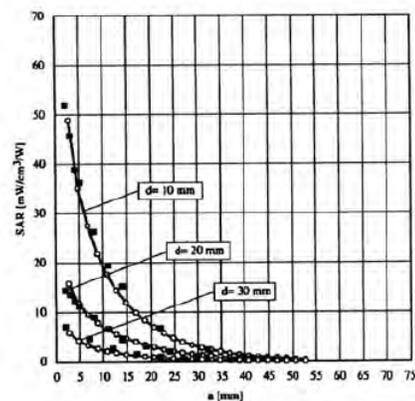


Figure 2.5 E-Field and Temperature Measurements at 1800MHz

Data Extrapolation

The DASY52 software automatically executes the following procedures to calculate the field units from the microvolt readings at the probe connector. The first step of the evaluation is a linearization of the filtered input signal to account for the compression characteristics of the detector diode. The compensation depends on the input signal, the diode type and the DC-transmission factor from the diode to the evaluation electronics. If the exciting field is pulsed, the crest factor of the signal must be known to correctly compensate for peak power. The formula for each channel can be given like below;

$$V_i = U_i + U_i^2 \cdot \frac{cf}{dcp_i}$$

with V_i = compensated signal of channel i (i=x,y,z)
 U_i = input signal of channel i (i=x,y,z)
 cf = crest factor of exciting field (DASY parameter)
 dcp_i = diode compression point (DASY parameter)

From the compensated input signals the primary field data for each channel can be evaluated:

E-field probes:

$$E_i = \sqrt{\frac{V_i}{Norm_i \cdot ConvF}}$$

with V_i = compensated signal of channel i (i = x,y,z)
 $Norm_i$ = sensor sensitivity of channel i (i = x,y,z)
 $\mu V/(V/m)^2$ for E-field probes
 $ConvF$ = sensitivity of enhancement in solution
 E_i = electric field strength of channel i in V/m

The RSS value of the field components gives the total field strength (Hermetian magnitude):

$$E_{tot} = \sqrt{E_x^2 + E_y^2 + E_z^2}$$

The primary field data are used to calculate the derived field units.

$$SAR = E_{tot}^2 \cdot \frac{\sigma}{\rho \cdot 1000}$$

with SAR = local specific absorption rate in W/g
 E_{tot} = total field strength in V/m
 σ = conductivity in [mho/m] or [Siemens/m]
 ρ = equivalent tissue density in g/cm^3

The power flow density is calculated assuming the excitation field to be a free space field.

$$P_{pwc} = \frac{E_{tot}^2}{3770}$$

with P_{pwc} = equivalent power density of a plane wave in W/cm^2
 E_{tot} = total electric field strength in V/m

Scanning procedure

- The DASY installation includes predefined files with recommended procedures for measurements and system check. They are read-only document files and destined as fully defined but unmeasured masks. All test positions (head or body-worn) are tested with the same configuration of test steps differing only in the grid definition for the different test positions.
- The „reference“ and „drift“ measurements are located at the beginning and end of the batch process. They measure the field drift at one single point in the liquid over the complete procedure. The indicated drift is mainly the variation of the DUT's output power and should vary max. +/- 5 %.
- The highest integrated SAR value is the main concern in compliance test applications. These values can mostly be found at the inner surface of the phantom and cannot be measured directly due to the sensor offset in the probe. To extrapolate the surface values, the measurement distances to the surface must be known accurately. A distance error of 0.5mm could produce SAR errors of 6% at 1800 MHz. Using predefined locations for measurements is not accurate enough. Any shift of the phantom (e.g., slight deformations after filling it with liquid) would produce high uncertainties. For an automatic and accurate detection of the phantom surface, the DASY5 system uses the mechanical surface detection. The detection is always at touch, but the probe will move backward from the surface the indicated distance before starting the measurement.
- The „area scan“ measures the SAR above the DUT or verification dipole on a parallel plane to the surface. It is used to locate the approximate location of the peak SAR with 2D spline interpolation. The robot performs a stepped movement along one grid axis while the local electrical field strength is measured by the probe. The probe is touching the surface of the SAM during acquisition of measurement values. The scan uses different grid spacings for different frequency measurements. Standard grid spacing for head measurements in frequency ranges ≤ 2GHz is 15 mm in x - and y- dimension. For higher frequencies a finer resolution is needed, thus for the grid spacing is reduced according the following table:

Area scan grid spacing for different frequency ranges	
Frequency range	Grid spacing
≤ 2 GHz	≤ 15 mm
2 – 4 GHz	≤ 12 mm
4 – 6 GHz	≤ 10 mm

Grid spacing and orientation have no influence on the SAR result. For special applications where the standard scan method does not find the peak SAR within the grid, e.g. mobile phones with flip cover, the grid can be adapted in orientation. Results of this coarse scan are shown in annex B.

- A „zoom scan“ measures the field in a volume around the 2D peak SAR value acquired in the previous „coarse“ scan. It uses a fine meshed grid where the robot moves the probe in steps along all the 3 axis (x,y and z-axis) starting at the bottom of the Phantom. The grid spacing for the cube measurement is varied according to the measured frequency range, the dimensions are given in the following table:

Zoom scan grid spacing and volume for different frequency ranges			
Frequency range	Grid spacing for x, y axis	Grid spacing for z axis	Minimum zoom scan volume
≤ 2 GHz	≤ 8 mm	≤ 5 mm	≥ 30 mm
2 – 3 GHz	≤ 5 mm	≤ 5 mm	≥ 28 mm
3 – 4 GHz	≤ 5 mm	≤ 4 mm	≥ 28 mm
4 – 5 GHz	≤ 4 mm	≤ 3 mm	≥ 25 mm
5 – 6 GHz	≤ 4 mm	≤ 2 mm	≥ 22 mm

DASY is also able to perform repeated zoom scans if more than 1 peak is found during area scan. In this document, the evaluated peak 1g and 10g averaged SAR values are shown in the 2D-graphics in annex B. Test results relevant for the specified standard (see section 3) are shown in table form in section 7.

Spatial Peak SAR Evaluation

The spatial peak SAR - value for 1 and 10 g is evaluated after the Cube measurements have been done. The basis of the evaluation are the SAR values measured at the points of the fine cube grid consisting of all points in the three directions x, y and z. The algorithm that finds the maximal averaged volume is separated into three different stages.

- The data between the dipole center of the probe and the surface of the phantom are extrapolated. This data cannot be measured since the center of the dipole is 1 to 2.7 mm away from the tip of the probe and the distance between the surface and the lowest measuring point is about 1 mm (see probe calibration sheet). The extrapolated data from a cube measurement can be visualized by selecting 'Graph Evaluated'.
- The maximum interpolated value is searched with a straight-forward algorithm. Around this maximum the SAR - values averaged over the spatial volumes (1g or 10 g) are computed using the 3d-spline interpolation algorithm. If the volume cannot be evaluated (i.e., if a part of the grid was cut off by the boundary of the measurement area) the evaluation will be started on the corners of the bottom plane of the cube.
- All neighbouring volumes are evaluated until no neighbouring volume with a higher average value is found.

Extrapolation

The extrapolation is based on a least square algorithm [W. Gander, Computermathematik, p.168-180]. Through the points in the first 3 cm along the z-axis, polynomials of order four are calculated. These polynomials are then used to evaluate the points between the surface and the probe tip. The points, calculated from the surface, have a distance of 1 mm from each other.

Interpolation

The interpolation of the points is done with a 3d-Spline. The 3d-Spline is composed of three one-dimensional splines with the "Not a knot"-condition [W. Gander, Computermathematik, p.141-150] (x, y and z -direction) [Numerical Recipes in C, Second Edition, p.123ff].

Volume Averaging

At First the size of the cube is calculated. Then the volume is integrated with the trapezoidal algorithm. 8000 points (20x20x20) are interpolated to calculate the average.

Advanced Extrapolation

DASY uses the advanced extrapolation option which is able to compensate boundary effects on E-field probes.

SAM PHANTOM

The SAM Twin Phantom V4.0 is constructed of a fiberglass shell integrated in a wooden table. The shape of the shell is based on data from an anatomical study designed to determine the maximum exposure in at least 90% of all users. It enables the dosimetric evaluation of left and right hand phone usage as well as body mounted usage at the flat phantom region. A cover prevents the evaporation of the liquid. Reference markings on the Phantom allow the complete setup of all predefined phantom positions and measurement grids by manually teaching three points in the robot. (see Fig. 2.6)

Phantom Specification

Phantom: SAM Twin Phantom (V4.0)
Shell Material: Vivac Composite
Thickness: 2.0 ± 0.2 mm

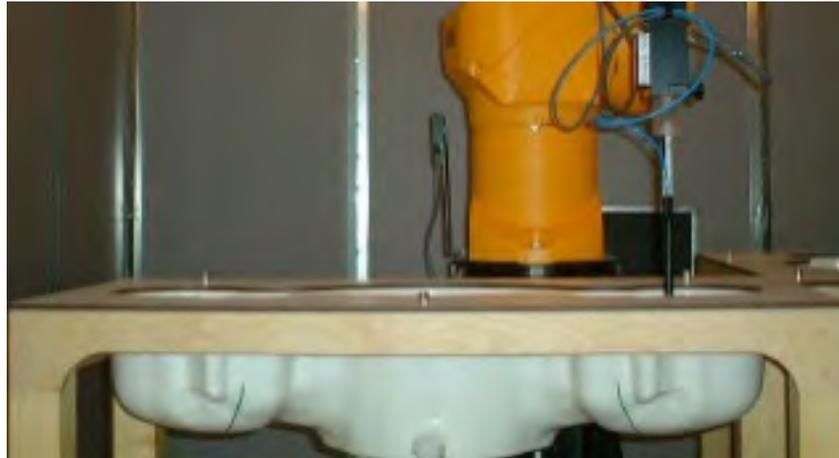


Figure 2.6 SAM Twin Phantom

Device Holder for Transmitters

In combination with the SAM Twin Phantom V4.0 the Mounting Device (see Fig. 2.7), enables the rotation of the mounted transmitter in spherical coordinates whereby the rotation point is the ear opening. The devices can be easily, accurately, and repeatedly be positioned according to the FCC, CENELEC, IEC and IEEE specifications. The device holder can be locked at different phantom locations (left head, right head, flat phantom).



Figure 2.7 Mounting Device

Note: A simulating human hand is not used due to the complex anatomical and geometrical structure of the hand that may produce infinite number of configurations. To produce the worst-case condition (the hand absorbs antenna output power), the hand is omitted during the tests.

3. Probe and Dipole Calibration

See Appendix D and E.

4. Phantom & Simulating Tissue Specifications

Head & Body Simulating Mixture Characterization

The head and body mixtures consist of the material based on the table listed below. The mixture is calibrated to obtain proper dielectric constant (permittivity) and conductivity of the desired tissue. Body tissue parameters that have not been specified in IEEE1528-2013 are derived from the issue dielectric parameters computed from the 4-Cole-Cole equations.

Table 4.1 Typical Composition of Ingredients for Tissue

Ingredients		Simulating Tissue
		2450 MHz Head
Mixing Percentage		
Water		Proprietary Purchased From Speag
Sugar		
Salt		
HEC		
Bactericide		
DGBE		
Dielectric Constant	Target	39.20
Conductivity (S/m)	Target	1.80

5. ANSI/IEEE C95.1 – 1999 RF Exposure Limits [2]

Uncontrolled Environment

Uncontrolled Environments are defined as locations where there is the exposure of individuals who have no knowledge or control of their exposure. The general population/uncontrolled exposure limits are applicable to situations in which the general public may be exposed or in which persons who are exposed as a consequence of their employment may not be made fully aware of the potential for exposure or cannot exercise control over their exposure. Members of the general public would come under this category when exposure is not employment-related; for example, in the case of a wireless transmitter that exposes persons in its vicinity.

Controlled Environment

Controlled Environments are defined as locations where there is exposure that may be incurred by persons who are aware of the potential for exposure, (i.e. as a result of employment or occupation). In general, occupational/controlled exposure limits are applicable to situations in which persons are exposed as a consequence of their employment, who have been made fully aware of the potential for exposure and can exercise control over their exposure. This exposure category is also applicable when the exposure is of a transient nature due to incidental passage through a location where the exposure levels may be higher than the general population/uncontrolled limits, but the exposed person is fully aware of the potential for exposure and can exercise control over his or her exposure by leaving the area or by some other appropriate means.

Table 5.1 Human Exposure Limits

	UNCONTROLLED ENVIRONMENT General Population (W/kg) or (mW/g)	CONTROLLED ENVIRONMENT Professional Population (W/kg) or (mW/g)
SPATIAL PEAK SAR ¹ Brain	1.60	8.00
SPATIAL AVERAGE SAR ² Whole Body	0.08	0.40
SPATIAL PEAK SAR ³ Hands, Feet, Ankles, Wrists	4.00	20.00

¹ The Spatial Peak value of the SAR averaged over any 1 gram of tissue (defined as a tissue volume in the shape of a cube) and over the appropriate averaging time.

² The Spatial Average value of the SAR averaged over the whole body.

³ The Spatial Peak value of the SAR averaged over any 10 grams of tissue (defined as a tissue volume in the shape of a cube) and over the appropriate averaging time.

6. Measurement Uncertainty

Measurement uncertainty table is not required per KDB 865664 D01 v01 section 2.8.2 page 12. SAR measurement uncertainty analysis is required in the SAR report only when the highest measured SAR in a frequency band is ≥ 1.5 W/kg for 1-g SAR. The equivalent ratio (1.5/1.6) should be applied to extremity and occupational exposure conditions. The highest reported value is less than 1.5 W/kg. Therefore, the measurement uncertainty table is not required.

7. System Validation

Tissue Verification

Table 7.1 Measured Tissue Parameters

		2450 MHz Head	
Date(s)		Nov. 14, 2022	
Liquid Temperature (°C)	20.0	Target	Measured
Dielectric Constant: ϵ		39.20	38.67
Conductivity: σ		1.80	1.82

See Appendix A for data printout.

Test System Verification

Prior to assessment, the system is verified to the $\pm 10\%$ of the specifications at the test frequency by using the system kit. Power is extrapolated to 1 watt. (Graphic Plots Attached)

Table 7.2 System Dipole Validation Target & Measured

	Test Frequency	Targeted SAR _{10g} (W/kg)	Measure SAR _{10g} (W/kg)	Tissue Used for Verification	Deviation (%)	Plot Number
14-Nov-2022	2450 MHz	25.00	25.10	Head	+ 0.40	1

See Appendix A for data plots.

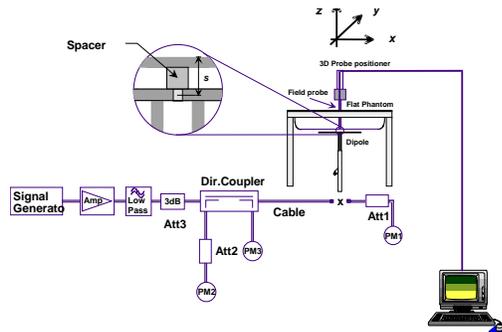


Figure 7.1 Dipole Validation Test Setup

8. SAR Test Data Summary

See Measurement Result Data Pages

See Appendix B for SAR Test Data Plots.
See Appendix C for SAR Test Setup Photos.

Procedures Used To Establish Test Signal

The device was placed into simulated transmit mode using the manufacturer's test codes. Such test signals offer a consistent means for testing SAR and are recommended for evaluating SAR. When test modes are not available or inappropriate for testing a device, the actual transmission is activated through a base station simulator or similar equipment. See data pages for actual procedure used in measurement.

Device Test Condition

In order to verify that the device was tested at full power, conducted output power measurements were performed before and after each SAR measurement to confirm the output power unless otherwise noted. If a conducted power deviation of more than 5% occurred, the test was repeated. The power drift of each test is measured at the start of the test and again at the end of the test. The drift percentage is calculated by the formula $((\text{end}/\text{start})-1)*100$ and rounded to three decimal places. The drift percentage is calculated into the resultant SAR value on the data sheet for each test.

The EUT was tested on the back side of the device in contact with the ELI Flat phantom for measurements. All measurements were conducted with the side of the device in direct contact with the phantom. All further test reductions are shown on page 22. The device does not allow for simultaneous Tx with the radios. See the photo in Appendix C for a pictorial of the setups.

The strap has been removed for the testing as it is made of plastic. The plastic will not have any effect on the SAR value.

The BLE and ANT transmitters are excluded from SAR testing. The both antennas has a minimum separation distance of 5 mm. Both transmitters are in the same band and the maximum power for BLE is 2.0 dBm (1.6 mW) and for ANT is 2.0 dBm (1.6 mW). Therefore, if the BLE transmitter is excluded, the ANT transmitter would also be excluded. The calculations are listed below.

For the FCC, the exclusion is based on the formula listed in 47 CFR 1.1310. For body, the exclusion limit is 3 mW and for extremity, it is 2.5 times the body limit which is 7.5 mW.

For ISED, the limit is based on Table 1 in RSS-102 Issue 5 section 2.5.1. The table numbers are multiplied by 2.5 for extremity devices. Therefore, the maximum power for the transmitters are 17.5 mW to be excluded. The maximum power for the transmitters is 3.2 mW which is below the 17.5 mW limit.

The 13.56 MHz band has a transmit power of less the 1 mW which is categorically excluded from SAR testing for both the FCC and ISED.

The device was on a minimum of 10 cm of Styrofoam during each test.

Table 8.1 Test Reduction Table

Mode	Side	Required Channel	Tested/Reduced
802.11b	Back	1 – 2412 MHz	Tested
		6 – 2437 MHz	Tested
		11 – 2462 MHz	Tested
	All Other Sides	1 – 2412 MHz	Reduced ³
		6 – 2437 MHz	Reduced ³
		11 – 2462 MHz	Reduced ³
802.11g	Back	1 – 2412 MHz	Reduced ²
		6 – 2437 MHz	Reduced ²
		11 – 2462 MHz	Reduced ²
	All Other Sides	1 – 2412 MHz	Reduced ³
		6 – 2437 MHz	Reduced ³
		11 – 2462 MHz	Reduced ³
802.11n	Back	1 – 2412 MHz	Reduced ²
		6 – 2437 MHz	Reduced ²
		11 – 2462 MHz	Reduced ²
	All Other Sides	1 – 2412 MHz	Reduced ³
		6 – 2437 MHz	Reduced ³
		11 – 2462 MHz	Reduced ³

Reduced¹ – When the reported SAR is >1.0 W/kg, test the next highest configuration until the SAR value is ≤ 2.0 W/kg per KDB 248227 D01 v02r02 section 5.1.1 2) page 9.

Reduced² – When the highest reported SAR for DSSS is adjusted by the ratio of OFDM to DSSS specified maximum output power and the adjusted SAR is ≤ 3.0 W/kg, SAR is not required per KDB 248227 D01 v02r02 section 5.2.2 2) page 10.

Reduced³ - The remaining sides are not used next to the body.

Mode	Side	Required Channel	Tested/Reduced
BT Classic	Back	0 – 2402 MHz	Tested
		39 – 2441 MHz	Tested
		78 – 2480 MHz	Tested
	All Other Sides	0 – 2402 MHz	Reduced ³
		39 – 2441 MHz	Reduced ³
		78 – 2480 MHz	Reduced ³
BLE	Back	0 – 2404 MHz	Reduced ²
		17 – 2441 MHz	Reduced ²
		36 – 2478 MHz	Reduced ²
	All Other Sides	0 – 2404 MHz	Reduced ²
		17 – 2441 MHz	Reduced ²
		36 – 2478 MHz	Reduced ²
ANT	Back	0 – 2402 MHz	Reduced ²
		39 – 2441 MHz	Reduced ²
		78 – 2480 MHz	Reduced ²
	All Other Sides	0 – 2402 MHz	Reduced ²
		39 – 2441 MHz	Reduced ²
		78 – 2480 MHz	Reduced ²

Reduced¹ – When the reported SAR is >1.0 W/kg, test the next highest configuration until the SAR value is ≤ 2.0 W/kg per KDB 248227 D01 v02r02 section 5.1.1 2) page 9.

Reduced² – The transmitter is excluded per KDB447498 D01 v06 section 4.3.1 a) on page 12. See calculation on page 23 of this report.

Reduced³ - The remaining sides are not used next to the body.

Band	Mode	Bandwidth (MHz)	Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Data Rate	Avg Power (dBm)	Tune-up Pwr (dBm)
2450 MHz	802.11b	20	1	2412	1 Mbps	15.34	18.00
			6	2437		17.68	18.00
			11	2462		13.93	18.00
	802.11g	20	1	2412	6 Mbps	Not Required	15.00
			6	2437			15.00
			11	2462			15.00
	802.11n	20	1	2412	HT0		15.00
			6	2437			15.00
			11	2462			15.00

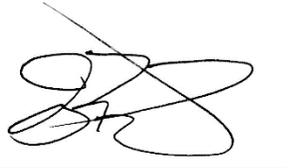
Band	Mode	Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Avg Power (dBm)	Tune-up Pwr (dBm)
2450 MHz	BT Classic	1	2402	9.86	10.50
		39	2440	10.19	10.50
		78	2480	9.98	10.50
	BLE	0	2404	Not Required	2.00
		17	2440		2.00
		36	2478		2.00
	ANT	1	2402		2.00
		39	2440		2.00
		78	2480		2.00

SAR Data Summary – 2450 MHz Extremity 802.11b & BT Classic

MEASUREMENT RESULTS								
Plot	Gap	Position	Frequency		Modulation	End Power (dBm)	Measured SAR (W/kg)	Reported SAR (W/kg)
			MHz	Ch.				
----	0 mm	Back	2412	1	DSSS	15.34	0.522	0.96
1			2437	6	DSSS	17.68	0.892	0.96
----			2462	11	DSSS	13.93	0.336	0.86
----		Back	2402	1	BTBR	9.86	0.215	0.25
----			2440	39	BTBR	10.19	0.265	0.29
----			2480	78	BTBR	9.98	0.204	0.23

Extremity
4.0 W/kg (mW/g)
 averaged over 10 gram

1. Battery is fully charged for all tests.
 Power Measured Conducted ERP EIRP
2. SAR Measurement
 Phantom Configuration Left Head Eli4 Right Head
 SAR Configuration Head Body
3. Test Signal Call Mode Test Code Base Station Simulator
4. Test Configuration With Belt Clip Without Belt Clip N/A
5. Tissue Depth is at least 15.0 cm



Jay M. Moulton
 Vice President

9. Test Equipment List

Table 9.1 Equipment Specifications

Type	Calibration Due Date	Calibration Done Date	Serial Number
Staubli Robot TX60L	N/A	N/A	F07/55M6A1/A/01
Measurement Controller CS8c	N/A	N/A	1012
ELI5 Flat Phantom	N/A	N/A	2037
Device Holder	N/A	N/A	N/A
Data Acquisition Electronics 4	04/12/2023	04/12/2022	1416
SPEAG E-Field Probe EX3DV4	02/16/2023	02/16/2022	3662
Speag Validation Dipole D2450V2	06/03/2023	06/03/2021	881
Agilent N1911A Power Meter	03/16/2023	03/16/2022	GB45100254
Agilent N1922A Power Sensor	03/17/2023	03/17/2022	MY45240464
Agilent (HP) 8561E Spectrum Analyzer	03/17/2023	03/17/2022	31720068
Agilent (HP) 83752A Synthesized Sweeper	03/17/2023	03/17/2022	3610A01048
Agilent (HP) 8753C Vector Network Analyzer	03/17/2023	03/17/2022	3135A01724
Agilent (HP) 85047A S-Parameter Test Set	03/16/2023	03/16/2022	2904A00595
Agilent 778D Dual Directional Coupler	N/A	N/A	MY48220184
MiniCircuits BW-N20W5+ Fixed 20 dB Attenuator	N/A	N/A	N/A
MiniCircuits SPL-10.7+ Low Pass Filter	N/A	N/A	R8979513746
Aprel Dielectric Probe Assembly	N/A	N/A	0011
Head Equivalent Matter (2450 MHz)	N/A	N/A	N/A

10. Conclusion

The SAR measurement indicates that the EUT complies with the RF radiation exposure limits of the FCC/IC. These measurements are taken to simulate the RF effects exposure under worst-case conditions. Precise laboratory measures were taken to assure repeatability of the tests. The tested device complies with the requirements in respect to all parameters subject to the test. The test results and statements relate only to the item(s) tested.

Please note that the absorption and distribution of electromagnetic energy in the body is a very complex phenomena that depends on the mass, shape, and size of the body; the orientation of the body with respect to the field vectors; and, the electrical properties of both the body and the environment. Other variables that may play a substantial role in possible biological effects are those that characterize the environment (e.g. ambient temperature, air velocity, relative humidity, and body insulation) and those that characterize the individual (e.g. age, gender, activity level, debilitation, or disease). Because innumerable factors may interact to determine the specific biological outcome of an exposure to electromagnetic fields, any protection guide shall consider maximal amplification of biological effects as a result of field-body interactions, environmental conditions, and physiological variables. [3]

11. References

- [1] Federal Communications Commission, ET Docket 93-62, Guidelines for Evaluating the Environmental Effects of Radio Frequency Radiation, August 1996
- [2] ANSI/IEEE C95.1 – 1992, American National Standard Safety Levels with respect to Human Exposure to Radio Frequency Electromagnetic Fields, 300kHz to 100GHz, New York: IEEE, 1992.
- [3] ANSI/IEEE C95.3 – 1992, IEEE Recommended Practice for the Measurement of Potentially Hazardous Electromagnetic Fields – RF and Microwave, New York: IEEE, 1992.
- [4] International Electrotechnical Commission, IEC 62209-2 (Edition 1.0), Human Exposure to radio frequency fields from hand-held and body mounted wireless communication devices – Human models, instrumentation, and procedures – Part 2: Procedure to determine the specific absorption rate (SAR) for wireless communication devices used in close proximity to the human body (frequency range of 30 MHz to 6 GHz), March 2010.
- [5] IEEE Standard 1528 – 2013, IEEE Recommended Practice for Determining the Peak-Spatial Average Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) in the Human Head from Wireless Communication Devices: Measurement Techniques, June 2013.
- [6] Industry Canada, RSS – 102 Issue 5 Draft, Radio Frequency Exposure Compliance of Radiocommunication Apparatus (All Frequency Bands), March 2014.
- [7] Health Canada, Safety Code 6, Limits of Human Exposure to Radiofrequency Electromagnetic Fields in the Frequency Range from 3kHz to 300 GHz, 2009.

Appendix A – System Validation Plots and Data

```
*****  
Test Result for UIM Dielectric Parameter  
Mon 14/Nov/2022  
Freq   Frequency(GHz)  
FCC_eH Limits for Head Epsilon  
FCC_sH Limits for Head Sigma  
Test_e Epsilon of UIM  
Test_s Sigma of UIM  
*****  
Freq           FCC_eH FCC_sH Test_e Test_s  
2.4000         39.27  1.75   38.79  1.76  
2.4020         39.268 1.752  38.786 1.762*  
2.4100         39.26  1.76   38.77  1.77  
2.4120         39.258 1.762  38.766 1.772*  
2.4200         39.25  1.77   38.75  1.78  
2.4300         39.24  1.78   38.73  1.79  
2.4370         39.226 1.787  38.723 1.804*  
2.4400         39.22  1.79   38.72  1.81  
2.4410         39.218 1.791  38.715 1.811*  
2.4420         39.216 1.792  38.71  1.812*  
2.4500         39.20  1.80   38.67  1.82  
2.4600         39.19  1.81   38.67  1.83  
2.4620         39.186 1.812  38.666 1.832*  
2.4700         39.17  1.82   38.65  1.84  
2.4800         39.16  1.83   38.63  1.87
```

* value interpolated

RF Exposure Lab

Plot 1

DUT: Dipole 2450 MHz D2450V2; Type: D2450V2; Serial: D2450V2 - SN: 881

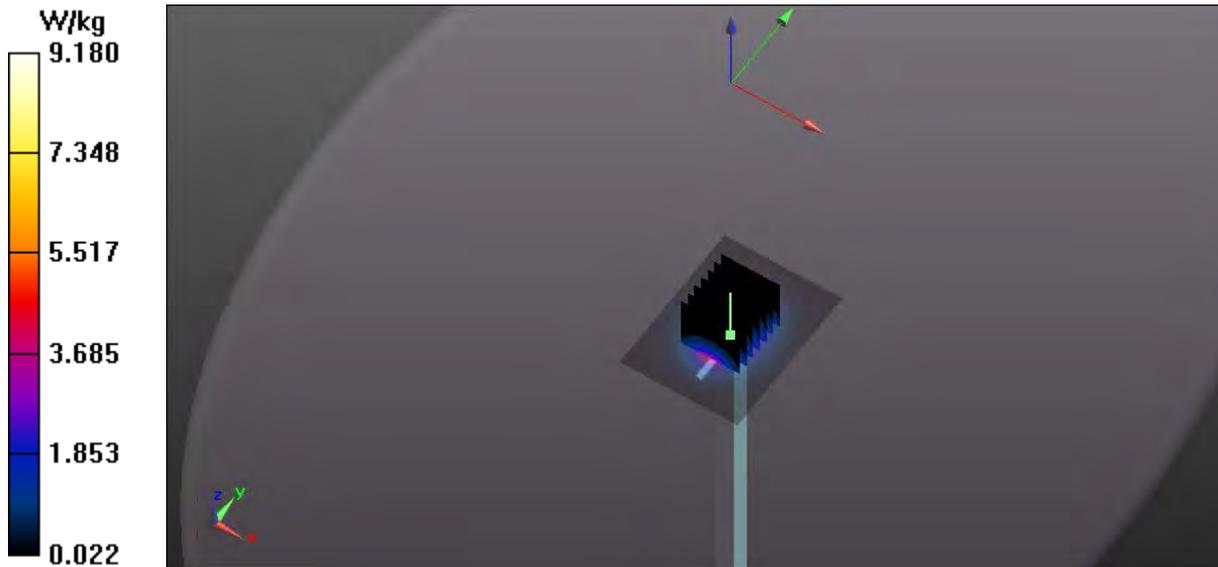
Communication System: CW; Frequency: 2450 MHz; Duty Cycle: 1:1
Medium: HSL2450; Medium parameters used: $f = 2450 \text{ MHz}$; $\sigma = 1.82 \text{ S/m}$; $\epsilon_r = 38.67$; $\rho = 1000 \text{ kg/m}^3$
Phantom section: Flat Section

Test Date: Date: 11/14/2022; Ambient Temp: 23 °C; Tissue Temp: 21 °C
Probe: EX3DV4 – SN3662; ConvF(7.28, 7.28, 7.28); Calibrated: 2/16/2022;
Sensor-Surface: 2mm (Mechanical Surface Detection)
Electronics: DAE4 Sn1416; Calibrated: 4/12/2022
Phantom: ELI v5.0; Type: QDOVA002AA; Serial: 2037
Measurement SW: DASY52, Version 52.10 (0); SEMCAD X Version 14.6.10 (7417)

Procedure Notes:

Head Verification/2450 MHz/Area Scan (61x101x1): Interpolated grid: $dx=1.200 \text{ mm}$, $dy=1.200 \text{ mm}$
Maximum value of SAR (interpolated) = 9.18 W/kg

Head Verification/2450 MHz/Zoom Scan (7x7x7)/Cube 0: Measurement grid: $dx=5\text{mm}$, $dy=5\text{mm}$, $dz=5\text{mm}$
Reference Value = 54.541 V/m; Power Drift = -0.02 dB
Peak SAR (extrapolated) = 11.5 W/kg
 $P_{in} = 100 \text{ mW}$
SAR(1 g) = 5.48 W/kg; SAR(10 g) = 2.51 W/kg
Maximum value of SAR (measured) = 8.98 W/kg



Appendix B – SAR Test Data Plots

RF Exposure Lab

Plot 1

DUT: A04453; Type: Wrist Watch; Serial: 426283464

Communication System: WiFi 802.11b (DSSS, 1 Mbps); Frequency: 2437 MHz; Duty Cycle: 1:1
Medium: HSL2450; Medium parameters used (interpolated): $f = 2437$ MHz; $\sigma = 1.804$ S/m; $\epsilon_r = 38.723$; $\rho = 1000$ kg/m³
Phantom section: Flat Section

Test Date: Date: 11/14/2022; Ambient Temp: 23 °C; Tissue Temp: 21 °C

Probe: EX3DV4 - SN3662; ConvF(7.28, 7.28, 7.28); Calibrated: 2/16/2022
Sensor-Surface: 2mm (Mechanical Surface Detection)
Electronics: DAE4 Sn1416; Calibrated: 4/12/2022
Phantom: ELI v5.0; Type: QDOVA002AA; Serial: 2037
Measurement SW: DASY52, Version 52.10 (0); SEMCAD X Version 14.6.10 (7417)

Procedure Notes:

WiFi/Back Mid 6/Area Scan (10x10x1): Measurement grid: dx=10mm, dy=10mm

[Info: Interpolated medium parameters used for SAR evaluation.](#)

Maximum value of SAR (measured) = 2.69 W/kg

WiFi/Back Mid 6/Zoom Scan (7x7x7)/Cube 0: Measurement grid: dx=5mm, dy=5mm, dz=5mm

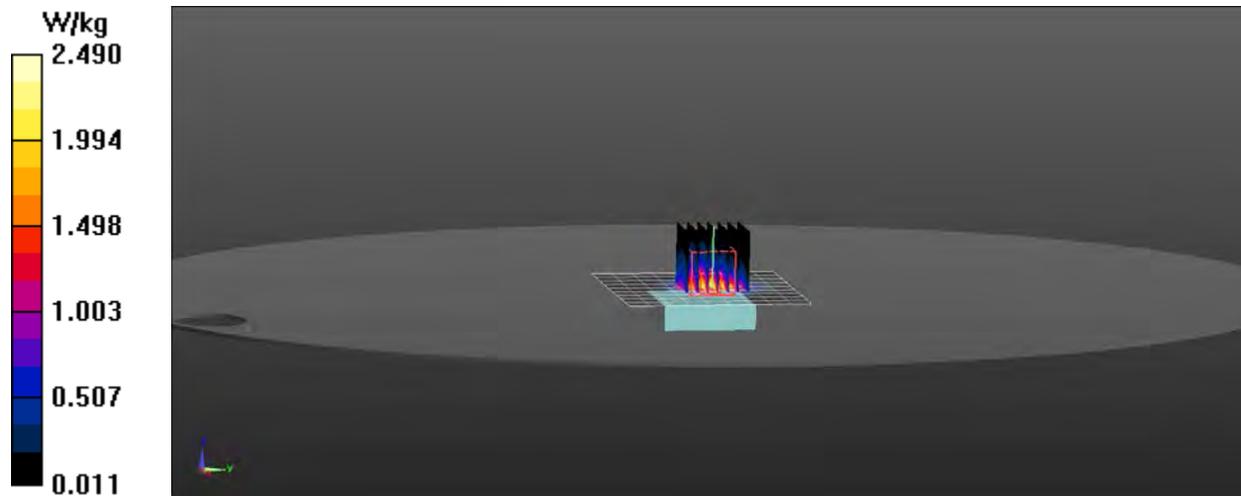
Reference Value = 35.31 V/m; Power Drift = -0.08 dB

Peak SAR (extrapolated) = 3.25 W/kg

SAR(1 g) = 1.81 W/kg; SAR(10 g) = 0.892 W/kg

[Info: Interpolated medium parameters used for SAR evaluation.](#)

Maximum value of SAR (measured) = 2.49 W/kg



Appendix D – Probe Calibration Data Sheets



Accredited by the Swiss Accreditation Service (SAS)
The Swiss Accreditation Service is one of the signatories to the EA
Multilateral Agreement for the recognition of calibration certificates

Accreditation No.: **SCS 0108**

Client **RF Exposure Lab**

Certificate No: **EX3-3662_Feb22**

CALIBRATION CERTIFICATE

Object **EX3DV4 - SN:3662**

Calibration procedure(s) **QA CAL-01.v9, QA CAL-12.v9, QA CAL-14.v6, QA CAL-23.v5,
QA CAL-25.v7
Calibration procedure for dosimetric E-field probes**

Calibration date: **February 16, 2022**

This calibration certificate documents the traceability to national standards, which realize the physical units of measurements (SI).
The measurements and the uncertainties with confidence probability are given on the following pages and are part of the certificate.

All calibrations have been conducted in the closed laboratory facility: environment temperature (22 ± 3)°C and humidity < 70%.

Calibration Equipment used (M&TE critical for calibration)

Primary Standards	ID	Cal Date (Certificate No.)	Scheduled Calibration
Power meter NRP	SN: 104778	09-Apr-21 (No. 217-03291/03292)	Apr-22
Power sensor NRP-Z91	SN: 103244	09-Apr-21 (No. 217-03291)	Apr-22
Power sensor NRP-Z91	SN: 103245	09-Apr-21 (No. 217-03292)	Apr-22
Reference 20 dB Attenuator	SN: CC2552 (20x)	09-Apr-21 (No. 217-03343)	Apr-22
DAE4	SN: 660	13-Oct-21 (No. DAE4-660_Oct21)	Oct-22
Reference Probe ES3DV2	SN: 3013	27-Dec-21 (No. ES3-3013_Dec21)	Dec-22
Secondary Standards	ID	Check Date (in house)	Scheduled Check
Power meter E4419B	SN: GB41293874	06-Apr-16 (in house check Jun-20)	In house check: Jun-22
Power sensor E4412A	SN: MY41498087	06-Apr-16 (in house check Jun-20)	In house check: Jun-22
Power sensor E4412A	SN: 000110210	06-Apr-16 (in house check Jun-20)	In house check: Jun-22
RF generator HP 8648C	SN: US3642U01700	04-Aug-99 (in house check Jun-20)	In house check: Jun-22
Network Analyzer E8358A	SN: US41080477	31-Mar-14 (in house check Oct-20)	In house check: Oct-22

	Name	Function	Signature
Calibrated by:	Jeton Kastrati	Laboratory Technician	
Approved by:	Sven Kühn	Deputy Manager	

Issued: February 18, 2022

This calibration certificate shall not be reproduced except in full without written approval of the laboratory.



Accredited by the Swiss Accreditation Service (SAS)

Accreditation No.: **SCS 0108**

The Swiss Accreditation Service is one of the signatories to the EA
Multilateral Agreement for the recognition of calibration certificates

Glossary:

TSL	tissue simulating liquid
NORM _{x,y,z}	sensitivity in free space
ConvF	sensitivity in TSL / NORM _{x,y,z}
DCP	diode compression point
CF	crest factor (1/duty_cycle) of the RF signal
A, B, C, D	modulation dependent linearization parameters
Polarization φ	φ rotation around probe axis
Polarization ϑ	ϑ rotation around an axis that is in the plane normal to probe axis (at measurement center), i.e., $\vartheta = 0$ is normal to probe axis
Connector Angle	information used in DASY system to align probe sensor X to the robot coordinate system

Calibration is Performed According to the Following Standards:

- IEC/IEEE 62209-1528, "Measurement Procedure For The Assessment Of Specific Absorption Rate Of Human Exposure To Radio Frequency Fields From Hand-Held And Body-Worn Wireless Communication Devices - Part 1528: Human Models, Instrumentation And Procedures (Frequency Range of 4 MHz to 10 GHz)", October 2020.
- KDB 865664, "SAR Measurement Requirements for 100 MHz to 6 GHz"

Methods Applied and Interpretation of Parameters:

- NORM_{x,y,z}**: Assessed for E-field polarization $\vartheta = 0$ ($f \leq 900$ MHz in TEM-cell; $f > 1800$ MHz: R22 waveguide). NORM_{x,y,z} are only intermediate values, i.e., the uncertainties of NORM_{x,y,z} does not affect the E²-field uncertainty inside TSL (see below *ConvF*).
- NORM(f)_{x,y,z}** = NORM_{x,y,z} * *frequency_response* (see Frequency Response Chart). This linearization is implemented in DASY4 software versions later than 4.2. The uncertainty of the frequency response is included in the stated uncertainty of *ConvF*.
- DCP_{x,y,z}**: DCP are numerical linearization parameters assessed based on the data of power sweep with CW signal (no uncertainty required). DCP does not depend on frequency nor media.
- PAR**: PAR is the Peak to Average Ratio that is not calibrated but determined based on the signal characteristics
- A_{x,y,z}; B_{x,y,z}; C_{x,y,z}; D_{x,y,z}; VR_{x,y,z}; A, B, C, D** are numerical linearization parameters assessed based on the data of power sweep for specific modulation signal. The parameters do not depend on frequency nor media. VR is the maximum calibration range expressed in RMS voltage across the diode.
- ConvF and Boundary Effect Parameters**: Assessed in flat phantom using E-field (or Temperature Transfer Standard for $f \leq 800$ MHz) and inside waveguide using analytical field distributions based on power measurements for $f > 800$ MHz. The same setups are used for assessment of the parameters applied for boundary compensation (alpha, depth) of which typical uncertainty values are given. These parameters are used in DASY4 software to improve probe accuracy close to the boundary. The sensitivity in TSL corresponds to NORM_{x,y,z} * *ConvF* whereby the uncertainty corresponds to that given for *ConvF*. A frequency dependent *ConvF* is used in DASY version 4.4 and higher which allows extending the validity from ± 50 MHz to ± 100 MHz.
- Spherical isotropy (3D deviation from isotropy)**: in a field of low gradients realized using a flat phantom exposed by a patch antenna.
- Sensor Offset**: The sensor offset corresponds to the offset of virtual measurement center from the probe tip (on probe axis). No tolerance required.
- Connector Angle**: The angle is assessed using the information gained by determining the NORM_x (no uncertainty required).

DASY/EASY - Parameters of Probe: EX3DV4 - SN:3662

Basic Calibration Parameters

	Sensor X	Sensor Y	Sensor Z	Unc (k=2)
Norm ($\mu\text{V}/(\text{V}/\text{m})^2$) ^A	0.42	0.49	0.48	$\pm 10.1 \%$
DCP (mV) ^B	99.8	99.6	98.2	

Calibration Results for Modulation Response

UID	Communication System Name		A dB	B dB $\sqrt{\mu\text{V}}$	C	D dB	VR mV	Max dev.	Unc ^E (k=2)
0	CW	X	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.00	147.3	$\pm 2.7 \%$	$\pm 4.7 \%$
		Y	0.0	0.0	1.0		161.3		
		Z	0.0	0.0	1.0		168.0		

The reported uncertainty of measurement is stated as the standard uncertainty of measurement multiplied by the coverage factor $k=2$, which for a normal distribution corresponds to a coverage probability of approximately 95%.

^A The uncertainties of Norm X,Y,Z do not affect the E^2 -field uncertainty inside TSL (see Pages 5 and 6).

^B Numerical linearization parameter: uncertainty not required.

^E Uncertainty is determined using the max. deviation from linear response applying rectangular distribution and is expressed for the square of the field value.

DASY/EASY - Parameters of Probe: EX3DV4 - SN:3662

Other Probe Parameters

Sensor Arrangement	Triangular
Connector Angle (°)	-94.7
Mechanical Surface Detection Mode	enabled
Optical Surface Detection Mode	disabled
Probe Overall Length	337 mm
Probe Body Diameter	10 mm
Tip Length	9 mm
Tip Diameter	2.5 mm
Probe Tip to Sensor X Calibration Point	1 mm
Probe Tip to Sensor Y Calibration Point	1 mm
Probe Tip to Sensor Z Calibration Point	1 mm
Recommended Measurement Distance from Surface	1.4 mm

Note: Measurement distance from surface can be increased to 3-4 mm for an *Area Scan* job.

DASY/EASY - Parameters of Probe: EX3DV4 - SN:3662

Calibration Parameter Determined in Head Tissue Simulating Media

f (MHz) ^C	Relative Permittivity ^F	Conductivity (S/m) ^F	ConvF X	ConvF Y	ConvF Z	Alpha ^G	Depth ^G (mm)	Unc (k=2)
150	52.3	0.76	11.58	11.58	11.58	0.00	1.00	± 13.3 %
220	49.0	0.81	11.43	11.43	11.43	0.00	1.00	± 13.3 %
300	45.3	0.87	11.15	11.15	11.15	0.09	1.00	± 13.3 %
450	43.5	0.87	10.72	10.72	10.72	0.16	1.30	± 13.3 %
750	41.9	0.89	9.23	9.23	9.23	0.52	0.80	± 12.0 %
900	41.5	0.97	8.76	8.76	8.76	0.44	0.80	± 12.0 %
1450	40.5	1.20	8.18	8.18	8.18	0.37	0.80	± 12.0 %
1640	40.2	1.31	8.03	8.03	8.03	0.35	0.86	± 12.0 %
1750	40.1	1.37	7.87	7.87	7.87	0.32	0.86	± 12.0 %
1900	40.0	1.40	7.66	7.66	7.66	0.27	0.86	± 12.0 %
2300	39.5	1.67	7.54	7.54	7.54	0.34	0.90	± 12.0 %
2450	39.2	1.80	7.28	7.28	7.28	0.38	0.90	± 12.0 %
2600	39.0	1.96	7.10	7.10	7.10	0.38	0.90	± 12.0 %
3500	37.9	2.91	6.73	6.73	6.73	0.35	1.30	± 13.1 %
3700	37.7	3.12	6.53	6.53	6.53	0.35	1.30	± 13.1 %
5250	35.9	4.71	4.95	4.95	4.95	0.40	1.80	± 13.1 %
5600	35.5	5.07	4.66	4.66	4.66	0.40	1.80	± 13.1 %
5750	35.4	5.22	4.80	4.80	4.80	0.40	1.80	± 13.1 %

^C Frequency validity above 300 MHz of ± 100 MHz only applies for DASY v4.4 and higher (see Page 2), else it is restricted to ± 50 MHz. The uncertainty is the RSS of the ConvF uncertainty at calibration frequency and the uncertainty for the indicated frequency band. Frequency validity below 300 MHz is ± 10, 25, 40, 50 and 70 MHz for ConvF assessments at 30, 64, 128, 150 and 220 MHz respectively. Validity of ConvF assessed at 6 MHz is 4-9 MHz, and ConvF assessed at 13 MHz is 9-19 MHz. Above 5 GHz frequency validity can be extended to ± 110 MHz.

^F At frequencies below 3 GHz, the validity of tissue parameters (ϵ and σ) can be relaxed to ± 10% if liquid compensation formula is applied to measured SAR values. At frequencies above 3 GHz, the validity of tissue parameters (ϵ and σ) is restricted to ± 5%. The uncertainty is the RSS of the ConvF uncertainty for indicated target tissue parameters.

^G Alpha/Depth are determined during calibration. SPEAG warrants that the remaining deviation due to the boundary effect after compensation is always less than ± 1% for frequencies below 3 GHz and below ± 2% for frequencies between 3-6 GHz at any distance larger than half the probe tip diameter from the boundary.

DASY/EASY - Parameters of Probe: EX3DV4 - SN:3662

Calibration Parameter Determined in Head Tissue Simulating Media

f (MHz) ^C	Relative Permittivity ^F	Conductivity (S/m) ^F	ConvF X	ConvF Y	ConvF Z	Alpha ^G	Depth ^G (mm)	Unc (k=2)
6500	34.5	6.07	5.50	5.50	5.50	0.20	2.00	± 18.6 %

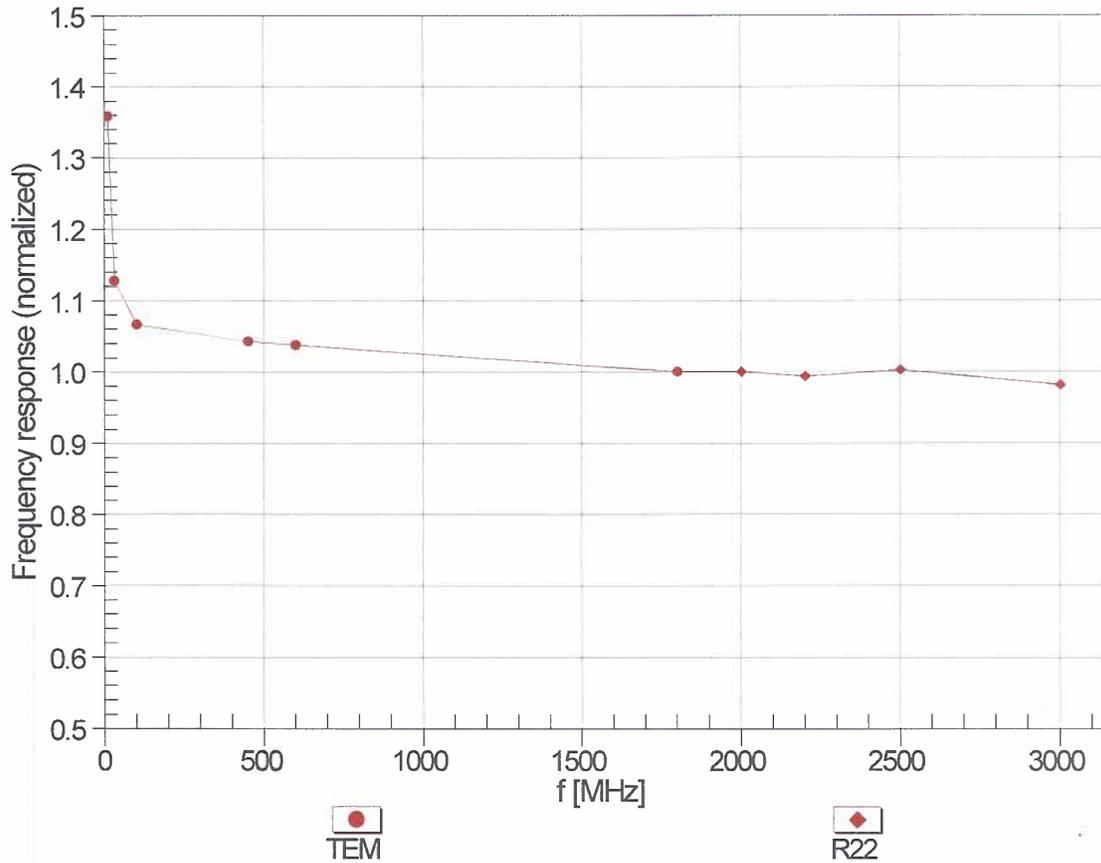
^C Frequency validity above 6GHz is ± 700 MHz. The uncertainty is the RSS of the ConvF uncertainty at calibration frequency and the uncertainty for the indicated frequency band.

^F At frequencies 6-10 GHz, the validity of tissue parameters (ϵ and σ) can be relaxed to ± 10% if liquid compensation formula is applied to measured SAR values. The uncertainty is the RSS of the ConvF uncertainty for indicated target tissue parameters.

^G Alpha/Depth are determined during calibration. SPEAG warrants that the remaining deviation due to the boundary effect after compensation is always less than ± 1% for frequencies below 3 GHz; below ± 2% for frequencies between 3-6 GHz; and below ± 4% for frequencies between 6-10 GHz at any distance larger than half the probe tip diameter from the boundary.

Frequency Response of E-Field

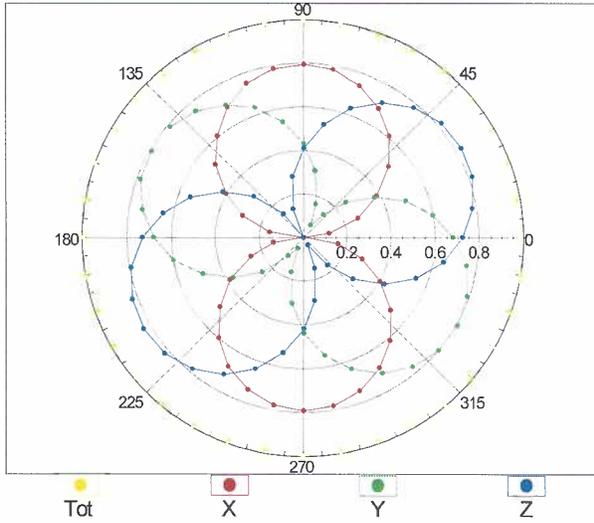
(TEM-Cell:ifi110 EXX, Waveguide: R22)



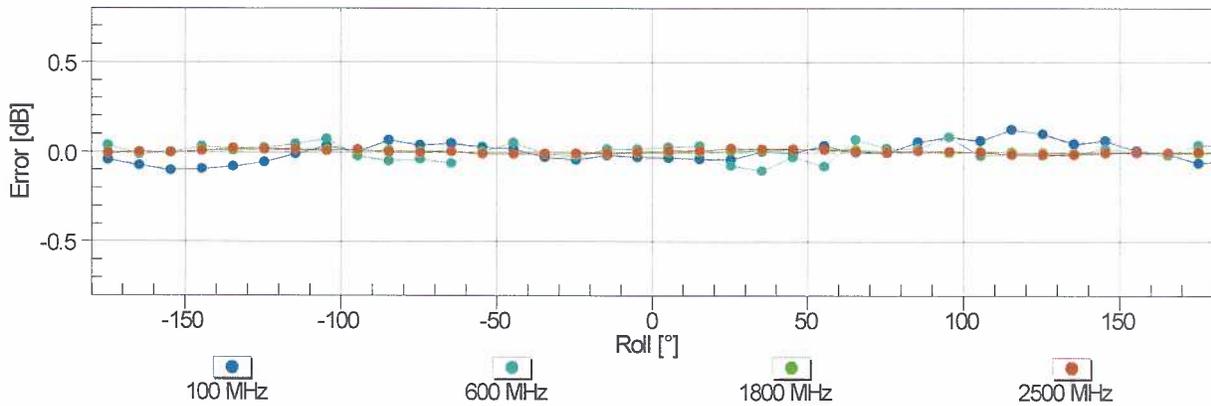
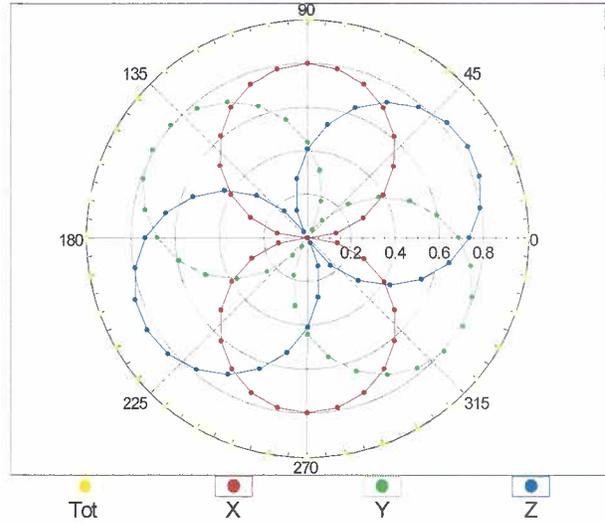
Uncertainty of Frequency Response of E-field: $\pm 6.3\%$ (k=2)

Receiving Pattern (ϕ), $\theta = 0^\circ$

f=600 MHz, TEM

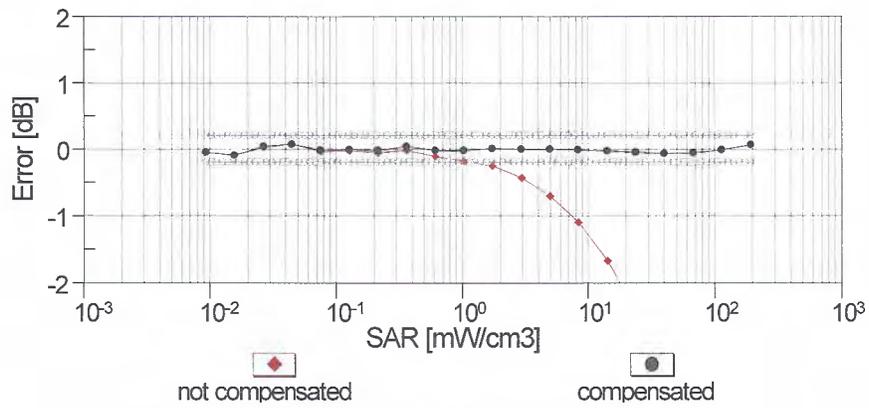
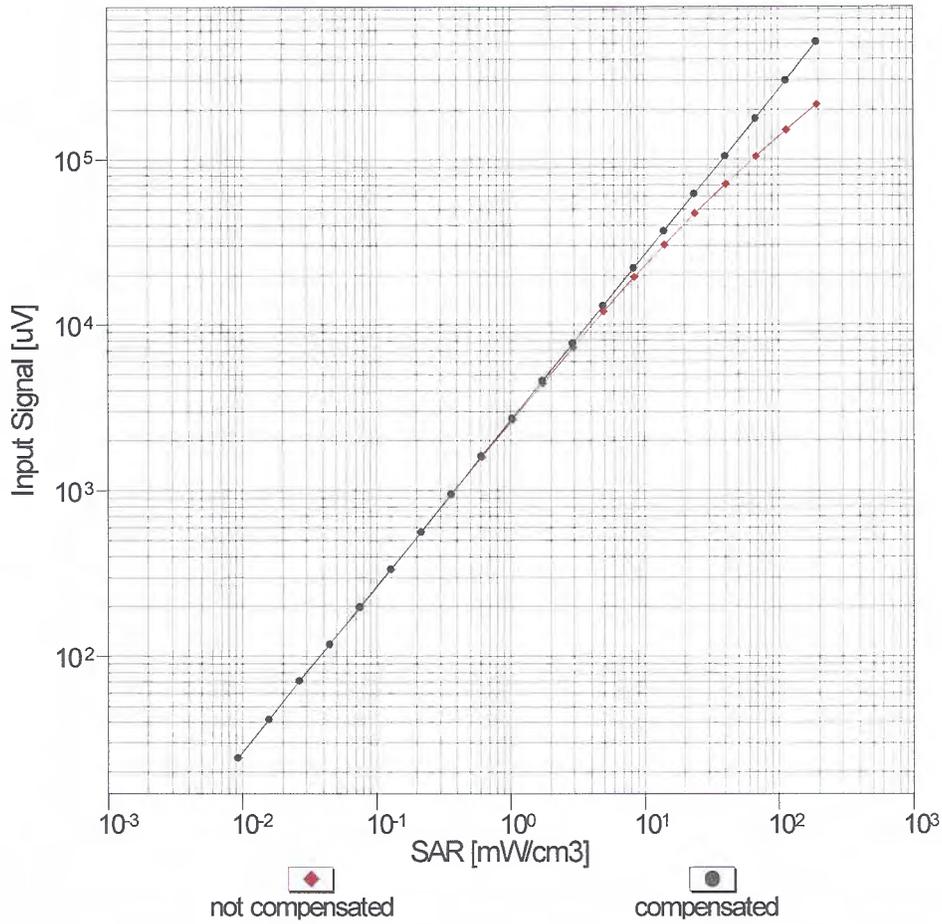


f=1800 MHz, R22



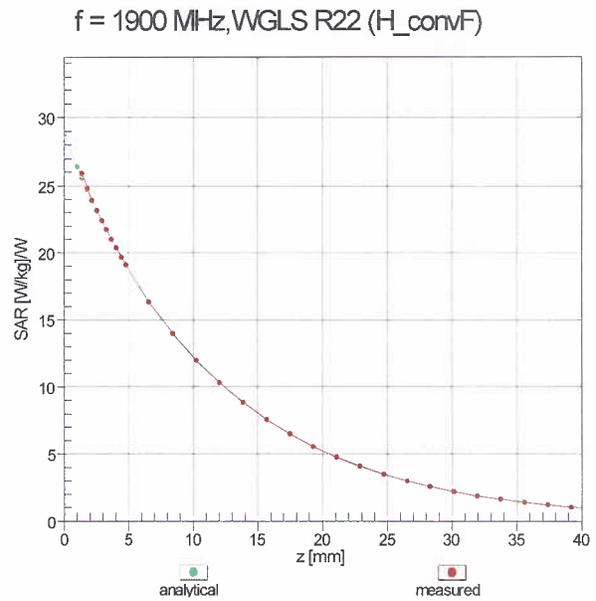
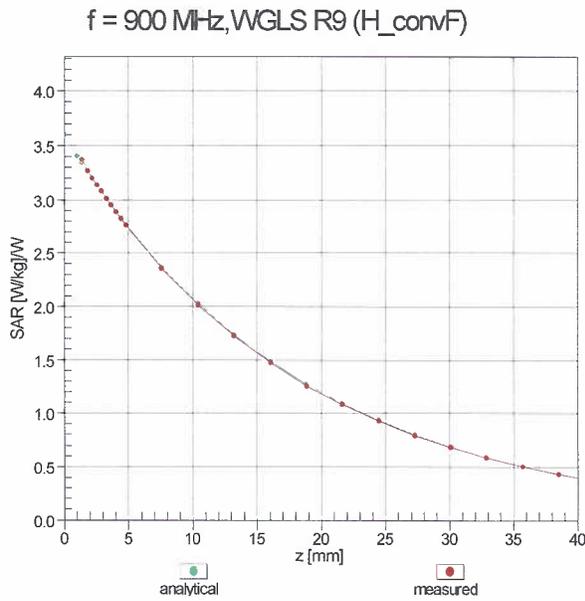
Uncertainty of Axial Isotropy Assessment: $\pm 0.5\%$ (k=2)

Dynamic Range $f(\text{SAR}_{\text{head}})$ (TEM cell , $f_{\text{eval}}= 1900 \text{ MHz}$)

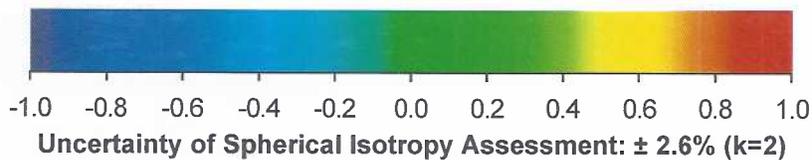
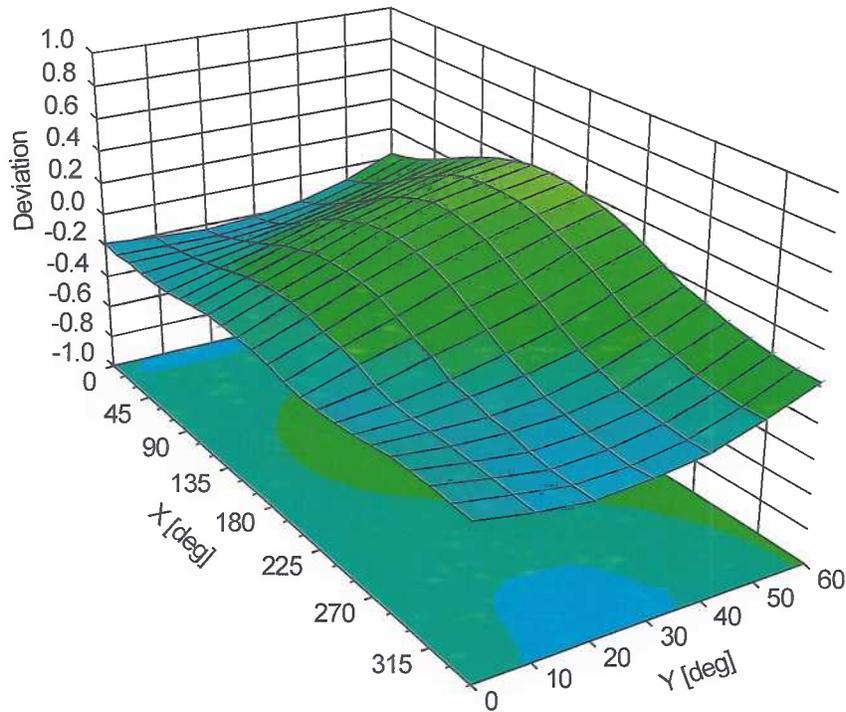


Uncertainty of Linearity Assessment: $\pm 0.6\%$ ($k=2$)

Conversion Factor Assessment



Deviation from Isotropy in Liquid Error (ϕ, ϑ), f = 900 MHz



Appendix E – Dipole Calibration Data Sheets

Jm

**Calibration Laboratory of
Schmid & Partner
Engineering AG**
Zeughausstrasse 43, 8004 Zurich, Switzerland



S Schweizerischer Kalibrierdienst
C Service suisse d'étalonnage
S Servizio svizzero di taratura
S Swiss Calibration Service

Accredited by the Swiss Accreditation Service (SAS)
**The Swiss Accreditation Service is one of the signatories to the EA
Multilateral Agreement for the recognition of calibration certificates**

Accreditation No.: SCS 0108

Client **RF Exposure Lab**

Certificate No: **D2450V2-881_Jun21**

CALIBRATION CERTIFICATE

Object **D2450V2 - SN:881**

Calibration procedure(s) **QA CAL-05 v11
Calibration Procedure for SAR Validation Sources between 0.7-3 GHz**

Calibration date: **June 03, 2021**

This calibration certificate documents the traceability to national standards, which realize the physical units of measurements (SI).
The measurements and the uncertainties with confidence probability are given on the following pages and are part of the certificate.

All calibrations have been conducted in the closed laboratory facility: environment temperature (22 ± 3)°C and humidity < 70%.

Calibration Equipment used (M&TE critical for calibration)

Primary Standards	ID #	Cal Date (Certificate No.)	Scheduled Calibration
Power meter NRP	SN: 104778	09-Apr-21 (No. 217-03291/03292)	Apr-22
Power sensor NRP-Z91	SN: 103244	09-Apr-21 (No. 217-03291)	Apr-22
Power sensor NRP-Z91	SN: 103245	09-Apr-21 (No. 217-03292)	Apr-22
Reference 20 dB Attenuator	SN: BH9394 (20k)	09-Apr-21 (No. 217-03343)	Apr-22
Type-N mismatch combination	SN: 310982 / 06327	09-Apr-21 (No. 217-03344)	Apr-22
Reference Probe EX3DV4	SN: 7349	28-Dec-20 (No. EX3-7349_Dec20)	Dec-21
DAE4	SN: 601	02-Nov-20 (No. DAE4-601_Nov20)	Nov-21

Secondary Standards	ID #	Check Date (in house)	Scheduled Check
Power meter E4419B	SN: GB39512475	30-Oct-14 (in house check Oct-20)	In house check: Oct-22
Power sensor HP 8481A	SN: US37292783	07-Oct-15 (in house check Oct-20)	In house check: Oct-22
Power sensor HP 8481A	SN: MY41092317	07-Oct-15 (in house check Oct-20)	In house check: Oct-22
RF generator R&S SMT-06	SN: 100972	15-Jun-15 (in house check Oct-20)	In house check: Oct-22
Network Analyzer Agilent E8358A	SN: US41080477	31-Mar-14 (in house check Oct-20)	In house check: Oct-21

	Name	Function	Signature
Calibrated by:	Jeffrey Katzman	Laboratory Technician	<i>J. Katzman</i>

Approved by:	Katja Pokovic	Technical Manager	<i>K. Pokovic</i>
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Issued: June 8, 2021

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Accredited by the Swiss Accreditation Service (SAS)

Accreditation No.: **SCS 0108**

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Glossary:

TSL	tissue simulating liquid
ConvF	sensitivity in TSL / NORM x,y,z
N/A	not applicable or not measured

Calibration is Performed According to the Following Standards:

- IEEE Std 1528-2013, "IEEE Recommended Practice for Determining the Peak Spatial-Averaged Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) in the Human Head from Wireless Communications Devices: Measurement Techniques", June 2013
- IEC 62209-1, "Measurement procedure for the assessment of Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) from hand-held and body-mounted devices used next to the ear (frequency range of 300 MHz to 6 GHz)", July 2016
- IEC 62209-2, "Procedure to determine the Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) for wireless communication devices used in close proximity to the human body (frequency range of 30 MHz to 6 GHz)", March 2010
- KDB 865664, "SAR Measurement Requirements for 100 MHz to 6 GHz"

Additional Documentation:

- DASY4/5 System Handbook

Methods Applied and Interpretation of Parameters:

- Measurement Conditions:** Further details are available from the Validation Report at the end of the certificate. All figures stated in the certificate are valid at the frequency indicated.
- Antenna Parameters with TSL:** The dipole is mounted with the spacer to position its feed point exactly below the center marking of the flat phantom section, with the arms oriented parallel to the body axis.
- Feed Point Impedance and Return Loss:** These parameters are measured with the dipole positioned under the liquid filled phantom. The impedance stated is transformed from the measurement at the SMA connector to the feed point. The Return Loss ensures low reflected power. No uncertainty required.
- Electrical Delay:** One-way delay between the SMA connector and the antenna feed point. No uncertainty required.
- SAR measured:** SAR measured at the stated antenna input power.
- SAR normalized:** SAR as measured, normalized to an input power of 1 W at the antenna connector.
- SAR for nominal TSL parameters:** The measured TSL parameters are used to calculate the nominal SAR result.

The reported uncertainty of measurement is stated as the standard uncertainty of measurement multiplied by the coverage factor $k=2$, which for a normal distribution corresponds to a coverage probability of approximately 95%.

Measurement Conditions

DASY system configuration, as far as not given on page 1.

DASY Version	DASY5	V52.10.4
Extrapolation	Advanced Extrapolation	
Phantom	Modular Flat Phantom	
Distance Dipole Center - TSL	10 mm	with Spacer
Zoom Scan Resolution	dx, dy, dz = 5 mm	
Frequency	2450 MHz ± 1 MHz	

Head TSL parameters

The following parameters and calculations were applied.

	Temperature	Permittivity	Conductivity
Nominal Head TSL parameters	22.0 °C	39.2	1.80 mho/m
Measured Head TSL parameters	(22.0 ± 0.2) °C	37.7 ± 6 %	1.87 mho/m ± 6 %
Head TSL temperature change during test	< 0.5 °C	----	----

SAR result with Head TSL

SAR averaged over 1 cm³ (1 g) of Head TSL	Condition	
SAR measured	250 mW input power	13.9 W/kg
SAR for nominal Head TSL parameters	normalized to 1W	54.1 W/kg ± 17.0 % (k=2)

SAR averaged over 10 cm³ (10 g) of Head TSL	condition	
SAR measured	250 mW input power	6.34 W/kg
SAR for nominal Head TSL parameters	normalized to 1W	25.0 W/kg ± 16.5 % (k=2)

Appendix (Additional assessments outside the scope of SCS 0108)

Antenna Parameters with Head TSL

Impedance, transformed to feed point	54.3 Ω + 4.3 j Ω
Return Loss	- 24.7 dB

General Antenna Parameters and Design

Electrical Delay (one direction)	1.156 ns
----------------------------------	----------

After long term use with 100W radiated power, only a slight warming of the dipole near the feedpoint can be measured.

The dipole is made of standard semirigid coaxial cable. The center conductor of the feeding line is directly connected to the second arm of the dipole. The antenna is therefore short-circuited for DC-signals. On some of the dipoles, small end caps are added to the dipole arms in order to improve matching when loaded according to the position as explained in the "Measurement Conditions" paragraph. The SAR data are not affected by this change. The overall dipole length is still according to the Standard.

No excessive force must be applied to the dipole arms, because they might bend or the soldered connections near the feedpoint may be damaged.

Additional EUT Data

Manufactured by	SPEAG
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Extended Calibration

Usage of SAR dipoles calibrated less than 3 years ago but more than 1 year ago were confirmed in maintaining return loss (<-20 dB, within 20% of prior calibration) and impedance (within 5 ohm from prior calibration) requirements per extended calibrations in KDB Publication 865664 D01 v01r04.

D2450V2 SN: 829 - Head						
Date of Measurement	Return Loss (dB)	$\Delta\%$	Impedance Real (Ω)	$\Delta\Omega$	Impedance Imaginary (j Ω)	$\Delta\Omega$
6/3/2021	-24.7		54.3		4.3	
6/3/2022	-25.3	2.4	55.2	0.9	4.1	-0.2

DASY5 Validation Report for Head TSL

Date: 03.06.2021

Test Laboratory: SPEAG, Zurich, Switzerland

DUT: Dipole 2450 MHz; Type: D2450V2; Serial: D2450V2 - SN:881

Communication System: UID 0 - CW; Frequency: 2450 MHz

Medium parameters used: $f = 2450$ MHz; $\sigma = 1.87$ S/m; $\epsilon_r = 37.7$; $\rho = 1000$ kg/m³

Phantom section: Flat Section

Measurement Standard: DASY5 (IEEE/IEC/ANSI C63.19-2011)

DASY52 Configuration:

- Probe: EX3DV4 - SN7349; ConvF(7.96, 7.96, 7.96) @ 2450 MHz; Calibrated: 28.12.2020
- Sensor-Surface: 1.4mm (Mechanical Surface Detection)
- Electronics: DAE4 Sn601; Calibrated: 02.11.2020
- Phantom: Flat Phantom 5.0 (front); Type: QD 000 P50 AA; Serial: 1001
- DASY52 52.10.4(1527); SEMCAD X 14.6.14(7483)

Dipole Calibration for Head Tissue/Pin=250 mW, d=10mm/Zoom Scan (7x7x7)/Cube 0:

Measurement grid: dx=5mm, dy=5mm, dz=5mm

Reference Value = 119.0 V/m; Power Drift = 0.05 dB

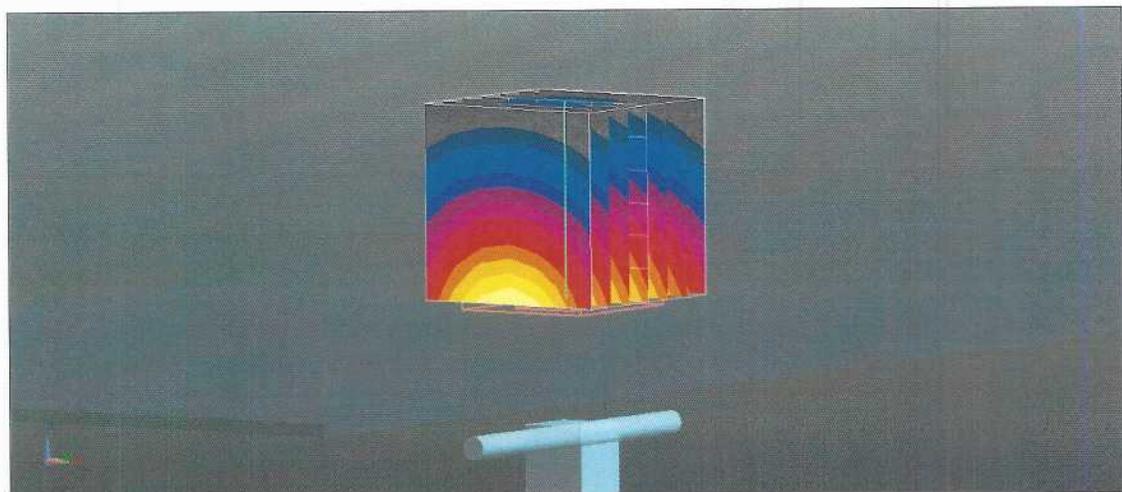
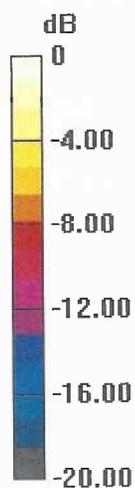
Peak SAR (extrapolated) = 28.0 W/kg

SAR(1 g) = 13.9 W/kg; SAR(10 g) = 6.34 W/kg

Smallest distance from peaks to all points 3 dB below = 9 mm

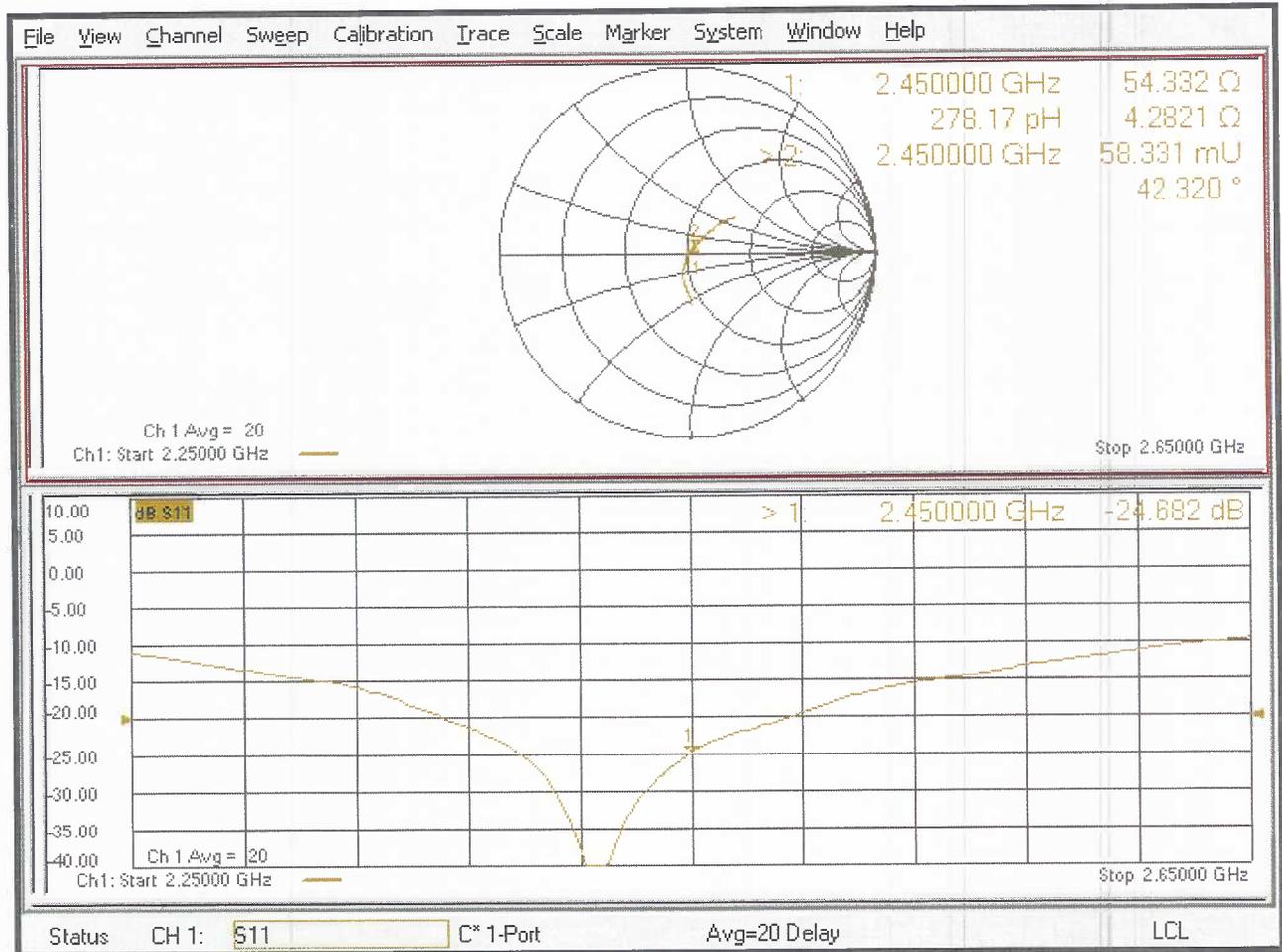
Ratio of SAR at M2 to SAR at M1 = 49.5%

Maximum value of SAR (measured) = 23.1 W/kg



0 dB = 23.1 W/kg = 13.64 dBW/kg

Impedance Measurement Plot for Head TSL



Appendix F – DAE Calibration Data Sheets



Accredited by the Swiss Accreditation Service (SAS)
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Multilateral Agreement for the recognition of calibration certificates

Accreditation No.: **SCS 0108**

Client **RF Exposure Lab**

Certificate No: **DAE4-1416_Apr22**

CALIBRATION CERTIFICATE

Object **DAE4 - SD 000 D04 BM - SN: 1416**

Calibration procedure(s) **QA CAL-06.v30
Calibration procedure for the data acquisition electronics (DAE)**

Calibration date: **April 12, 2022**

This calibration certificate documents the traceability to national standards, which realize the physical units of measurements (SI).
The measurements and the uncertainties with confidence probability are given on the following pages and are part of the certificate.

All calibrations have been conducted in the closed laboratory facility: environment temperature (22 ± 3)°C and humidity < 70%.

Calibration Equipment used (M&TE critical for calibration)

Primary Standards	ID #	Cal Date (Certificate No.)	Scheduled Calibration
Keithley Multimeter Type 2001	SN: 0810278	31-Aug-21 (No:31368)	Aug-22
Secondary Standards	ID #	Check Date (in house)	Scheduled Check
Auto DAE Calibration Unit	SE UWS 053 AA 1001	24-Jan-22 (in house check)	In house check: Jan-23
Calibrator Box V2.1	SE UMS 006 AA 1002	24-Jan-22 (in house check)	In house check: Jan-23

Calibrated by: **Name** Adrian Gehring **Function** Laboratory Technician

Approved by: **Name** Sven Kühn **Deputy Manager**

Signature

Issued: April 12, 2022

This calibration certificate shall not be reproduced except in full without written approval of the laboratory.



Accredited by the Swiss Accreditation Service (SAS)

The Swiss Accreditation Service is one of the signatories to the EA
Multilateral Agreement for the recognition of calibration certificates

Accreditation No.: **SCS 0108**

Glossary

DAE data acquisition electronics
Connector angle information used in DASY system to align probe sensor X to the robot coordinate system.

Methods Applied and Interpretation of Parameters

- *DC Voltage Measurement*: Calibration Factor assessed for use in DASY system by comparison with a calibrated instrument traceable to national standards. The figure given corresponds to the full scale range of the voltmeter in the respective range.
- *Connector angle*: The angle of the connector is assessed measuring the angle mechanically by a tool inserted. Uncertainty is not required.
- The following parameters as documented in the Appendix contain technical information as a result from the performance test and require no uncertainty.
 - *DC Voltage Measurement Linearity*: Verification of the Linearity at +10% and -10% of the nominal calibration voltage. Influence of offset voltage is included in this measurement.
 - *Common mode sensitivity*: Influence of a positive or negative common mode voltage on the differential measurement.
 - *Channel separation*: Influence of a voltage on the neighbor channels not subject to an input voltage.
 - *AD Converter Values with inputs shorted*: Values on the internal AD converter corresponding to zero input voltage
 - *Input Offset Measurement*: Output voltage and statistical results over a large number of zero voltage measurements.
 - *Input Offset Current*: Typical value for information; Maximum channel input offset current, not considering the input resistance.
 - *Input resistance*: Typical value for information: DAE input resistance at the connector, during internal auto-zeroing and during measurement.
 - *Low Battery Alarm Voltage*: Typical value for information. Below this voltage, a battery alarm signal is generated.
 - *Power consumption*: Typical value for information. Supply currents in various operating modes.

DC Voltage Measurement

A/D - Converter Resolution nominal

High Range: 1LSB = 6.1 μ V, full range = -100...+300 mV

Low Range: 1LSB = 61nV, full range = -1.....+3mV

DASY measurement parameters: Auto Zero Time: 3 sec; Measuring time: 3 sec

Calibration Factors	X	Y	Z
High Range	403.562 \pm 0.02% (k=2)	403.870 \pm 0.02% (k=2)	404.137 \pm 0.02% (k=2)
Low Range	3.97865 \pm 1.50% (k=2)	3.99513 \pm 1.50% (k=2)	3.97046 \pm 1.50% (k=2)

Connector Angle

Connector Angle to be used in DASY system	107.5 $^{\circ}$ \pm 1 $^{\circ}$
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Appendix (Additional assessments outside the scope of SCS0108)

1. DC Voltage Linearity

High Range	Reading (μV)	Difference (μV)	Error (%)
Channel X + Input	199993.69	0.39	0.00
Channel X + Input	20001.91	0.04	0.00
Channel X - Input	-20001.32	0.29	-0.00
Channel Y + Input	199995.49	2.37	0.00
Channel Y + Input	20001.59	-0.18	-0.00
Channel Y - Input	-20002.90	-1.28	0.01
Channel Z + Input	199997.14	3.84	0.00
Channel Z + Input	20000.35	-1.29	-0.01
Channel Z - Input	-20003.32	-1.40	0.01

Low Range	Reading (μV)	Difference (μV)	Error (%)
Channel X + Input	2001.25	0.20	0.01
Channel X + Input	201.83	0.41	0.20
Channel X - Input	-198.42	0.20	-0.10
Channel Y + Input	2000.98	-0.02	-0.00
Channel Y + Input	200.80	-0.47	-0.23
Channel Y - Input	-199.14	-0.51	0.25
Channel Z + Input	2000.99	0.08	0.00
Channel Z + Input	200.25	-0.91	-0.45
Channel Z - Input	-200.06	-1.29	0.65

2. Common mode sensitivity

DASY measurement parameters: Auto Zero Time: 3 sec; Measuring time: 3 sec

	Common mode Input Voltage (mV)	High Range Average Reading (μV)	Low Range Average Reading (μV)
Channel X	200	-3.28	-4.95
	-200	6.21	4.15
Channel Y	200	-6.92	-7.58
	-200	6.27	6.10
Channel Z	200	-23.61	-23.40
	-200	21.76	21.65

3. Channel separation

DASY measurement parameters: Auto Zero Time: 3 sec; Measuring time: 3 sec

	Input Voltage (mV)	Channel X (μV)	Channel Y (μV)	Channel Z (μV)
Channel X	200	-	2.55	-3.59
Channel Y	200	7.33	-	2.96
Channel Z	200	8.86	6.81	-

4. AD-Converter Values with inputs shorted

DASY measurement parameters: Auto Zero Time: 3 sec; Measuring time: 3 sec

	High Range (LSB)	Low Range (LSB)
Channel X	15996	17631
Channel Y	16152	16767
Channel Z	16134	15846

5. Input Offset Measurement

DASY measurement parameters: Auto Zero Time: 3 sec; Measuring time: 3 sec

Input 10M Ω

	Average (μ V)	min. Offset (μ V)	max. Offset (μ V)	Std. Deviation (μ V)
Channel X	0.76	-0.27	1.42	0.33
Channel Y	-0.76	-2.04	0.57	0.45
Channel Z	-0.41	-1.10	0.34	0.30

6. Input Offset Current

Nominal Input circuitry offset current on all channels: <25fA

7. Input Resistance (Typical values for information)

	Zeroing (kOhm)	Measuring (MOhm)
Channel X	200	200
Channel Y	200	200
Channel Z	200	200

8. Low Battery Alarm Voltage (Typical values for information)

Typical values	Alarm Level (VDC)
Supply (+ Vcc)	+7.9
Supply (- Vcc)	-7.6

9. Power Consumption (Typical values for information)

Typical values	Switched off (mA)	Stand by (mA)	Transmitting (mA)
Supply (+ Vcc)	+0.01	+6	+14
Supply (- Vcc)	-0.01	-8	-9

Appendix G – Phantom Calibration Data Sheets

Certificate of Conformity / First Article Inspection

Item	Oval Flat Phantom ELI 4.0
Type No	QD OVA 001 B
Series No	1003 and higher
Manufacturer	Untersee Composites Knebelstrasse 8 CH-8268 Mannenbach, Switzerland

Tests

Complete tests were made on the prototype units QD OVA 001 AA 1001, QD OVA 001 AB 1002, pre-series units QD OVA 001 BA 1003-1005 as well as on the series units QD OVA 001 BB, 1006 ff.

Test	Requirement	Details	Units tested
Material thickness	Compliant with the standard requirements	Bottom plate: 2.0mm +/- 0.2mm	all
Material parameters	Dielectric parameters for required frequencies	< 6 GHz: Rel. permittivity = 4 +/-1, Loss tangent ≤ 0.05	Material sample
Material resistivity	The material has been tested to be compatible with the liquids defined in the standards if handled and cleaned according to the instructions.	DGBE based simulating liquids. Observe Technical Note for material compatibility.	Equivalent phantoms, Material sample
Shape	Thickness of bottom material, Internal dimensions, Sagging compatible with standards from minimum frequency	Bottom elliptical 600 x 400 mm Depth 190 mm, Shape is within tolerance for filling height up to 155 mm, Eventual sagging is reduced or eliminated by support via DUT	Prototypes, Sample testing

Standards

- [1] CENELEC EN 50361-2001, « Basic standard for the measurement of the Specific Absorption Rate related to human exposure to electromagnetic fields from mobile phones (300 MHz – 3 GHz) », July 2001
- [2] IEEE 1528-2003, "Recommended Practice for Determining the Peak Spatial-Average Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) in the Human Head from Wireless Communications Devices: Measurement Techniques, December 2003
- [3] IEC 62209 – 1, "Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) in the frequency range of 300 MHz to 3 GHz – Measurement Procedure, Part 1: Hand-held mobile wireless communication devices", February 2005
- [4] IEC 62209 – 2, Draft, "Human Exposure to Radio Frequency Fields from Handheld and Body-Mounted Wireless Communication Devices – Human models, Instrumentation and Procedures – Part 2: Procedure to determine the Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) in the head and body for 30 MHz to 6 GHz Handheld and Body-Mounted Devices used in close proximity to the Body.", February 2005
- [5] OET Bulletin 65, Supplement C, "Evaluating Compliance with FCC Guidelines for Human Exposure to Radiofrequency Electromagnetic Fields", Edition January 2001

Based on the tests above, we certify that this item is in compliance with the standards [1] to [5] if operated according to the specific requirements and considering the thickness. The dimensions are fully compliant with [4] from 30 MHz to 6 GHz. For the other standards, the minimum lower frequency limit is limited due to the dimensional requirements ([1]: 450 MHz, [2]: 300 MHz, [3]: 800 MHz, [5]: 375 MHz) and possibly further by the dimensions of the DUT.

Date 28.4.2008 Signature / Stamp

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